

## Homework #2

1.

$${}^0_2T = \begin{bmatrix} c_1c_2 & -c_1s_2 & s_1 & l_1c_1 \\ s_1c_2 & -s_1s_2 & -c_1 & l_1s_1 \\ s_2 & c_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

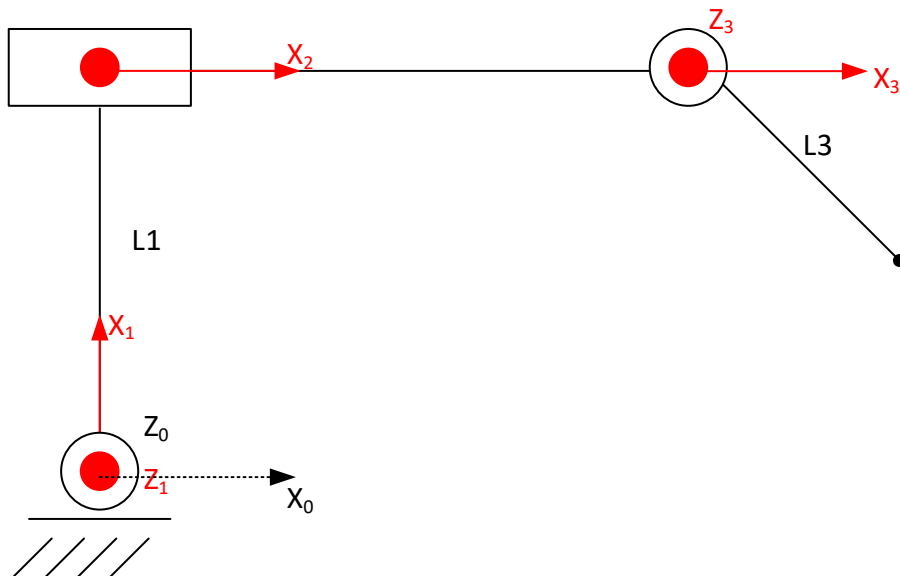
We have

$${}^0P_{Tip} = {}^0T^2P_{Tip} \text{ with } P_{Tip} = \begin{bmatrix} l_2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$${}^0P_{Tip} = \begin{bmatrix} c_1c_2 & -c_1s_2 & s_1 & l_1c_1 \\ s_1c_2 & -s_1s_2 & -c_1 & l_1s_1 \\ s_2 & c_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} l_2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} l_2c_1c_2 + l_1c_1 \\ l_2s_1c_2 + l_1s_1 \\ l_2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

2.

a)



b)

| <b>i</b> | <b>a<sub>i-1</sub></b> | <b>α<sub>i-1</sub></b> | <b>d<sub>i</sub></b> | <b>θ<sub>i</sub></b> |
|----------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>1</b> | 0                      | 0                      | 0                    | θ <sub>1</sub> +90   |
| <b>2</b> | L1                     | 0                      | 0                    | 0                    |
| <b>3</b> | d <sub>2</sub>         | 0                      | L3                   | θ <sub>3</sub>       |

c)

$${}^0_1T = \begin{bmatrix} c(\theta_1 + 90) & -s(\theta_1 + 90) & 0 & 0 \\ s(\theta_1 + 90) & c(\theta_1 + 90) & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$${}^1_2T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & L1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$${}^2_3T = \begin{bmatrix} c\theta_3 & -s\theta_3 & 0 & d_2 \\ s\theta_3 & c\theta_3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & L3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$${}^0_3T = {}^0_1T {}^1_2T {}^2_3T = \begin{bmatrix} c(\theta_1 + 90)c\theta_3 - s(\theta_1 + 90)s\theta_3 & -c(\theta_1 + 90)s\theta_3 - s(\theta_1 + 90)c\theta_3 & 0 & d_2c(\theta_1 + 90) + L1c(\theta_1 + 90) \\ s(\theta_1 + 90)c\theta_3 + c(\theta_1 + 90)s\theta_3 & c(\theta_1 + 90)c\theta_3 - s(\theta_1 + 90)s\theta_3 & 0 & d_2s(\theta_1 + 90) + L1s(\theta_1 + 90) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & L3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

3.

$${}^0P_T = {}^0T_6 {}^6P_T$$

MATLAB CODE:

```
clc
theta1=45;
theta2=60;
theta3=45;
theta4=60;
theta5=45;
theta6=30;
a2 = 1;
a3 = 0.3;
d3 = 0.5;
d4 = 1;
P6_T= [0;
```

```
0;  
0.2;  
1];  
  
T0_1 = [cos(theta1), -sin(theta1), 0, 0;  
        sin(theta1),  cos(theta1), 0, 0;  
        0,           0, 1, 0;  
        0,           0, 0, 1];  
  
T1_2 = [ cos(theta2), -sin(theta2), 0, 0;  
        0,           0, 1, 0;  
        -sin(theta2), -cos(theta2), 0, 0;  
        0,           0, 0, 1];  
  
T2_3 = [cos(theta3), -sin(theta3), 0, a2;  
        sin(theta3),  cos(theta3), 0, 0;  
        0,           0, 1, d3;  
        0,           0, 0, 1];  
  
T3_4 = [ cos(theta4), -sin(theta4), 0, a3;  
        0,           0, 1, d4;  
        -sin(theta4), -cos(theta4), 0, 0;  
        0,           0, 0, 1];  
  
T4_5 = [ cos(theta5), -sin(theta5), 0, 0;  
        0,           0, -1, 0;  
        sin(theta5),  cos(theta5), 0, 0;  
        0,           0, 0, 1];  
  
T5_6 = [ cos(theta6), -sin(theta6), 0, 0;  
        0,           0, 1, 0;  
        -sin(theta6), -cos(theta6), 0, 0;  
        0,           0, 0, 1];  
  
T0_6 = T0_1 * T1_2 * T2_3 * T3_4 * T4_5 * T5_6  
  
P0_T = T0_1 * T1_2 * T2_3 * T3_4 * T4_5 * T5_6 * P6_T
```

Result:

${}^0T_6$  is

| Command Window |         |        |         |  |
|----------------|---------|--------|---------|--|
| T0_6 =         |         |        |         |  |
| 0.8945         | 0.2256  | 0.3859 | -0.4539 |  |
| -0.2954        | 0.9463  | 0.1314 | 0.2166  |  |
| -0.3356        | -0.2316 | 0.9131 | 0.8369  |  |
| 0              | 0       | 0      | 1.0000  |  |

${}^0P_T$  is

| Command Window |  |
|----------------|--|
| p0_T =         |  |
| -0.3767        |  |
| 0.2429         |  |
| 1.0196         |  |
| 1.0000         |  |
| <i>fx</i> >>   |  |