Title: List of large language models

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A large language model (LLM) is a type of machine learning model designed for natural language processing tasks such as language generation . LLMs are language models with many parameters, and are trained with self-supervised learning on a vast amount of text.

This page lists notable large language models.

List

For the training cost column, 1 petaFLOP-day = 1 petaFLOP/sec  $\times$  1 day = 8.64E19 FLOP. Also, only the largest model's cost is written.

See also

List of chatbots

List of language model benchmarks

Notes

References

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Al-complete

Bag-of-words

n -gram Bigram Trigram

**Bigram** 

Trigram

Computational linguistics

Natural language understanding

Stop words

Text processing

Argument mining

Collocation extraction

Concept mining

Coreference resolution

Deep linguistic processing

Distant reading

Information extraction

Named-entity recognition

Ontology learning
Parsing Semantic parsing Syntactic parsing
Semantic parsing
Syntactic parsing
Part-of-speech tagging
Semantic analysis
Semantic role labeling
Semantic decomposition

Semantic similarity

Sentiment analysis

Terminology extraction

Text mining

Textual entailment

Truecasing

Word-sense disambiguation

Word-sense induction

Compound-term processing

Lemmatisation

Lexical analysis

Text chunking

Stemming

Sentence segmentation

Word segmentation

Multi-document summarization

Sentence extraction

Text simplification

Computer-assisted

Example-based

Rule-based

Statistical

Transfer-based

Neural

**BERT** 

Document-term matrix

Explicit semantic analysis

fastText

GloVe

Language model (large)

Latent semantic analysis Seq2seq Word embedding Word2vec Corpus linguistics Lexical resource Linguistic Linked Open Data Machine-readable dictionary Parallel text PropBank Semantic network Simple Knowledge Organization System Speech corpus Text corpus Thesaurus (information retrieval) Treebank **Universal Dependencies BabelNet** Bank of English **DBpedia** FrameNet Google Ngram Viewer **UBY** WordNet Wikidata Speech recognition Speech segmentation Speech synthesis Natural language generation Optical character recognition Document classification Latent Dirichlet allocation Pachinko allocation Automated essay scoring Concordancer Grammar checker Predictive text Pronunciation assessment

Spell checker

Chatbot

Interactive fiction

Question answering

Virtual assistant

Voice user interface

Formal semantics

Hallucination

Natural Language Toolkit

spaCy

Language