

PROGETTO di RETI

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$$\min \sum_{i \in F} f_i \cdot y_i + \sum_{j \in N} \sum_{i \in F} c_{ij} x_{ij}$$

$$\sum_{i \in F} x_{ij} \geq 1 \quad \forall j \in N$$

$$y_i - x_{ij} \geq 0 \quad \forall j \in N, i \in F$$

$$y_i, x_{ij} \geq 0$$

$$C(N) = \bar{z}_I \geq \bar{z}_{RL} = \omega_D$$

$$f^* = \frac{\bar{z}_{RL}}{\bar{z}_I} = \frac{\omega_D}{\bar{z}_I} = \frac{\omega_Q}{\bar{z}_I}$$

$$\downarrow \omega_Q \quad \max \sum_{j \in N} x_j \quad (Q)$$

$$\sum_{j \in S} x_j \leq C(S) \quad \forall S \subseteq N$$

$$x_j \geq 0 \quad j \in N$$

$$\downarrow \omega_D \quad \max \sum_{j \in N} x_j \quad \equiv$$

$$(D) \quad \sum_{j \in N} B_{ij} \leq f_i \quad i \in F$$

$$x_j \leq B_{ij} + c_{ij} \quad i \in F, j \in N$$

$$x_j, B_{ij} \geq 0$$

- se (x, B) solution ammissibile $\times D$
 $\rightarrow x$ è soluzione ammissibile $\times Q$
- se x ammis. $\times Q \rightarrow \exists B: (x, B)$ ammis. $\times D$

$$\gamma^* = \text{INTEGRALITY GAP } \frac{Z_{PL}}{Z_I}$$

(α, β) soluzione ammissibile per (D)

- $i \in F$ e $S_i \subseteq N$

sia $S \subseteq N$ risolviamo il problema di F.L. su $S \rightarrow$ il costo è $c(S)$,
 sia F_S l'insieme di facility aperte all'ottimo per S

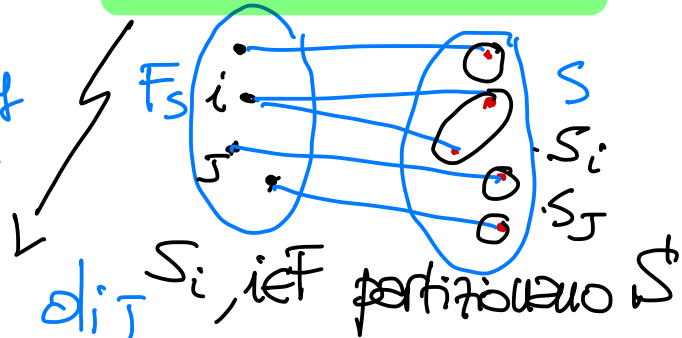
$$\sum_{i \in F_S} \sum_{j \in S_i} \alpha_j \leq \sum_{i \in F_S} f_i + \sum_{i \in F_S} \sum_{j \in S_i} d_{ij}$$

$$\sum_{j \in S} \alpha_j \leq \sum_{i \in F_S} f_i + \sum_{j \in S} d_{ij} = c(S)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{j \in N} \beta_{ij} &\leq f_i \\ \alpha_j &\leq \beta_{ij} + d_{ij} \quad j \in S_i \end{aligned}$$

$$\sum_{j \in S_i} \alpha_j + \sum_{j \in N/S_i} \beta_{ij} \leq f_i + \sum_{j \in S_i} d_{ij}$$

$$\sum_{j \in S_i} \alpha_j \leq f_i + \sum_{j \in S_i} d_{ij}$$



$$\alpha_j : \sum_{j \in S} \alpha_j \leq c(S)$$

$\exists \beta : (\alpha, \beta)$ ammissibile per D

$$\beta_{ij} = \max(0, \alpha_j - d_{ij}) \Rightarrow \text{per costruzione } \alpha_j \leq \beta_{ij} + d_{ij}$$

devo mostrare che $\sum_{j \in N} \beta_{ij} \leq f_i \quad \forall i$

supponiamo che $\exists i \in I$ $\sum_{j \in N} \beta_{ij} > f_i$; Sia $S \subseteq N$:
 assurdo $\beta_{ij} > 0$

$$\sum_{j \in S} \beta_{ij} > f_i$$

CONTRAZIONE
 \downarrow
 $c(S) > f_i + \sum_{j \in S} d_{ij}$

$$\sum_{j \in S} (\alpha_j - d_{ij}) > f_i \equiv \sum_{j \in S} \alpha_j > f_i + \sum_{j \in S} d_{ij}$$

