

## I. Load the Dataset

```
clear;clc;
% Load the Satellite Contat Dataset
addpath( '~/Desktop/Redstone_Project/RS_HL/RS_HL_10_TV_MDP_Functions' )
load( '/workspace/RS_Dataset/RS_HL_3_dataset.mat' )
```

## II. Destination Setting and Time Index Vector Setting

```
time_index_vector = 100:130;
start_time_index = 100:120;
%
% destination_1 = 10;
% destination_2 = 12;
% destination_3 = 18;
% destination_4 = 27;
% destination_5 = 40;

number_of_agents = 25;
number_of_destinations = 5;
state_vector = 1:48;

start_state = state_vector(randi(numel(state_vector), 1, number_of_agents));
remaining_values = setdiff(1:48, start_state);
destination_values = randsample(state_vector,number_of_destinations);
destination_state = destination_values(randi(numel(destination_values), 1,
number_of_agents));
start_time = start_time_index(randi(numel(start_time_index), 1,
number_of_agents));
```

### II.1 Run the MDP simulation for each destination

```

number_of_destination = length(destination_values);

for destination_index = 1:number_of_destination

    MDP.(['MDP', num2str(destination_values(destination_index))])
= runMDP(sat_to_sat_contact_3d_matrix,
time_index_vector,destination_values(destination_index));

end

```

```

simulation set up complete!
Policy: 1 -> Value Iteration: 419
Policy: 2 -> Value Iteration: 13
Policy: 3 -> Value Iteration: 6
Policy: 4 -> Value Iteration: 5
Policy: 5 -> Value Iteration: 5
Policy: 6 -> Value Iteration: 11
Policy: 7 -> Value Iteration: 3
simulation set up complete!
Policy: 1 -> Value Iteration: 452
Policy: 2 -> Value Iteration: 14
Policy: 3 -> Value Iteration: 5
Policy: 4 -> Value Iteration: 5
Policy: 5 -> Value Iteration: 9
Policy: 6 -> Value Iteration: 10
Policy: 7 -> Value Iteration: 9
Policy: 8 -> Value Iteration: 1
Policy: 9 -> Value Iteration: 1
simulation set up complete!
Policy: 1 -> Value Iteration: 405
Policy: 2 -> Value Iteration: 14
Policy: 3 -> Value Iteration: 5
Policy: 4 -> Value Iteration: 5
Policy: 5 -> Value Iteration: 5
Policy: 6 -> Value Iteration: 6
Policy: 7 -> Value Iteration: 11
Policy: 8 -> Value Iteration: 1
Policy: 9 -> Value Iteration: 1
simulation set up complete!
Policy: 1 -> Value Iteration: 462
Policy: 2 -> Value Iteration: 14
Policy: 3 -> Value Iteration: 5
Policy: 4 -> Value Iteration: 6
Policy: 5 -> Value Iteration: 9
Policy: 6 -> Value Iteration: 8
Policy: 7 -> Value Iteration: 3
Policy: 8 -> Value Iteration: 3
simulation set up complete!
Policy: 1 -> Value Iteration: 444
Policy: 2 -> Value Iteration: 14
Policy: 3 -> Value Iteration: 5
Policy: 4 -> Value Iteration: 5
Policy: 5 -> Value Iteration: 6
Policy: 6 -> Value Iteration: 5
Policy: 7 -> Value Iteration: 5
Policy: 8 -> Value Iteration: 1

```

```

% MDP.(['MDP', num2str(18)]) = runMDP(sat_to_sat_contact_3d_matrix,
time_index_vector,18);

```

```
% MDP(['MDP', num2str(28)]) = runMDP(sat_to_sat_contact_3d_matrix,
time_index_vector,28);
% MDP(['MDP', num2str(42)]) = runMDP(sat_to_sat_contact_3d_matrix,
time_index_vector,42);
```

### III. Configure each Agent's Setting

```
agents_input = [start_time', start_state', destination_state'];

% a_start = 31;
% a_destination = 18;
% a_time = 100;
%
%
% b_start = 31;
% b_destination= 28;
% b_time = 100;
%
% c_start = 31;
% c_destination = 42;
% c_time = 100;
%
% d_start = 31;
% d_destination = 18;
% d_time = 100;
%
% e_start = 31;
% e_destination = 18;
% e_time = 118;
%
%
% f_start = 14;
% f_destination = 28;
% f_time = 115;
%
% g_start = 10;
% g_destination = 42;
% g_time = 110;
%
% agents_input = [a_time, a_start, a_destination;
%                 b_time, b_start, b_destination;
%                 c_time, c_start, c_destination;
%                 d_time, d_start, d_destination;
%                 e_time, e_start, e_destination;
%                 f_time, f_start, f_destination;
%                 g_time, g_start, g_destination];
```

## IV. Configure the simulation structure setting

```
% Level 1: Initialize simulation structure
sim = struct();

for time_index = time_index_vector
    sim.(['time' num2str(time_index)]) = {};
end

% Level 2/3: Initialize Agent (Level 2) with States and Destination (Level 3)

number_of_agents = length(agents_input(:,1));

for agent_index = 1:number_of_agents
    sim.(['time' num2str(agents_input(agent_index,1))]).(['agent'
num2str(agent_index)]).('state') = agents_input(agent_index,2);
    sim.(['time' num2str(agents_input(agent_index,1))]).(['agent'
num2str(agent_index)]).('destination') = agents_input(agent_index,3);
end
```

## V. Propagation of agents' state

```
collision_flag = false;

for time_index = time_index_vector
    % Break when time index reaches the end time
    if time_index == max(time_index_vector)
        break;
    end

    % If there's no active agent, continue to next time step
    if isempty(sim.(['time' num2str(time_index)]))
        continue;
    end

    % Parse the number of active agents
    number_of_active_agents = length(fieldnames(sim.(['time'
num2str(time_index)])));

    % Make the status matrix represents current and next
```

```

status_matrix = zeros(3, number_of_active_agents);

agents_list = fieldnames(sim.(['time' num2str(time_index)]));

% Find the Next state from Current Agent-State
for active_agent_index = 1:number_of_active_agents
    % Find the Current State and Destination of given agent
    current_state = sim.(['time' num2str(time_index)]).
(agents_list{active_agent_index}).('state');
    destination = sim.(['time' num2str(time_index)]).
(agents_list{active_agent_index}).('destination');

    % Find the Next state from given MDP pi distribution
    pi_dist = MDP.(['MDP' num2str(destination)]).(['time'
num2str(time_index)]).('policy_distribution');
    action_number = find(pi_dist(current_state,:));

    if length(action_number) > 1
        action_number = randsample(action_number,1);
    end

    next_state = MDP.(['MDP' num2str(destination)]).(['time'
num2str(time_index)]).(['state' num2str(current_state)]).(['action'
num2str(action_number)]).('success').('next_state');

    status_matrix(1,active_agent_index) = current_state;
    status_matrix(2,active_agent_index) = next_state;
    status_matrix(3,active_agent_index) = destination;
end

for active_agent_index = 1:number_of_active_agents

    % Don't update the agent already arrived to destination
    if status_matrix(1,active_agent_index) ==
status_matrix(3,active_agent_index)
        continue;
    end

    % Update the time+1 for next state
    sim.(['time' num2str(time_index+1)]).
(agents_list{active_agent_index}).('state') =
status_matrix(2,active_agent_index);
    sim.(['time' num2str(time_index+1)]).
(agents_list{active_agent_index}).('destination') =
status_matrix(3,active_agent_index);
end

% Avoid Collision Avoidance Algorithm

```

```

% If next state Agent info is empty, continue
if isempty(sim.(['time' num2str(time_index+1)]))
    continue;
end

% Parse the number of next state active agents
next_state_number_of_active_agents = length(fieldnames(sim.(['time'
num2str(time_index+1)])));
next_state_status_matrix = zeros(1, next_state_number_of_active_agents);
next_state_agents_list = fieldnames(sim.(['time'
num2str(time_index+1)]));

for next_state_agent_index = 1:next_state_number_of_active_agents
    next_state_status_matrix(next_state_agent_index)
= sim.(['time' num2str(time_index+1)]).
(next_state_agents_list{next_state_agent_index}).('state');
end

unique_elements = unique(next_state_status_matrix);

% If there is no collision -> continue
if length(next_state_status_matrix) == length(unique_elements)
    continue;
end

```

## VI. If there exists Collision -> Activate Collision Avoidance Algorithm

```

fprintf('collision occurred at time index %d\n', time_index);
% If there exist collision -> Start the infinite loop until the
% problem resolved
collision_flag = true;

while collision_flag == true
    % Collect Action value vector of each agent's state

    action_value_struct = struct();
    vector_length_information = zeros(number_of_active_agents,1);

    for active_agent_index = 1:number_of_active_agents
        % Find the Current State and Destination of given agent
        current_state = sim.(['time' num2str(time_index)]).
(agents_list{active_agent_index}).('state');
        destination = sim.(['time' num2str(time_index)]).
(agents_list{active_agent_index}).('destination');

```

```

    % Get the Action value Matrix from given state in given MDP
    action_value_vector = MDP.(['MDP' num2str(destination)]).
    (['time' num2str(time_index)]).(['state' num2str(current_state)]).
    ('action_value_vector');
    vector_length = length(action_value_vector);
    action_value_matrix = [(1:vector_length)', action_value_vector];
    action_value_matrix = sortrows(action_value_matrix, 2, 'descend');

    if vector_length > 4
        action_value_matrix = action_value_matrix(1:4,:);
    end

    action_value_struct.(agents_list{active_agent_index}).
    ('action_value_matrix') = action_value_matrix;
    vector_length_information(active_agent_index) =
    length(action_value_matrix(:,1));
end

% Generate Cases For Each Action Value
combination_matrix = [];

for active_agent_index = 1:number_of_active_agents-1
    new_matrix = [];
    if active_agent_index == 1
        pre_matrix = (1:vector_length_information(active_agent_index))';
    else
        pre_matrix = combination_matrix;
    end

    length_of_pre_matrix = length(pre_matrix(:,1));

    for next_agent_index =
1:vector_length_information(active_agent_index+1)

        adding_vector = ones(length_of_pre_matrix,1)*next_agent_index;
        new_matrix_segment = [pre_matrix, adding_vector];
        new_matrix = [new_matrix; new_matrix_segment];

    end
    combination_matrix = new_matrix;
end

if number_of_active_agents == 1
    combination_matrix = (1:vector_length_information(1))';
end

```

```

        action_number_matrix =
zeros(length(combination_matrix(:,1)),number_of_active_agents);
        action_value_matrix =
zeros(length(combination_matrix(:,1)),number_of_active_agents);
        action_value_sum_vector = zeros(length(combination_matrix(:,1)),1);
        next_state_matrix =
zeros(length(combination_matrix(:,1)),number_of_active_agents);

        for case_index = 1:length(combination_matrix(:,1))
            for active_agent_index = 1:number_of_active_agents
                action_index =
combination_matrix(case_index,active_agent_index);

                action_value_info = action_value_struct.
(agents_list{active_agent_index}).('action_value_matrix');

                action_number = action_value_info(action_index,1);
                action_value = action_value_info(action_index,2);

                action_number_matrix(case_index,active_agent_index) =
action_number;
                action_value_matrix(case_index,active_agent_index) =
action_value;

                current_state = sim.(['time' num2str(time_index)]).
(agents_list{active_agent_index}).('state');
                destination = sim.(['time' num2str(time_index)]).
(agents_list{active_agent_index}).('destination');

                next_state_info = MDP.(['MDP' num2str(destination)]).
(['time' num2str(time_index)]).(['state' num2str(current_state)]).(['action'
num2str(action_number)]).('success').('next_state');
                next_state_matrix(case_index,active_agent_index) =
next_state_info;

            end
            action_value_sum_vector(case_index) =
sum(action_value_matrix(case_index,:));
        end

        case_evaluation_matrix =
[next_state_matrix,action_number_matrix,action_value_sum_vector];
        case_evaluation_matrix =
sortrows(case_evaluation_matrix,length(case_evaluation_matrix(1,:)),
'descend');

```



```

for case_index = 1:length(combination_matrix(:,1))

    next_state =
case_evaluation_matrix(case_index,1:number_of_active_agents);
    % Modify Status Matrix for corresponding next state vector
    status_matrix(2,:) = next_state;

    for active_agent_index = 1:number_of_active_agents

        % Don't update the agent already arrived to destination
        if status_matrix(1,active_agent_index) ==
status_matrix(3,active_agent_index)
            continue;
        end

        % Update the time+1 for next state
        sim.(['time' num2str(time_index+1)]).
(agents_list{active_agent_index}).('state') =
status_matrix(2,active_agent_index);

    end

    % Parse the number of next state active agents
    next_state_number_of_active_agents = length(fieldnames(sim.(['time'
num2str(time_index+1)]))));
    next_state_status_matrix = zeros(1,
next_state_number_of_active_agents);

    for next_state_agent_index = 1:next_state_number_of_active_agents
        next_state_status_matrix(next_state_agent_index)
= sim.(['time' num2str(time_index+1)]).
(next_state_agents_list{next_state_agent_index}).('state');
    end

    unique_elements = unique(next_state_status_matrix);

    % If there is no collision -> continue
    if length(next_state_status_matrix) == length(unique_elements)
        fprintf('collision resolved at time index %d\n', time_index);
        collision_flag = false;
        break;
    end

end

if collision_flag == true
    fprintf('we could not resolve the collision at time index %d\n',
time_index);

```

```

        break;
    end

end

if collision_flag == true

fprintf('Simulation Terminated with fail');
break;
end
end

```

```

collision occured at time index 103
collision resolved at time index 103
collision occured at time index 104
collision resolved at time index 104
collision occured at time index 105
collision resolved at time index 105
collision occured at time index 106
collision resolved at time index 106
collision occured at time index 107
collision resolved at time index 107
collision occured at time index 108
collision resolved at time index 108
collision occured at time index 113
collision resolved at time index 113
collision occured at time index 114
collision resolved at time index 114
collision occured at time index 118
collision resolved at time index 118
collision occured at time index 119
collision resolved at time index 119
collision occured at time index 120
collision resolved at time index 120

```

```

if collision_flag == false
fprintf('Simulation Terminated with Success')
end

```

Simulation Terminated with Success

## VI. result display

```

result_matrix = zeros(length(time_index_vector),number_of_agents);

for time_index = time_index_vector

    if isempty(sim.(['time' num2str(time_index)]))
        continue;
    end

    agents_list = fieldnames(sim.(['time' num2str(time_index)]));
    number_of_agents = length(agents_list);

```

```

for agent_index = 1:number_of_agents
    agent_name = cell2mat(agents_list(agent_index));
    agent_no = regexp(agent_name, '\d+', 'match');
    agent_number = str2double(agent_no{1});

    result_matrix(time_index - min(time_index_vector) + 1, agent_number)
= sim(['time' num2str(time_index)].(agent_name).('state'));

end

end

result = [time_index_vector' , result_matrix]

```

```

result = 31x26
    100     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0 ...
    101     0     0     0    12     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0
    102     0     0     0    11     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0
    103     0     0     0    10     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0
    104     0     0     0     9     0     0     0     0     6     0     0     0
    105     0     0     0     8     0     0     0     0     7     0     0     0
    106     0     0     0     7     0     0     0     0     8     0     0     0
    107     0     0     0     6     0     0    36     0     9     0     0     0
    108     0     0     0     0     0     0    37     0    10     0     0    11
    109     0     0    22     0     0     0    38     0    11     0     0    12
      ⋮
      ⋮

```