```
3.2

1. A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 4 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}

B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}

R = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 4 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
                                                          R和U的李王间相等 =[::3]
     X2. X4, X5
                                                       (b) V [ab] ada-cb+0
2. A: (2,1,00,0,0) B: (4,-1,1)
       (0,0,-2,1,0)
                                                         (c) X M
       (0,0,-3,0,1)
                                                          (d)V不起过m
                                                        10. n-1, n m
                                                        13. \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 12 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + y \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + z \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}
                                                         \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3y+2+12}{y} \\ \frac{y}{z} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3y}{y} \\ \frac{y}{z} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2y}{y} \\ \frac{y}{z} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \frac{z}{y} \\ \frac{z}{z} \end{bmatrix}
                                                         x=12+3y+Z
                                                                               [ /2 |
 8.自由, (0,0, 1,1,0)
 9 25 (1,0,0,0,1)
                                                         20. [00], [00]
 15. [10-23]
                                                         21. [abi] 考虑了问多多到了问 r
n=m-3 到了问意,是了问 n-m
n-m-3 和一种
           o] 引言in (1,1,5)
    3×3 零注的(1,0,1) [0,0,1)
                                                         22.零空间
                                                          AB=O. PB的一到XA=O. B在A
                                                         26. [1-2 3], [010], [010]
 24. (a) A = [ 0 0 N(A) = [ 0]. [ 6]
                            MLA) = [;],[i]
      rref(A) = [00]
                                                         30. C=[B] N(C)=[N(A)]
  (b) A=[00] A=[00] X
   (C) P = rref(A)=[00] . RT = [00] CX = Ax = 0. BX = 0

+rref(A) = [00] CX = [A] NCC) = N(B) (N(A))
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32.
$$(1, y_3 = y, y_4)$$

2: $y_1 = y_5 + y_4$

3: $y_2 = y_3 + y_6$

4: $y_4 + y_5 + y_1 = 0$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0$$

ty. mxn矩阵只有广介和到, 子矩阵 mxr消除后,和无尽被消 而是保留

45.
$$r \times m$$
, $P^{T} \neq m$ $r \uparrow 3 + 23$)
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 23 \\ 2 & 46 \\ 2 & 47 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$P = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$P^{T} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 6 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$S = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$S = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

SO. AB=I. rank (AB)=A A rank (AB) < rank(A) 有rank(A) zn. A为nxn A的铁 Sn .. A的铁=n 47. UVTWZ = U(VW) Z VW, VW=0 48. (a) AB是A信的BSI B的了引足的南线性组合 AB的河边是南西AB的域相级 A13不存析的主由元子》. rank(AB) < +ank(B)

(b) B=[','] A,=[1,0], BA,=[1,4] 52. (A) A. B>R 且简化行阶梯形尺机图 有AB等主间、行主间构图 (b) E. A.R. E.B.R (E1) E2