Worksheet #1: Writing and Balancing Formula Equations

Step 1: Write each formula and balance each formula using SUBSCRIPTS.

Step 2: Balance the overall equation using coefficients.

1. sulfur + oxygen → sulfur dioxide

2. zinc + sulfuric acid → zinc sulfate + hydrogen

3. hydrogen + nitrogen → ammonia

4. hydrogen + chlorine → hydrogen chloride

5. carbon + water \rightarrow carbon monoxide + hydrogen

6. calcium oxide + water → calcium hydroxide

7. phosphorus + oxygen → diphosphorus pentoxide

8. hydrochloric acid + sodium hydroxide → sodium chloride + water

9. barium chloride + sulfuric acid → barium sulfate + hydrochloric acid

10. aluminum sulfate + calcium hydroxide → aluminum hydroxide + calcium sulfate

11. ethane (C_2H_6) + oxygen \rightarrow carbon dioxide + water

12. aluminum oxide \rightarrow aluminum + oxygen

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1.
      sulfur
                 oxygen
                           \rightarrow
                               sulfur dioxide
             +
                  S_8 + 8O_2 \rightarrow 8SO_2
2.
                sulfuric acid → zinc sulfate + hydrogen
      zinc +
                  Zn + H_2SO_4 \rightarrow ZnSO_4 +
                                                        H_2
3.
      hydrogen + nitrogen → ammonia
                  3H_2
                             N_2 \rightarrow 2NH_3
4.
      hydrogen
                 + chlorine → hydrogen chloride
                                       2HCI
                  H_2 +
                            Cl_2
                                  \rightarrow
5.
      carbon
               + water → carbon monoxide +
                                                       hydrogen
                  C + H_2O \rightarrow CO +
                                                  H_2
6.
      calcium oxide + water → calcium hydroxide
                         + H<sub>2</sub>O
                                    \rightarrow Ca(OH)<sub>2</sub>
                  CaO
7.
      phosphorus + oxygen → diphosphorus pentoxide
                            5O<sub>2</sub> →
                  P_4
                                        2P_{2}O_{5}
8.
      hydrochloric acid + sodium hydroxide → sodium chloride +
                                                                        water
                  HCI
                        + NaOH
                                      \rightarrow
                                           NaCl H<sub>2</sub>O
9.
      barium chloride + sulfuric acid → barium sulfate + hydrochloric acid
                  BaCl_2 + H_2SO_4 \rightarrow BaSO_4 + 2HCl
     aluminum sulfate + calcium hydroxide → aluminum hydroxide + calcium sulfate
10.
                                 3Ca(OH)_2 \rightarrow 2AI(OH)_3 +
                                                                  3CaSO<sub>4</sub>
                  Al_2(SO_4)_3 +
11.
      ethane (C_2H_6) + oxygen \rightarrow carbon dioxide + water
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7O₂ →

4Al

+

 $3O_2$

 $2C_2H_6$

 $2Al_2O_3 \rightarrow$

aluminum oxide → aluminum + oxygen

12.

4CO₂ +

6H₂O