

## Isotopes and Atomic Mass

Fill in the blanks as outlined in the examples

| Symbol                  | Atomic Number | Mass Number = | Protons | Neutrons | Electron |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|----------|----------|
| $^{12}_6\text{C}$       | 6             | 12            | 6       | 6        | 6        |
| $^{13}_6\text{C}$       | 6             | 13            | 6       | 7        | 6        |
| $^4_2\text{He}$         | 2             |               | 2       |          | 2        |
| $^8_4\text{Be}$         | 4             | 8             | 4       | 4        | 4        |
| $^{40}_{20}\text{Ca}$   | 20            | 40            | 20      |          | 20       |
| $^{16}_8\text{O}$       | 8             |               | 8       |          | 8        |
| $^{17}_9\text{F}$       | 9             | 17            | 9       | 8        | 9        |
| $^{32}_{15}\text{P}$    | 15            | 32            | 15      |          | 15       |
| $^{100}_{100}\text{Fm}$ | 100           |               | 100     | 132      | 100      |
| $^{28}_{10}\text{Ne}$   | 10            | 28            | 10      | 18       | 10       |
| S                       | 16            |               | 16      | 17       | 16       |
| $^{25}_{13}\text{Al}$   | 13            |               | 13      |          | 13       |
| H                       | 1             | 1             | 1       |          | 1        |

Calculate the average atomic mass.

1. A sample of bromine consists of two isotopes of mass numbers 79 and 81. Isotope 79 have an abundance of 50.69% and Isotope 81 is 49.31% in abundance. What is bromine's average atomic mass?

$$79.9862 \text{ u} \rightarrow 79.99 \text{ u}$$

2. Silicon is found in nature with 3 stable isotopes. Si – 28 at 92.23%, Si – 29 at 4.67% and Si – 30 at 3.10%. What is silicon's average atomic mass?

3. Calculate the average atomic mass for each element:

$$28.1087 \text{ u}$$

$$28.6855 \text{ u}$$

$$28.7 \text{ u}$$

- $\sim 6.9 \text{ u}$   $\sim 20.6 \text{ u}$   
 a. Li-6, 7.42%; Li-7, 92.58%  
 b. Ne-20, 90.92%; Ne-21, 0.257%; Ne-22, 8.82%  
 c. Cr-50, 4.35%; Cr-52, 83.79%; Cr-53, 9.50%; Cr-54, 2.36%

$$\sim 52.9 \text{ u}$$

$$52.0 \mid 552 \quad 52.1 \text{ u}$$