

A. REGULAR BINARY COMPOUNDS

Worksheet A1

anions...	F^{-1}	O^{-2}	N^{-3}	C^{-4}
cations...	name: fluoride	name: oxide	name: nitride	name: carbide
Li^{+1} name: lithium	Li_1F_1 or LiF lithium fluoride	Li_2O_1 or Li_2O lithium oxide	Li_3N lithium nitride	Li_4C lithium carbide
Be^{+2} name: beryllium	Be_1F_2 or BeF_2 beryllium fluoride	BeO beryllium oxide	Be_3N_2 beryllium nitride	Be_2C beryllium carbide
B^{+3} name: boron	BF_3 boron fluoride	B_2O_3 boron oxide	BN boron nitride	B_4C_3 boron carbide
				(not possible)
Na^{+1} name: sodium	NaF sodium fluoride	Na_2O sodium oxide	Na_3N sodium nitride	Na_4C sodium carbide
Mg^{+2} name: magnesium	MgF_2 magnesium fluoride	MgO magnesium oxide	Mg_3N_2 magnesium nitride	Mg_2C magnesium carbide
Al^{+3} name: aluminum	AlF_3 aluminum fluoride	Al_2O_3 aluminum oxide	AlN aluminum nitride	Al_4C_3 aluminum carbide

Worksheet A2 : More Binary Compounds

chemical name	chemical formula	chemical name	chemical formula
sodium fluoride	NaF	sodium iodide	NaI
lithium chloride	LiCl	beryllium fluoride	BeF ₂
beryllium bromide	BeBr ₂	magnesium oxide	MgO
magnesium oxide	MgO		
boron iodide	BI ₃	lithium sulfide	Li ₂ S
aluminum sulfide	Al ₂ S ₃	boron chloride	BCl ₃
potassium oxide	K ₂ O	aluminum oxide	Al ₂ O ₃
calcium fluoride	CaF ₂	potassium sulfide	K ₂ S
barium nitride	Ba ₃ N ₂	silver chloride	AgCl
cesium sulfide	Cs ₂ S	calcium chloride	CaCl ₂
strontium oxide	SrO	boron nitride	BN
francium bromide	FrBr	cesium iodide	CsI

B. BINARY COMPOUNDS: MULTI-VALENT CATIONS

(Also known as multi-oxidation state cations)

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"OUS - IC" METHOD

chemical name	chemical formula	chemical name	chemical formula
ferrous oxide	FeO	ferric oxide	Fe ₂ O ₃
stannous chloride	SnCl ₂	stannic chloride	SnCl ₄
plumbous sulfide	PbS	plumbic sulfide	PbS ₂
cuprous bromide	CuBr	cupric bromide	CuBr ₂
aurous iodide	AuI	auric iodide	AuI ₃
mercurous fluoride	HgF	mercuric fluoride	HgF ₂

ROMAN NUMERAL METHOD (Also called the "STOCK SYSTEM")

chemical name	chemical formula	chemical name	chemical formula
copper(I) fluoride	CuF	copper(II) fluoride	CuF ₂
manganese(II) oxide	MnO	manganese(IV) oxide	MnO ₂
nickel(II) chloride	NiCl ₂	nickel(III) chloride	NiCl ₃
tin(II) sulfide	SnS	tin(IV) sulfide	SnS ₂
mercury(I) iodide	HgI	mercury(II) iodide	HgI ₂

Worksheet B

chemical formula	"ous-ic" method name	Roman numeral method name (Stock System name)
SbCl_5	antimonic chloride	antimony(V) chloride
As_2O_3	arsenous oxide	arsenic(III) oxide
CoS	cobaltous sulfide	cobalt(II) sulfide
Cu_2O	cuprous oxide	copper(I) oxide
Sn_3N_4	stannic nitride	tin(IV) nitride
Fe_2O_3	ferric oxide	iron(III) oxide
PbBr_4	plumbic bromide	lead(IV) bromide
MnO	manganous oxide	manganese(II) oxide
FeF_2	ferrous fluoride	iron(II) fluoride
HgI_2	mercuric iodide	mercury(II) iodide
NiS	nickelous sulfide	nickel(II) sulfide
SnO	stannous oxide	tin(II) oxide
Sn_3P_4	stannic phosphide	tin(IV) phosphide
SbF_3	antimonous fluoride	antimony(III) fluoride
As_2S_5	arsenic sulfide	arsenic(V) sulfide
PbO_2	plumbic oxide	lead(IV) oxide
Fe_4C_3	ferric carbide	iron(III) carbide
CuCl_2	cupric chloride	copper(II) chloride

C. BINARY COMPOUNDS: TWO NONMETALS

The Prefix Method

Worksheet C

chemical name	chemical formula	chemical name	chemical formula
nitrogen monoxide	NO	carbon dioxide	CO ₂
silicon dioxide	SiO ₂	diarsenic trioxide	As ₂ O ₃
carbon monoxide	CO	nitrogen dioxide	NO ₂
sulfur trioxide	SO ₃	diphosphorus pentoxide	P ₂ O ₅
phosphorus pentabromide	PBr ₅	carbon tetrabromide	CBr ₄
dinitrogen trioxide	N ₂ O ₃	sulfur hexafluoride	SF ₆
carbon tetrachloride	CCl ₄	selenium dioxide	SeO ₂

D. BINARY COMPOUNDS: "FLIP-FLOP" ELEMENTS

"flip-flop" elements	cation symbol and name	anion symbol and name
H	H ⁺¹ , hydrogen	H ⁻¹ , hydride
N	N ^{+3, 5, 4, 2} , nitrogen	N ⁻³ , nitride
P	P ^{+3, 5, 4} , phosphorus	P ⁻³ , phosphide
S	S ^{+2, 4, 6} , sulfur	S ⁻² , sulfide
C	C ^{+4, 2} , carbon	C ⁻⁴ , carbide
Sb	Sb ^{+3, 5} , antimony	Sb ⁻³ , antimonide
As	As ^{+3, 5} , arsenic	As ⁻³ , arsenide

Worksheet D

chemical name	chemical formula	chemical name	chemical formula
aluminum carbide	Al_4C_3	phosphorus mononitride	PN
lithium hydride	LiH	carbon dioxide	CO_2
sodium arsenide	Na_3As	magnesium phosphide	Mg_3P_2
magnesium antimonide	Mg_3Sb_2	hydrogen oxide	H_2O
calcium nitride	Ca_3N_2	dinitrogen pentoxide	N_2O_5

E. BINARY ACIDS

Worksheet E

binary acid formula	name of binary acid (liquid form) <i>(l) or (aq)</i>	name of gas (vapour form) <i>(g)</i>
HF	hydrofluoric acid	hydrogen fluoride
HCl	hydrochloric acid	hydrogen chloride
HBr	hydrobromic acid	hydrogen bromide
HI	hydroiodic acid	hydrogen iodide
H_2S	hydrosulfuric acid	hydrogen sulfide
H_2Se	hydroselenic acid	hydrogen selenide

F. DIATOMIC GASES

Name of diatomic gas	Formula for diatomic gas
hydrogen	H ₂
oxygen	O ₂
nitrogen	N ₂
fluorine	F ₂
chlorine	Cl ₂
bromine	Br ₂
iodine	I ₂

G. MONATOMIC GASES

period	name of gas	formula or symbol
period 1	helium	He
period 2	neon	Ne
period 3	argon	Ar
period 4	krypton	Kr
period 5	xenon	Xe
period 6	radon	Rn

H. BINARY COMPOUNDS: SUMMARY

Although all chemical compounds with multi-valent cations may be named using all three methods learned, there is/are preferred method(s) for naming each type of chemical compound. An asterik (*) indicates the preferred method for the compounds summarized below. Chemical compounds having cations with only a single oxidation state only have one method for naming them.

chemical formula (metal and nonmetal)	CaCl_2	B_2O_3
chemical name	calcium chloride	boron oxide

chemical formula (multi-valent metal)	MnO	Mn_2O_7
ous-ic method	mangano <u>s</u> oxide	manganic oxide
Roman numeral method (*)	manganese(II) oxide	manganese(VII) oxide
Prefix method (seldom used, but may be written)	manganese monoxide	dimanganese heptoxide

chemical formula (two nonmetals)	P_2O_3	P_2O_5
ous-ic name (seldom used, but may be written)	phosphoro <u>s</u> oxide	phosphoric oxide
Roman numeral name (seldom used, but may be written)	phosphorus(III) oxide	phosphorus(V) oxide
Prefix name (*)	diphosphorus trioxide	diphosphorus pentoxide

chemical formula (binary acid)	HCl (liquid) or HCl (aq)	HF (gas) or HF (g)
chemical name	hydrochloric acid	hydrogen fluoride

chemical formula (diatomic or monatomic gas)	Br_2	Rn
chemical name (diatomic or monatomic gas)	bromine	radon

REVIEW WORKSHEETS

AA. BINARY COMPOUNDS - REGULAR			
Write Formulas		Write Names	
1.	sodium chloride NaCl	26.	CaO calcium oxide
2.	calcium fluoride CaF ₂	27.	AgCl silver chloride
3.	barium bromide BaBr ₂	28.	Ca ₃ N ₂ calcium nitride
4.	lithium carbide Li ₄ C	29.	H ₂ O hydrogen oxide
5.	silver iodide AgI	30.	SiBr ₄ silicon bromide
6.	potassium oxide K ₂ O	31.	Al ₂ S ₃ aluminum sulfide
7.	aluminum bromide AlBr ₃	32.	Ag ₃ N silver nitride
8.	calcium nitride Ca ₃ N ₂	33.	AlF ₃ aluminum fluoride
9.	radium oxide RaO	34.	NaCl sodium chloride
10.	boron fluoride BF ₃	35.	KBr potassium bromide
11.	hydrogen sulfide H ₂ S (g)	36.	BaS barium sulfide
12.	rubidium hydride RbH	37.	AlN aluminum nitride
13.	cesium oxide Cs ₂ O	38.	BA ₃ boron arsenide
14.	magnesium sulfide MgS	39.	HBr (l) hydrobromic acid
15.	calcium carbide Ca ₂ C	40.	ZnCl ₂ zinc chloride
16.	zinc oxide ZnO	41.	MgI ₂ magnesium iodide
17.	potassium phosphide K ₃ P	42.	K ₃ N potassium nitride
18.	beryllium chloride BeCl ₂	43.	HI (g) hydrogen iodide
19.	aluminum arsenide AlAs	44.	SrCl ₂ strontium chloride
20.	boron iodide BI ₃	45.	NaH sodium hydride
21.	silicon oxide SiO ₂	46.	SiF ₄ silicon fluoride
22.	lithium nitride Li ₃ N	47.	Ag ₂ O silver oxide
23.	zinc nitride Zn ₃ N ₂	48.	CaS calcium sulfide
24.	francium sulfide Fr ₂ S	49.	Al ₂ O ₃ aluminum oxide
25.	hydrogen oxide H ₂ O	50.	MgO magnesium oxide

BB1. BINARY COMPOUNDS - "ous - ic" method			
Write Formulas		Write Names	
1.	auric iodide AuI_3	26.	CuS cupric sulfide
2.	aurous sulfide Au_2S	27.	Cu_2S cuprous sulfide
3.	antimonic oxide Sb_2O_5	28.	HgBr mercurous bromide
4.	antimonous chloride SbCl_3	29.	Fe_2O_3 ferric oxide
5.	mercuric oxide HgO	30.	FeO ferrous oxide
6.	mercurous fluoride HgF	31.	SnF_2 stannous fluoride
7.	plumbous arsenide Pb_3As_2	32.	SnF_4 stannic fluoride
8.	plumbic nitride Pb_3N_4	33.	MnBr_7 manganic bromide
9.	stannic oxide SnO_2	34.	MnO manganous oxide
10.	stannous fluoride SnF_2	35.	PbCl_2 plumbous chloride
11.	ferric sulfide Fe_2S_3	36.	PbCl_4 plumbic chloride
12.	ferrous hydride FeH_2	37.	Sb_2S_5 antimonik sulfide
13.	nickelic oxide Ni_2O_3	38.	SbAs antimonous arsenide
14.	nickelous sulfide NiS	39.	AsI_3 arsenous iodide
15.	cuprous carbide Cu_4C	40.	NiO nickelous oxide
16.	cupric oxide CuO	41.	CoN cobaltic nitride
17.	manganous phosphide Mn_3P_2	42.	FeF_2 ferrous fluoride
18.	manganic chloride MnCl_7	43.	HgF_2 mercuric fluoride
19.	mercurous arsenide Hg_3As	44.	CuCl_2 cupric chloride
20.	cobaltic iodide CoI_3	45.	Sn_3As_4 stannous arsenide
21.	arsenous oxide As_2O_3	46.	NiP nickelic phosphide
22.	antimonic nitride Sb_3N_5	47.	NiS nickelous sulfide
23.	arsenic nitride As_3N_5	48.	FeS ferrous sulfide
24.	cobaltous sulfide CoS	49.	PbC plumbic carbide
25.	plumbic oxide PbO_2	50.	Hg_2O mercurous oxide

BB2. BINARY COMPOUNDS - Roman numeral method			
Write Formulas		Write Names	
1.	phosphorus(III) sulfide P_2S_3	26.	$CuBr$ copper(I) bromide
2.	phosphorus(V) oxide P_2O_5	27.	Cu_2O copper(I) oxide
3.	antimony(V) chloride $SbCl_5$	28.	$HgCl$ mercury(I) chloride
4.	antimony(III) oxide Sb_2O_3	29.	Fe_2O_3 iron(III) oxide
5.	mercury(II) fluoride HgF_2	30.	FeS iron(II) sulfide
6.	mercury(I) arsenide Hg_3As	31.	$SnBr_2$ tin(II) bromide
7.	lead(II) nitride Pb_3N_2	32.	SnF_4 tin(IV) fluoride
8.	lead(IV) oxide PbO_2	33.	MnO_2 manganese(IV) oxide
9.	tin(II) fluoride SnF_2	34.	MnF_2 manganese(II) fluoride
10.	tin(IV) sulfide SnS_2	35.	PbI_2 lead(II) iodide
11.	iron(III) hydride FeH_3	36.	$PbCl_4$ lead(IV) chloride
12.	iron(II) oxide FeO	37.	Sb_2O_5 antimony(V) oxide
13.	nickel(III) sulfide Ni_2S_3	38.	$SbAs$ antimony(III) arsenide
14.	nickel(II) carbide Ni_2C	39.	AsF_5 arsenic(V) fluoride
15.	copper(I) oxide Cu_2O	40.	N_2O_5 nitrogen(V) oxide
16.	copper(II) phosphide Cu_3P_2	41.	$CoAs$ cobalt(III) arsenide
17.	manganese(II) chloride $MnCl_2$	42.	PBr_5 phosphorus(V) bromide
18.	manganese(VII) arsenide Mn_3As_7	43.	PF_3 phosphorus(III) fluoride
19.	carbon(II) iodide Cl_2	44.	SF_4 sulfur(IV) fluoride
20.	carbon(IV) oxide CO_2	45.	SAs_2 sulfur(VI) arsenide
21.	arsenic(III) nitride AsN	46.	NiP nickel(III) phosphide
22.	sulfur(IV) chloride SCl_4	47.	NiO nickel(II) oxide
23.	arsenic(V) sulfide As_2S_5	48.	FeS iron(II) sulfide
24.	cobalt(II) oxide CoO	49.	PbC lead(IV) carbide
25.	sulfur(VI) phosphide SP_2	50.	Hg_2S mercury(I) sulfide

CC. BINARY COMPOUNDS - prefix method

Write Formulas		Write Names	
1.	carbon dioxide CO ₂	8.	CO ₂ carbon dioxide
2.	carbon monoxide CO	9.	SiO ₂ silicon dioxide
3.	sulfur dioxide SO ₂	10.	SO ₂ sulfur dioxide
4.	sulfur trioxide SO ₃	11.	NO ₂ nitrogen dioxide
5.	carbon tetrachloride CCl ₄	12.	CO carbon monoxide
6.	nitrogen dioxide NO ₂	13.	CCl ₄ carbon tetrachloride
7.	diphosphorus pentoxide P ₂ O ₅	14.	P ₂ O ₃ diphosphorus trioxide

EE. BINARY COMPOUNDS - binary acids

Write Formulas		Write Names	
1.	hydrochloric acid HCl (ℓ)	6.	H ₂ S (g) dihydrogen sulfide
2.	hydrofluoric acid HF (ℓ)	7.	HCl (g) hydrogen chloride
3.	hydrobromic acid HBr (ℓ)	8.	HBr (ℓ) hydrobromic acid
4.	hydroiodic acid HI (ℓ)	9.	HF (ℓ) hydrofluoric acid
5.	hydrosulfuric acid H ₂ S (ℓ)	10.	HI (g) hydrogen iodide

FG. GASES - monatomic and diatomic

Write Formulas		Write Names	
1.	hydrogen gas H ₂	8.	He helium
2.	oxygen gas O ₂	9.	Ne neon
3.	nitrogen gas N ₂	10.	Ar argon
4.	fluorine gas F ₂	11.	Kr krypton
5.	chlorine gas Cl ₂	12.	Xe xenon
6.	bromine vapour Br ₂	13.	Rn radon
7.	iodine vapour I ₂		