

TEORIA DEI GIOCHI

22



$$N = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$L=1$$

P:

① 2 3

① 3 2

② ① 3

② 3 ①

③ ① 2

③ 2 ①

A_i^P

UT. MAR

0

0

9

1-9

9

1-9

$$S_i(v) = \frac{1}{n!} \sum_{p \in \mathcal{P}} \left(v(A_i^p) - v(A_i^p - \{i\}) \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow S_i(v) = \frac{1}{6} (28 + 2 - 28) = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$N = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$$

$$p = 4216375$$

$$i = 3$$

$$A_i^P - \{i\}$$

$$\underbrace{4 \ 2 \ 1 \ 6}_{A_i^P} \ 3$$

$$A_i^P$$

$$4!2!$$

$$A_i^P - \{i\} = \{1, 2, 4, 6\}$$

$$\underbrace{7 \ 5}_{N/A_i^P}$$

$$N/A_i^P$$

$$(|A_i^P| - 1)! (n - |A_i^P|)!$$

$$S_i(v) = \frac{1}{n!} \sum_{p \in \mathcal{P}} \underbrace{(v(A_i^P) - v(A_i^P - \{i\}))}_{\leftarrow (|A_i^P| - 1)! (n - |A_i^P|)!}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 1246 \ 3 \ 57 \\ 1426 \ 3 \ 57 \\ 1426 \ 3 \ 75 \\ \dots \end{array}$$

$$S_i(v) = \sum_{T \subseteq N : i \in T} \frac{(|A_i^P| - 1)! (n - |A_i^P|)!}{n!} (v(T) - v(T \setminus \{i\}))$$

$$S_i(v) = \sum_{T \subseteq N: i \in T} \frac{(|A_i^P|-1)!(n-|A_i^P|)!}{n!} (\sigma(T) - \sigma(T \setminus \{i\}))$$

2, 3, 1
3, 2, 1

$$N = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$|A_i^P| = 1$$

$$\frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$|A_i^P| = 2$$

$$\frac{1}{n!} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$|A_i^P| = 3$$

$$\frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$i=1$$

$$\{1\} \rightarrow |A_i^P| = 1$$

$$\{1, 2\} \rightarrow |A_i^P| = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\{1, 3\} \rightarrow |A_i^P| = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\{1, 2, 3\} \rightarrow |A_i^P| = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$S_i(v) = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 0 + \frac{1}{6} \cdot 8 + \frac{1}{6} \cdot 8 + \frac{1}{3} (1-8) = \frac{1}{3}$$

GIOCHI SEMPLICI : $v: 2^N \rightarrow \{0,1\}$ VALORE DI SHAPLEY

\equiv
INDICE SHCUBIK

4 PARTITI A, B, C, D

\equiv
INDICE DI **POTERE**

• 10, 20, 30, 40 seggi

- $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \bullet \text{ maggioranza stretta } \equiv \geq 51 \text{ deputati } \times \text{ approvare legge} \\ \bullet \text{ vincolo mandato } \equiv \text{ tutti i deputati di un partito} \\ \text{votano allo stesso modo} \end{array} \right.$

$N = \{A, B, C, D\}$

$$v(T) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{se i partiti di } T \text{ sono in grado di far approvare} \\ & \text{una legge } \equiv \underline{\# \text{ seggi dei partiti in } T > 50} \\ 0 & \text{altrimenti} \end{cases}$$

$$\forall S, T \subseteq \mathbb{N}: S \cap T = \emptyset \Rightarrow \nu(S \cup T) \geq \nu(S) + \nu(T)$$

ν è a valore 0,1

$$\cdot \nu \text{ monotona} \quad \nu(Q) \geq \nu(P) \quad \text{se } P \subseteq Q$$

$$\cdot \nexists S, T \subseteq \mathbb{N}: S \cap T = \emptyset$$

$$\nu(S) = \nu(T) = 1$$

$$S_i(\sigma) = \sum_{T \subseteq N: i \in T} \underbrace{(|A_i^P|-1)!(n-|A_i^P|)!}_{n!} \left(\sigma(T) - \sigma(T \setminus \{i\}) \right) S_1(v) \quad |N|=4$$

10, 20, 30, 40
10, 21, 30, 39

		$i=1$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{12}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	4
se $ A_i^P =1$	$\frac{1}{4}$						
se $ A_i^P =2$	$\frac{1}{12}$						
se $ A_i^P =3$	$\frac{1}{12}$						
se $ A_i^P =4$	$\frac{1}{4}$						

$i=1$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{12}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	4
$\frac{1}{12}$					
$\frac{1}{12}$					
$\frac{1}{12}$					
$\frac{1}{4}$					

$$\frac{1}{12} \quad \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{12} \quad \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{12} \quad \frac{5}{12}$$

$$0 \quad = \frac{1}{4} \quad \frac{1}{3} \quad = \frac{1}{4} \quad \frac{1}{3} \quad \frac{1}{3}$$

- GIOCO MAGGIORANZA

$$\sigma(T) = 1 \quad \text{se e solo se} \quad |T| > \frac{|N|}{2}$$

- GIOCO DITTATORIALE

$$\exists i \in T \text{ dittatore} \quad \sigma(T) = 1 \quad \text{se e solo se} \quad i \in T$$

- GIOCO UNANIMITÀ

$$\sigma(T) = 1 \quad \text{se e solo se} \quad T = N$$

- GIOCO SEMI DITTATORIALE

$$\exists i \in T \text{ semi dittatore}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma(T) &= 1 \quad \text{se} \quad |T| \geq 2, i \in T \\ \sigma(N - \{i\}) &= 1 \\ &\text{e (se } 0 \end{aligned}$$