Title: AlphaEvolve

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algorithms, Category:Free and open-source software, Category:Google DeepMind

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AlphaEvolve is an evolutionary coding agent for designing advanced algorithms based on large language models such as Gemini . It was developed by Google DeepMind and unveiled in May 2025. [1][2]

Design

AlphaEvolve aims to autonomously discover and refine algorithms through a combination of large language models (LLMs) and evolutionary computation. [3] AlphaEvolve needs an evaluation function with metrics to optimize, and an initial algorithm. At each step, AlphaEvolve uses the LLM to produce variants of the existing algorithms, and then selects the most effective ones. [4] Unlike domain-specific predecessors like AlphaFold or AlphaTensor, AlphaEvolve is designed as a general-purpose system. It can operate across a wide array of scientific and engineering tasks by automatically modifying code and optimizing for multiple objectives. Its architecture allows it to evaluate code programmatically, reducing reliance on human input and mitigating risks such as hallucinations common in standard LLM outputs. [2]

Achievements

According to Google, across a selection of 50 open mathematical problems, the model was able to rediscover state-of-the-art solutions 75% of the time and discovered improved solutions 20% of the time, for example advancing the kissing number problem. [3] AlphaEvolve was also used to optimize Google's computing ecosystem. Improved data center scheduling heuristics, enabled the recovery of 0.7% of stranded resources. It was also used to optimize TPU circuit design and Gemini 's training matrix multiplication kernel. [3]

Open source implementations

Following the publication of AlphaEvolve, several open source implementations have been developed by the research community. The most prominent is OpenEvolve, created by Asankhaya Sharma, which provides a comprehensive implementation of the evolutionary coding agent architecture described in the original paper. [5]

OpenEvolve implements key features including distributed evolutionary algorithms, multi-language support, and integration with various large language model providers. The system has demonstrated practical applications, including the automated discovery of high-performance GPU kernels that outperform expert-engineered baselines. [6] In one notable example, OpenEvolve achieved up to 12.5% average performance improvements on transformer attention kernels for Apple Silicon processors. [7]

See also

Gemini (chatbot)

Strassen algorithm

Evolutionary programming

Genetic programming

References

External links

AlphaEvolve white paper

OpenEvolve - Open source implementation