Title: Outline of machine learning

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Category: Outlines, Category: Outlines of computing and engineering

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Supervised learning

Unsupervised learning

Semi-supervised learning

Self-supervised learning

Reinforcement learning

Meta-learning

Online learning

Batch learning

Curriculum learning

Rule-based learning

Neuro-symbolic Al

Neuromorphic engineering

Quantum machine learning

Classification

Generative modeling

Regression

Clustering

Dimensionality reduction

Density estimation

Anomaly detection

Data cleaning

AutoML

Association rules

Semantic analysis

Structured prediction

Feature engineering

Feature learning

Learning to rank

Grammar induction

Ontology learning

Multimodal learning

Apprenticeship learning
Decision trees
Ensembles Bagging Boosting Random forest
Bagging
Boosting
Random forest
k -NN
Linear regression
Naive Bayes
Artificial neural networks
Logistic regression
Perceptron
Relevance vector machine (RVM)
Support vector machine (SVM)
BIRCH
CURE
Hierarchical
k -means
Fuzzy
Expectation-maximization (EM)
DBSCAN
OPTICS
Mean shift
Factor analysis
CCA
ICA
LDA
NMF
PCA
PGD
t-SNE
SDL
Graphical models Bayes net Conditional random field Hidden Markov
Bayes net
Conditional random field
Hidden Markov
RANSAC
k -NN

Local outlier factor
Isolation forest
Autoencoder
Deep learning
Feedforward neural network
Recurrent neural network LSTM GRU ESN reservoir computing
LSTM
GRU
ESN
reservoir computing
Boltzmann machine Restricted
Restricted
GAN
Diffusion model
SOM
Convolutional neural network U-Net LeNet AlexNet DeepDream
U-Net
LeNet
AlexNet
DeepDream
Neural field Neural radiance field Physics-informed neural networks
Neural radiance field
Physics-informed neural networks
Transformer Vision
Vision
Mamba
Spiking neural network
Memtransistor
Electrochemical RAM (ECRAM)
Q-learning
Policy gradient
SARSA
Temporal difference (TD)
Multi-agent Self-play
Self-play
Active learning
Crowdsourcing
Human-in-the-loop

Mechanistic interpretability **RLHF** Coefficient of determination Confusion matrix Learning curve **ROC** curve Kernel machines Bias-variance tradeoff Computational learning theory Empirical risk minimization Occam learning **PAC** learning Statistical learning VC theory Topological deep learning **AAAI ECML PKDD NeurIPS ICML ICLR IJCAI** ML **JMLR** Glossary of artificial intelligence List of datasets for machine-learning research List of datasets in computer vision and image processing List of datasets in computer vision and image processing Outline of machine learning ٧ t The following outline is provided as an overview of, and topical guide to, machine learning: Machine learning (ML) is a subfield of artificial intelligence within computer science that evolved from the study of pattern recognition and computational learning theory . In 1959, Arthur Samuel defined machine learning as a "field of study that gives computers the ability to learn without being explicitly programmed". ML involves the study and construction of algorithms that can learn from and make predictions on data. These algorithms operate by building a model from a training set of example observations to make data-driven predictions or decisions expressed as outputs, rather

How can machine learning be categorized?

than following strictly static program instructions.

An academic discipline

A branch of science An applied science A subfield of computer science A branch of artificial intelligence A subfield of soft computing Application of statistics

An applied science A subfield of computer science A branch of artificial intelligence A subfield of soft computing Application of statistics

A subfield of computer science A branch of artificial intelligence A subfield of soft computing Application of statistics

A branch of artificial intelligence

A subfield of soft computing

Application of statistics

Paradigms of machine learning

Supervised learning, where the model is trained on labeled data

Unsupervised learning, where the model tries to identify patterns in unlabeled data

Reinforcement learning, where the model learns to make decisions by receiving rewards or penalties.

Applications of machine learning

Applications of machine learning

Bioinformatics

Biomedical informatics

Computer vision

Customer relationship management

Data mining

Earth sciences

Email filtering

Inverted pendulum (balance and equilibrium system)

Natural language processing Named Entity Recognition Automatic summarization Automatic taxonomy construction Dialog system Grammar checker Language recognition Handwriting recognition Optical character recognition Speech recognition Text to Speech Synthesis Speech Emotion Recognition Machine translation Question answering Speech synthesis Text mining Term frequency—inverse document frequency Text simplification

Named Entity Recognition

Automatic summarization

Automatic taxonomy construction

Dialog system

Grammar checker

Language recognition Handwriting recognition Optical character recognition Speech recognition Text to Speech Synthesis Speech Emotion Recognition

Handwriting recognition

Optical character recognition

Speech recognition Text to Speech Synthesis Speech Emotion Recognition

Text to Speech Synthesis

Speech Emotion Recognition

Machine translation

Question answering

Speech synthesis

Text mining Term frequency-inverse document frequency

Term frequency-inverse document frequency

Text simplification

Pattern recognition Facial recognition system Handwriting recognition Image recognition Optical character recognition Speech recognition

Facial recognition system

Handwriting recognition

Image recognition

Optical character recognition

Speech recognition

Recommendation system Collaborative filtering Content-based filtering Hybrid recommender systems

Collaborative filtering

Content-based filtering

Hybrid recommender systems

Search engine Search engine optimization

Search engine optimization

Social engineering

Machine learning hardware

Graphics processing unit

Tensor processing unit

Vision processing unit

Machine learning tools

Comparison of deep learning software

Machine learning frameworks

Proprietary machine learning frameworks

Amazon Machine Learning

Microsoft Azure Machine Learning Studio

DistBelief (replaced by TensorFlow)

Open source machine learning frameworks

Apache Singa

Apache MXNet

Caffe

PyTorch

mlpack

TensorFlow
Torch
CNTK
Accord.Net
Jax
MLJ.jl – A machine learning framework for Julia
Machine learning libraries
Deeplearning4j
Theano
scikit-learn
Keras
Machine learning algorithms
Almeida-Pineda recurrent backpropagation
ALOPEX
Backpropagation
Bootstrap aggregating
CN2 algorithm
Constructing skill trees
Dehaene-Changeux model
Diffusion map
Dominance-based rough set approach
Dynamic time warping
Error-driven learning
Evolutionary multimodal optimization
Expectation-maximization algorithm
FastICA
Forward-backward algorithm
GeneRec
Genetic Algorithm for Rule Set Production
Growing self-organizing map
Hyper basis function network
IDistance
k -nearest neighbors algorithm
Kernel methods for vector output
Kernel principal component analysis
Leabra
Linde-Buzo-Gray algorithm
Local outlier factor

Logic learning machine

LogitBoost

Manifold alignment

Markov chain Monte Carlo (MCMC)

Minimum redundancy feature selection

Mixture of experts

Multiple kernel learning

Non-negative matrix factorization

Online machine learning

Out-of-bag error

Prefrontal cortex basal ganglia working memory

PVLV

Q-learning

Quadratic unconstrained binary optimization

Query-level feature

Quickprop

Radial basis function network

Randomized weighted majority algorithm

Reinforcement learning

Repeated incremental pruning to produce error reduction (RIPPER)

Rprop

Rule-based machine learning

Skill chaining

Sparse PCA

State-action-reward-state-action

Stochastic gradient descent

Structured kNN

T-distributed stochastic neighbor embedding

Temporal difference learning

Wake-sleep algorithm

Weighted majority algorithm (machine learning)

Machine learning methods

Instance-based algorithm

K-nearest neighbors algorithm (KNN)

Learning vector quantization (LVQ)

Self-organizing map (SOM)

Regression analysis

Logistic regression

Ordinary least squares regression (OLSR)

Linear regression

Stepwise regression

Multivariate adaptive regression splines (MARS)

Regularization algorithm Ridge regression Least Absolute Shrinkage and Selection Operator (LASSO) Elastic net Least-angle regression (LARS)

Ridge regression

Least Absolute Shrinkage and Selection Operator (LASSO)

Elastic net

Least-angle regression (LARS)

Classifiers Probabilistic classifier Naive Bayes classifier Binary classifier Linear classifier Hierarchical classifier

Probabilistic classifier Naive Bayes classifier

Naive Bayes classifier

Binary classifier

Linear classifier

Hierarchical classifier

Dimensionality reduction

Dimensionality reduction

Canonical correlation analysis (CCA)

Factor analysis

Feature extraction

Feature selection

Independent component analysis (ICA)

Linear discriminant analysis (LDA)

Multidimensional scaling (MDS)

Non-negative matrix factorization (NMF)

Partial least squares regression (PLSR)

Principal component analysis (PCA)

Principal component regression (PCR)

Projection pursuit

Sammon mapping

t-distributed stochastic neighbor embedding (t-SNE)

Ensemble learning

Ensemble learning

AdaBoost

Boosting

Bootstrap aggregating (also "bagging" or "bootstrapping")

Ensemble averaging

Gradient boosted decision tree (GBDT)

Gradient boosting

Random Forest

Stacked Generalization

Meta-learning

Meta-learning

Inductive bias

Metadata

Reinforcement learning

Reinforcement learning

Q-learning

State-action-reward-state-action (SARSA)

Temporal difference learning (TD)

Learning Automata

Supervised learning

Supervised learning

Averaged one-dependence estimators (AODE)

Artificial neural network

Case-based reasoning

Gaussian process regression

Gene expression programming

Group method of data handling (GMDH)

Inductive logic programming

Instance-based learning

Lazy learning

Learning Automata

Learning Vector Quantization

Logistic Model Tree

Minimum message length (decision trees, decision graphs, etc.) Nearest Neighbor Algorithm Analogical modeling

Nearest Neighbor Algorithm

Analogical modeling

Probably approximately correct learning (PAC) learning

Ripple down rules, a knowledge acquisition methodology

Symbolic machine learning algorithms

Support vector machines

Random Forests

Bootstrap aggregating (bagging) Boosting (meta-algorithm) Ordinal classification Conditional Random Field **ANOVA** Quadratic classifiers k-nearest neighbor **Boosting SPRINT SPRINT** Bayesian networks Naive Bayes Naive Bayes Hidden Markov models Hierarchical hidden Markov model Hierarchical hidden Markov model Bayesian Bayesian statistics Bayesian knowledge base Naive Bayes Gaussian Naive Bayes Multinomial Naive Bayes Averaged One-Dependence Estimators (AODE) Bayesian Belief Network (BBN) Bayesian Network (BN) Decision tree algorithms Decision tree algorithm Decision tree Classification and regression tree (CART) Iterative Dichotomiser 3 (ID3) C4.5 algorithm C5.0 algorithm Chi-squared Automatic Interaction Detection (CHAID) Decision stump Conditional decision tree ID3 algorithm Random forest **SLIQ** Linear classifier

Linear classifier

Ensembles of classifiers Bootstrap aggregating (bagging) Boosting (meta-algorithm)

Fisher's linear discriminant Linear regression Logistic regression Multinomial logistic regression Naive Bayes classifier Perceptron Support vector machine Unsupervised learning Unsupervised learning Expectation-maximization algorithm **Vector Quantization** Generative topographic map Information bottleneck method Association rule learning algorithms Apriori algorithm Eclat algorithm Apriori algorithm Eclat algorithm Artificial neural networks Artificial neural network Feedforward neural network Extreme learning machine Convolutional neural network Extreme learning machine Convolutional neural network Recurrent neural network Long short-term memory (LSTM) Long short-term memory (LSTM) Logic learning machine Self-organizing map Association rule learning Association rule learning Apriori algorithm Eclat algorithm FP-growth algorithm Hierarchical clustering Hierarchical clustering Single-linkage clustering Conceptual clustering Cluster analysis Cluster analysis

BIRCH DBSCAN Expectation-maximization (EM) Fuzzy clustering Hierarchical clustering k -means clustering k -medians Mean-shift **OPTICS** algorithm Anomaly detection Anomaly detection k -nearest neighbors algorithm (k -NN) Local outlier factor Semi-supervised learning Semi-supervised learning Active learning Generative models Low-density separation Graph-based methods Co-training Transduction Deep learning Deep learning Deep belief networks Deep Boltzmann machines Deep Convolutional neural networks Deep Recurrent neural networks Hierarchical temporal memory Generative Adversarial Network Style transfer Style transfer Transformer Stacked Auto-Encoders Other machine learning methods and problems Anomaly detection Association rules Bias-variance dilemma Classification Multi-label classification Multi-label classification Clustering Data Pre-processing

Empirical risk minimization Feature engineering Feature learning Learning to rank Occam learning Online machine learning **PAC** learning Regression Reinforcement Learning Semi-supervised learning Statistical learning Structured prediction Graphical models Bayesian network Conditional random field (CRF) Hidden Markov model (HMM) Graphical models Bayesian network Conditional random field (CRF) Hidden Markov model (HMM) Bayesian network Conditional random field (CRF) Hidden Markov model (HMM) Unsupervised learning VC theory Machine learning research List of artificial intelligence projects List of datasets for machine learning research History of machine learning History of machine learning Timeline of machine learning Machine learning projects Machine learning projects: DeepMind Google Brain OpenAl Meta Al **Hugging Face** Machine learning organizations Machine learning conferences and workshops Artificial Intelligence and Security (AISec) (co-located workshop with CCS) Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS) **ECML PKDD** International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)

ML4ALL (Machine Learning For All)

Machine learning publications

Books on machine learning

Mathematics for Machine Learning

Hands-On Machine Learning Scikit-Learn, Keras, and TensorFlow

The Hundred-Page Machine Learning Book

Machine learning journals

Machine Learning

Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR)

Neural Computation

Persons influential in machine learning

Alberto Broggi

Andrei Knyazev

Andrew McCallum

Andrew Ng

Anuraag Jain

Armin B. Cremers

Ayanna Howard

Barney Pell

Ben Goertzel

Ben Taskar

Bernhard Schölkopf

Brian D. Ripley

Christopher G. Atkeson

Corinna Cortes

Demis Hassabis

Douglas Lenat

Eric Xing

Ernst Dickmanns

Geoffrey Hinton

Hans-Peter Kriegel

Hartmut Neven

Heikki Mannila

Ian Goodfellow

Jacek M. Zurada

Jaime Carbonell

Jeremy Slovak

Jerome H. Friedman

John D. Lafferty
John Platt
Julie Beth Lovins
Jürgen Schmidhuber

Karl Steinbuch

Katia Sycara

Leo Breiman

Lise Getoor

Luca Maria Gambardella

Léon Bottou

Marcus Hutter

Mehryar Mohri

Michael Collins

Michael I. Jordan

Michael L. Littman

Nando de Freitas

Ofer Dekel

Oren Etzioni

Pedro Domingos

Peter Flach

Pierre Baldi

Pushmeet Kohli

Ray Kurzweil

Rayid Ghani

Ross Quinlan

Salvatore J. Stolfo

Sebastian Thrun

Selmer Bringsjord

Sepp Hochreiter

Shane Legg

Stephen Muggleton

Steve Omohundro

Tom M. Mitchell

Trevor Hastie

Vasant Honavar

Vladimir Vapnik

Yann LeCun

Yasuo Matsuyama

Yoshua Bengio Zoubin Ghahramani See also Outline of artificial intelligence Outline of computer vision Outline of computer vision Outline of robotics Accuracy paradox Action model learning Activation function Activity recognition **ADALINE** Adaptive neuro fuzzy inference system Adaptive resonance theory Additive smoothing Adjusted mutual information **AIVA** AIXI AlchemyAPI AlexNet Algorithm selection Algorithmic inference Algorithmic learning theory AlphaGo AlphaGo Zero Alternating decision tree Apprenticeship learning Causal Markov condition Competitive learning Concept learning Decision tree learning Differentiable programming Distribution learning theory Eager learning End-to-end reinforcement learning

Error tolerance (PAC learning)
Explanation-based learning

Feature GloVe Hyperparameter

Inferential theory of learning

Learning automata

Learning classifier system

Learning rule

Learning with errors

M-Theory (learning framework)

Machine learning control

Machine learning in bioinformatics

Margin

Markov chain geostatistics

Markov chain Monte Carlo (MCMC)

Markov information source

Markov logic network

Markov model

Markov random field

Markovian discrimination

Maximum-entropy Markov model

Multi-armed bandit

Multi-task learning

Multilinear subspace learning

Multimodal learning

Multiple instance learning

Multiple-instance learning

Never-Ending Language Learning

Offline learning

Parity learning

Population-based incremental learning

Predictive learning

Preference learning

Proactive learning

Proximal gradient methods for learning

Semantic analysis

Similarity learning

Sparse dictionary learning

Stability (learning theory)

Statistical learning theory

Statistical relational learning

Tanagra Transfer learning Variable-order Markov model Version space learning Waffles Weka Loss function Loss functions for classification Mean squared error (MSE) Mean squared prediction error (MSPE) Taguchi loss function Loss functions for classification Mean squared error (MSE) Mean squared prediction error (MSPE) Taguchi loss function Low-energy adaptive clustering hierarchy Other Anne O'Tate Ant colony optimization algorithms Anthony Levandowski Anti-unification (computer science) Apache Flume Apache Giraph Apache Mahout Apache SINGA Apache Spark Apache SystemML Aphelion (software) Arabic Speech Corpus Archetypal analysis Arthur Zimek Artificial ants Artificial bee colony algorithm Artificial development Artificial immune system **Astrostatistics** Averaged one-dependence estimators Bag-of-words model Balanced clustering Ball tree

Base rate

Bat algorithm

Baum-Welch algorithm

Bayesian hierarchical modeling

Bayesian interpretation of kernel regularization

Bayesian optimization

Bayesian structural time series

Bees algorithm

Behavioral clustering

Bernoulli scheme

Bias-variance tradeoff

Biclustering

BigML

Binary classification

Bing Predicts

Bio-inspired computing

Biogeography-based optimization

Biplot

Bondy's theorem

Bongard problem

Bradley-Terry model

BrownBoost

Brown clustering

Burst error

CBCL (MIT)

CIML community portal

CMA-ES

CURE data clustering algorithm

Cache language model

Calibration (statistics)

Canonical correspondence analysis

Canopy clustering algorithm

Cascading classifiers

Category utility

CellCognition

Cellular evolutionary algorithm

Chi-square automatic interaction detection

Chromosome (genetic algorithm)

Classifier chains

Cleverbot

Clonal selection algorithm

Cluster-weighted modeling

Clustering high-dimensional data

Clustering illusion

CoBoosting

Cobweb (clustering)

Cognitive computer

Cognitive robotics

Collostructional analysis

Common-method variance

Complete-linkage clustering

Computer-automated design

Concept class

Concept drift

Conference on Artificial General Intelligence

Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining

Confirmatory factor analysis

Confusion matrix

Congruence coefficient

Connect (computer system)

Consensus clustering

Constrained clustering

Constrained conditional model

Constructive cooperative coevolution

Correlation clustering

Correspondence analysis

Cortica

Coupled pattern learner

Cross-entropy method

Cross-validation (statistics)

Crossover (genetic algorithm)

Cuckoo search

Cultural algorithm

Cultural consensus theory

Curse of dimensionality

DADISP

DARPA LAGR Program

Darkforest Dartmouth workshop **DarwinTunes Data Mining Extensions** Data exploration Data pre-processing Data stream clustering Dataiku Davies-Bouldin index **Decision boundary Decision list** Decision tree model Deductive classifier DeepArt DeepDream Deep Web Technologies Defining length Dendrogram Dependability state model Detailed balance Determining the number of clusters in a data set Detrended correspondence analysis Developmental robotics Diffbot Differential evolution Discrete phase-type distribution Discriminative model Dissociated press Distributed R Dlib Document classification **Documenting Hate** Domain adaptation Doubly stochastic model Dual-phase evolution Dunn index Dynamic Bayesian network Dynamic Markov compression

Dynamic topic model Dynamic unobserved effects model **EDLUT ELKI** Edge recombination operator Effective fitness Elastic map Elastic matching Elbow method (clustering) Emergent (software) Encog Entropy rate Erkki Oja Eurisko European Conference on Artificial Intelligence Evaluation of binary classifiers **Evolution strategy Evolution window Evolutionary Algorithm for Landmark Detection** Evolutionary algorithm Evolutionary art **Evolutionary music Evolutionary programming** Evolvability (computer science) Evolved antenna Evolver (software) **Evolving classification function Expectation propagation** Exploratory factor analysis F1 score FLAME clustering Factor analysis of mixed data Factor graph Factor regression model Factored language model Farthest-first traversal Fast-and-frugal trees Feature Selection Toolbox

Feature hashing

Feature scaling

Feature vector

Firefly algorithm

First-difference estimator

First-order inductive learner

Fish School Search

Fisher kernel

Fitness approximation

Fitness function

Fitness proportionate selection

Fluentd

Folding@home

Formal concept analysis

Forward algorithm

Fowlkes-Mallows index

Frederick Jelinek

Frrole

Functional principal component analysis

GATTO

GLIMMER

Gary Bryce Fogel

Gaussian adaptation

Gaussian process

Gaussian process emulator

Gene prediction

General Architecture for Text Engineering

Generalization error

Generalized canonical correlation

Generalized filtering

Generalized iterative scaling

Generalized multidimensional scaling

Generative adversarial network

Generative model

Genetic algorithm

Genetic algorithm scheduling

Genetic algorithms in economics

Genetic fuzzy systems

Genetic memory (computer science) Genetic operator Genetic programming Genetic representation Geographical cluster Gesture Description Language Geworkbench Glossary of artificial intelligence Glottochronology Golem (ILP) Google matrix Grafting (decision trees) Gramian matrix Grammatical evolution Granular computing GraphLab Graph kernel Gremlin (programming language) Growth function HUMANT (HUManoid ANT) algorithm Hammersley-Clifford theorem Harmony search Hebbian theory Hidden Markov random field Hidden semi-Markov model Hierarchical hidden Markov model Higher-order factor analysis Highway network Hinge loss Holland's schema theorem Hopkins statistic Hoshen-Kopelman algorithm **Huber loss** IRCF360 Ian Goodfellow

llastik

Ilya Sutskever

Immunocomputing

Imperialist competitive algorithm Inauthentic text Incremental decision tree Induction of regular languages Inductive bias Inductive probability Inductive programming Influence diagram Information Harvesting Information gain in decision trees Information gain ratio Inheritance (genetic algorithm) Instance selection Intel RealSense Interacting particle system Interactive machine translation International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence International Meeting on Computational Intelligence Methods for Bioinformatics and Biostatistics International Semantic Web Conference Iris flower data set Island algorithm Isotropic position Item response theory Iterative Viterbi decoding **JOONE** Jabberwacky Jaccard index Jackknife variance estimates for random forest Java Grammatical Evolution Joseph Nechvatal **Jubatus** Julia (programming language) Junction tree algorithm k -SVD k -means++ k -medians clustering k -medoids **KNIME**

Kaggle Kalman filter Katz's back-off model Kernel adaptive filter Kernel density estimation Kernel eigenvoice Kernel embedding of distributions Kernel method Kernel perceptron Kernel random forest Kinect Klaus-Robert Müller Kneser-Ney smoothing Knowledge Vault Knowledge integration **LIBSVM LPBoost** Labeled data LanguageWare Language identification in the limit Language model Large margin nearest neighbor Latent Dirichlet allocation Latent class model Latent semantic analysis Latent variable Latent variable model Lattice Miner Layered hidden Markov model Learnable function class Least squares support vector machine Leslie P. Kaelbling Linear genetic programming Linear predictor function Linear separability Lingyun Gu

KXEN Inc. k q -flats

Linkurious

Lior Ron (business executive)

List of genetic algorithm applications

List of metaphor-based metaheuristics

List of text mining software

Local case-control sampling

Local independence

Local tangent space alignment

Locality-sensitive hashing

Log-linear model

Logistic model tree

Low-rank approximation

Low-rank matrix approximations

MATLAB

MIMIC (immunology)

MXNet

Mallet (software project)

Manifold regularization

Margin-infused relaxed algorithm

Margin classifier

Mark V. Shaney

Massive Online Analysis

Matrix regularization

Matthews correlation coefficient

Mean shift

Mean squared error

Mean squared prediction error

Measurement invariance

Medoid

MeeMix

Melomics

Memetic algorithm

Meta-optimization

Mexican International Conference on Artificial Intelligence

Michael Kearns (computer scientist)

MinHash

Mixture model

Mlpy

Models of DNA evolution

Moral graph

Mountain car problem

Movidius

Multi-armed bandit

Multi-label classification

Multi expression programming

Multiclass classification

Multidimensional analysis

Multifactor dimensionality reduction

Multilinear principal component analysis

Multiple correspondence analysis

Multiple discriminant analysis

Multiple factor analysis

Multiple sequence alignment

Multiplicative weight update method

Multispectral pattern recognition

Mutation (genetic algorithm)

N-gram

NOMINATE (scaling method)

Native-language identification

Natural Language Toolkit

Natural evolution strategy

Nearest-neighbor chain algorithm

Nearest centroid classifier

Nearest neighbor search

Neighbor joining

Nest Labs

NetMiner

NetOwl

Neural Designer

Neural Engineering Object

Neural modeling fields

Neural network software

NeuroSolutions

Neuroevolution

Neuroph

Niki.ai

Noisy channel model
Noisy text analytics
Nonlinear dimensionality reduction
Novelty detection
Nuisance variable
One-class classification
Onnx

OpenNLP

Optimal discriminant analysis

Oracle Data Mining

Orange (software)

Ordination (statistics)

Overfitting

PROGOL

PSIPRED

Pachinko allocation

PageRank

Parallel metaheuristic

Parity benchmark

Part-of-speech tagging

Particle swarm optimization

Path dependence

Pattern language (formal languages)

Peltarion Synapse

Perplexity

Persian Speech Corpus

Pietro Perona

Pipeline Pilot

Piranha (software)

Pitman-Yor process

Plate notation

Polynomial kernel

Pop music automation

Population process

Portable Format for Analytics

Predictive Model Markup Language

Predictive state representation

Preference regression

Premature convergence

Principal geodesic analysis

Prior knowledge for pattern recognition

Prisma (app)

Probabilistic Action Cores

Probabilistic context-free grammar

Probabilistic latent semantic analysis

Probabilistic soft logic

Probability matching

Probit model

Product of experts

Programming with Big Data in R

Proper generalized decomposition

Pruning (decision trees)

Pushpak Bhattacharyya

Q methodology

Qloo

Quality control and genetic algorithms

Quantum Artificial Intelligence Lab

Queueing theory

Quick, Draw!

R (programming language)

Rada Mihalcea

Rademacher complexity

Radial basis function kernel

Rand index

Random indexing

Random projection

Random subspace method

Ranking SVM

RapidMiner

Rattle GUI

Raymond Cattell

Reasoning system

Regularization perspectives on support vector machines

Relational data mining

Relationship square

Relevance vector machine

Relief (feature selection) Renjin Repertory grid Representer theorem Reward-based selection Richard Zemel Right to explanation RoboEarth Robust principal component analysis RuleML Symposium Rule induction Rules extraction system family SAS (software) **SNNS** SPSS Modeler **SUBCLU** Sample complexity Sample exclusion dimension Santa Fe Trail problem Savi Technology Schema (genetic algorithms) Search-based software engineering Selection (genetic algorithm) Self-Service Semantic Suite Semantic folding Semantic mapping (statistics) Semidefinite embedding Sense Networks Sensorium Project Sequence labeling Sequential minimal optimization Shattered set Shogun (toolbox) Silhouette (clustering) SimHash SimRank Similarity measure Simple matching coefficient

Simultaneous localization and mapping

Sinkov statistic

Sliced inverse regression

Snakes and Ladders

Soft independent modelling of class analogies

Soft output Viterbi algorithm

Solomonoff's theory of inductive inference

SolveIT Software

Spectral clustering

Spike-and-slab variable selection

Statistical machine translation

Statistical parsing

Statistical semantics

Stefano Soatto

Stephen Wolfram

Stochastic block model

Stochastic cellular automaton

Stochastic diffusion search

Stochastic grammar

Stochastic matrix

Stochastic universal sampling

Stress majorization

String kernel

Structural equation modeling

Structural risk minimization

Structured sparsity regularization

Structured support vector machine

Subclass reachability

Sufficient dimension reduction

Sukhotin's algorithm

Sum of absolute differences

Sum of absolute transformed differences

Swarm intelligence

Switching Kalman filter

Symbolic regression

Synchronous context-free grammar

Syntactic pattern recognition

TD-Gammon

TIMIT

Teaching dimension

Teuvo Kohonen

Textual case-based reasoning

Theory of conjoint measurement

Thomas G. Dietterich

Thurstonian model

Topic model

Tournament selection

Training, test, and validation sets

Transiogram

Trax Image Recognition

Trigram tagger

Truncation selection

Tucker decomposition

UIMA

UPGMA

Ugly duckling theorem

Uncertain data

Uniform convergence in probability

Unique negative dimension

Universal portfolio algorithm

User behavior analytics

VC dimension

VIGRA

Validation set

Vapnik-Chervonenkis theory

Variable-order Bayesian network

Variable kernel density estimation

Variable rules analysis

Variational message passing

Varimax rotation

Vector quantization

Vicarious (company)

Viterbi algorithm

Vowpal Wabbit

WACA clustering algorithm

WPGMA

Ward's method

Weasel program

Whitening transformation

Winnow (algorithm)

Win-stay, lose-switch

Witness set

Wolfram Language

Wolfram Mathematica

Writer invariant

Xgboost

Yooreeka

Zeroth (software)

Further reading

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Pedro Domingos (September 2015), The Master Algorithm, Basic Books, ISBN 978-0-465-06570-7

Mehryar Mohri , Afshin Rostamizadeh, Ameet Talwalkar (2012). Foundations of Machine Learning , The MIT Press. ISBN 978-0-262-01825-8 .

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David J. C. MacKay . Information Theory, Inference, and Learning Algorithms Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003. ISBN 0-521-64298-1

Richard O. Duda, Peter E. Hart, David G. Stork (2001) Pattern classification (2nd edition), Wiley, New York, ISBN 0-471-05669-3.

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Vladimir Vapnik (1998). Statistical Learning Theory. Wiley-Interscience, ISBN 0-471-03003-1.

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Ray Solomonoff, " An Inductive Inference Machine " A privately circulated report from the 1956 Dartmouth Summer Research Conference on AI.

References

External links

Definitions from Wiktionary

Media from Commons

News from Wikinews

Quotations from Wikiquote

Texts from Wikisource

Textbooks from Wikibooks

Resources from Wikiversity

Data Science: Data to Insights from MIT (machine learning)

Popular online course by Andrew Ng , at Coursera . It uses GNU Octave . The course is a free version of Stanford University 's actual course taught by Ng, see.stanford.edu/Course/CS229 available for free].

mloss is an academic database of open-source machine learning software.

t е Differentiable programming Information geometry Statistical manifold Automatic differentiation Neuromorphic computing Pattern recognition Ricci calculus Computational learning theory Inductive bias IPU TPU **VPU** Memristor SpiNNaker TensorFlow **PyTorch** Keras scikit-learn Theano JAX Flux.jl MindSpore Portals Computer programming Technology Computer programming Technology ٧ General reference

Culture and the arts

Geography and places

Health and fitness

History and events

Mathematics and logic

Natural and physical sciences

People and self

Philosophy and thinking

Religion and belief systems

Society and social sciences

Technology and applied sciences