

Charity/ Business**Government**

Spouses of autocratic ruling family	Spouses of autocratic ruling family
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rita Sargsyan (Armenia) • Bella Kocharyan (Armenia) • Bun Rany (Cambodia) • Hinda Deby Itno (Chad) • Dominique Folloroux-Ouattara (Côte d'Ivoire) • Aminata Maiga (Mali) • Princess Lalla Salma (Marocco) • Salma Kikwete (Tanzania) • Sara Nazarbayeva (Kazakhstan) • Susan Mubarak (Egypt) • Sandra Elisabeth Roelofs–Saakashvili (Georgia) • Rania Al-Abdullah (Jordan) • Mayram Akaeva (Kyrgyzstan) • Moza bint Nasser (Qatar) • Jeannette Nyiramongi Kagame (Rwanda) • Asma al-Assad (Syria) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ana Afonso Dias Lourenço (Angola) • Chantal Biya (Cameroon) • Djene Kaba Condé (Guinea) • Ho Ching (Singapore) • Oksilia (Zimbabwe) • Grace Mugabe (Zimbabwe) • Mehriban Aliyeva (Azerbaijan) • Sabika bint Ibrahim Al Khalifa (Bahrain)- • Peng Liyuan (China) • Kadra Mahamoud Haid (Djibouti)
Non-spouse females, autocratic ruling families	Non-spouse females, autocratic ruling families
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Isabel dos Santos (Angola) • Hong Mani (Cambodia) • Princess Meryem (Marocco) • Princess Hasna (Marocco) • Princess Asma(Marocco) • Karlyga Izbastina Tokaeva (Kazakhstan) director of Abi Petroleum Capital LLP • Anipa Nazarbayeva (Kazakhstan) entrepreneur • Gulnara Karimova (Uzbekistan) • Lola Karimova-Tillyaeva (Uzbekistan) • Leyla Aliyeva (Azerbaijan) • Wen Ruchun (Daughter of Wen Jiabo, China) • Zhang Peili (Wife of Wen Jiabo, China) • Al-Mayassa bint Hamad bin Khalifa Al-Thani (Qatar) • Hind bint Hamad Al-Thani (Qatar) • Katerina Tikhonova (Russia) • Ange Kagame (Rwanda) • Princess Maha Chakri Sirindhorn (Thailand) • Princess Ubol Ratana (Thailand) • Princess Chulabhorn (Thailand) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pascaline Bongo (Gabon) • Halimah Yacob (Singapore) • Dariga Nazarbayeva (Kazakhstan) • Dinara Nazarbayeva (Kazakhstan)- • Aliya Nazarbayeva (Kazakhstan) • Saida Mirziyoyeva (Uzbekistan) • Shakhnoza Mirziyoyeva (Uzbekistan) • Gulnara Karimova (Uzbekistan) • Sikhanyiso Dlamini (Eswatini) • Queen Mother Ntfombi (Eswatini) • Leyla Aliyeva (Azerbaijan) • Sheikh Hasina Wazed (Bangladesh) - • Khaleda Zia (Bangladesh) - • Sahle-Work Zewde • Kim Yo-jong (North Korea) • Ozoda Rahmon (Tajikistan) • Yulia Tymoshenko (Ukraine)

Figure 1. Politically active female family members in autocracies