$$R=3$$

$$U_1$$

$$R=-1$$

$$U_2$$

$$U_2$$

$$U_3$$

$$U_4$$

$$U_2$$

$$R=0$$

$$TI_0 = \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_1 \\ u_4 \end{bmatrix}$$
, $X = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$

passo 1: calcolare il valore di To:

$$(v_{\pi}(x) = R_{k+1} + \gamma v_{\pi}(x'), \forall x \in X)$$

$$\begin{cases} \mathcal{V}_{\Pi_{0}}(1) = -1 + \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{V}_{\Pi_{0}}(2) \\ \mathcal{V}_{\Pi_{0}}(2) = 3 + \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{V}_{\Pi_{0}}(4) \end{cases} \Rightarrow \\ \mathcal{V}_{\Pi_{0}}(3) = 2 + \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{V}_{\Pi_{0}}(2) \\ \mathcal{V}_{\Pi_{0}}(4) = 0 \end{cases}$$

da
$$v_{\pi_0}(u) = 0$$
, abbiomo $v_{\pi_0}(z) = 3$
dunque $v_{\pi_0}(1) = -1 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 3 = 0.5$

$$U_{\Pi_0}(3) = 2 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 3 = \frac{7}{2} = 3.5$$

$$V_{\pi_0} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 3 \\ 3.5 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

passo 2: esegure policy improvement, calcolando la funzione $q_{\Pi_0}(x,u)$ $q_{\Pi_0}(x,u) = R_{K+1} + \gamma U_{\Pi_0}(x')$

calcolato m precedenza

m questo caso:

 $q_{\pi_o}(x,u_1) = v_{\pi_o}(x)$ (perché π_o stephe sempre u_1)

calcolare dunque 910 (x, u2)

$$q_{\pi_0}(1, u_2) = -1 + \frac{1}{2}v_{\pi_0}(3) = -1 + 1.75 = 0.75$$

qπo(2, U2) = * (mon si può scephere Uz mello stato 2)

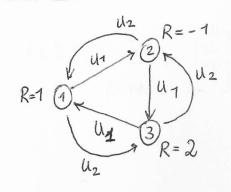
$$q_{\pi_0}(3, U_2) = \mathbf{3} + \gamma v_{\pi_0}(1) = \mathbf{3} + 0.25 = \mathbf{3}.25$$

$$q_{IIo}(4_1U_2) = * \qquad u_1 \qquad u_2$$

$$q_{IIo}(4_1U_2) = * \qquad u_1 \qquad u_2$$

$$q_{IIo}(X,U) = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0.75 \\ 3 & * \\ 3.5 & 2.25 \\ * & * \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow q_{IIo}(1,U_2) > U_{IIo}(1) \Rightarrow II_1 = \begin{bmatrix} U_2 \\ U_1 \\ U_2 \\ * \end{bmatrix}$$

VALUE ITERATION



supponuomo che la stima mitiale des valor sia

$$v_0 = \begin{bmatrix} 2\\1\\3 \end{bmatrix}$$

strma
od passo i=0

eseguere un passo di "value iteration" $v_{i+1}(x) = \max_{k} \{R_{k+1} + \gamma v_i(x')\}$

$$v_{1}(1) = \max \left\{ 1 + 1 \cdot v_{0}(x') \right\} = \max \left\{ 1 + 1, 1 + 3 \right\} = 4$$
strma
aggiornata
aggiornata
al passo i=1
$$v_{1}(0) = \max \left\{ 1 + 1, 1 + 3 \right\} = 4$$

$$v_{1}(0) = \max \left\{ 1 + 1, 1 + 3 \right\} = 4$$

$$v_{2}(0) = \min \left\{ 1 + 1, 1 + 3 \right\} = 4$$

$$v_{3}(0) = \min \left\{ 1 + 1, 1 + 3 \right\} = 4$$

$$v_{4}(0) = \min \left\{ 1 + 1, 1 + 3 \right\} = 4$$

$$v_{5}(0) = \min \left\{ 1 + 1, 1 + 3 \right\} = 4$$

$$v_{6}(0) = \min \left\{ 1 + 1, 1 + 3 \right\} = 4$$

$$v_{7}(0) = \min \left\{ 1 + 1, 1 + 3 \right\} = 4$$

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$$v_{7}(0) = 1, 1 + 3$$

$$v_{7}(0) = 1, 1 +$$

e Vo(2)=1

$$V_1(2) = \max \{-1+3, -1+2\} = 2$$

 $V_1(3) = \max \{2+2, 2+1\} = 4$

Quindi
$$v_4 = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 2 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$$