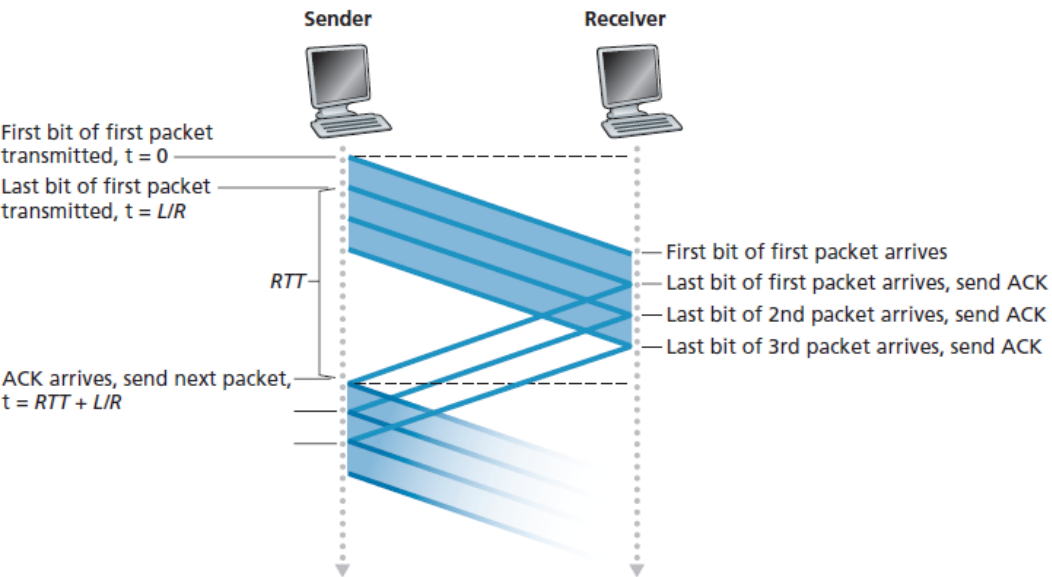


a. Stop-and-wait operation



b. Pipelined operation