# Windows Presentation Foundation (WPF)

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# Windows Presentation Foundation (WPF)

 Microsoft'un; GUI, grafik, animasyon ve çoklu ortam (multimedia) çatısıdır.

 Tek bir teknoloji kullanarak; GUI, resim, animasyon, 2D ya da 3D grafikler, ses ve video yeteneklerine sahip uygulamalar geliştirilmesine izin verir.

#### XAML kullanarak GUI

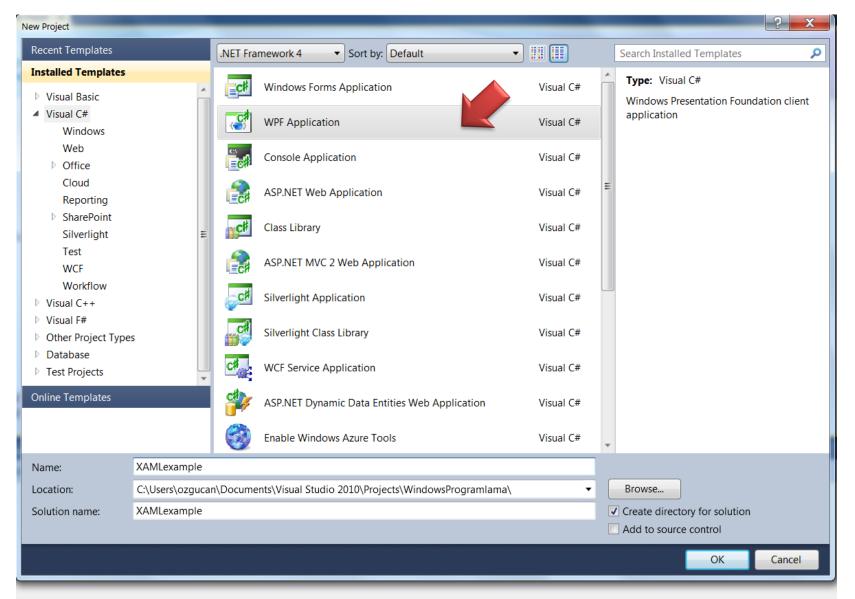
EXtensible Application Markup Language\*

XAML, bir WPF uygulamasının görünümünü tanımlar.

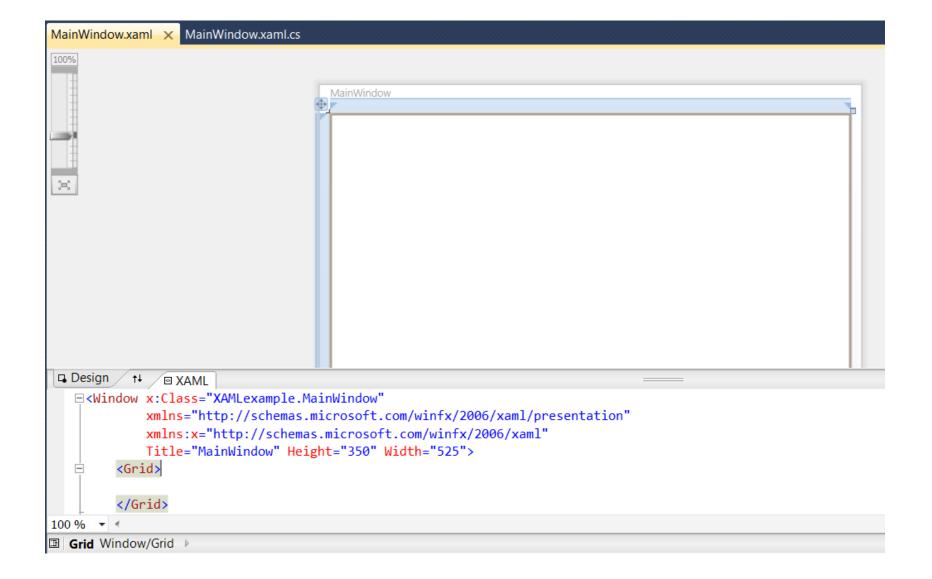
- XAML belgeleri XML belgeleridir.
  - XML belgesinde olduğu gibi tek bir kök (root) öğe vardır.

<sup>\*</sup> http://msdn.microsoft.com/tr-tr/library/ms752059(v=vs.110).aspx

## **Uygulama**



# Uygulama



```
MainWindow.xaml X MainWindow.xaml.cs
    ⊟<Window x:Class="XAMLexample.MainWindow"</p>
              xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xaml/presentation"
              xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xaml"
             Title="MainWindow" Height="350" Width="525">
         <Grid>
    Ė
         </Grid>
     </Window>
MainWindow.xaml* × MainWindow.xaml.cs
   ⊟<Window x:Class="XAMLexample.MainWindow"</p>
             xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xaml/presentation"
             xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xaml"
             Title="A Simple Window" Height="150" Width="250">
             <!-- a layout container -->
             <Grid Background="Gold">
                 <!-- a Label control -->
                 <Label HorizontalAlignment="Center" VerticalAlignment="Center">
                    Welcome to WPF!
                 </Label>
                                                                      A Simple Window
             </Grid>
    </Window>
                                                                                 Welcome to WPF!
```

#### **LAYOUT KONTROLLERI**

#### Control Description

Layout containers (derived from Pane 1)

Grid Layout is defined by a grid of rows and columns, depending on the Row-

Definitions and ColumnDefinitions properties. Elements are placed into

cells.

Canvas Layout is coordinate based. Element positions are defined explicitly by

their distance from the top and left edges of the Canvas.

StackPanel Elements are arranged in a single row or column, depending on the Orien-

tation property.

DockPanel Elements are positioned based on which edge they're docked to. If the

LastChildFill property is True, the last element gets the remaining space

in the middle.

WrapPanel A wrapping StackPanel. Elements are arranged sequentially in rows or col-

umns (depending on the Orientation), each row or column wrapping to

start a new one when it reaches the WrapPanel's right or bottom edge,

respectively.

Content controls (derived from ContentControl)

Border Adds a background or a border to the child element.

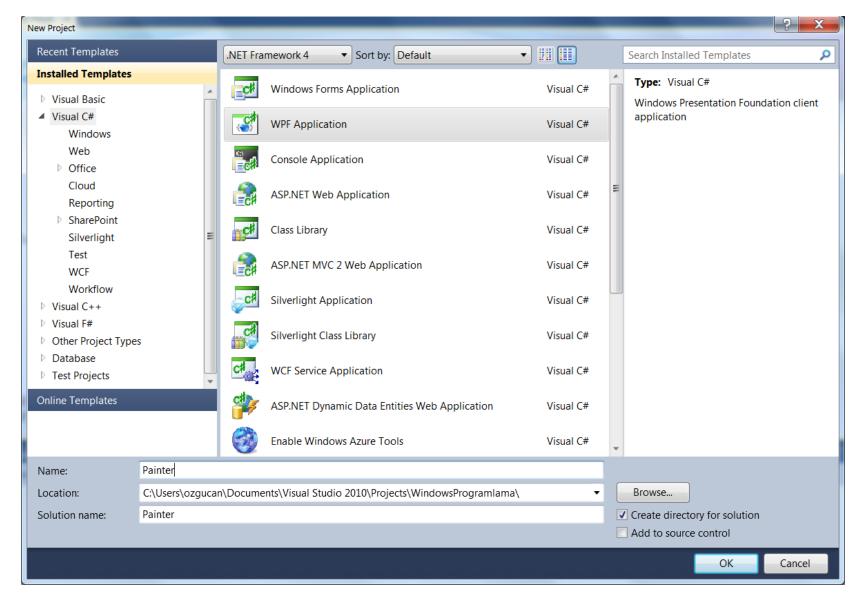
GroupBox Surrounds the child element with a titled box.

Window The application window. Also the root element.

Expander Puts the child element in a titled area that collapses to display just the

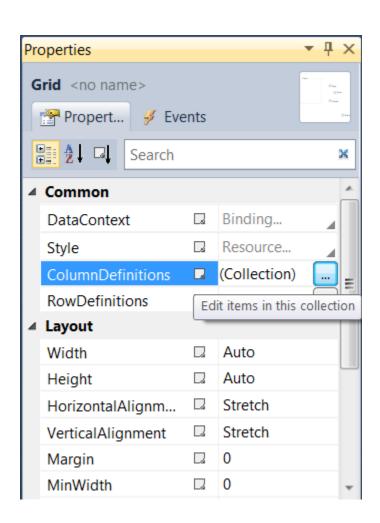
header and expands to display the header and the content.

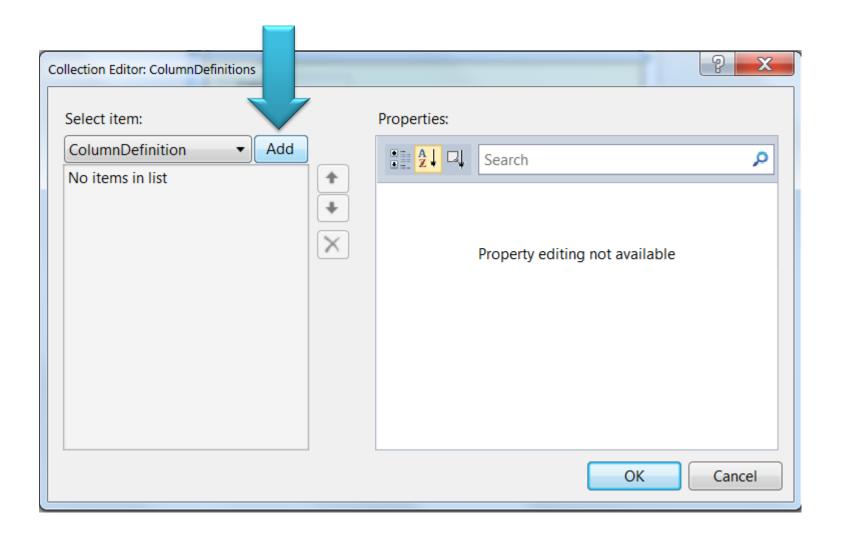
#### **UYGULAMA - PAINTER**

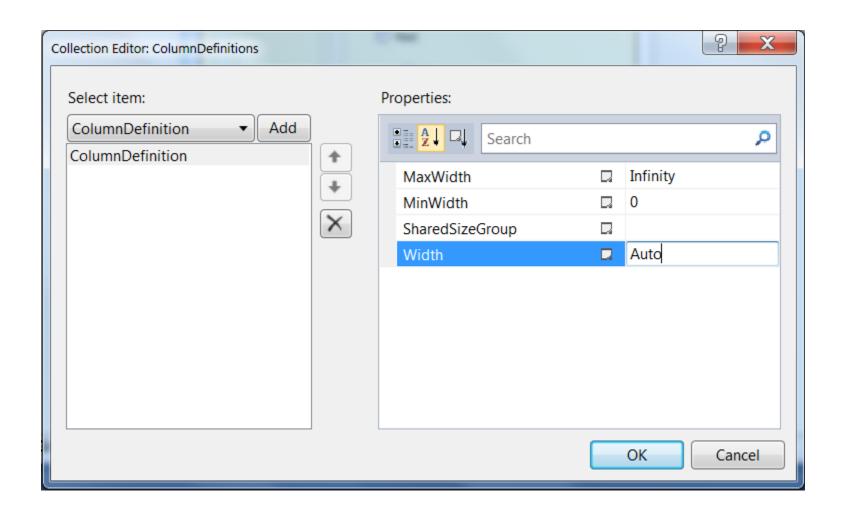


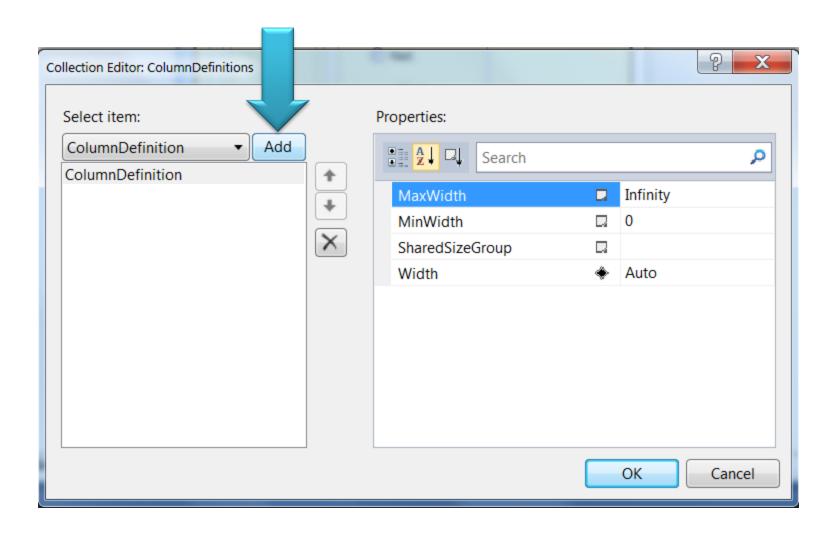
Grid 

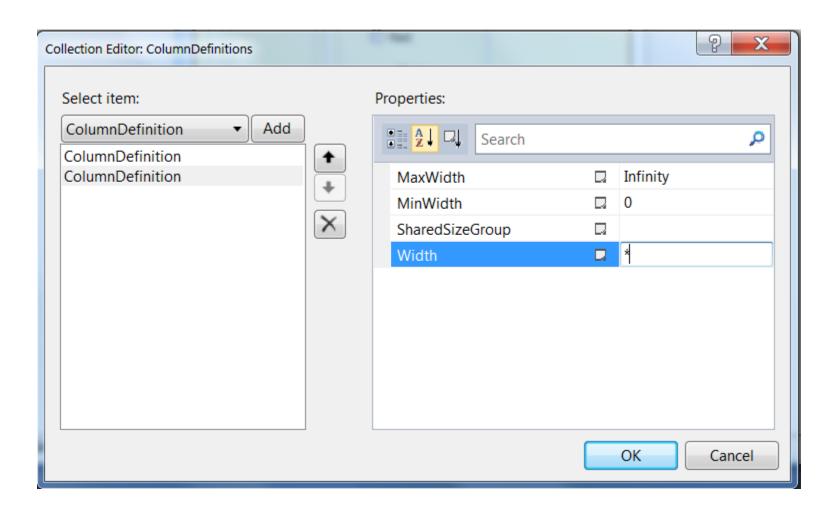
 Properties
 ColumnDefinitions



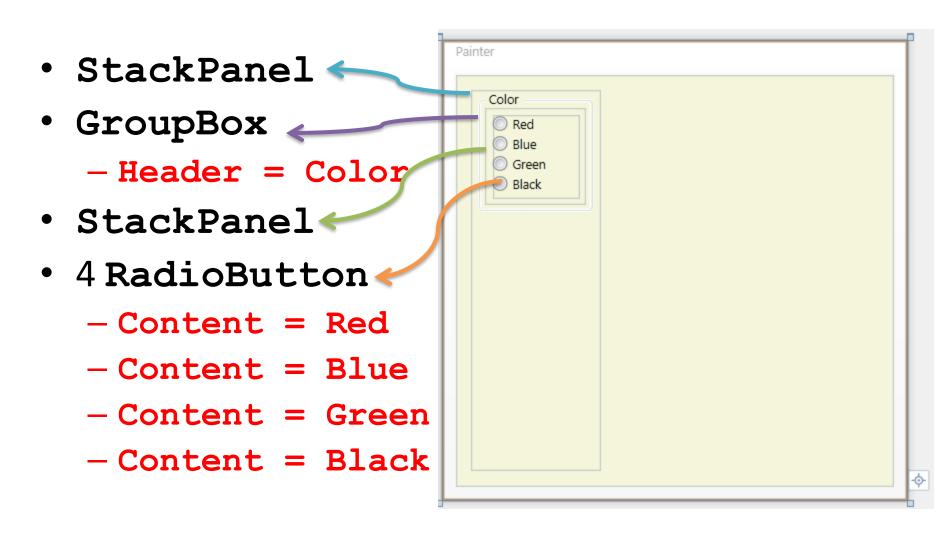


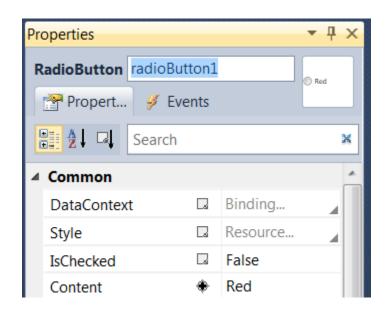


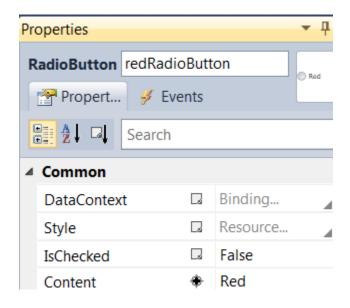




#### **Uygulama**

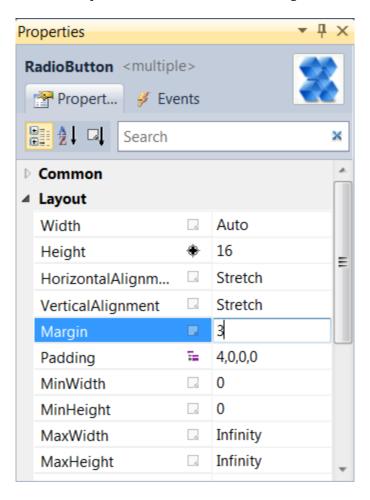






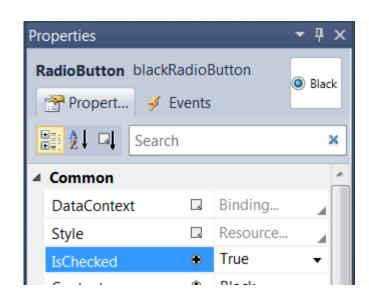
```
radioButton1 → redRadioButton
radioButton2 → blueRadioButton
radioButton3 → greenRadioButton
radioButton4 → blackRadioButton
```

RadioButton  $\rightarrow$  Properties  $\rightarrow$  Layout  $\rightarrow$  Margin = 3



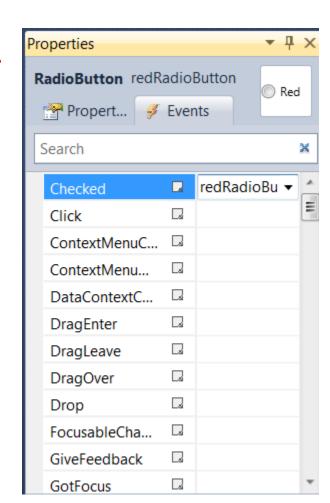
#### blackRadioButton

- IsChecked = True

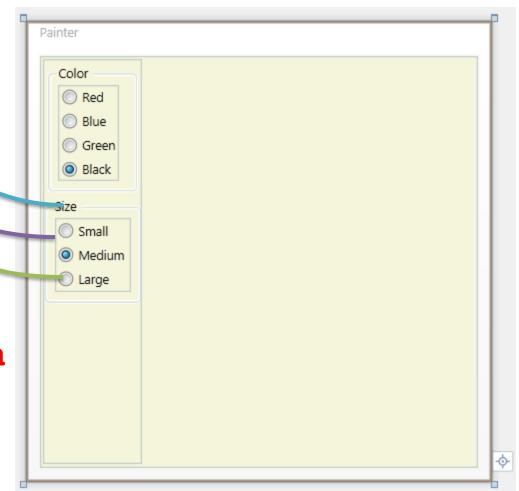


#### Button → Events → Checked

- redRadioButton\_Checked
- blueRadioButton\_Checked
- greenRadioButton\_Checked
- blackRadioButton\_Checked

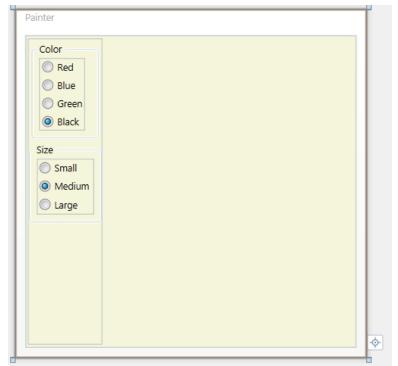


- GroupBox
  - Header = Size
- StackPanel
- 3 RadioButton
  - -Content = Small
  - Content = Medium
  - Content = Large



```
<!-- creates a Grid -->
<Grid>
    <Grid.ColumnDefinitions>
        <ColumnDefinition Width="Auto" /> <!--defines a column-->
        <ColumnDefinition Width="*" /> <!--defines a column-->
    </Grid.ColumnDefinitions>
    <StackPanel Margin="3" Name="stackPanel1" >
       <GroupBox Header="Color" Name="colorGroupBox" Margin="3" HorizontalAlignment="Stretch" VerticalAlignment="Top">
                <StackPanel HorizontalAlignment="Left" Margin="3" Name="stackPanel2" VerticalAlignment="Top">
                    <RadioButton Content="Red" Name="redRadioButton" Margin="3" Checked="redRadioButton_Checked"/>
                    <RadioButton Content="Blue" Name="blueRadioButton" Margin="3" Checked="blueRadioButton Checked" />
                    <RadioButton Content="Green" Name="greenRadioButton" Margin="3" Checked="greenRadioButton Checked"/>
                    <RadioButton Content="Black" Name="blackRadioButton" Margin="3" Checked="blackRadioButton Checked" IsChecked="True" />
                </StackPanel>
        </GroupBox>
        <GroupBox Header="Size" Height="86">
            <StackPanel Margin="3" Height="59" Width="61">
                <RadioButton Content="Small" Name="smallRadioButton" Margin="3" Checked="smallRadioButton_Checked"/>
                <RadioButton Content="Medium" Name="mediumRadioButton" IsChecked="True" Checked="mediumRadioButton Checked" Margin="3"/>
                <RadioButton Content="Large" Name="largeRadioButton" Margin="3" Checked="largeRadioButton Checked"/>
            </StackPanel>
       </GroupBox>
    </StackPanel>
```

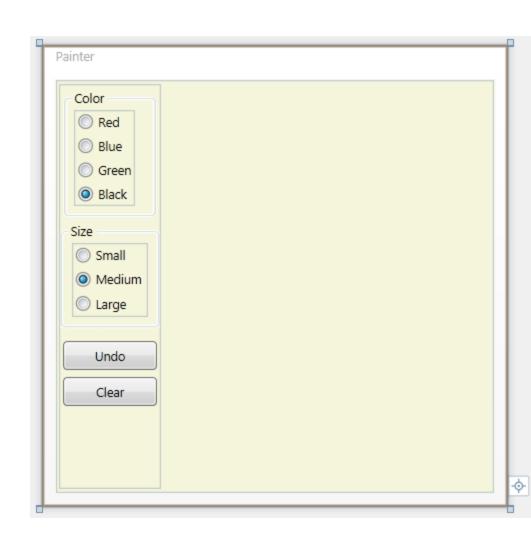
</Grid>



2 Button

1.Content = Undo
Event
undoButton\_Click

2.Content = Clear
Event
clearButton\_Click

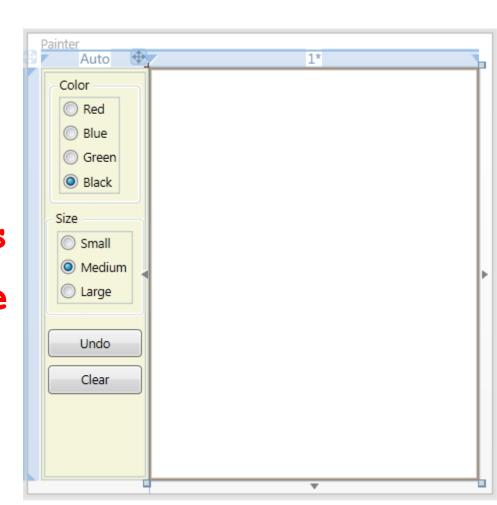


```
<Grid>
    <Grid.ColumnDefinitions>
        <ColumnDefinition Width="Auto" /> <!--defines a column-->
        <ColumnDefinition Width="*" /> <!--defines a column-->
    </Grid.ColumnDefinitions>
    <StackPanel Margin="3" Name="stackPanel1" >
        <GroupBox Header="Color" Name="colorGroupBox" Margin="3" HorizontalAlignment="Stretch" VerticalAlignment="Top">
                <StackPanel HorizontalAlignment="Left" Margin="3" Name="stackPanel2" VerticalAlignment="Top">
                    <RadioButton Content="Red" Name="redRadioButton" Margin="3" Checked="redRadioButton_Checked"/>
                    <RadioButton Content="Blue" Name="blueRadioButton" Margin="3" Checked="blueRadioButton Checked" />
                    <RadioButton Content="Green" Name="greenRadioButton" Margin="3" Checked="greenRadioButton Checked"/>
                    <RadioButton Content="Black" Name="blackRadioButton" Margin="3" Checked="blackRadioButton Checked" IsChecked="True" />
                </StackPanel>
        </GroupBox>
        <GroupBox Header="Size" Height="86">
            <StackPanel Margin="3" Height="59" Width="61">
                <RadioButton Content="Small" Name="smallRadioButton" Margin="3" Checked="smallRadioButton Checked"/>
                <RadioButton Content="Medium" Name="mediumRadioButton" IsChecked="True" Checked="mediumRadioButton Checked" Margin="3"/>
                <RadioButton Content="Large" Name="largeRadioButton" Margin="3" Checked="largeRadioButton Checked"/>
            </StackPanel>
        </GroupBox>
        <Button Height="23" Content="Undo" Name="undoButton" Width="75" Margin="3,10,3,3" Click="undoButton Click"/>
        <Button Height="23" Content="Clear" Name="clearButton" Width="75" Margin="3" Click="clearButton Click"/>
    </StackPanel>
</Grid>
```

Canvas

Name = paintCanvas

Background = White



```
paintCanvas → Events
paintCanvas MouseLeftButtonDown
paintCanvas MouseRightButtonDown
paintCanvas MouseLeftButtonUp
paintCanvas MouseRightButtonUp
paintCanvas MouseMove
```

```
<Grid>
    <Grid.ColumnDefinitions>
       <ColumnDefinition Width="Auto" /> <!--defines a column-->
       <ColumnDefinition Width="*" /> <!--defines a column-->
    </Grid.ColumnDefinitions>
   <StackPanel Margin="3" Name="stackPanel1" >
       <GroupBox Header="Color" Name="colorGroupBox" Margin="3" HorizontalAlignment="Stretch" VerticalAlignment="Top">
                <StackPanel HorizontalAlignment="Left" Margin="3" Name="stackPanel2" VerticalAlignment="Top">
                    <RadioButton Content="Red" Name="redRadioButton" Margin="3" Checked="redRadioButton Checked"/>
                    <RadioButton Content="Blue" Name="blueRadioButton" Margin="3" Checked="blueRadioButton Checked" />
                    <RadioButton Content="Green" Name="greenRadioButton" Margin="3" Checked="greenRadioButton Checked"/>
                    <RadioButton Content="Black" Name="blackRadioButton" Margin="3" Checked="blackRadioButton Checked" IsChecked="True" />
                </StackPanel>
        </GroupBox>
        <GroupBox Header="Size" Height="86">
            <StackPanel Margin="3" Height="59" Width="61">
                <RadioButton Content="Small" Name="smallRadioButton" Margin="3" Checked="smallRadioButton Checked"/>
                <RadioButton Content="Medium" Name="mediumRadioButton" IsChecked="True" Checked="mediumRadioButton Checked" Margin="3"/>
                <RadioButton Content="Large" Name="largeRadioButton" Margin="3" Checked="largeRadioButton Checked"/>
            </StackPanel>
        </GroupBox>
        <Button Height="23" Content="Undo" Name="undoButton" Width="75" Margin="3,10,3,3" Click="undoButton_Click"/>
        <Button Height="23" Content="Clear" Name="clearButton" Width="75" Margin="3" Click="clearButton Click"/>
    </StackPanel>
   <Canvas Grid.Column="1" Margin="0" Name="paintCanvas" Background="White" MouseMove="paintCanvas MouseMove"
            MouseLeftButtonDown="paintCanvas MouseLeftButtonDown" MouseLeftButtonUp="paintCanvas MouseLeftButtonUp"
           MouseRightButtonDown="paintCanvas MouseRightButtonDown" MouseRightButtonUp="paintCanvas MouseRightButtonUp"/>
</Grid>
```

## UYGULAMA – PAINTER OLAY IŞLEME (EVENT HANDLING)

```
public partial class MainWindow : Window
{
    private int diameter = 8; // set diameter of circle
     private Brush brushColor = Brushes.Black; // set the drawing color
    private bool shouldErase = false; // specify whether to erase
    private bool shouldPaint = false; // specify whether to paint
    private enum Sizes // size constants for diameter of the circle
         SMALL = 4,
        MEDIUM = 8,
         LARGE = 10
     }
    public MainWindow()
         InitializeComponent();
```

```
// paints a circle on the Canvas
private void PaintCircle( Brush circleColor, Point position )
   Ellipse newEllipse = new Ellipse(); // create an Ellipse
   newEllipse.Fill = circleColor; // set Ellipse's color
   newEllipse.Width = diameter; // set its horizontal diameter
   newEllipse.Height = diameter; // set its vertical diameter
   // set the Ellipse's position
   Canvas.SetTop( newEllipse, position.Y );
   Canvas.SetLeft( newEllipse, position.X );
   paintCanvas.Children.Add( newEllipse );
```

```
// handles paintCanvas's MouseLeftButtonDown event
private void paintCanvas_MouseLeftButtonDown(object sender, MouseButtonEventArgs e)
{
    shouldPaint = true; // OK to draw on the Canvas
}

// handles paintCanvas's MouseLeftButtonUp event
private void paintCanvas_MouseLeftButtonUp(object sender, MouseButtonEventArgs e)
{
    shouldPaint = false; // do not draw on the Canvas
}
```

```
// handles paintCanvas's MouseRightButtonUp event
private void paintCanvas_MouseRightButtonUp(object sender, MouseButtonEventArgs e)
{
    shouldErase = false; // do not erase the Canvas
}

// handles paintCanvas's MouseRightButtonDown event
private void paintCanvas_MouseRightButtonDown(object sender, MouseButtonEventArgs e)
{
    shouldErase = true; // OK to erase the Canvas
}
```

```
private void paintCanvas_MouseMove(object sender, MouseEventArgs e)
    if (shouldPaint)
        // draw a circle of selected color at current mouse position
        Point mousePosition = e.GetPosition(paintCanvas);
        PaintCircle(brushColor, mousePosition);
    else if (shouldErase)
        // erase by drawing circles of the Canvas's background color
        Point mousePosition = e.GetPosition(paintCanvas);
        PaintCircle(paintCanvas.Background, mousePosition);
```

### **Uygulama - Painter**

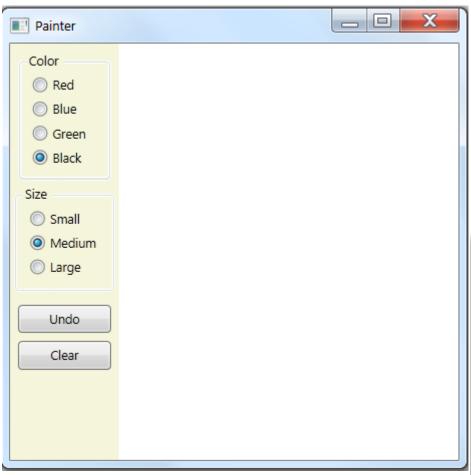
```
private void redRadioButton_Checked(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)
    brushColor = Brushes.Red;
private void greenRadioButton_Checked(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)
    brushColor = Brushes.Green;
private void blueRadioButton_Checked(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)
    brushColor = Brushes.Blue;
private void blackRadioButton Checked(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)
    brushColor = Brushes.Black;
```

#### **Uygulama - Painter**

```
private void smallRadioButton_Checked(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)
    diameter = (int)Sizes.SMALL;
private void mediumRadioButton_Checked(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)
{
    diameter = (int)Sizes.MEDIUM;
private void largeRadioButton_Checked(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)
₹
    diameter = (int)Sizes.LARGE;
```

### **Uygulama - Painter**

```
private void undoButton Click(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)
    int count = paintCanvas.Children.Count;
    // if there are any shapes on Canvas remove the last one added
    if (count > 0)
        paintCanvas.Children.RemoveAt(count - 1);
private void clearButton_Click(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)
    paintCanvas.Children.Clear(); // clear the canvas
```





#### WPF KOMUT KÜTÜPHANESI

## **WPF Komut Kütüphanesi**

WPF, komut (command) tekniğini desteklemektedir.

 Bir eylem ya da görev (task), birçok kullanıcı etkileşimi tarafından tetiklenebilir (trigger).

 Komutlar, Icommand arayüzünün (interface) gerçekleştirimidir.

## **WPF Komut Kütüphanesi**

 Komutlar, bir görevin kullanılabilirlik (availability) durumunu senkronize etmenize olanak sağlar.

 ÖR: Herhangi bir metin seçilmemiş ise, tanımlanan "Kopyala" komutu otomatik olarak <u>etkisiz</u> (disabled) olacaktır.

### WPF Komut Kütüphanesi

#### Common built-in commands from the WPF command library

ApplicationCommands properties

New Open Save Close

Cut Copy Paste

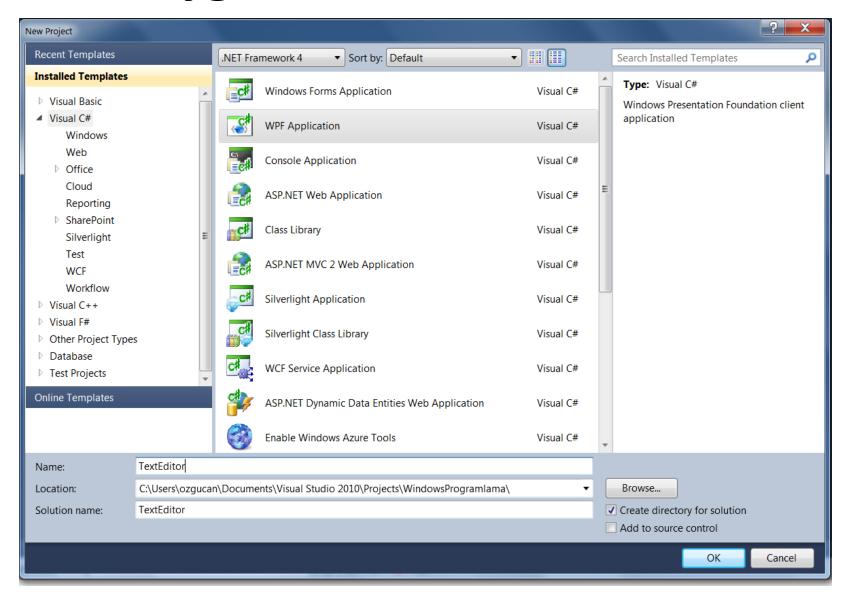
EditingCommands properties

ToggleBold ToggleItalic ToggleUnderline

MediaCommands properties

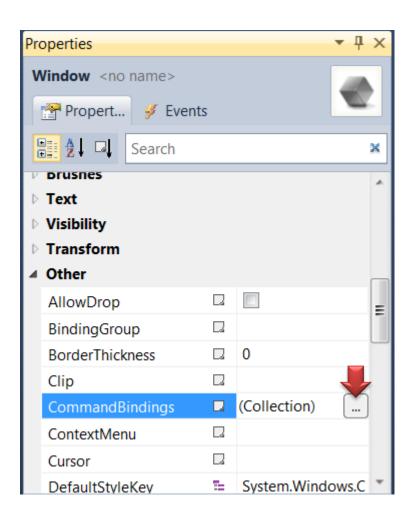
Play Stop Rewind FastForward

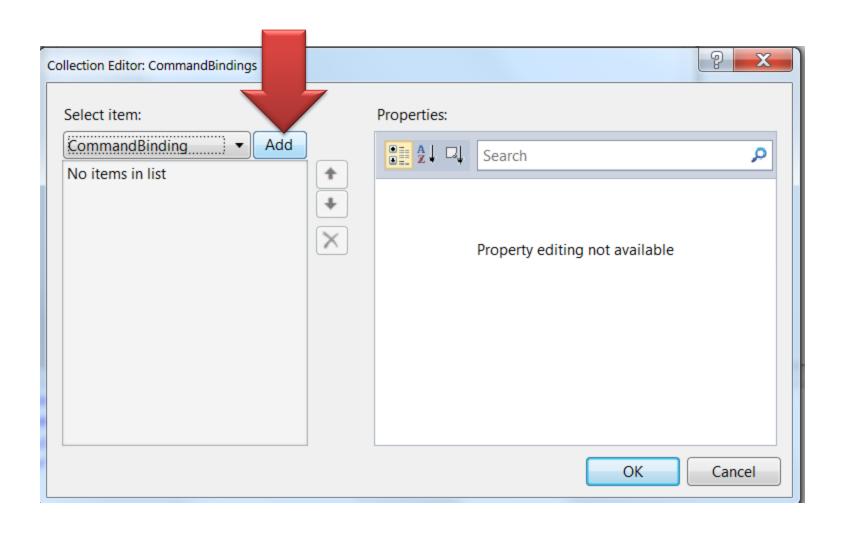
IncreaseVolume DecreaseVolume NextTrack PreviousTrack

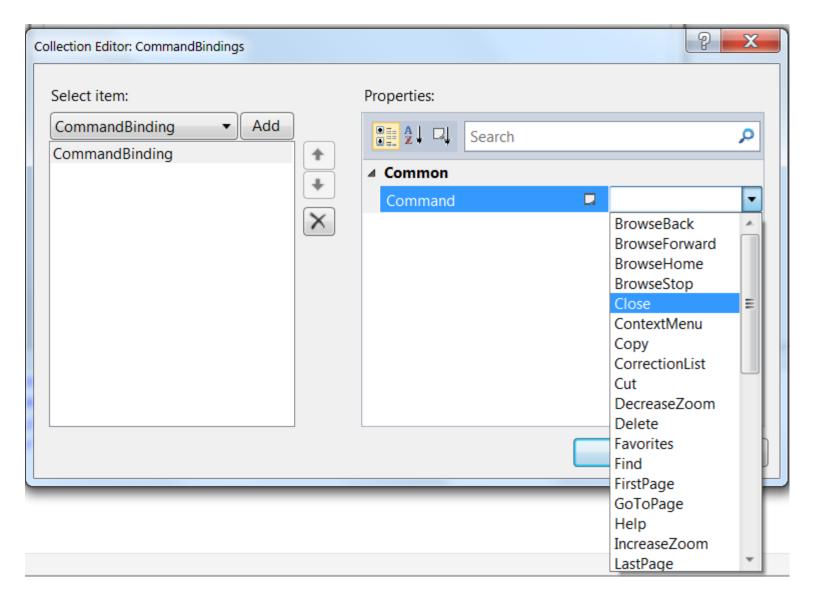


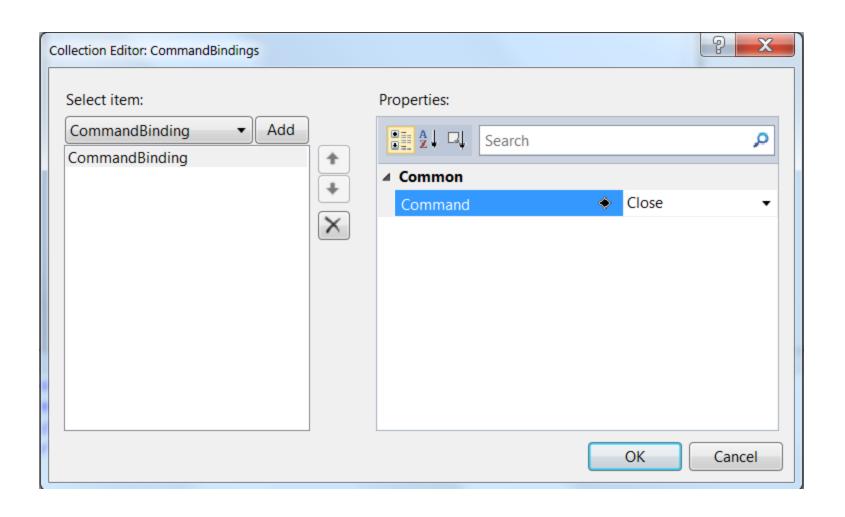
Title = Text Editor, Height & Width = 300

```
MainWindow.xaml* X MainWindow.xaml.cs
□ Design / †↓ / ☑ XAML
   ⊟<Window x:Class="TextEditor.MainWindow"
            xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xaml/presentation"
            xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xam1"
             Title="Text Editor" Height="300" Width="300">
         <Grid>
         </Grid>
    </Window>
```

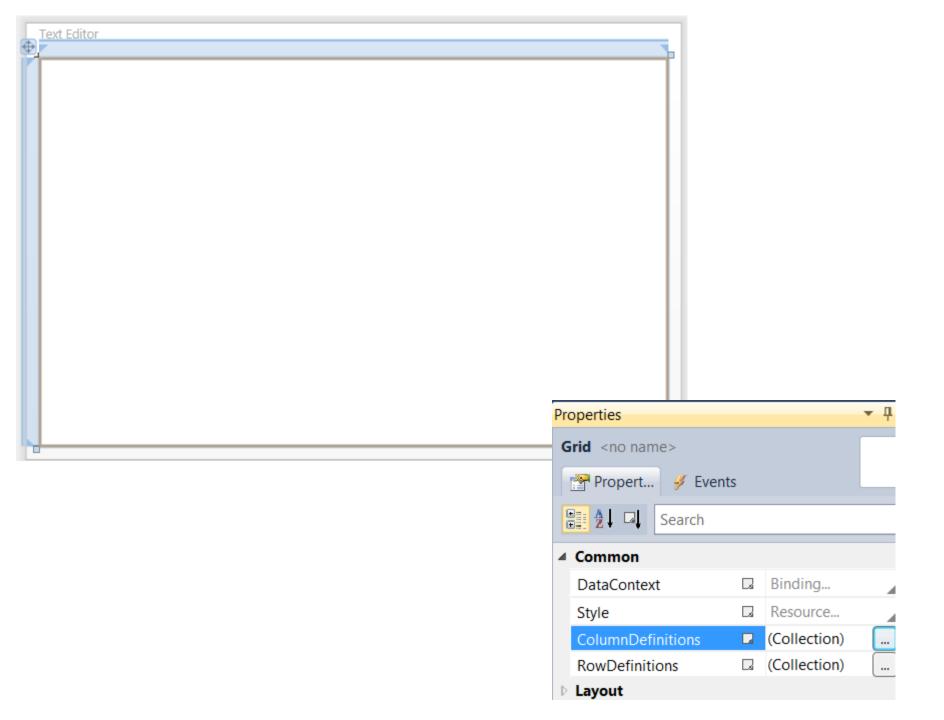


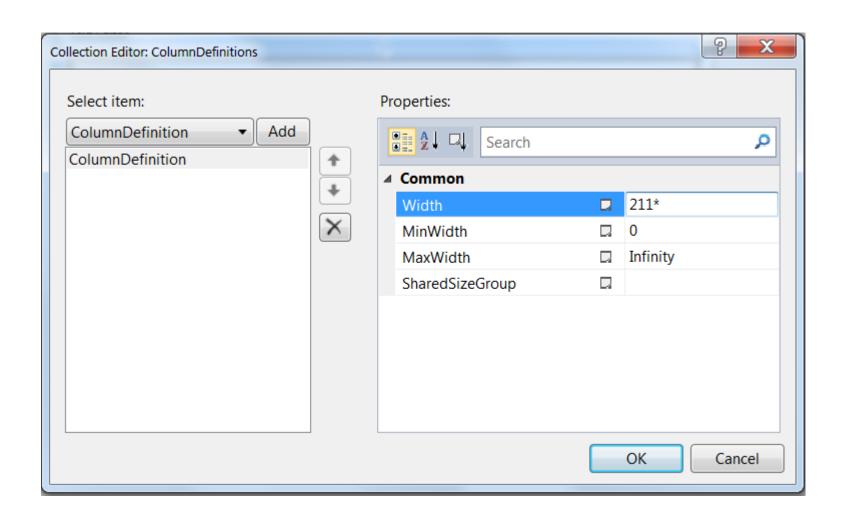


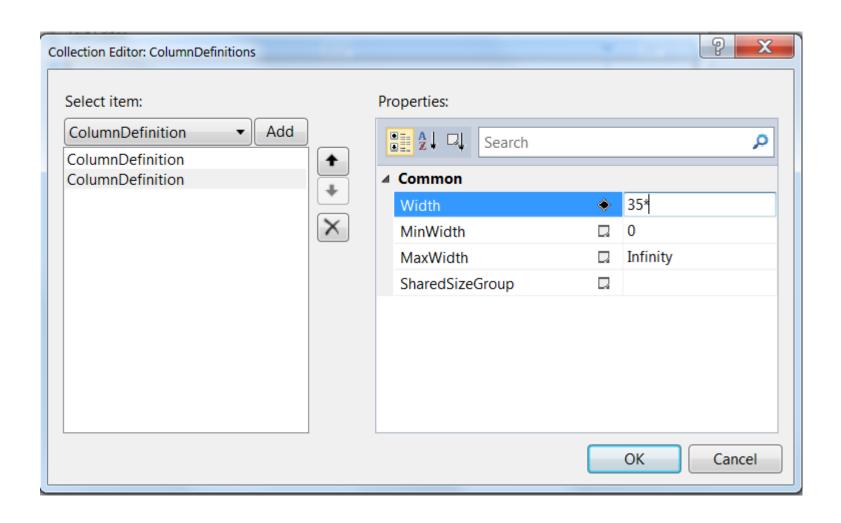


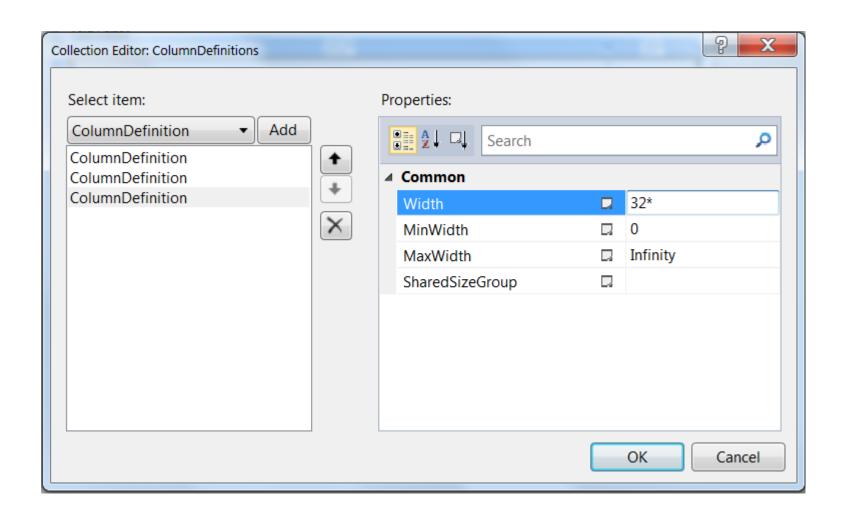


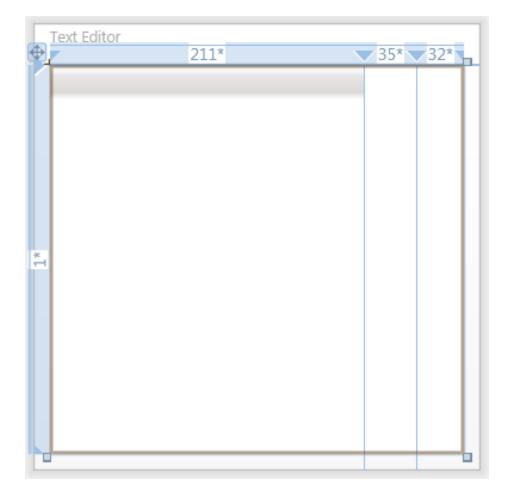
```
<Window.CommandBindings>
              <CommandBinding Command="ApplicationCommands.Close" />
        </Window.CommandBindings>
                              Properties
                Events
                               CommandBinding <no name>
                                Propert... Fvents
                                Search
                                CanExecute
                                                  closeCommand E ▼
                                 Executed
                                PreviewCanExecute
                                               PreviewExecuted
<Window.CommandBindings>
    <CommandBinding Command="ApplicationCommands.Close" Executed="closeCommand_Executed" />
</Window.CommandBindings>
```

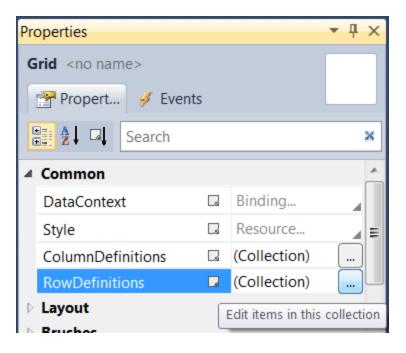


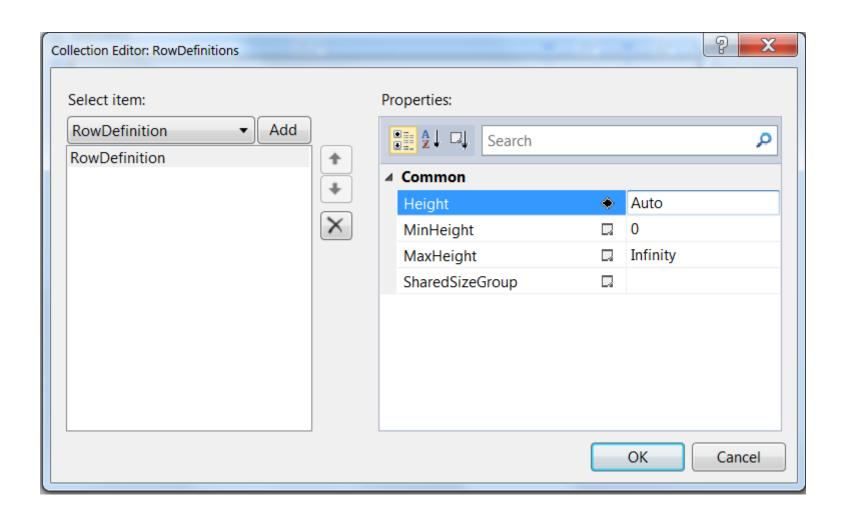


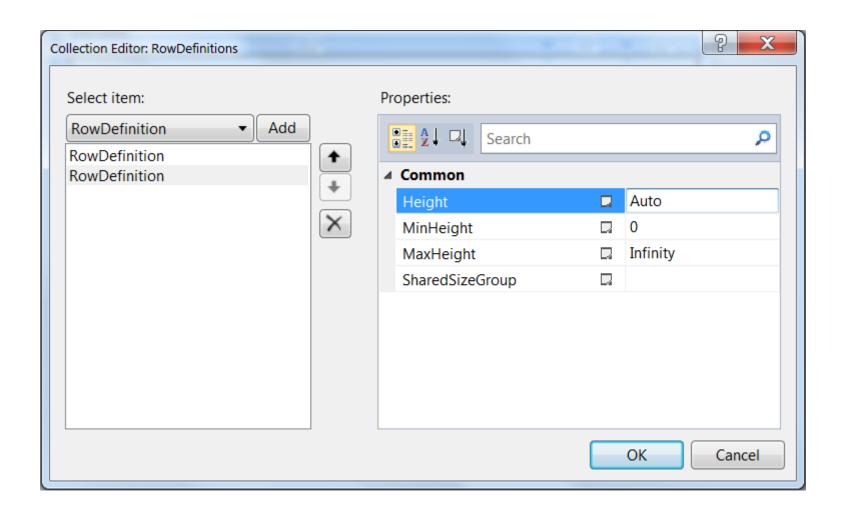


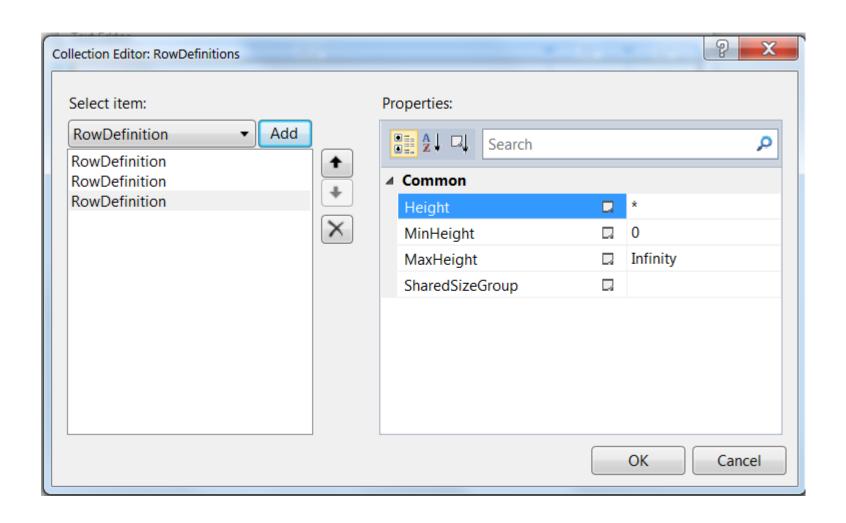


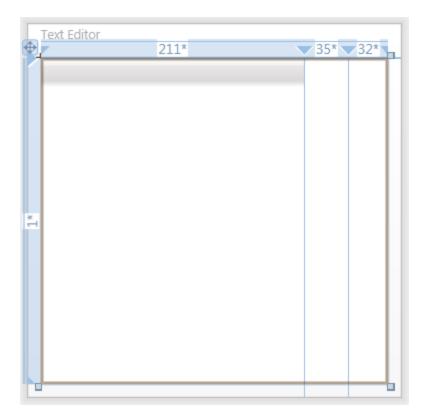




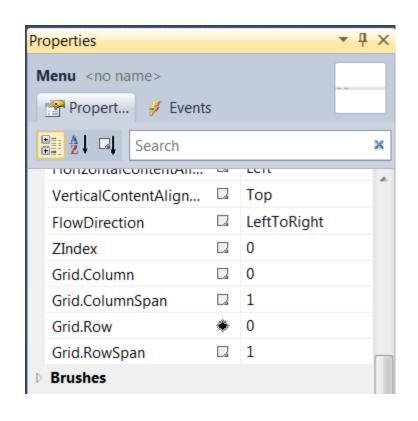


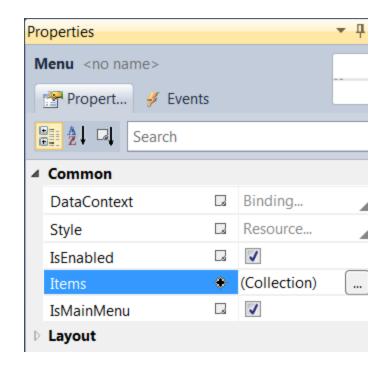


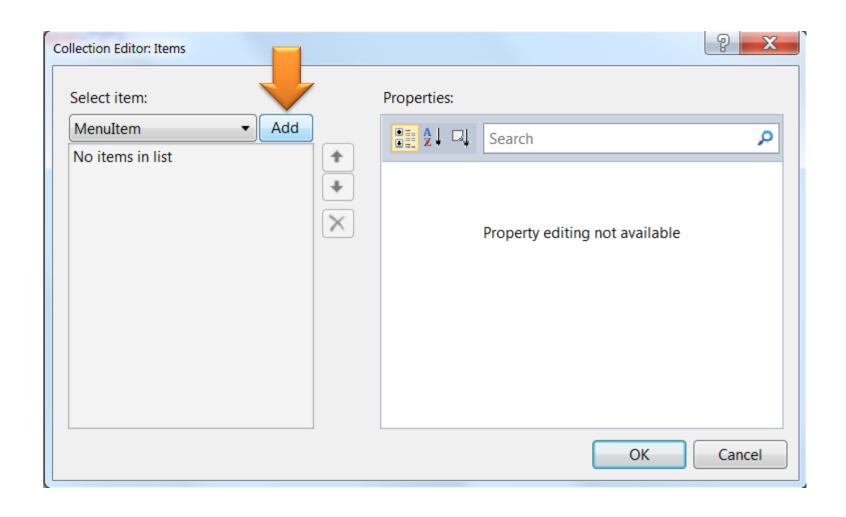


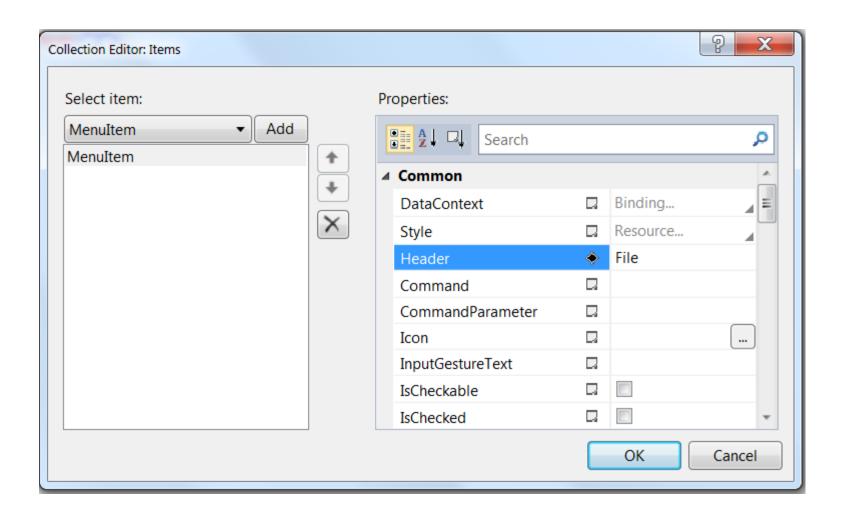


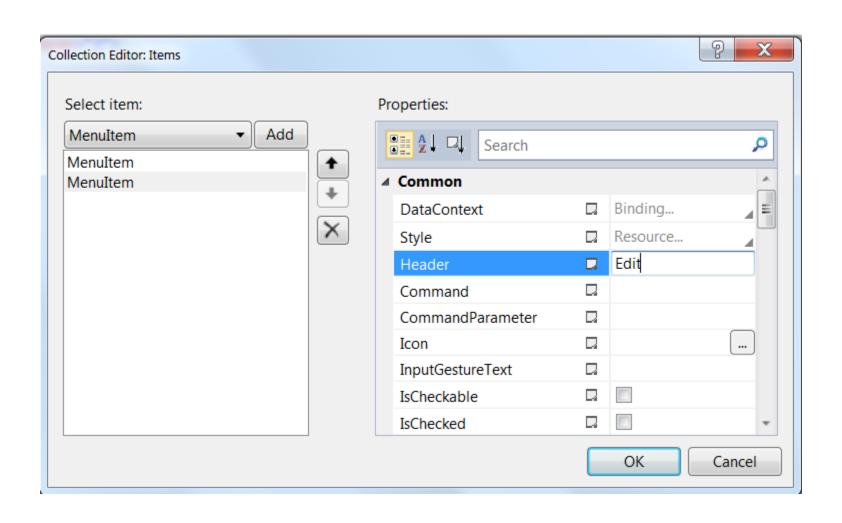
#### • Menu



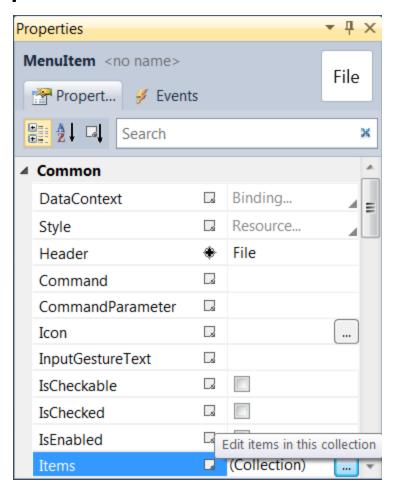


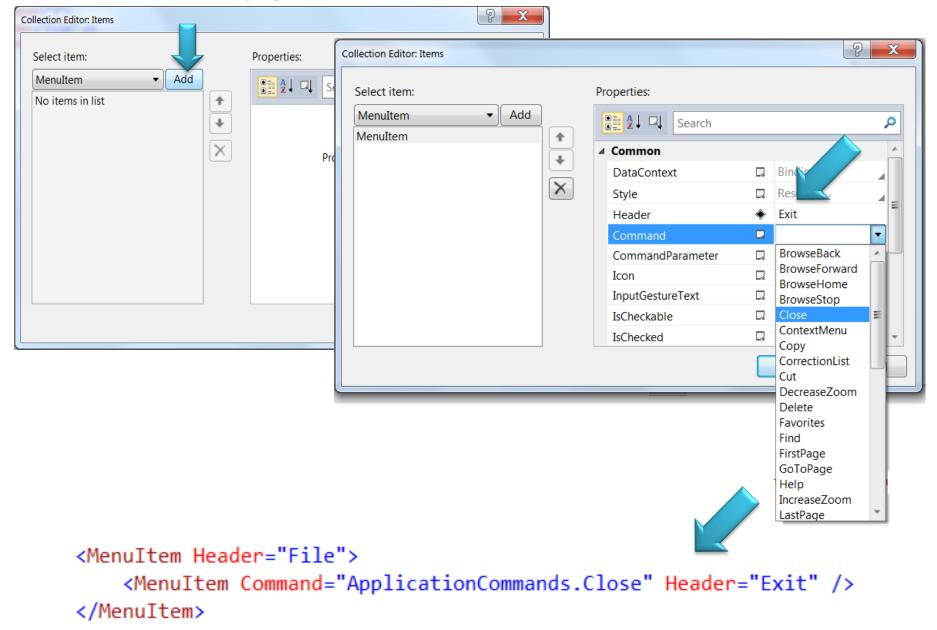




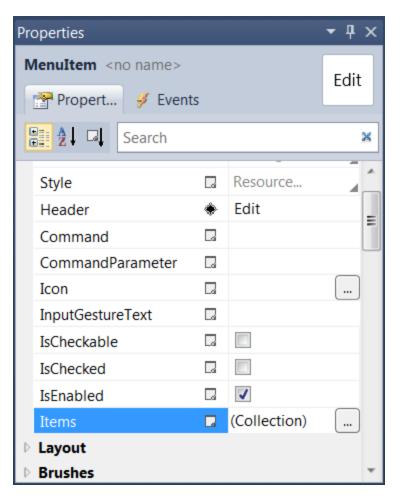


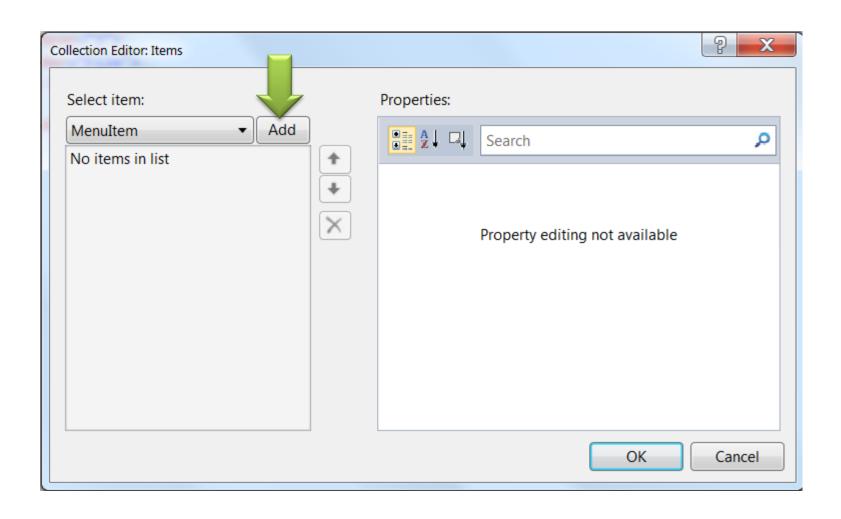
• File → Properties → Items

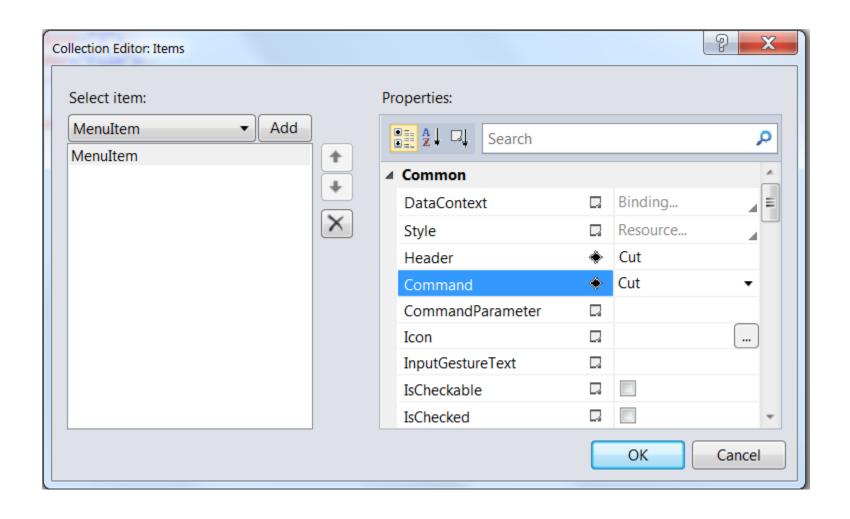


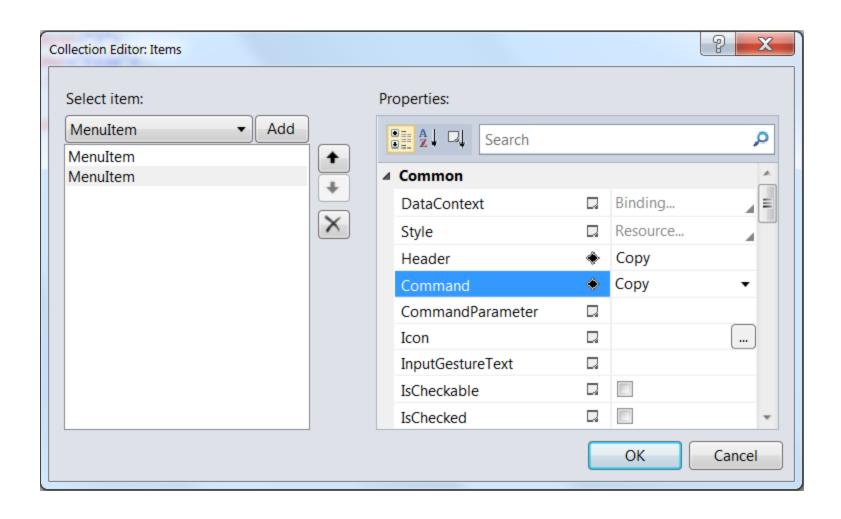


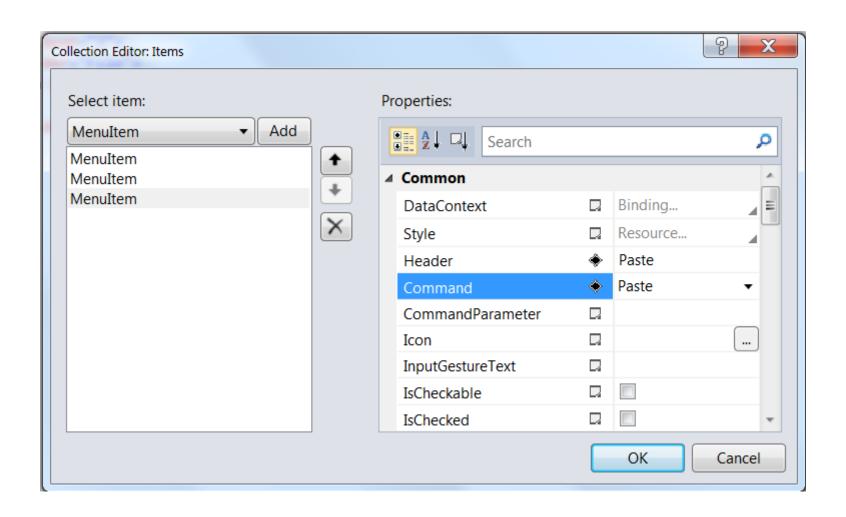
• Edit → Properties → Items

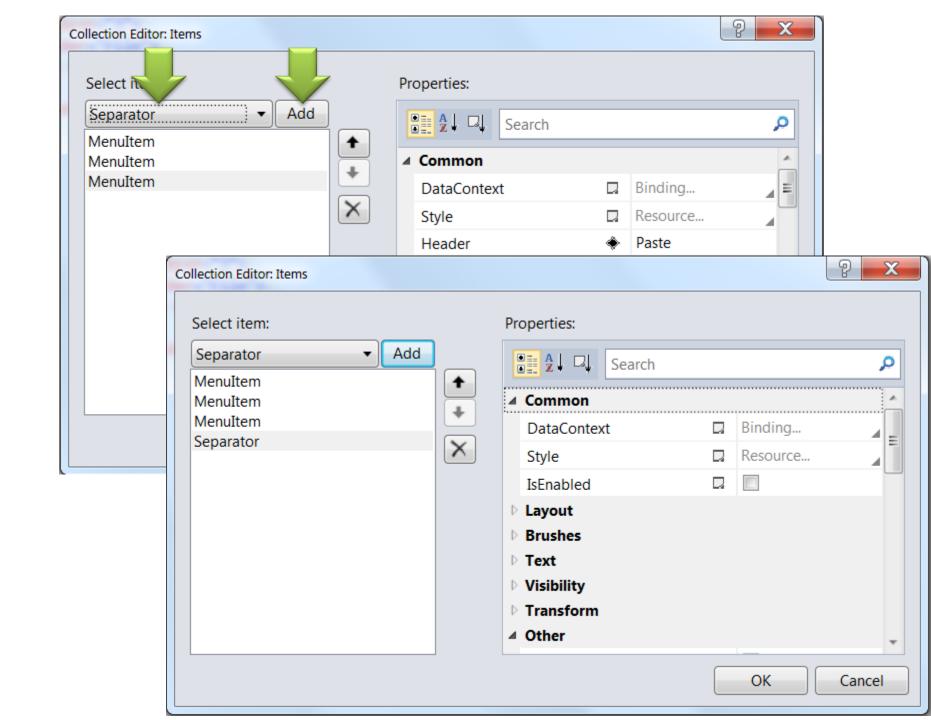


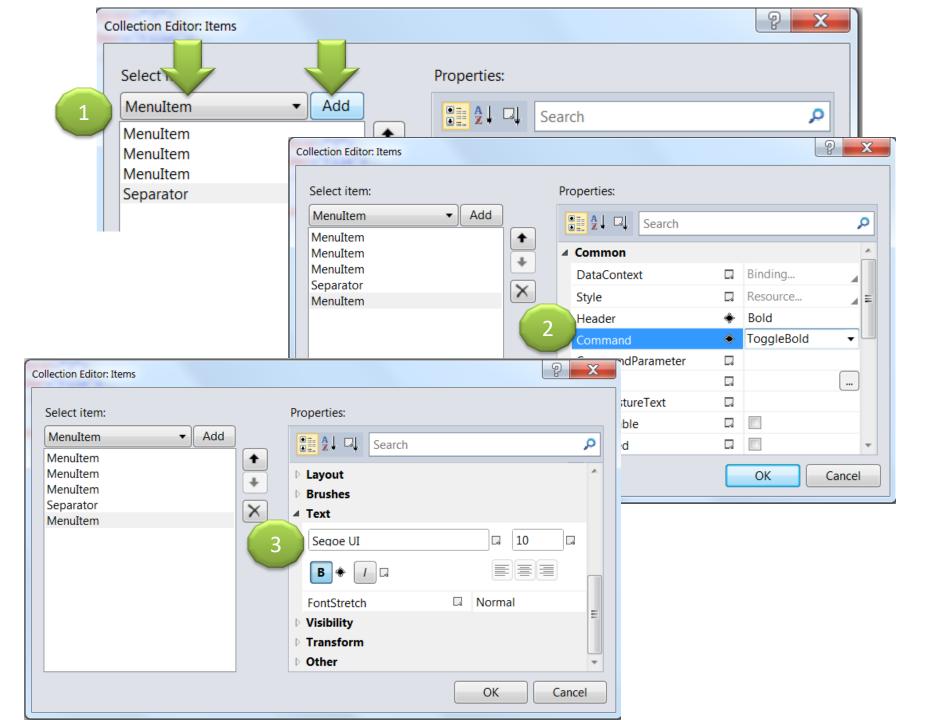


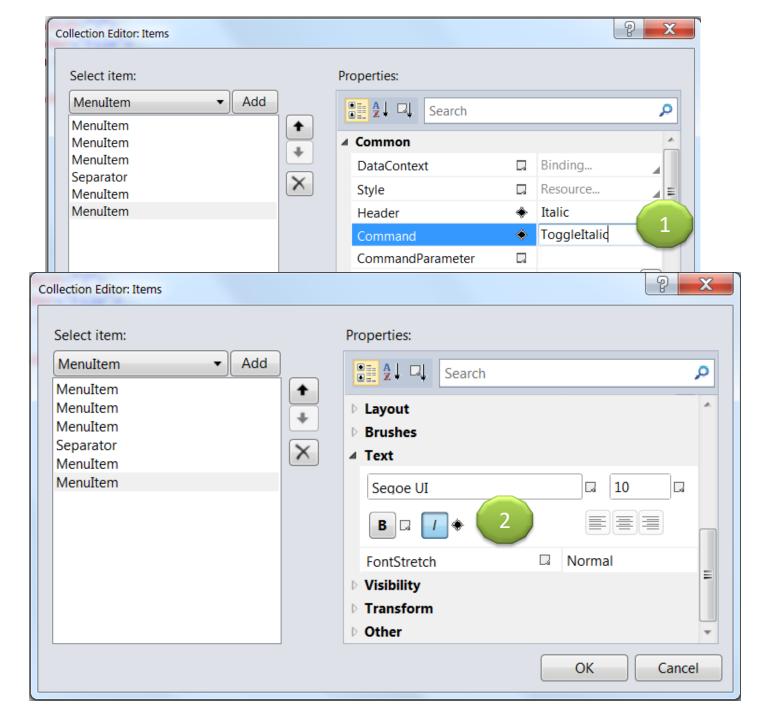


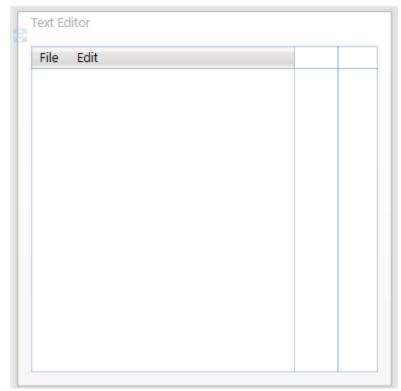






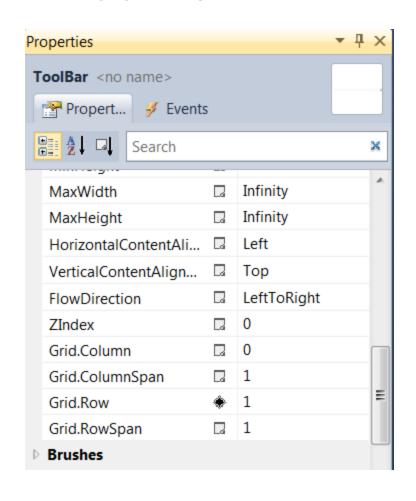


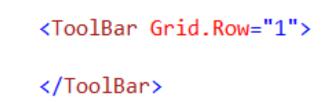


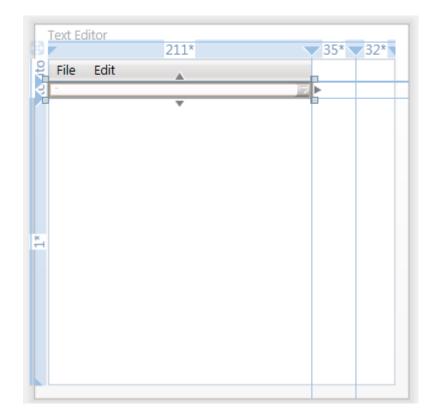


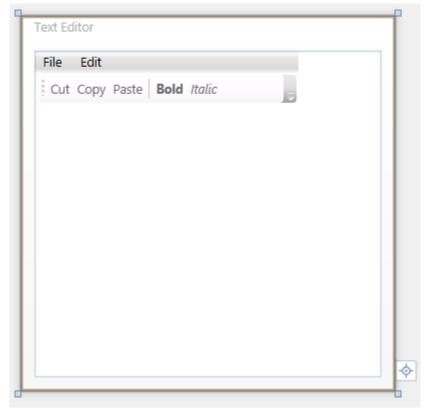
```
<Grid>
    <Grid.RowDefinitions>
        <RowDefinition Height="Auto" />
        <RowDefinition Height="Auto" />
        <RowDefinition />
    </Grid.RowDefinitions>
    <Grid.ColumnDefinitions>
        <ColumnDefinition Width="211*" />
        <ColumnDefinition Width="35*" />
        <ColumnDefinition Width="32*" />
    </Grid.ColumnDefinitions>
    <Menu Grid.Row="0">
        <MenuItem Header="File">
            <MenuItem Command="Close" Header="Exit" />
        </MenuItem>
        <MenuItem Header="Edit">
            <MenuItem Command="Cut" Header="Cut" />
            <MenuItem Command="Copy" Header="Copy" />
            <MenuItem Command="Paste" Header="Paste" />
            <Separator />
            <MenuItem Command="ToggleBold" FontWeight="Bold" Header="Bold" />
            <MenuItem Command="ToggleItalic" FontStyle="Italic" Header="Italic" />
        </MenuItem>
    </Menu>
</Grid>
```

#### ToolBar



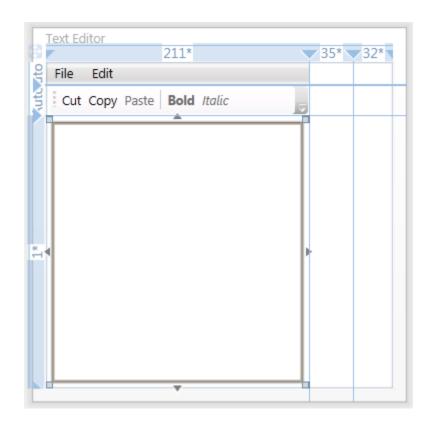


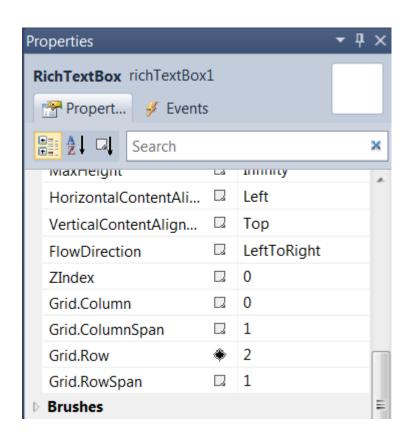




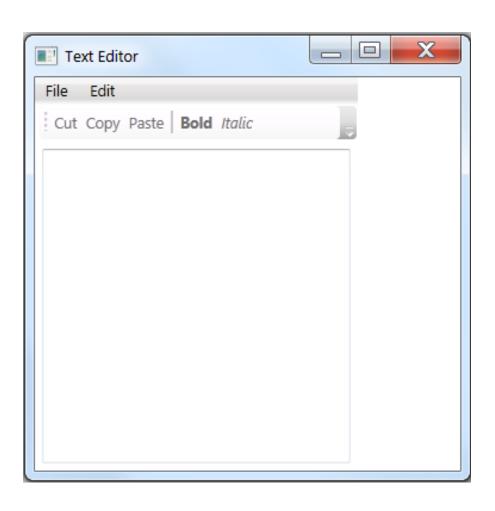
#### RichTextBox

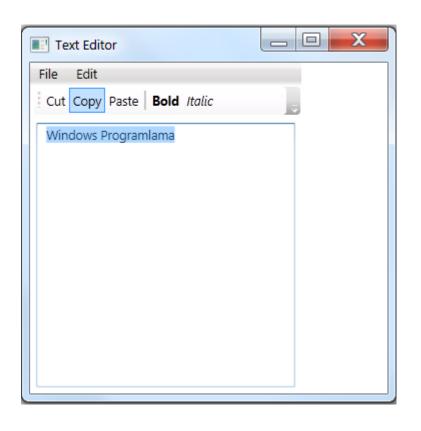
- -Grid.Row = "2"
- -Margin = "5"

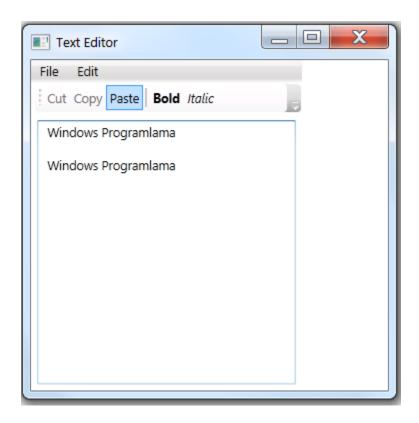


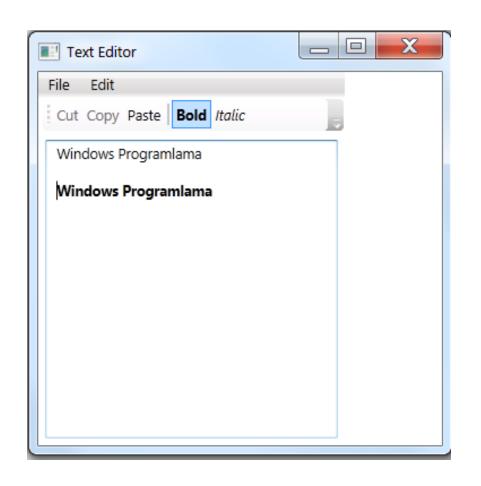


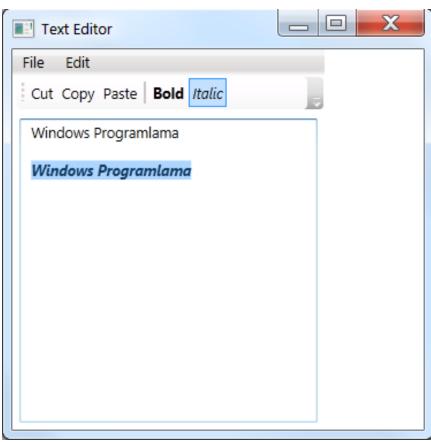
```
private void closeCommand_Executed(object sender, ExecutedRoutedEventArgs e)
{
    Application.Current.Shutdown(); // exit the application
}
```

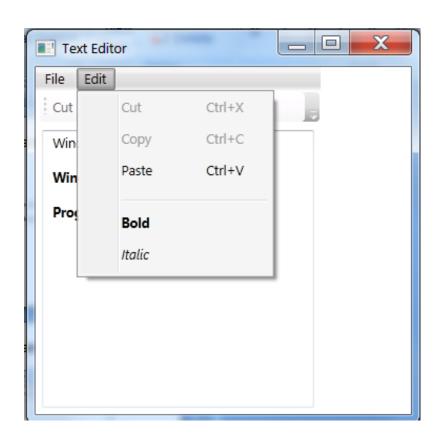


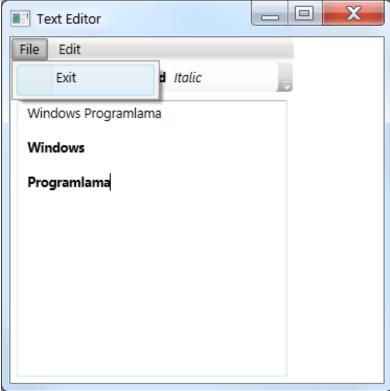






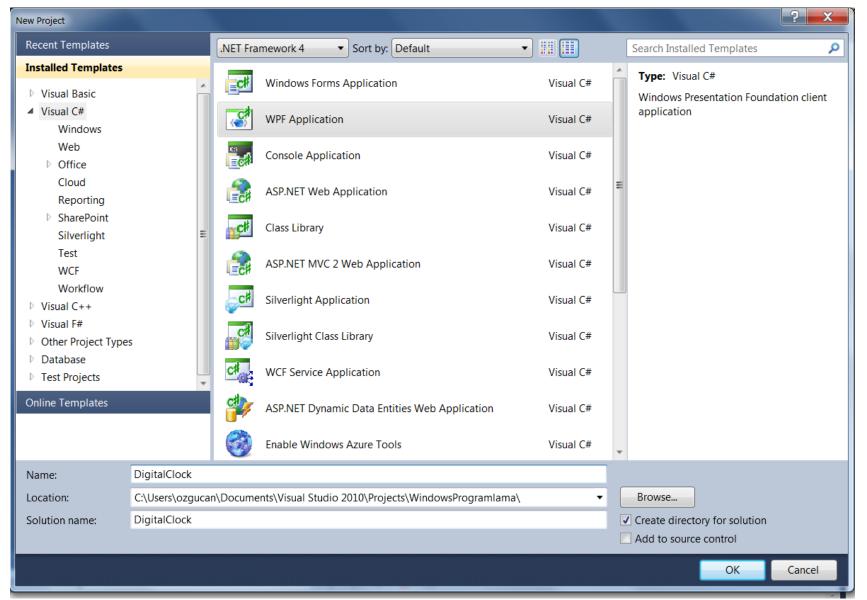






Digital Saat Uygulaması

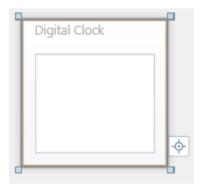
# UYGULAMA PENCERELERIN UYARLANMASI



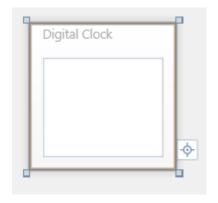
Title="Digital Clock" Name="clockWindow" Height="118" Width="118" WindowStyle="None" AllowsTransparency="True"

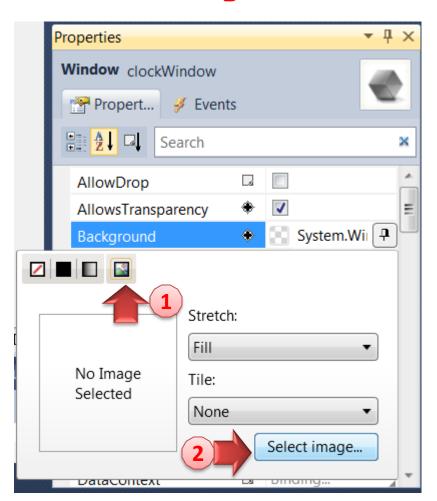
MouseLeftButtonDown="clockWindow\_MouseLeftButtonDown">

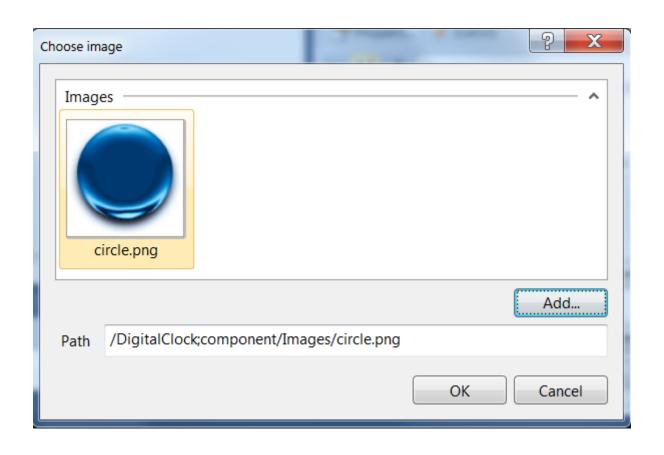
Event



Window → Properties → Background









```
<Window.Background>
     <ImageBrush ImageSource="/DigitalClock;component/Images/circle.png" />
</Window.Background>
```

#### TextBox



```
public partial class MainWindow : Window
{
    // create a timer to control clock
    private System.Windows.Threading.DispatcherTimer timer = new System.Windows.Threading.DispatcherTimer();

public MainWindow()
{
    InitializeComponent();

    timer.Interval = TimeSpan.FromSeconds(1); // tick every second
    timer.IsEnabled = true; // enable timer
    timer.Tick += timer_Tick;
}
```

```
private void timer_Tick(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    DateTime currentTime = DateTime.Now; // get the current time

    // display the time as hh:mm:ss
    timeTextBox.Text = currentTime.ToLongTimeString();
}

// drag Window when the left mouse button is held down
private void clockWindow_MouseLeftButtonDown(object sender, MouseButtonEventArgs e)
{
    this.DragMove(); // moves the window
}
```

