

# **SARRAL SECURITY**

**sarral.io**

Security Assessment Findings Report

Business Confidential

Date: December 01, 2025

Project: SAR-086

Version 1.0

## Confidentiality Statement

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## Disclaimer

A penetration test is considered a snapshot in time. The findings and recommendations reflect the information gathered during the assessment and not any changes or modifications made outside of that period.

## Contact Information

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## Finding Severity Ratings

The following table defines levels of severity and corresponding CVSS score range used throughout the document.

Severity	CVSS V3 Range	Definition
Critical	9.0-10.0	Exploitation is straightforward and usually results in system-level compromise.
High	7.0-8.9	Exploitation is more difficult but could cause elevated privileges and data loss.
Moderate	4.0-6.9	Vulnerabilities exist but are not exploitable or require extra steps.
Low	0.1-3.9	Vulnerabilities are non-exploitable but reduce attack surface.
Informational	N/A	No vulnerability exists. Additional information provided.

# **Executive Summary**

Sarral Security evaluated sarral.io's security posture on December 01, 2025. The following sections provide a high-level overview of vulnerabilities discovered.

## **Testing Summary**

The assessment evaluated the target's external network security posture. The team performed vulnerability scanning and reconnaissance to identify potential risks such as exposed services, misconfigurations, and sensitive information disclosure.

# Vulnerability Summary & Report Card

0	0	1	2	1
Critical	High	Moderate	Low	Informational

Finding	Severity	Recommendation
SAR-001: Outdated Apache Web Server	Medium	Upgrade to the latest stable version of Apache httpd. Monitor security advisories for any vulnerabilities related to the current version.
SAR-002: Weak SSL Certificate Key Strength	Low	Reissue the SSL certificate with a stronger ECC key strength (256 bits or higher).
SAR-003: No WAF Detected	Low	Consider implementing a Web Application Firewall (WAF) to protect against common web application attacks.
SAR-004: OpenSSH version information disclosure	Info	Consider disabling version information disclosure in the SSH configuration.

## Technical Findings

### Finding SAR-001: Outdated Apache Web Server (Medium)

<b>Description:</b>	The server is running Apache httpd 2.4.58. While this version is relatively recent, older versions of Apache may contain known vulnerabilities. Regularly updating to the latest stable version is crucial for security.
<b>Risk:</b>	Likelihood: Medium Impact: Medium
<b>System:</b>	sarral.io
<b>Tools Used:</b>	Nmap Top 1000
<b>References:</b>	OWASP: A09-Security Logging and Monitoring Failures CWE: CWE-200
<b>Evidence:</b>	Nmap scan identified Apache httpd 2.4.58

### Remediation

Upgrade to the latest stable version of Apache httpd. Monitor security advisories for any vulnerabilities related to the current version.

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## Finding SAR-002: Weak SSL Certificate Key Strength (Low)

<b>Description:</b>	The SSL certificate uses an ECC key with a strength of 128 bits. While functional, stronger key strengths (e.g., 256 bits or higher) are recommended for enhanced security and resistance against cryptographic attacks.
<b>Risk:</b>	Likelihood: Low Impact: Low
<b>System:</b>	sarral.io
<b>Tools Used:</b>	SSLScan
<b>References:</b>	OWASP: A02-Cryptographic Failures CWE: CWE-326
<b>Evidence:</b>	SSLScan reported ECC Key Strength: 128

## Remediation

Reissue the SSL certificate with a stronger ECC key strength (256 bits or higher).

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## Finding SAR-003: No WAF Detected (Low)

<b>Description:</b>	A Web Application Firewall (WAF) was not detected. While not always necessary, a WAF can provide an additional layer of security against common web application attacks.
<b>Risk:</b>	Likelihood: Low Impact: Low
<b>System:</b>	sarral.io
<b>Tools Used:</b>	WafW00f
<b>References:</b>	OWASP: A06-Security Misconfiguration CWE: CWE-200
<b>Evidence:</b>	WafW00f reported no WAF detected.

## Remediation

Consider implementing a Web Application Firewall (WAF) to protect against common web application attacks.

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## Finding SAR-004: OpenSSH version information disclosure (Info)

<b>Description:</b>	The server is running OpenSSH 9.6p1 Ubuntu 3ubuntu13.11. While not inherently a vulnerability, disclosing the version allows attackers to identify potential vulnerabilities associated with that specific version.
<b>Risk:</b>	Likelihood: Low Impact: Info
<b>System:</b>	sarral.io
<b>Tools Used:</b>	Nmap Top 1000
<b>References:</b>	OWASP: A06-Security Misconfiguration CWE: CWE-200
<b>Evidence:</b>	Nmap scan identified OpenSSH 9.6p1 Ubuntu 3ubuntu13.11

## Remediation

Consider disabling version information disclosure in the SSH configuration.

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