

## Exercise 1: Configuring a Basic Spring Application

### Scenario:

Your company is developing a web application for managing a library. You need to use the Spring Framework to handle the backend operations.

### Steps:

1. **Set Up a Spring Project:**
  - Create a Maven project named **LibraryManagement**.
  - Add Spring Core dependencies in the **pom.xml** file.
2. **Configure the Application Context:**
  - Create an XML configuration file named **applicationContext.xml** in the **src/main/resources** directory.
  - Define beans for **BookService** and **BookRepository** in the XML file.
3. **Define Service and Repository Classes:**
  - Create a package **com.library.service** and add a class **BookService**.
  - Create a package **com.library.repository** and add a class **BookRepository**.
4. **Run the Application:**
  - Create a main class to load the Spring context and test the configuration.

## Solution

### **pom.xml**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <groupId>com.shelian</groupId>
  <artifactId>LibraryManagement</artifactId>
  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <name>LibraryManagement</name>
  <!-- FIXME change it to the project's website -->
  <url>http://www.example.com</url>
  <properties>
    <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8</project.build.sourceEncoding>
    <maven.compiler.release>17</maven.compiler.release>
  </properties>
  <dependencyManagement>
    <dependencies>
```

```

    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.junit</groupId>
      <artifactId>junit-bom</artifactId>
      <version>5.11.0</version>
      <type>pom</type>
      <scope>import</scope>
    </dependency>
  </dependencies>

</dependencyManagement>
<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.junit.jupiter</groupId>
    <artifactId>junit-jupiter-api</artifactId>
    <scope>test</scope>
  </dependency>
  <!-- Optionally: parameterized tests support -->
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.junit.jupiter</groupId>
    <artifactId>junit-jupiter-params</artifactId>
    <scope>test</scope>
  </dependency>

  <!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.springframework/spring-core -->
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-core</artifactId>
      <version>6.2.7</version>
    </dependency>

  <!--
https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.springframework/spring-context -->
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
      <version>6.2.7</version>
    </dependency>
</dependencies>
<build>
  <pluginManagement><!-- lock down plugins versions to avoid using Maven
defaults (may be moved to parent pom) -->
    <plugins>
      <!-- clean lifecycle, see
https://maven.apache.org/ref/current/maven-core/lifecycles.html#clean_Lifecycle
-->
      <plugin>
        <artifactId>maven-clean-plugin</artifactId>
        <version>3.4.0</version>

```

```

    </plugin>
    <!-- default lifecycle, jar packaging: see
https://maven.apache.org/ref/current/maven-core/default-bindings.html#Plugin\_bindings\_for\_jar\_packaging -->
    <plugin>
      <artifactId>maven-resources-plugin</artifactId>
      <version>3.3.1</version>
    </plugin>
    <plugin>
      <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
      <version>3.13.0</version>
    </plugin>
    <plugin>
      <artifactId>maven-surefire-plugin</artifactId>
      <version>3.3.0</version>
    </plugin>
    <plugin>
      <artifactId>maven-jar-plugin</artifactId>
      <version>3.4.2</version>
    </plugin>
    <plugin>
      <artifactId>maven-install-plugin</artifactId>
      <version>3.1.2</version>
    </plugin>
    <plugin>
      <artifactId>maven-deploy-plugin</artifactId>
      <version>3.1.2</version>
    </plugin>
    <!-- site lifecycle, see
https://maven.apache.org/ref/current/maven-core/lifecycles.html#site\_Lifecycle
-->
    <plugin>
      <artifactId>maven-site-plugin</artifactId>
      <version>3.12.1</version>
    </plugin>
    <plugin>
      <artifactId>maven-project-info-reports-plugin</artifactId>
      <version>3.6.1</version>
    </plugin>
  </plugins>
</pluginManagement>
</build>
</project>

```

## applicationContext.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

```

```

    xsi:schemaLocation="
        http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
        http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

        <bean id="service"
class="com.library.service.BookService"></bean>
        <bean id="repository"
class="com.library.repository.BookRepository"></bean>
    </beans>

```

### BookService.java

```

package com.library.service;
public class BookService {
    public void useBookService() {
        System.out.println("You have availed this service!");
    }
}

```

### BookRepository.java

```

package com.library.repository;
public class BookRepository {
    public void browseRepo() {
        System.out.println("Browsing through the repo...");
    }
}

```

### App.java

```

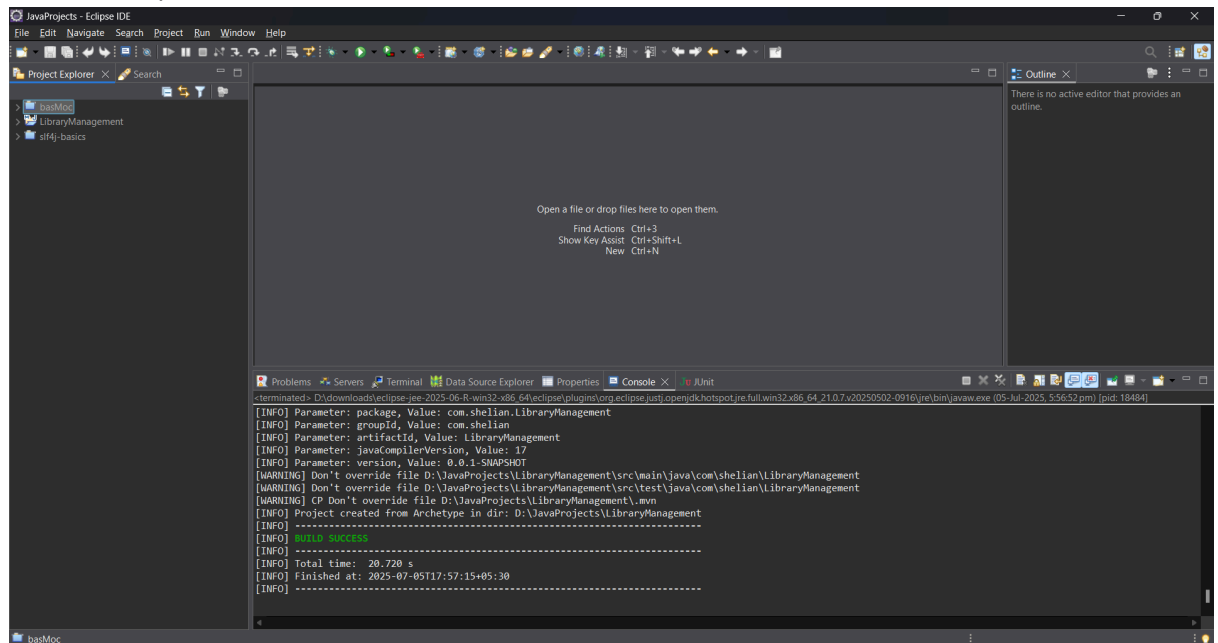
package com.shelian.LibraryManagement;
import com.library.repository.BookRepository;
import com.library.service.BookService;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;
public class App {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ApplicationContext context = new
ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");
        BookService bs = (BookService) context.getBean("service");
        BookRepository br = (BookRepository) context.getBean("repository");

        bs.useBookService();
        br.browseRepo();
    }
}

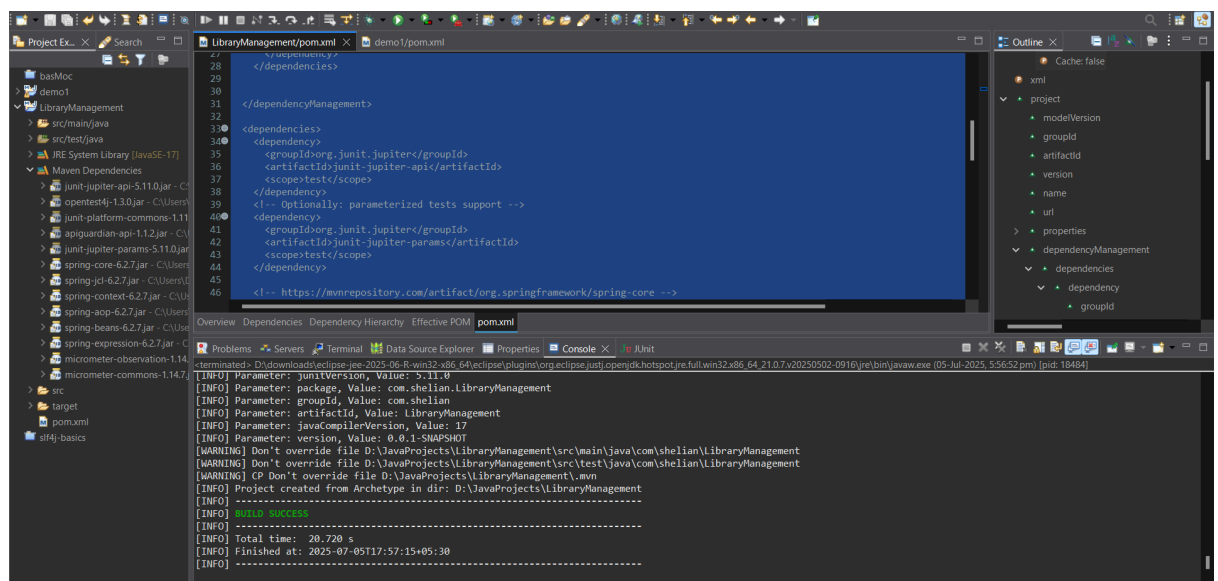
```

## Output Screenshots

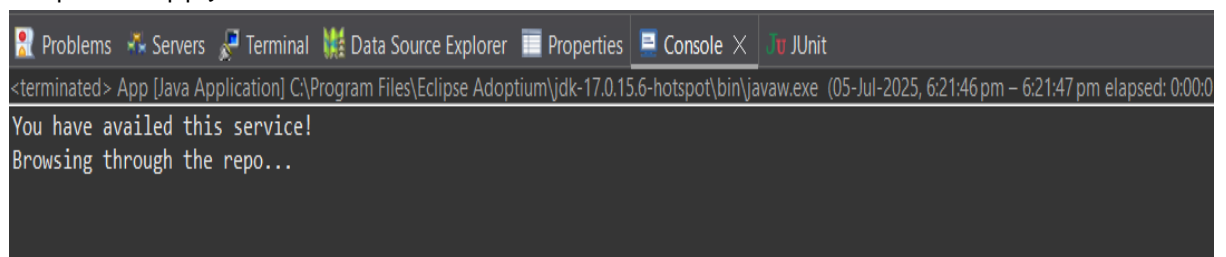
## 1. Create the project



## 2. Add dependencies



### 3. Output of App.java



## Exercise 2: Implementing Dependency Injection

### Scenario:

In the library management application, you need to manage the dependencies between the `BookService` and `BookRepository` classes using Spring's IoC and DI.

### Steps:

1. **Modify the XML Configuration:**
  - Update `applicationContext.xml` to wire `BookRepository` into `BookService`.
2. **Update the BookService Class:**
  - Ensure that `BookService` class has a setter method for `BookRepository`.
3. **Test the Configuration:**
  - Run the `LibraryManagementApplication` main class to verify the dependency injection.

### Solution

#### `applicationContext.xml`

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
       xsi:schemaLocation="
           http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
           http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">
    <bean id="repository"
          class="com.library.repository.BookRepository"></bean>

    <bean id="service" class="com.library.service.BookService">
        <property name="bookRepository" ref="repository"></property>
    </bean>

</beans>
```

#### `BookService.java`

```
package com.library.service;
import com.library.repository.BookRepository;
public class BookService {
    private BookRepository bookRepository;

    // setter
    public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {
        this.bookRepository = bookRepository;
    }
}
```

```

        public void useBookService() {
            System.out.println("You have availed this service!");
            System.out.println("We will now redirect you to our repository!");

            System.out.println();

            bookrepository.browseRepo();
        }
    }
}

```

## BookRepository.java

```

package com.library.repository;
public class BookRepository {
    public void browseRepo() {
        System.out.println("Browsing through the repo...");
    }
}

```

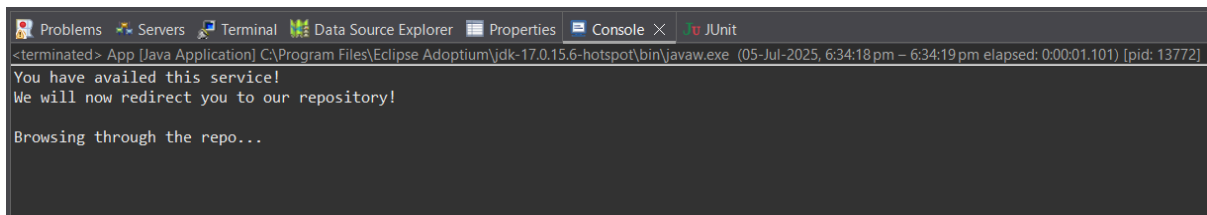
## App.java

```

package com.shelian.LibraryManagement;
import com.library.service.BookService;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;
public class App {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ApplicationContext context = new
        ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");
        BookService bs = (BookService) context.getBean("service",
        BookService.class);
        bs.useBookService();
    }
}

```

## Output Screenshots



```

<terminated> App [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Eclipse Adoptium\jdk-17.0.15.6-hotspot\bin\javaw.exe (05-Jul-2025, 6:34:18 pm – 6:34:19 pm elapsed: 0:00:01.101) [pid: 13772]
You have availed this service!
We will now redirect you to our repository!

Browsing through the repo...

```

## Exercise 4: Creating and Configuring a Maven Project

### Scenario:

You need to set up a new Maven project for the library management application and add Spring dependencies.

### Steps:

1. **Create a New Maven Project:**
  - Create a new Maven project named **LibraryManagement**.
2. **Add Spring Dependencies in pom.xml:**
  - Include dependencies for Spring Context, Spring AOP, and Spring WebMVC.
3. **Configure Maven Plugins:**
  - Configure the Maven Compiler Plugin for Java version 1.8 in the pom.xml file.

### Solution

#### LibraryManagement/pom.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <groupId>com.shelian</groupId>
  <artifactId>LibraryManagement</artifactId>
  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <name>LibraryManagement</name>
  <!-- FIXME change it to the project's website -->
  <url>http://www.example.com</url>
  <properties>
    <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8</project.build.sourceEncoding>
    <maven.compiler.source>1.8</maven.compiler.source>
    <maven.compiler.target>1.8</maven.compiler.target>
  </properties>
  <dependencyManagement>
    <dependencies>
      <dependency>
        <groupId>org.junit</groupId>
        <artifactId>junit-bom</artifactId>
        <version>5.11.0</version>
        <type>pom</type>
        <scope>import</scope>
      </dependency>
    </dependencies>
  </dependencyManagement>

```



```

</dependencyManagement>
<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.junit.jupiter</groupId>
    <artifactId>junit-jupiter-api</artifactId>
    <scope>test</scope>
  </dependency>
  <!-- Optionally: parameterized tests support -->
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.junit.jupiter</groupId>
    <artifactId>junit-jupiter-params</artifactId>
    <scope>test</scope>
  </dependency>

  <!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.springframework/spring-core -->
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-core</artifactId>
      <version>6.2.7</version>
    </dependency>

  <!--
https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.springframework/spring-context -->
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
      <version>6.2.7</version>
    </dependency>

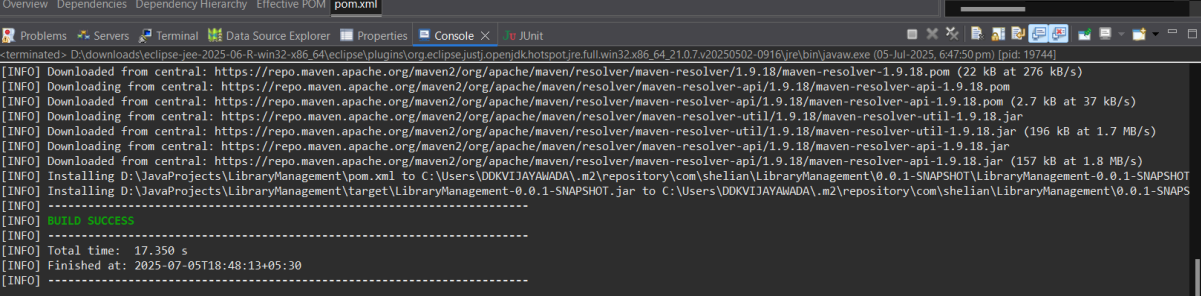
  <!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.springframework/spring-aop
-->
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-aop</artifactId>
    <version>6.2.6</version>
  </dependency>
  <!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.springframework/spring-webmvc -->
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>
    <version>6.2.6</version>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>

<build>
<plugins>

```

```
<plugin>
  <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
  <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
  <version>3.10.1</version>
  <configuration>
    <source>1.8</source>
    <target>1.8</target>
  </configuration>
</plugin>
</plugins>
</build>
</project>
```

## Output Screenshots



The screenshot shows the console output of a Maven build process. The output includes several lines of information about downloading artifacts from the central repository, followed by a successful build message and the total time taken.

```
Overview | Dependencies | Dependency Hierarchy | Effective POM | pom.xml
[INFO] Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/resolver/maven-resolver-1.9.18/maven-resolver-1.9.18.pom (22 kB at 276 kB/s)
[INFO] Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/resolver/maven-resolver-api-1.9.18/maven-resolver-api-1.9.18.pom
[INFO] Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/resolver/maven-resolver-api-1.9.18/maven-resolver-api-1.9.18.pom (2.7 kB at 37 kB/s)
[INFO] Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/resolver/maven-resolver-util-1.9.18/maven-resolver-util-1.9.18.jar
[INFO] Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/resolver/maven-resolver-util-1.9.18/maven-resolver-util-1.9.18.jar (196 kB at 1.7 MB/s)
[INFO] Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/resolver/maven-resolver-api-1.9.18/maven-resolver-api-1.9.18.jar
[INFO] Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/resolver/maven-resolver-api-1.9.18/maven-resolver-api-1.9.18.jar (157 kB at 1.8 MB/s)
[INFO] Installing D:\JavaProjects\LibraryManagement\pom.xml to C:\Users\DDKVIJAYAWADA\.m2\repository\com\sheliam\LibraryManagement\0.0.1-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Installing D:\JavaProjects\LibraryManagement\target\LibraryManagement-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar to C:\Users\DDKVIJAYAWADA\.m2\repository\com\sheliam\LibraryManagement\0.0.1-SNAPS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 17.350 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2025-07-05T18:48:13+05:30
[INFO] -----
```

## Exercise 5: Configuring the Spring IoC Container

### Scenario:

The library management application requires a central configuration for beans and dependencies.

### Steps:

1. **Create Spring Configuration File:**
  - Create an XML configuration file named **applicationContext.xml** in the **src/main/resources** directory.
  - Define beans for **BookService** and **BookRepository** in the XML file.
2. **Update the BookService Class:**
  - Ensure that the **BookService** class has a setter method for **BookRepository**.
3. **Run the Application:**
  - Create a main class to load the Spring context and test the configuration.

## Exercise 7: Implementing Constructor and Setter Injection

### Scenario:

The library management application requires both constructor and setter injection for better control over bean initialization.

### Steps:

1. **Configure Constructor Injection:**
  - Update `applicationContext.xml` to configure constructor injection for **BookService**.
2. **Configure Setter Injection:**
  - Ensure that the **BookService** class has a setter method for **BookRepository** and configure it in `applicationContext.xml`.
3. **Test the Injection:**
  - Run the **LibraryManagementApplication** main class to verify both constructor and setter injection.

## Exercise 9: Creating a Spring Boot Application

### Scenario:

You need to create a Spring Boot application for the library management system to simplify configuration and deployment.

### Steps:

1. **Create a Spring Boot Project:**
  - Use **Spring Initializr** to create a new Spring Boot project named **LibraryManagement**.
2. **Add Dependencies:**
  - Include dependencies for **Spring Web**, **Spring Data JPA**, and **H2 Database**.
3. **Create Application Properties:**
  - Configure database connection properties in **application.properties**.
4. **Define Entities and Repositories:**
  - Create **Book** entity and **BookRepository** interface.
5. **Create a REST Controller:**
  - Create a **BookController** class to handle CRUD operations.
6. **Run the Application:**
  - Run the Spring Boot application and test the REST endpoints.