

Practice Table #1: Finding Charges on Ions

Element	Group #	Ion	Element	Group #	Ion
Li	1	Li^+	F	17	F^-
Mg	2	Mg^{2+}	S	16	S^{2-}
Al	3	Al^{3+}	N	15	N^{3-}
Be	2	Be^{2+}	Br	17	Br^-
Na	1	Na^+	P	15	P^{3-}

Practice Table #2: Writing Formulas of Regular Ionic Compounds

Metal	Non-metal	Compound	Metal	Non-metal	Compound
Na	Br	NaBr sodium bromide	Al	Cl	AlCl_3 aluminum chloride
Mg	Br	MgBr_2 magnesium bromide	B	O	B_2O_3 boron oxide
Al	Br	AlBr_3 aluminum bromide	Ca	N	Ca_3N_2 calcium nitride
Li	S	Li_2S lithium sulfide	K	O	K_2O potassium oxide
Ca	S	CaS calcium sulfide	Na	P	Na_3P sodium phosphide
B	S	B_2S_3 boron sulfide	Al	O	Al_2O_3 aluminum oxide
K	N	K_3N potassium nitride	Mg	S	MgS magnesium sulfide
Be	N	Be_3N_2 beryllium nitride	B ⁺³	P ⁻³	BP boron phosphide
Al	N	AlN aluminum nitride	Na	Cl	NaCl sodium chloride
Li	O	Li_2O lithium oxide	Ca	F	CaF_2 calcium fluoride

Practice Table #3: Chemical Names and Formulas of Regular Ionic Compounds

Chemical Name	Metal Ion	Non-metal Ion	Chemical Formula
sodium fluoride	Na ⁺	F ⁻	NaF
boron iodide	B ³⁺	I ⁻	BI ₃
calcium phosphide	Ca ²⁺	P ³⁻	Ca ₃ P ₂
magnesium oxide	Mg ²⁺	O ²⁻	MgO
potassium chloride	K ⁺	Cl ⁻	KCl
beryllium sulfide	Be ²⁺	S ²⁻	BeS
barium nitride	Ba ²⁺	N ³⁻	Be ₃ N ₂
aluminum sulfide	Al ³⁺	S ²⁻	Al ₂ S ₃
lithium phosphide	Li ⁺	P ³⁻	Li ₃ P
potassium sulfide	K ⁺	S ²⁻	K ₂ S
boron oxide	B ³⁺	O ²⁻	B ₂ O ₃
calcium fluoride	Ca ²⁺	F ⁻	CaF ₂

Practice Table #4: Names and Formulas of Covalent Compounds

Chemical Name	Formula	Chemical Name	Formula
nitrogen monoxide	NO	sulfur dichloride	SCl ₂
silicon dioxide	SiO ₂	sulfur dioxide	SO ₂
sulfur trioxide	SO ₃	nitrogen monoxide	NO
carbon tetrachloride	CCl ₄	silicon disulfide	SiS ₂
diarsenic trioxide	As ₂ O ₃	phosphorus trioxide	PO ₃
phosphorus pentabromide	PBr ₅	phosphorus trifluoride	PF ₃
nitrogen dioxide	NO ₂	carbon tetrabromide	CBr ₄
sulfur hexafluoride	SF ₆	nitrogen trichloride	NCl ₃
selenium dioxide	SeO ₂	silicon trioxide	SiO ₃
dinitrogen tetroxide	N ₂ O ₄	phosphorus trichloride	PCl ₃
sulfur dioxide	SO ₂	carbon disulfide	CS ₂

Practice Table #5: Writing Formulas with Transition Metals

Compound Name	Metal Ion	Non-metal Ion	Formula
gold (I) chloride	Au ⁺	Cl ⁻	AuCl
nickel (III) sulfide	Ni ³⁺	S ²⁻	Ni ₂ S ₃
cobalt (II) oxide	Co	O	CoO
iron (III) phosphide	Fe	P	FeP
mercury (IV) fluoride	Hg ⁴⁺	F ⁻	HgF ₄
nickel (II) nitride	Ni ²⁺	N ³⁻	Ni ₃ N ₂
gold (III) sulfide	Au ³⁺	S ²⁻	Au ₂ S ₃
copper (I) oxide	Cu ⁺	O ²⁻	Cu ₂ O

Practice Table #6: Naming Ionic Compounds with Transition Metals

Formula	Reverse Crossover Predicted Charges		Name
	Metal Ion	Non-Metal Ion	
CoS	1+ (X2)	1- (X2)	cobalt (II) sulfide
NiO	1+ (X2)	1- (X2)	nickel (II) oxide
HgI ₄	4+	1-	mercury (IV) iodide
FeF ₂	2+	1-	iron (II) fluoride
Fe ₂ O ₃	3+	2-	iron (III) oxide
CuCl ₂	2+	1-	copper (II) chloride
HgF ₂	2+	1-	mercury (II) fluoride
CoN	1+ (X3)	1- (X3)	cobalt (III) nitride
NiP	1+ (X3)	1- (X3)	nickel (III) phosphide
FeS	1+ (X2)	1- (X2)	iron (II) sulfide
Cu ₂ O ₃	3+	2-	copper (III) oxide

Practice Table #7: Writing Formulas with Polyatomic Ions

Compound Name	Positive Ion	Negative Ion	Formula
sodium carbonate	Na ⁺	CO ₃ ²⁻	Na ₂ CO ₃
calcium nitrate	Ca ²⁺	NO ₃ ⁻	Ca(NO ₃) ₂
manganese (V) sulfate	Mn ⁵⁺	SO ₄ ²⁻	Mn ₂ (SO ₄) ₅
aluminum hydrogen carbonate	Al ³⁺	HCO ₃ ⁻	Al(HCO ₃) ₃
potassium phosphate	K ⁺	PO ₄ ³⁻	K ₃ PO ₄
beryllium hydroxide	Be ²⁺	OH ⁻	Be(OH) ₂
gold (I) hydrogen sulfate	Au ⁺	HSO ₄ ⁻	AuHSO ₄
ammonium chloride	NH ₄ ⁺	Cl ⁻	NH ₄ Cl
nickel (II) phosphate	Ni ²⁺	PO ₄ ³⁻	Ni ₃ (PO ₄) ₂
mercury (I) sulfate	Hg ⁺	SO ₄ ²⁻	Hg ₂ SO ₄
ammonium carbonate	NH ₄ ⁺	CO ₃ ²⁻	(NH ₄) ₂ CO ₃

Practice Table #8: Naming Compounds with Polyatomic Ions

FORMULA	NAME OF COMPOUND
Fe(OH) ₂	iron (II) hydroxide
CaCO ₃	calcium carbonate
NH ₄ Cl	ammonium chloride
LiHCO ₃	lithium hydrogen carbonate
Al(NO ₃) ₃	aluminum nitrate
Be ₃ (PO ₄) ₂	beryllium phosphate
Cu(HSO ₄) ₂	copper (II) hydrogen sulfate
(NH ₄) ₃ N	ammonium nitride

Review: Naming Chemical Compounds

Element #1 (or ion and charge)	Element #2 (or ion and charge)	Type of Compound	Formula	Name
Be²⁺	F⁻	Ionic	BeF₂	beryllium fluoride
Na⁺	Cl⁻	Ionic	NaCl	sodium chloride
Ni³⁺	O²⁻	Ionic	Ni₂O₃	nickel (III) oxide
Cl	O	Covalent	Cl₂O	dichlorine monoxide
Na⁺	CO₃⁻²	Ionic	Na₂CO₃	sodium carbonate
Na⁺	PO₄³⁻	Ionic	Na₃PO₄	sodium phosphate
Ca²⁺	Cl⁻	Ionic	CaCl₂	calcium chloride
NH₄⁺	F⁻	Ionic	NH₄F	ammonium fluoride
Ni²⁺	S²⁻	Ionic	NiS	nickel (II) sulfide
Ca²⁺	NO₃³⁻	Ionic	Ca(NO₃)₂	calcium nitrate
N	F	Covalent	NF₃	nitrogen trifluoride
Au³⁺	I⁻	Ionic	AuI₃	gold (III) iodide
Co²⁺	F⁻	Ionic	CoF₂	cobalt(II) fluoride
K⁺	HSO₄⁻	Ionic	KHSO₄	potassium hydrogen sulfate
K⁺	Cl⁻	Ionic	KCl	potassium chloride
Cu²⁺	OH⁻	Ionic	Cu(OH)₂	copper (II) hydroxide
Hg²⁺	SO₄²⁻	Ionic	HgSO₄	mercury (II) sulfate
C	O	Covalent	CO	carbon monoxide
Fe³⁺	O²⁻	Ionic	Fe₂O₃	iron (III) oxide
Pb⁴⁺	SO₄²⁻	Ionic	Pb(SO₄)₂	lead (IV) sulfate