Pseudocode:

A) Verify signature :

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Function validate signatures(signatures list):
  Input: signatures list
  Output: boolean value to indicate if signatures are validated by any of the public keys of
replicas
  for each signature in signatures list:
    is signature validated ← False
    for each key in replica pub keys:
        is_signature_validated ← is_valid or verify_signature(signature, key)
       // verify signature function verifies signature with key.
    if is_signature_validated not validated :
       return False
  return True
   B) Syncing up replicas that got behind
       Class syncMsg:
       - last round to
       Procedure start event processing(M):
              // existing conditions
              If M is a sync_message then process_sync_message(M)
       Function process sync message(M):
              If M.last_round_tc is none:
                 send msg replica(replica id, 'sync message', object syncMsg(last round tc)
              )
              Else:
                  results_last_round_tc.append(last_round_tc) //results_last_round_tc contains
              all values for last round
                  If len(results) == num replicas - 1:
                     last round = getMajority(results)
                     If last round - self.last round tc > 1:
                             send_request_transactions()
       Function check_replica_slow:
              broadcast msg('sync message', object syncMsg(None))
```

C) Client requests: de-duplication; include appropriate requests in proposals

Function Mempool push transaction(transaction): pushes transactions in mempool

Input: transaction - transaction with ':' separated information

transaction_id ← get transaction_id from the transaction

if req_cache has transaction_id: // req_cache is a cache storing information of the states of each transaction.

Log: "Received duplicate transaction for transaction ID"

If req cache does not have the transaction or is in the processing stage:

Add transaction ID to pending transactions

Append transaction_queue with transaction ID

Update reg cache with the stage "queue"

If the transaction is in the "queue" or "processed" stage :

Send Response with information about the stage of the transaction

D) client pseudocode: verify that a submitted command was committed to the ledger

Function: is committed(request):

send_request(request) //send request to all replicas

Wait till the 'results' dictionary has f+1 replies for the transaction_ID:

If 'results' dictionary has f+1 values:

//results is a dictionary of transaction ID and set of corresponding responses

return True

Else if timeout has occurred:

return False