

Hess's Law, extra Exercises

Using Hess's law, and the bank of given equations below (you have to decide which equations to use), determine the enthalpies of these three target equations. You might need to use a known equation more than once. Pay special attention to the states of water in each equation!!

Target Equations:

- a) $\text{N}_{2(g)} + \text{O}_{2(g)} \rightarrow 2\text{NO}_{(g)}$
- b) $4\text{C}_{(s)} + 5\text{H}_{2(g)} \rightarrow \text{C}_4\text{H}_{10(g)}$
- c) $6\text{C}_{(s)} + 8\text{H}_{2(g)} + \text{O}_{2(g)} \rightarrow 2\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{OH}_{(l)}$

Bank of known equations:

K ₁ $\text{C}_{(s)} + \text{O}_{2(g)} \rightarrow \text{CO}_{2(g)}$	$\Delta H = -393.5 \text{ kJ}$
K ₂ $\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{OH}_{(l)} + 9/2\text{O}_{2(g)} \rightarrow 3\text{CO}_{2(g)} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}_{(l)}$	$\Delta H = -2008 \text{ kJ}$
K ₃ $\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10(g)} + 13/2\text{O}_{2(g)} \rightarrow 4\text{CO}_{2(g)} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}_{(g)}$	$\Delta H = -2657 \text{ kJ}$
K ₄ $1/2\text{N}_{2(g)} + \text{O}_{2(g)} \rightarrow \text{NO}_{2(g)}$	$\Delta H = +34 \text{ kJ}$
K ₅ $\text{H}_2\text{O}_{(l)} \rightarrow \text{H}_{2(g)} + 1/2\text{O}_{2(g)}$	$\Delta H = +286 \text{ kJ}$
K ₆ $2\text{H}_{2(g)} + \text{O}_{2(g)} \rightarrow 2\text{H}_2\text{O}_{(g)}$	$\Delta H = -483.6 \text{ kJ}$
K ₇ $\text{NO}_{2(g)} \rightarrow \text{NO}_{(g)} + 1/2\text{O}_{2(g)}$	$\Delta H = +56 \text{ kJ}$

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