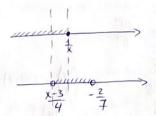
## Priklad 1

$$\exists z \in \mathbb{R} : z \in (-\infty, \frac{1}{x}) \cap (\frac{x-3}{4}, -\frac{2}{7})$$



$$\frac{x-3}{4} < -\frac{2}{7}$$

1) 
$$7x - 21 < -8$$
 2)  $\frac{x^2 - 3x - 4}{4x} < 0$   
 $7x < 13$   $\frac{(x+3)(x-4)}{x} < 0$ 

Příklad 2

Pro Wer. prir. čísla platí:

1) 
$$n=1$$
:  $L = 1+3=4$   $P = 1+4=5$  ,  $L \ge P \times 1$   
 $n=2$ :  $L = 1+3+5=9$   $P = 4+4=8$  ,  $L \ge P \times 1$ 

a) Předpohladáne, že pro 
$$n = k$$
 platí:  
 $1 + 3 + 5 + ... + (2k + 1) > k^2 + 4$ 

3) At 
$$n = k+1$$
:  $1+3+5+...+(2k+1)+(2(k+1)+1)$  >,  $(k+1)^2+4$ ?
$$L = \underbrace{1+3+5+...+(2k+1)}_{\text{poole induke. predpok.}} + (2(k+1)+1)$$
 >,  $k^2+4+2k+3 = k^2+2k+1+6 = k^2+2k+1$ 

= 
$$(k+1)^2 + 6 > (k+1)^2 + 4 = P$$
  $L > P$ .

ne{neN; n>23

Zaprvé najdene počet variant, kdy vznikne OPICE nebo PLES.

| OPICE U PLES | = | OPICE | + | PLES | - | OPICE A PLES |

$$|OPICE| = {24 \choose 5} \cdot (24-5)! = \frac{24!}{5! \cdot 19!} \cdot 19! = \frac{24!}{5!}$$

$$|PLES| = {24 \choose 4} \cdot (24-4)! = \frac{24!}{4! \cdot 20!} \cdot 20! = \frac{24!}{4!}$$

OPICES
$$|OPICES| : OP_LES = 3 \cdot {24 \choose 7} \cdot (24-7)! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7! |7!} \cdot |7! = 3 \cdot {24! \over 7!} \cdot |7!$$

$$|OPICE \cup PLES| = \frac{24!}{5!} + \frac{24!}{4!} - 3 \cdot \frac{24!}{7!}$$

Celhem je 24! variant, takire výsledek bude 24! - [OPICE U PLES]

$$24! - \frac{24!}{5!} - \frac{24!}{4!} + 3 \cdot \frac{24!}{7!}$$

Priklad 4

Pro libovolné mnoziny A, B pladí?





1) (AUB) B CAB

XE (AUB) \B => XEAUB A XEB => (XEA V XEB) A XEB => XEANX&BVXEBNX&B => XEANX&B => XE(A)B)

ALB = (AUB)\B XEALB => XEA N X & B => XEA N X & B V X EB N X & B => X & B N (X & A V X & B) => X & AUB N X & B => X & (AUB) \ B

## Příklad 5

Bi = [ri,gi, Bi] & M

Bi RBj -> rounají se v alespoñ dvou složkách

R - ekvivalence nebo usporadání?

Relace je etuivalence, pohud je reflexivná, symetrická a tranzitivní Relace je usporádání, pohud je reflexivná, antisymetrická a tranzitivní

Zhusine overit tranzitivitu:

tranz. : Va, B, C & M ; a R B x B R C => a R C

at a = (1, 2, 3) a R6; 6Rc, ale a rent v relacisc. 6 = (1, 2, 4)c = (5, 2, 4)

R není tranzitivní => není ani eluvivalence, ani uspořádání.