# **RS-HL-11: Multi User Simulation**

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# I. Scope

In this report, the multi user simulation of satellite network control system is presented.

# II. Algorithm

### III. Code

### III.1 Load the SAT-to-SAT dataset

```
clear;clc;
% Load the Satellite Contat Dataset
addpath('~/Desktop/Redstone_Project/RS_HL/RS_HL_10_TV_MDP_Functions')
load('/workspace/RS_Dataset/RS_HL_3_dataset.mat')
```

### III.2 Run MDP

```
% Parameter Setting
time_index_vector = 100:120;
destination_state = 38;

% Run MDP
MDP = runMDP(sat_to_sat_contact_3d_matrix,
time_index_vector,destination_state);
```

```
simulation set up complete!
Policy: 1 -> Value Iteration: 485
Policy: 2 -> Value Iteration: 15
Policy: 3 -> Value Iteration: 5
Policy: 4 -> Value Iteration: 5
Policy: 5 -> Value Iteration: 8
Policy: 6 -> Value Iteration: 10
```

```
Policy: 7 -> Value Iteration: 9
Policy: 8 -> Value Iteration: 1
Policy: 9 -> Value Iteration: 1
Policy: 10 -> Value Iteration: 1
Policy: 11 -> Value Iteration: 1
```

#### **III.3 User 1 Simulation**

```
100.0000
        3.0000
                         0
                             2.0000
101.0000
          4.0000 -1.0000
                           10.5000
           5.0000 -2.0000
                           19.0000
102.0000
103.0000 31.0000 -17.0000
                            41.5000
104.0000
        32.0000 -18.0000
                            50.0000
        33.0000 -19.0000
105.0000
                            58.5000
        34.0000 -20.0000
106.0000
                            67.0000
        35.0000 -21.0000
107.0000
                            75.5000
          36.0000 -22.0000
108.0000
                            84.0000
109.0000
          37.0000 -23.0000
                           92.5000
```

```
number_of_states = length(sat_to_sat_contact_3d_matrix(1,:,1));
state_value_over_time = zeros(length(time_index_vector), number_of_states);

for t = 1:length(time_index_vector)
    for state_index = 1:number_of_states
        state_value_over_time(t,state_index) = MDP.

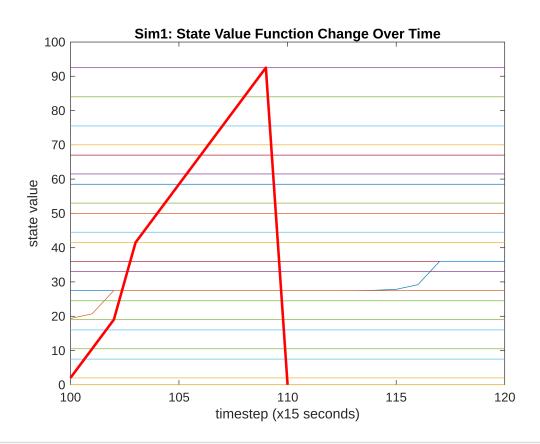
(['time' num2str(time_index_vector(t))]).(['state' num2str(state_index)]).

('state_value');
    end
end

for state_index = 1:number_of_states
    plot(time_index_vector,state_value_over_time(:,state_index))
    hold on
end

plot(simulation_result_1(:,1),simulation_result_1(:,4),'r','LineWidth',2)
```

```
hold off
title('Sim1: State Value Function Change Over Time')
xlabel('timestep (x15 seconds)')
ylabel('state value')
```



#### III.4 Modification of sat-to-sat contact matrix from simulation 1

```
sat_to_sat_2 = sat_to_sat_contact_3d_matrix;

for index = 1:length(time_list)-1

    time_index = time_list(index);
    state_index = state_list(index);

    sat_to_sat_2(state_index,:,time_index) = 0;
    sat_to_sat_2(:,state_index,time_index) = 0;
    sat_to_sat_2(state_index,time_index) = 1;

end

time_index_vector = 100:120;
```

```
destination_state = 38;

% Run MDP
MDP = runMDP(sat_to_sat_2, time_index_vector,destination_state);

simulation set up complete!
Policy: 1 -> Value Iteration: 485
Policy: 2 -> Value Iteration: 15
Policy: 3 -> Value Iteration: 5
Policy: 4 -> Value Iteration: 5
Policy: 5 -> Value Iteration: 8
Policy: 6 -> Value Iteration: 10
Policy: 7 -> Value Iteration: 9
Policy: 8 -> Value Iteration: 1
Policy: 9 -> Value Iteration: 1
Policy: 10 -> Value Iteration: 1
Policy: 11 -> Value Iteration: 1
```

#### III.6 User 2 Simulation

```
start_time = 101;
start_state = 3;

% Run Simulation
[time_list, reward_list, state_list, state_value_list] =
simulation_test(start_time,start_state,MDP,time_index_vector,destination_state);
simulation_result_2 = [time_list, state_list, reward_list, state_value_list]
```

```
simulation_result_2 = 12x4
                        Rows 3:12 | Columns 1:4
 103.0000
           1.0000 -2.0000
                            10.5000
                            33.0000
 104.0000
           24.0000 -17.0000
 105.0000
          45.0000 -18.0000
                            41.5000
 106.0000 44.0000 -19.0000 50.0000
 107.0000 43.0000 -20.0000 58.5000
 108.0000 42.0000 -21.0000 67.0000
 109.0000 41.0000 -22.0000 75.5000
 110.0000 40.0000 -23.0000 84.0000
 111.0000 39.0000 -24.0000 92.5000
 112.0000 38.0000 76.0000
```

# III.5 State Value changing over time

```
number_of_states = length(sat_to_sat_2(1,:,1));
state_value_over_time = zeros(length(time_index_vector), number_of_states);

for t = 1:length(time_index_vector)
    for state_index = 1:number_of_states
        state_value_over_time(t,state_index) = MDP.

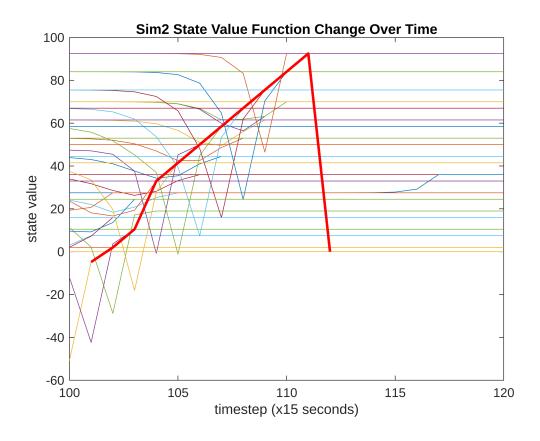
(['time' num2str(time_index_vector(t))]).(['state' num2str(state_index)]).

('state_value');
end
```

```
for state_index = 1:number_of_states
    plot(time_index_vector,state_value_over_time(:,state_index))
    hold on
end

plot(simulation_result_2(:,1),simulation_result_2(:,4),'r','LineWidth',2)

hold off
title('Sim2 State Value Function Change Over Time')
xlabel('timestep (x15 seconds)')
ylabel('state value')
```



### III.4 Modification of sat-to-sat contact matrix from simulation 2

```
sat_to_sat_3 = sat_to_sat_2;

for index = 1:length(time_list)-1

   time_index = time_list(index);
   state_index = state_list(index);

sat_to_sat_3(state_index,:,time_index) = 0;
   sat_to_sat_3(:,state_index,time_index) = 0;
```

```
sat_to_sat_3(state_index,state_index,time_index) = 1;
end

time_index_vector = 100:120;
destination_state = 25;

% Run MDP
MDP = runMDP(sat_to_sat_3, time_index_vector,destination_state);

simulation set up complete!
Policy: 1 -> Value Iteration: 443
Policy: 2 -> Value Iteration: 13
Policy: 3 -> Value Iteration: 5
```

```
Policy: 1 -> Value Iteration: 44:
Policy: 2 -> Value Iteration: 13
Policy: 3 -> Value Iteration: 5
Policy: 4 -> Value Iteration: 12
Policy: 5 -> Value Iteration: 5
Policy: 6 -> Value Iteration: 7
Policy: 7 -> Value Iteration: 7
Policy: 8 -> Value Iteration: 1
Policy: 9 -> Value Iteration: 1
```

#### III.6 User 3 Simulation

```
start_time = 102;
start_state = 9;

% Run Simulation
[time_list, reward_list, state_list, state_value_list] =
simulation_test(start_time,start_state,MDP,time_index_vector,destination_state);

simulation_result_3 = [time_list, state_list, reward_list, state_value_list]
```

```
simulation_result_3 = 7x4
102.0000     9.0000     0     30.2853
103.0000     8.0000     -1.0000     39.4816
104.0000     7.0000     -2.0000     48.8520
105.0000     6.0000     -3.0000     58.4400
106.0000     5.0000     -4.0000     68.3000
107.0000     26.0000     -19.0000     92.5000
108.0000     25.0000     81.0000     0
```

# III.5 State Value changing over time

```
number_of_states = length(sat_to_sat_3(1,:,1));
state_value_over_time = zeros(length(time_index_vector), number_of_states);

for t = 1:length(time_index_vector)
    for state_index = 1:number_of_states
        state_value_over_time(t,state_index) = MDP.

(['time' num2str(time_index_vector(t))]).(['state' num2str(state_index)]).

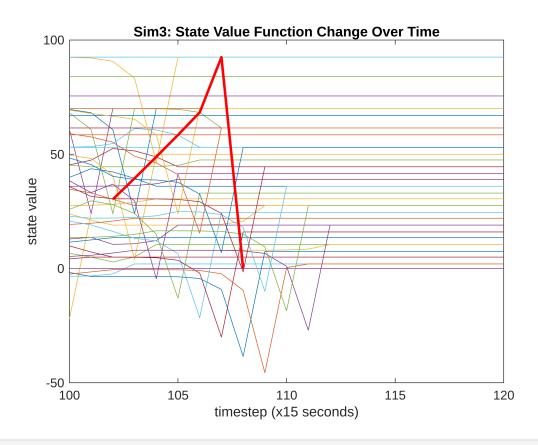
('state_value');
```

```
end
end

for state_index = 1:number_of_states
    plot(time_index_vector,state_value_over_time(:,state_index))
    hold on
end

plot(simulation_result_3(:,1),simulation_result_3(:,4),'r','LineWidth',2)

hold off
title('Sim3: State Value Function Change Over Time')
xlabel('timestep (x15 seconds)')
ylabel('state value')
```



### III.7 Data Plot on the Network

```
% Number of ground stations and satellites
num_sats = 48;
```

```
% Create a graph object
G = graph();
% Load the Satellite Contact Matrix
Sat_to_Sat = sat_to_sat_contact_3d_matrix(:,:,time_index);
% Add Satellites as nodes
for i = 1:num sats
    G = addnode(G, sprintf('SAT%d', i));
end
% Add edges between Satellites
for i = 1:num_sats
    for j = 1:num_sats
        if Sat_to_Sat(i, j) == 1
            G = addedge(G, sprintf('SAT%d', i), sprintf('SAT%d', j));
        end
    end
end
pi = 3.1415026535;
satellite_radius = 10;
% Satellite positions
satellite_angles = linspace(0, 2*pi, num_sats+1);
satellite_angles = satellite_angles(1:end-1);
satellite_x = satellite_radius * cos(satellite_angles);
satellite_y = satellite_radius * sin(satellite_angles);
% Plot the network graph
plot(G, 'XData', satellite_x, 'YData', satellite_y, 'NodeColor', [0.6 0.6
0.6], 'EdgeColor', [0.8 0.8 0.8], 'LineWidth', 1);
hold on;
% Plot the ground stations in blue and the satellites in red
plot(satellite_x, satellite_y, 'ro', 'MarkerSize', 5, 'MarkerFaceColor',
'r');
% Load the Dataset Handovering Sequence
Data_Transmission_Sequence_1 = zeros(length(simulation_result_1(:,2)),2);
Data_Transmission_Sequence_2 = zeros(length(simulation_result_2(:,2)),2);
Data_Transmission_Sequence_3 = zeros(length(simulation_result_3(:,2)),2);
for ii = 1:length(simulation_result_1(:,2))
Data_Transmission_Sequence_1(ii,:) =[satellite_x(simulation_result_1(ii,2)),
satellite_y(simulation_result_1(ii,2))];
```

```
end
% Plot the graph of data transmission sequence
plot(Data_Transmission_Sequence_1(:,1),Data_Transmission_Sequence_1(:,2),'go'
, 'MarkerSize', 3, 'MarkerFaceColor', 'G')
plot(Data_Transmission_Sequence_1(:,1),Data_Transmission_Sequence_1(:,2),'g',
'LineWidth',2);
for ii = 1:length(simulation_result_2(:,2))
Data_Transmission_Sequence_2(ii,:) =[satellite_x(simulation_result_2(ii,2)),
satellite_y(simulation_result_2(ii,2))];
end
% Plot the graph of data transmission sequence
plot(Data_Transmission_Sequence_2(:,1),Data_Transmission_Sequence_2(:,2),'bo'
, 'MarkerSize', 3, 'MarkerFaceColor', 'G')
plot(Data_Transmission_Sequence_2(:,1),Data_Transmission_Sequence_2(:,2),'b',
'LineWidth',2);
for ii = 1:length(simulation_result_3(:,2))
Data_Transmission_Sequence_3(ii,:) =[satellite_x(simulation_result_3(ii,2)),
satellite_y(simulation_result_3(ii,2))];
end
% Plot the graph of data transmission sequence
plot(Data_Transmission_Sequence_3(:,1),Data_Transmission_Sequence_3(:,2),'mo'
, 'MarkerSize', 3, 'MarkerFaceColor', 'G')
plot(Data_Transmission_Sequence_3(:,1),Data_Transmission_Sequence_3(:,2),'m',
'LineWidth',2);
hold off
% Adjust the axis limits to fit the plot
axis equal;
title('Network Graph: Ground Stations and Satellites');
```

