

# Database Questions and Answers – Lock-Based Protocols

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This set of Database Multiple Choice Questions & Answers (MCQs) focuses on “Lock-Based Protocols”.

1. In order to maintain transactional integrity and database consistency, what technology does a DBMS deploy?

- a) Triggers
- b) Pointers
- c) Locks
- d) Cursors

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Answer: c

Explanation: Locks are used to maintain database consistency.



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2. A lock that allows concurrent transactions to access different rows of the same table is known as a

- a) Database-level lock
- b) Table-level lock
- c) Page-level lock
- d) Row-level lock

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Answer: d

Explanation: Locks are used to maintain database consistency.

3. Which of the following are introduced to reduce the overheads caused by the log-based recovery?

- a) Checkpoints
- b) Indices
- c) Deadlocks
- d) Locks

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Answer: a

Explanation: Checkpoints are introduced to reduce overheads caused by the log-based recovery.

4. Which of the following protocols ensures conflict serializability and safety from deadlocks?

- a) Two-phase locking protocol
- b) Time-stamp ordering protocol
- c) Graph based protocol
- d) None of the mentioned

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Answer: b

Explanation: Time-stamp ordering protocol ensures conflict serializability and safety from deadlocks.

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5. Which of the following is the block that is not permitted to be written back to the disk?

- a) Dead code
- b) Read only
- c) Pinned
- d) Zapped

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Answer: c

Explanation: A block that is not permitted to be written back to the disk is called pinned.

6. If transaction  $T_i$  gets an explicit lock on the file  $F_c$  in exclusive mode, then it has an \_\_\_\_\_ on all the records belonging to that file.

- a) Explicit lock in exclusive mode
- b) Implicit lock in shared mode
- c) Explicit lock in shared mode
- d) Implicit lock in exclusive mode

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Answer: d

Explanation: If transaction  $T_i$  gets an explicit lock on the file  $F_c$  in exclusive mode, then it has an implicit lock in exclusive mode on all the records belonging to that file.

7. Which refers to a property of computer to run several operation simultaneously and possible as computers await response of each other

- a) Concurrency
- b) Deadlock
- c) Backup
- d) Recovery

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Answer: a

Explanation: Concurrency is a property of systems in which several computations are executing simultaneously, and potentially interacting with each other.

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8. All lock information is managed by a \_\_\_\_\_ which is responsible for assigning and policing the locks used by the transactions.

- a) Scheduler
- b) DBMS
- c) Lock manager
- d) Locking agent

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Answer: c

Explanation: A distributed lock manager (DLM) provides distributed software applications with means to synchronize their accesses to shared resources. ^

9. The \_\_\_\_ lock allows concurrent transactions to access the same row as long as they require the use of different fields within that row.

- a) Table-level
- b) Page-level
- c) Row-level
- d) Field-level

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Answer: d

Explanation: Lock is limited to the attributes of the relation.

10. Which of the following is a procedure for acquiring the necessary locks for a transaction where all necessary locks are acquired before any are released?

- a) Record controller
- b) Exclusive lock
- c) Authorization rule
- d) Two phase lock

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Answer: d

Explanation: Two-phase lock is a procedure for acquiring the necessary locks for a transaction where all necessary locks are acquired before any are released.

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