

Quiz 2 Logistics

Taken via D2L. You are not timed, but you have only one attempt
Opens 6:00 AM on Thursday, closes 11:59 PM on Thursday

10-15 Questions

- Short answer, multiple choice, true or false

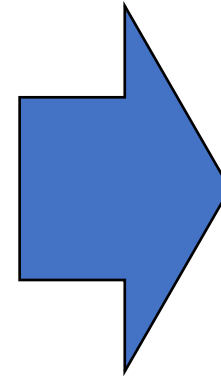
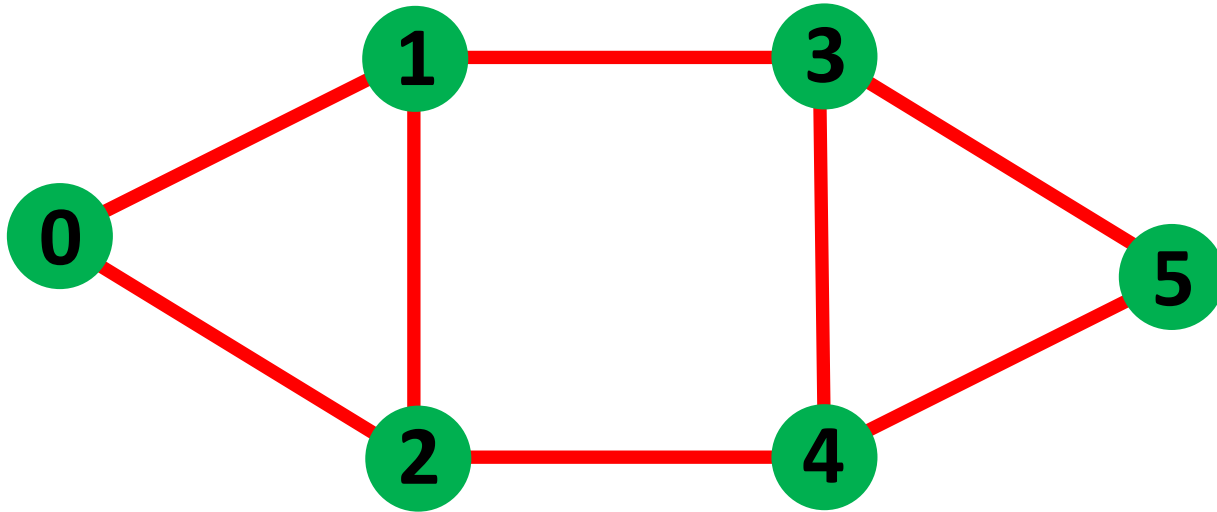
Quiz Content

- Hash Tables
- Hash Functions
- Principles of “good” hash functions and hash tables
- HashMaps and HashSets
- Graphs
- Graph Terminology and Definitions
- Graph Traversal

Graph Searching

CSCI 232

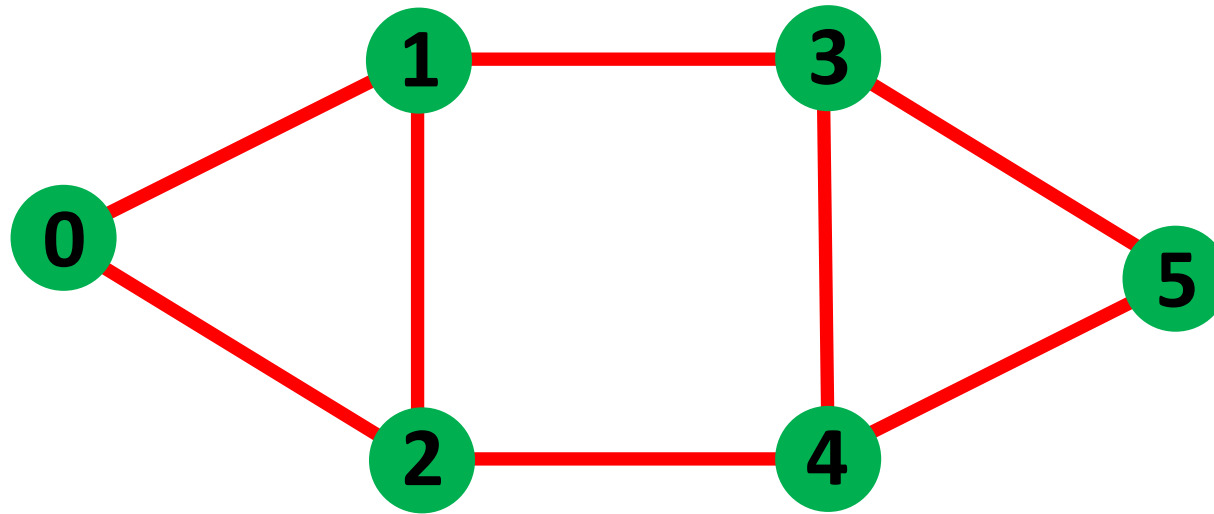
Graphs



Adjacency List

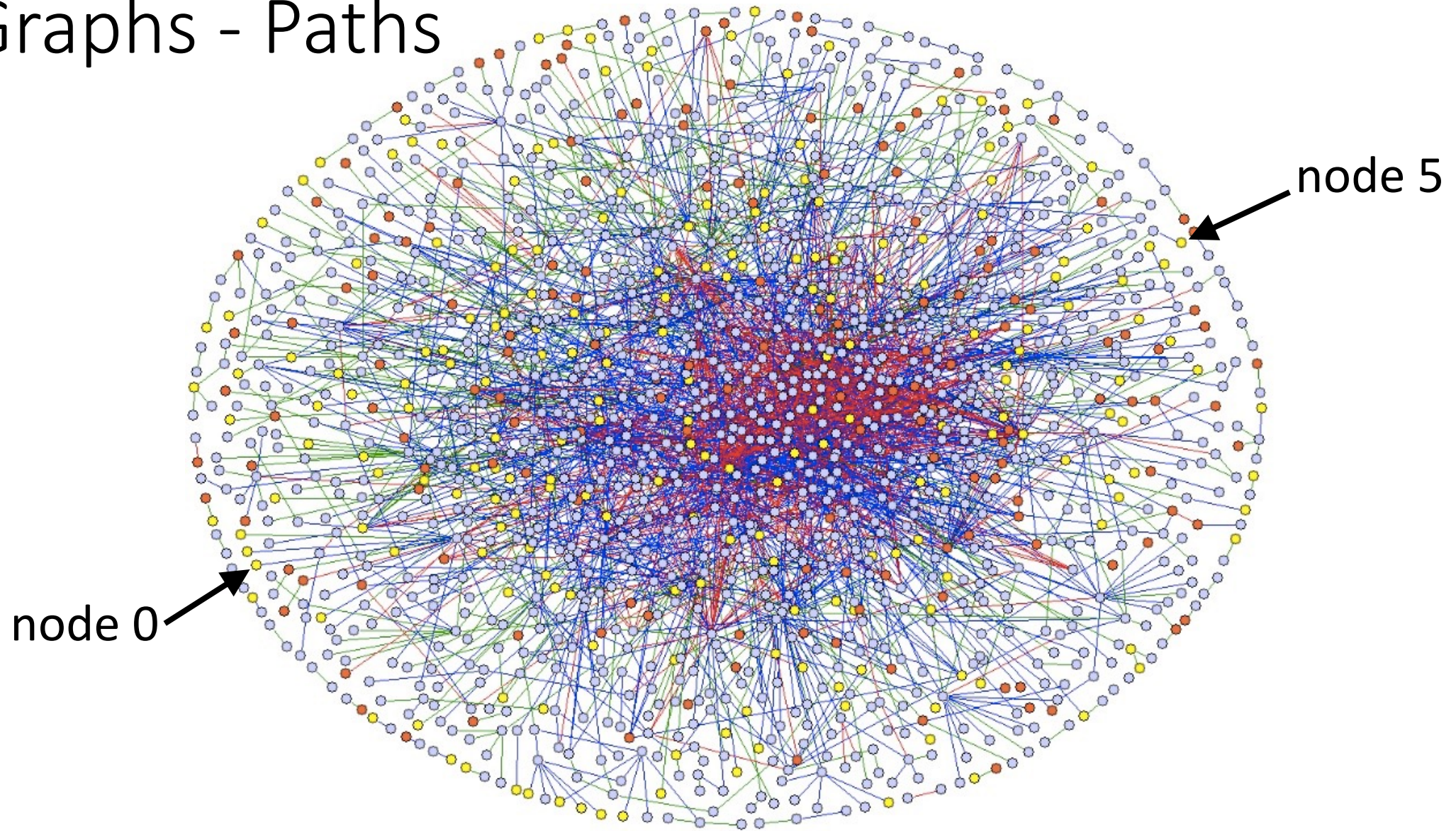
0	→	{1,2}
1	→	{0,2,3}
2	→	{0,1,4}
3	→	{1,4,5}
4	→	{2,3,5}
5	→	{3,4}

Graphs - Paths



Is there a path from node 0 to node 5?

Graphs - Paths



Is there a path from node 0 to node 5?

Graphs - Paths

0	→	{1,2}
1	→	{0,2,3}
2	→	{0,1,4}
3	→	{1,4,5}
4	→	{2,3,5}
5	→	{3,4}

Is there a path from node 0 to node 5?

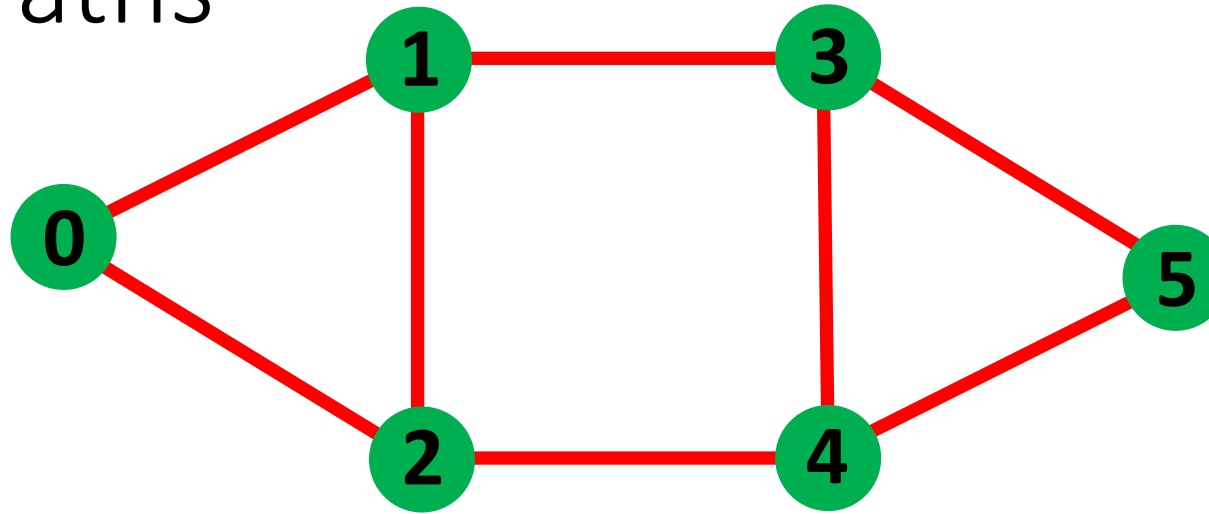
Graphs - Paths

0	→	{1,2}
1	→	{0,2,3}
2	→	{0,1,4}
3	→	{1,4,5}
4	→	{2,3,5}
5	→	{3,4}

We need a better process than “eyeballing it” for finding paths.

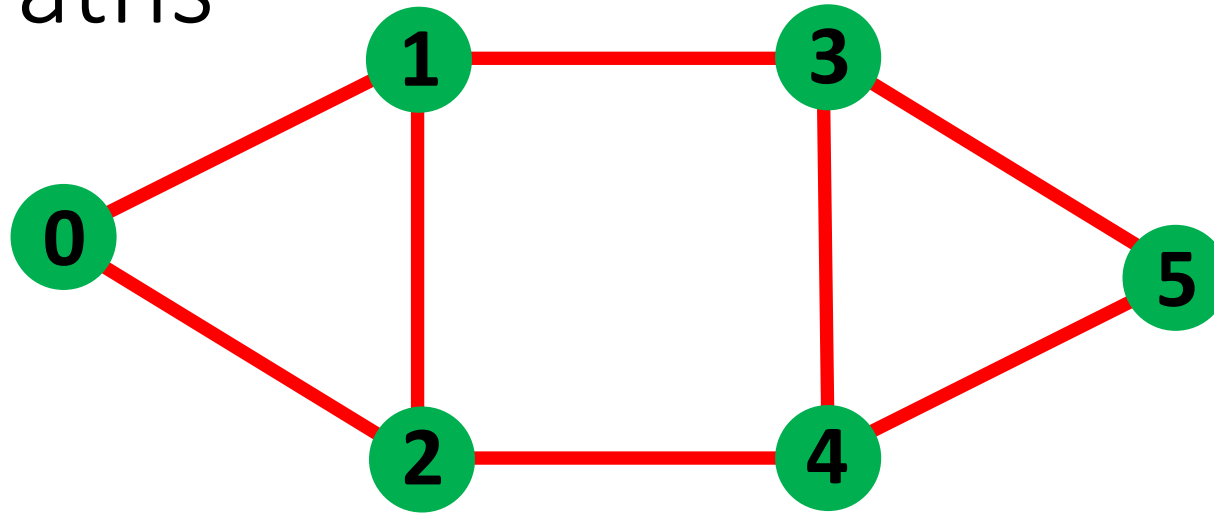
Is there a path from node 0 to node 5?

Graphs - Paths



What is a generalizable process to see if there is a path from node 0 to node 5?

Graphs - Paths



What is a generalizable process to see if there is a path from node 0 to node 5?

Start at node 0.

Go to each neighbor.

Check each neighbor's neighbor.

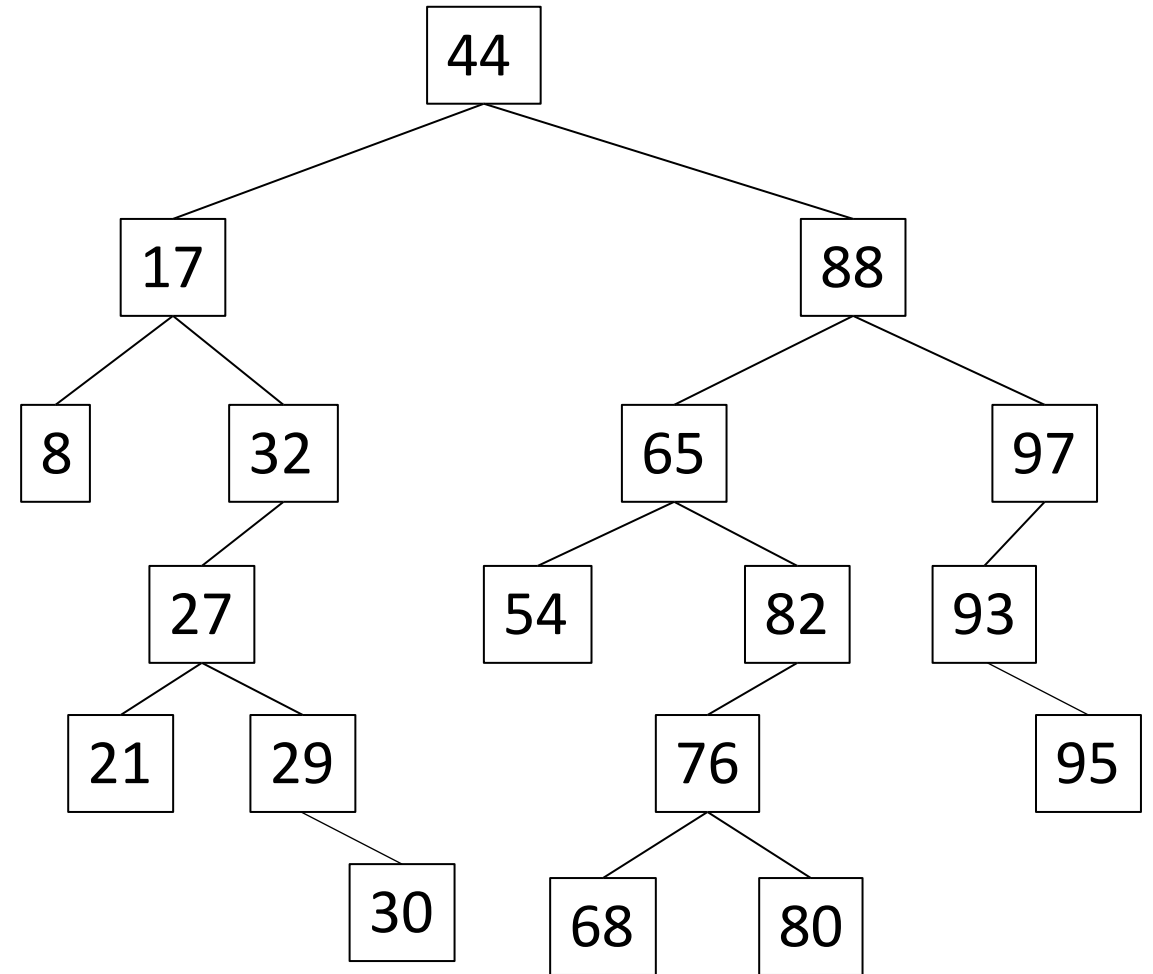
Check each neighbor's neighbor's neighbor....

Binary Search Tree - Traversal

```
public void depthFirst(Node n) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```

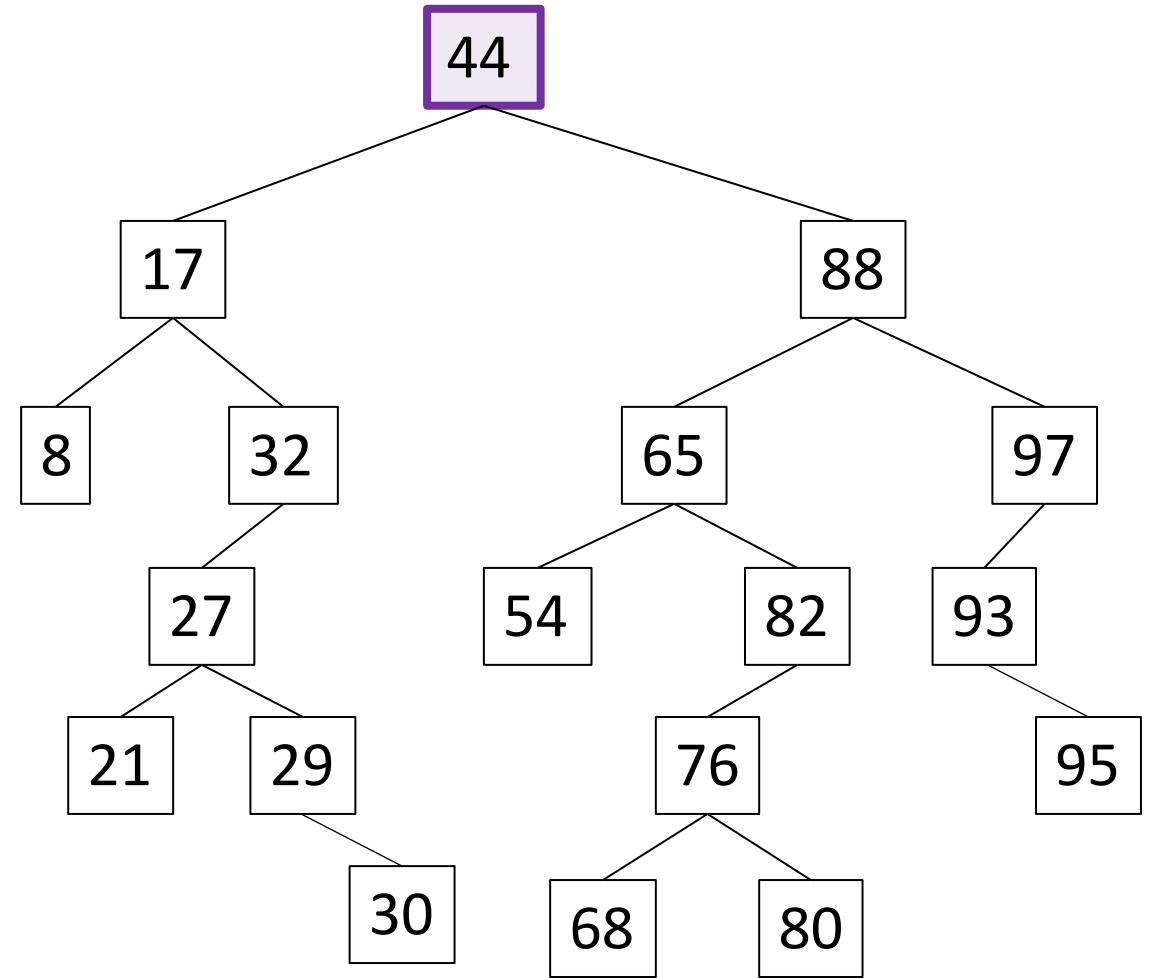
Recursion:

- Calling a method from inside itself.
- Solve the problem by solving identical smaller problems.
- What is the “smaller problem”?
 - Process the left side, then process the right side.



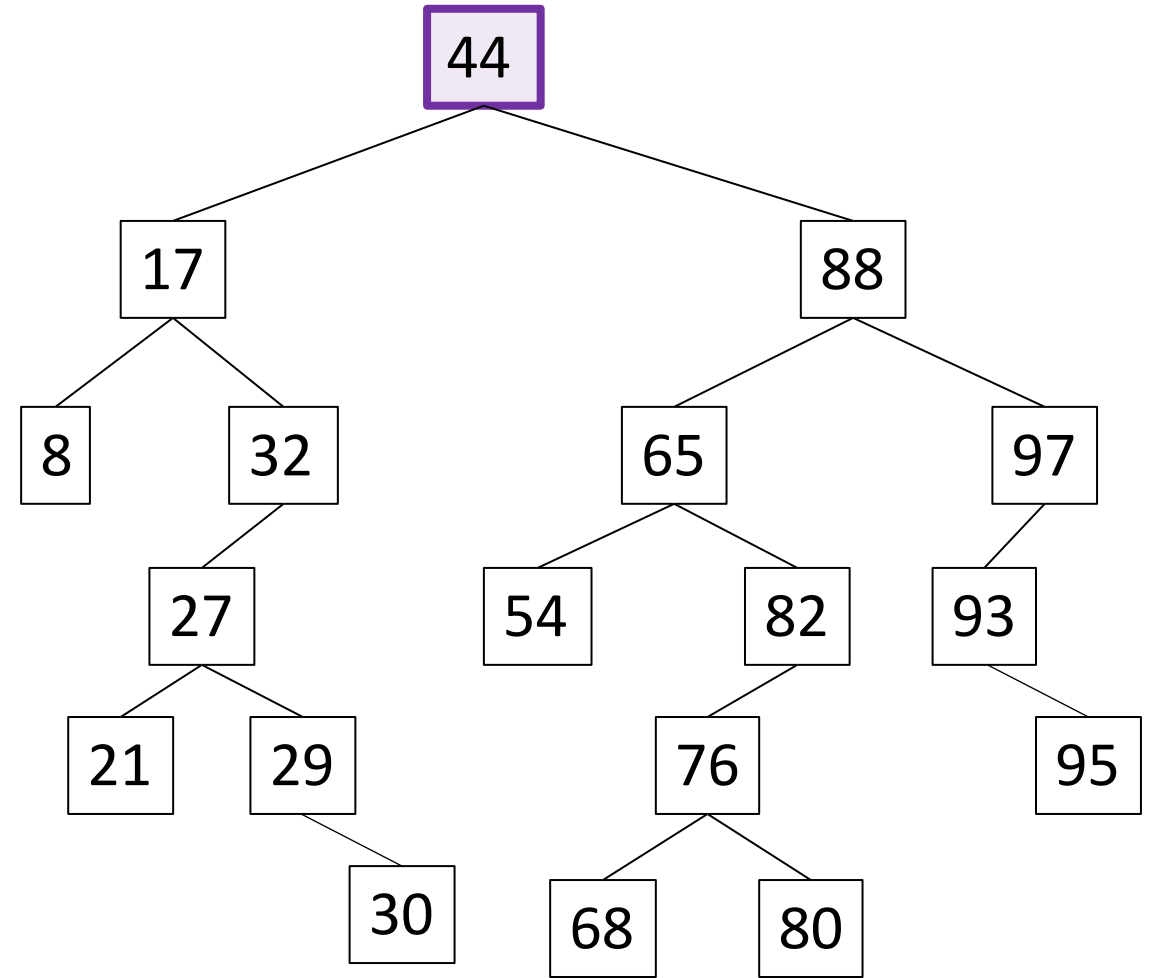
Binary Search Tree - Traversal

```
public void depthFirst(44) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```



Binary Search Tree - Traversal

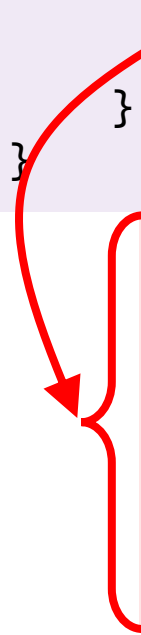
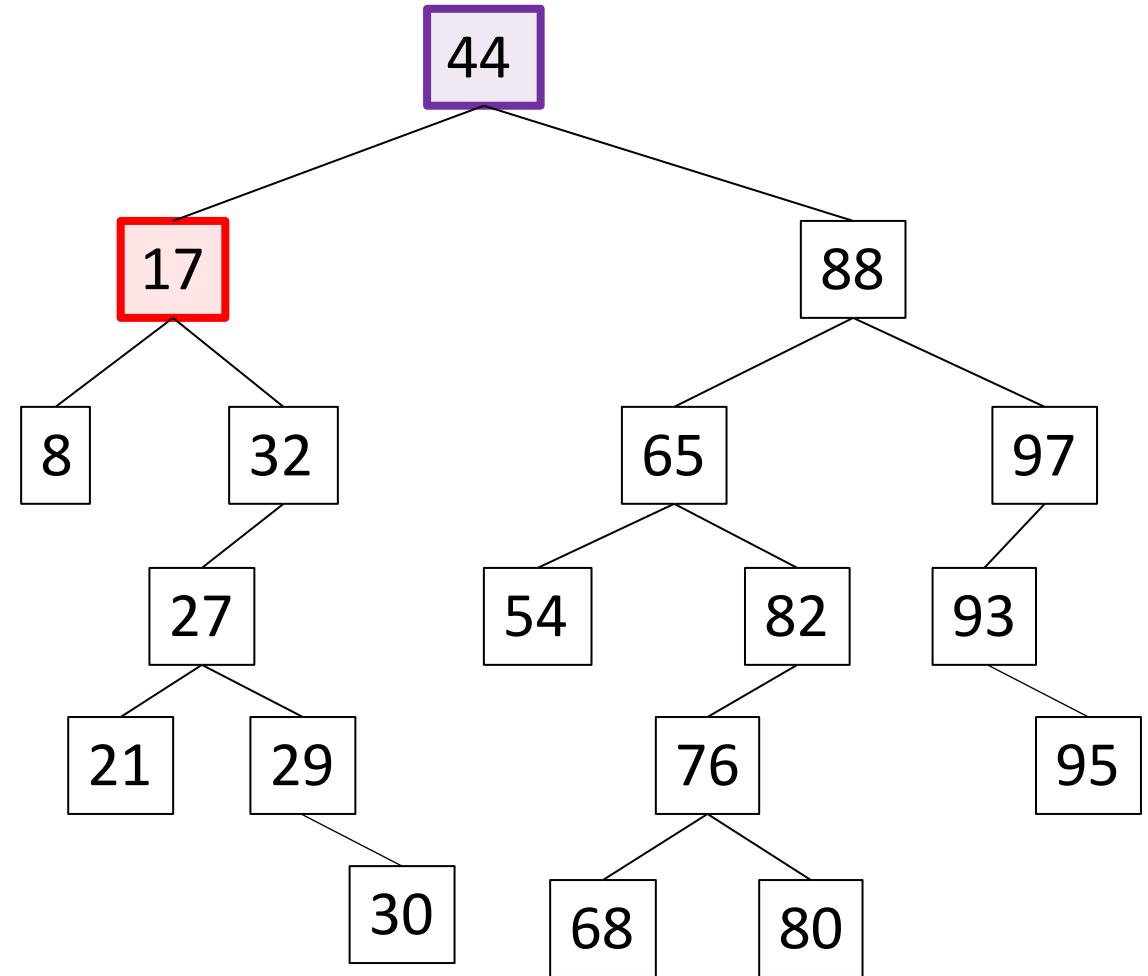
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public void depthFirst(44) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```



Binary Search Tree - Traversal

```
public void depthFirst(44) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```

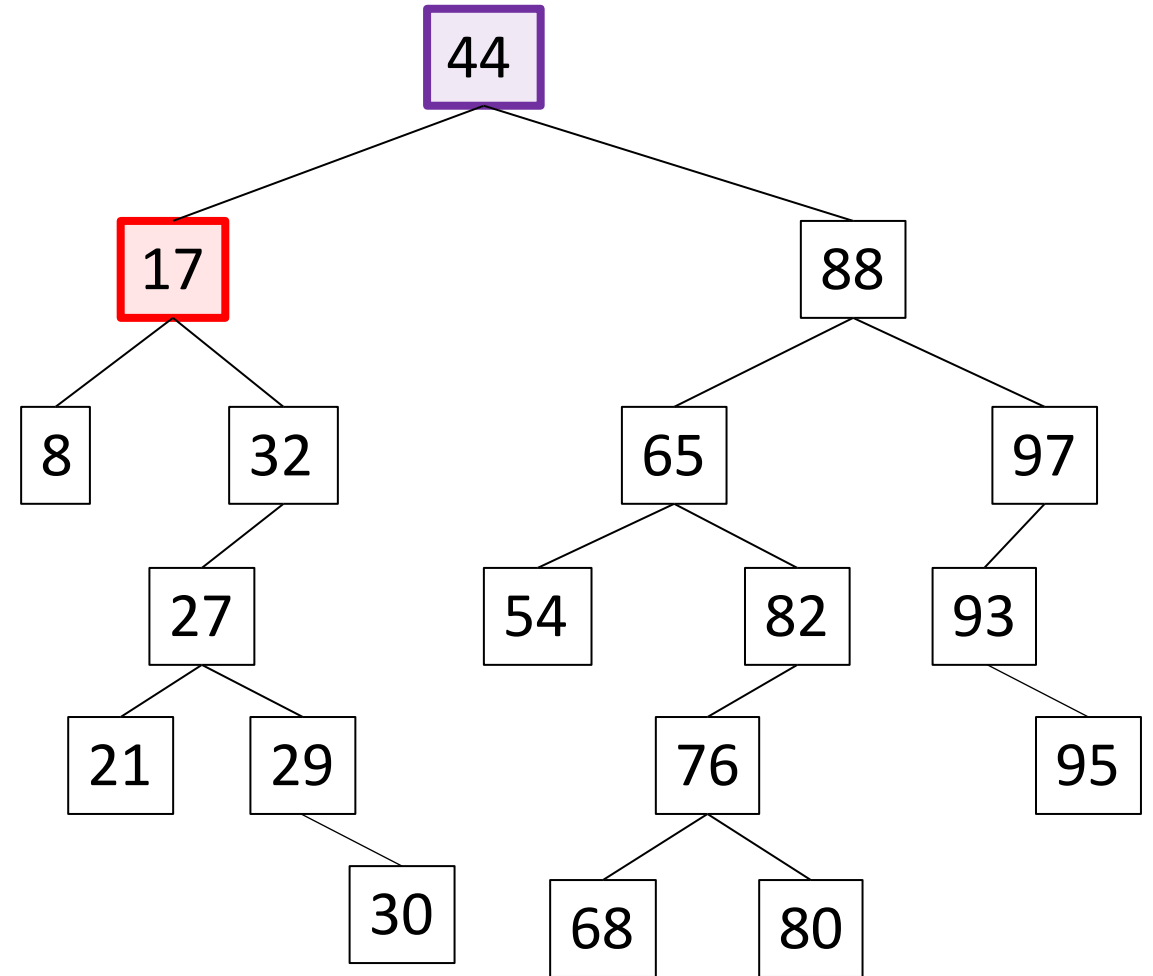
```
public void depthFirst(17) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```

A red arrow originates from the `depthFirst(n.getLeft());` line in the first code block and points to the `depthFirst(17)` call in the second code block. Another red arrow originates from the `depthFirst(n.getRight());` line in the first code block and points to the `depthFirst(17)` call in the second code block.

Binary Search Tree - Traversal

```
public void depthFirst(44) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```

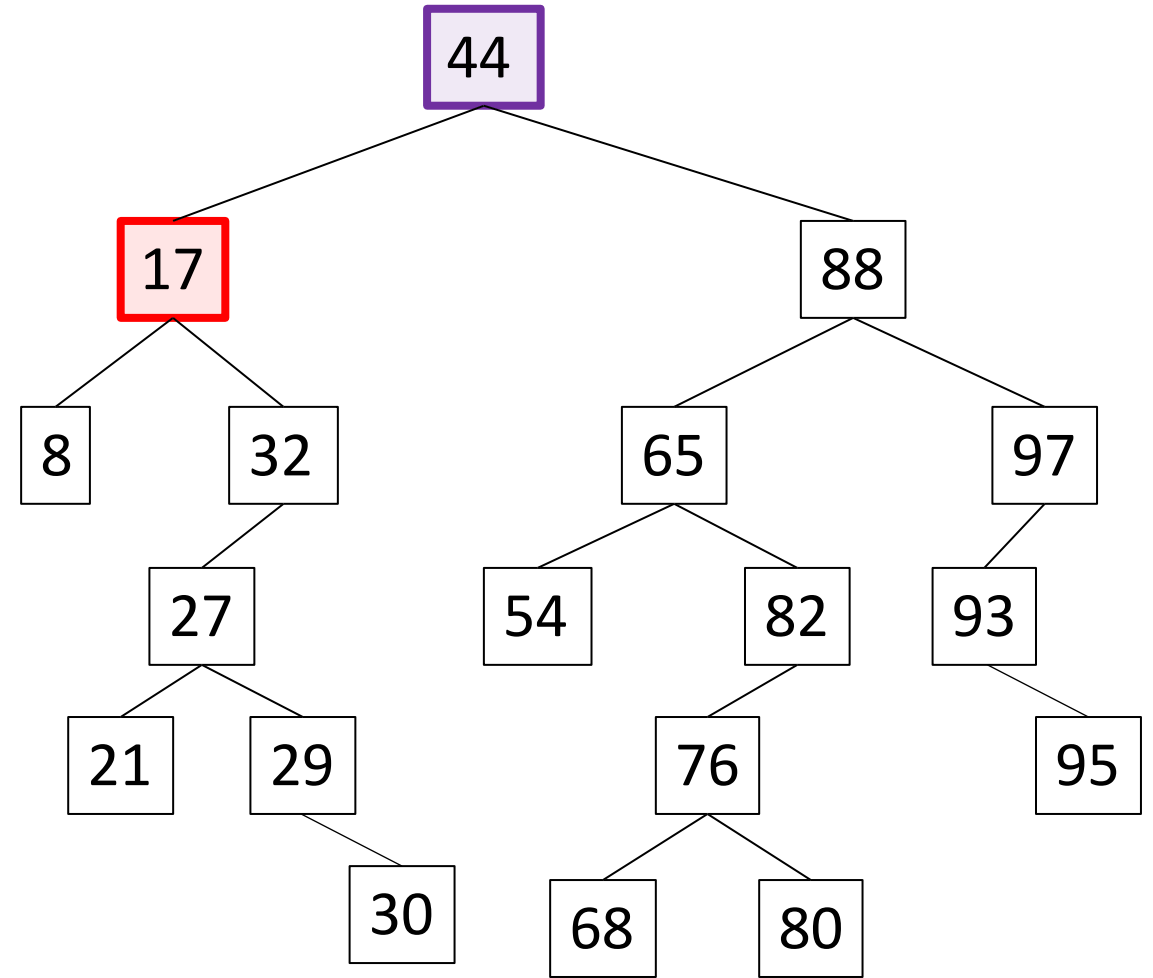
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public void depthFirst(17) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
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    }  
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Binary Search Tree - Traversal

```
public void depthFirst(44) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```

```
public void depthFirst(17) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```

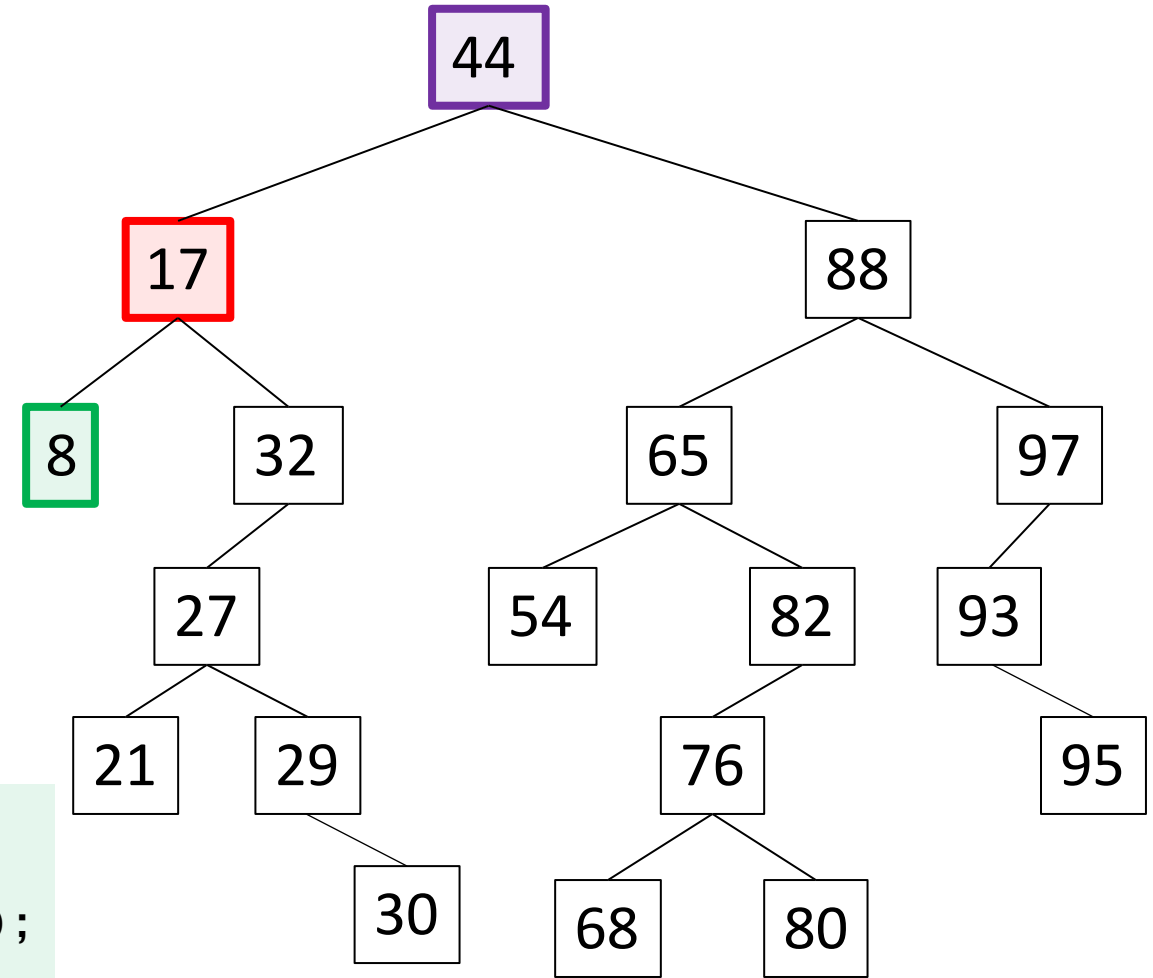


Binary Search Tree - Traversal

```
public void depthFirst(44) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```

```
public void depthFirst(17) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```

```
public void depthFirst(8) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```

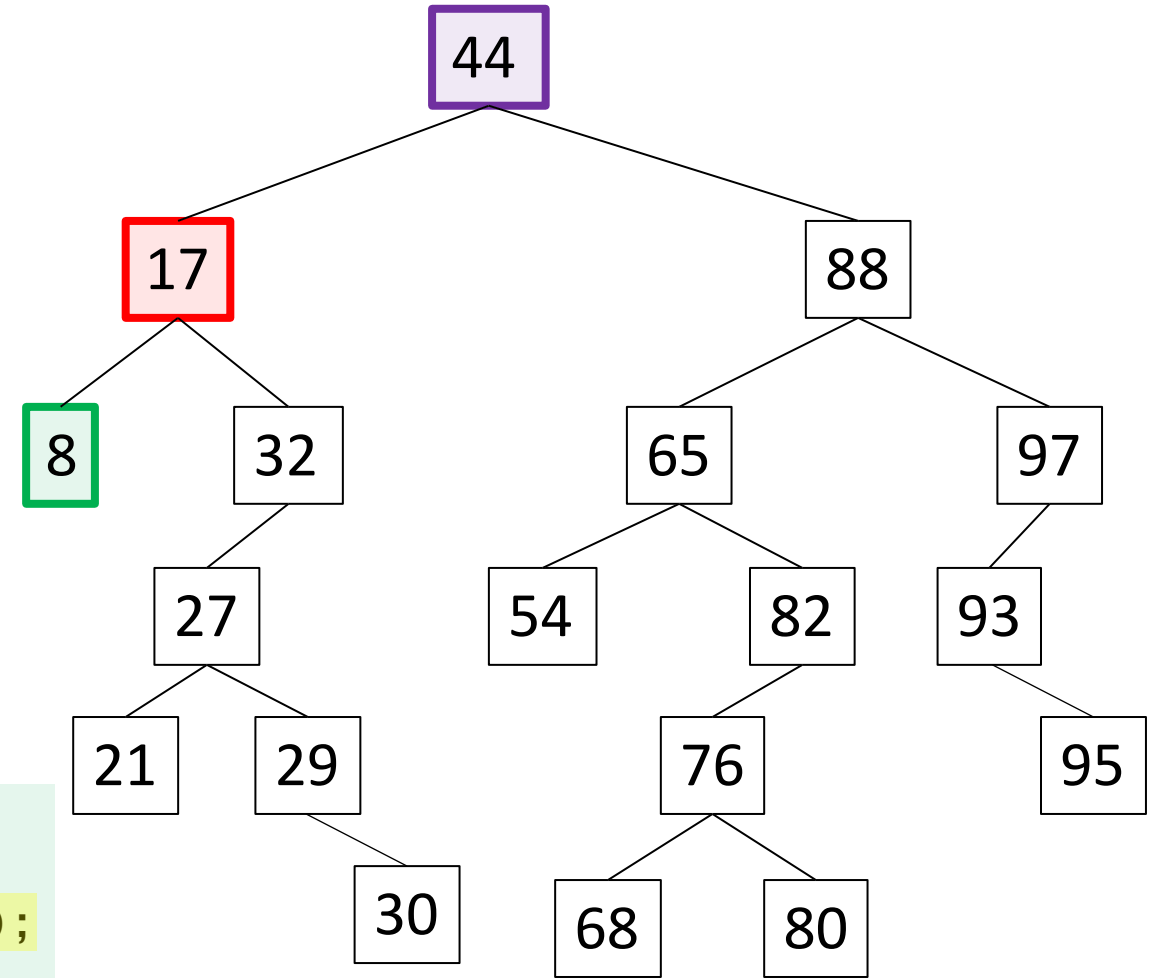


Binary Search Tree - Traversal

```
public void depthFirst(44) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```

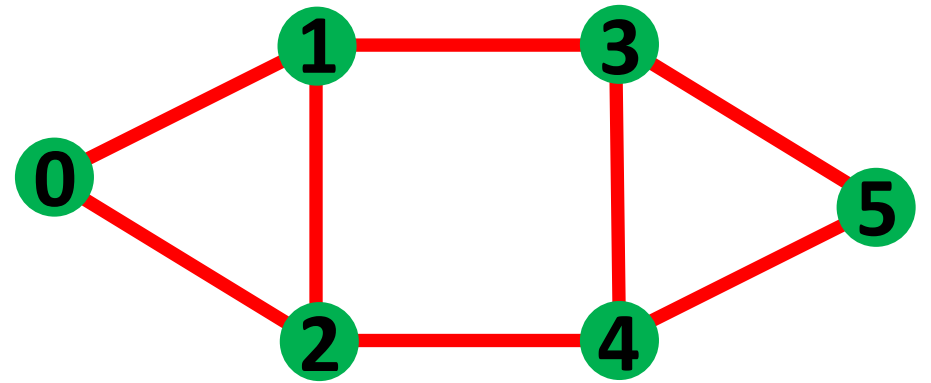
```
public void depthFirst(17) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```

```
public void depthFirst(8) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```



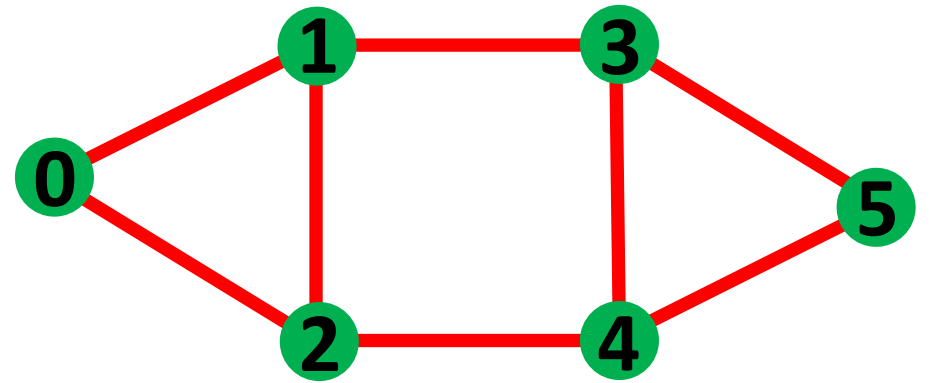
Graphs - Traversal

```
public void depthFirst(Node n) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```



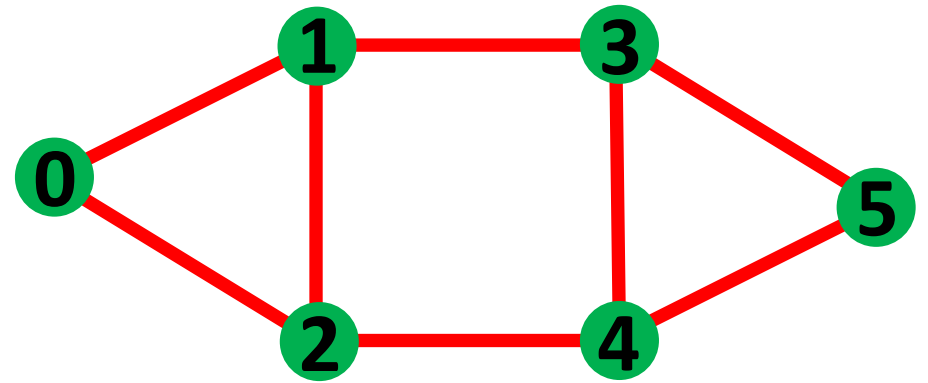
Graphs - Traversal

```
public void depthFirst(Node n) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```



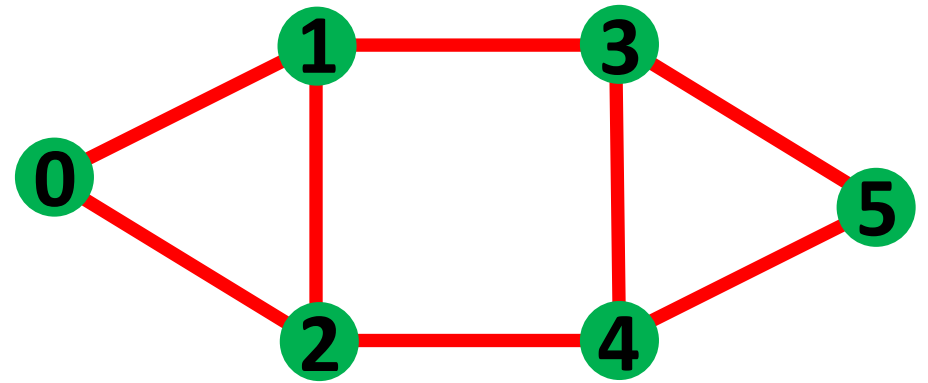
Graphs - Traversal

```
public void depthFirst(Node n) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```



Graphs - Traversal

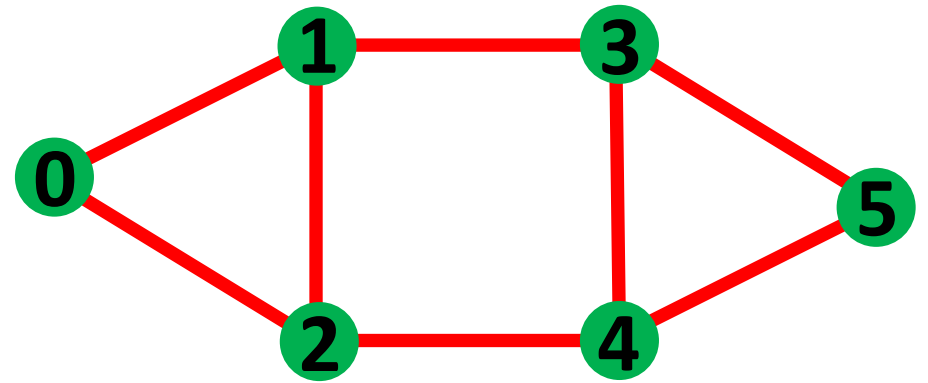
```
public void depthFirst(Node n) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        intSystem.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```



Graphs - Traversal

int

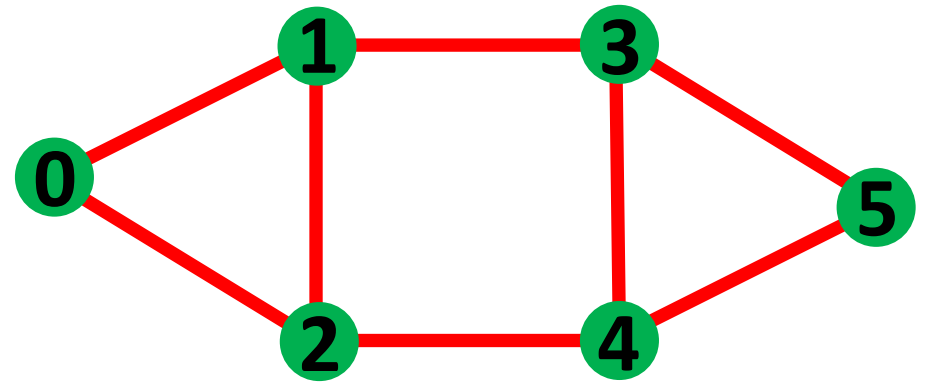
```
public void depthFirst(Node n) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue()());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```



Graphs - Traversal

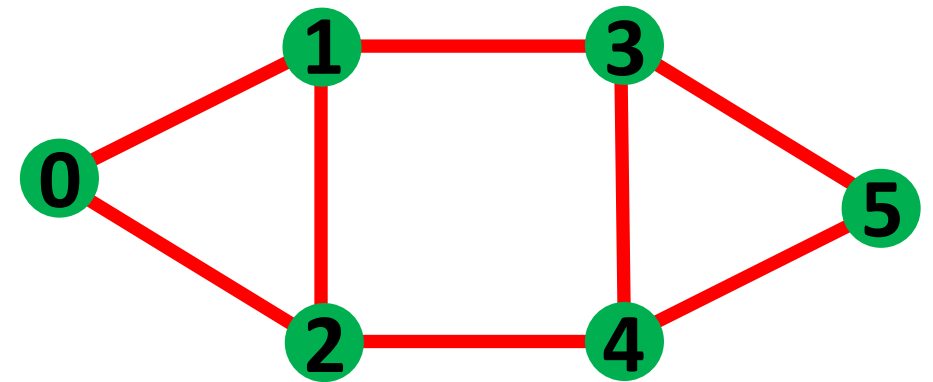
int

```
public void depthFirst(Node n) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
}
```



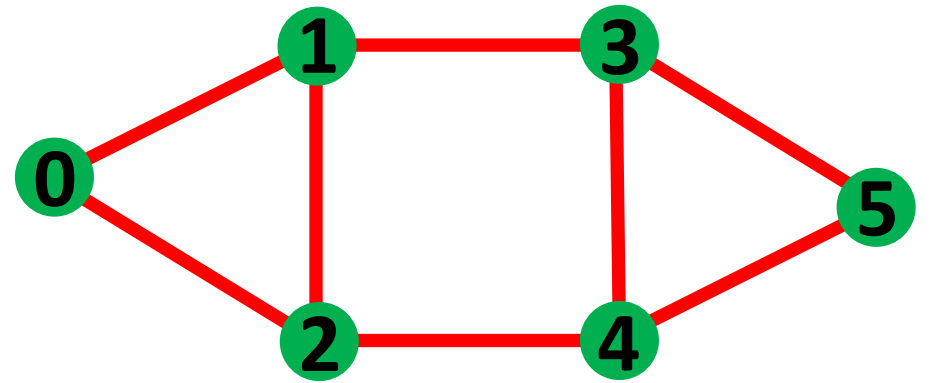
Graphs - Traversal

```
public void depthFirst(Nodeint n) {  
    if (n != null) {  
        System.out.println(n.getValue());  
        depthFirst(n.getLeft());  
        depthFirst(n.getRight());  
    }  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```



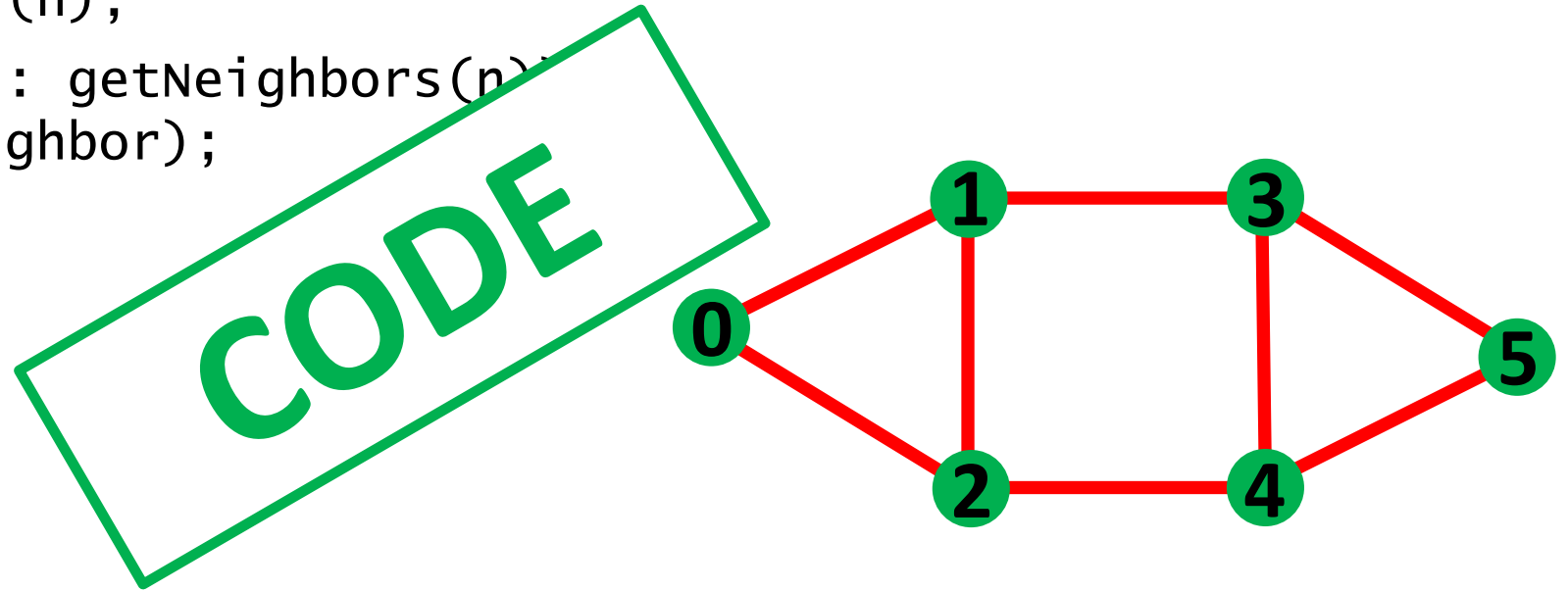
Graphs - Traversal

```
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
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    }  
}
```



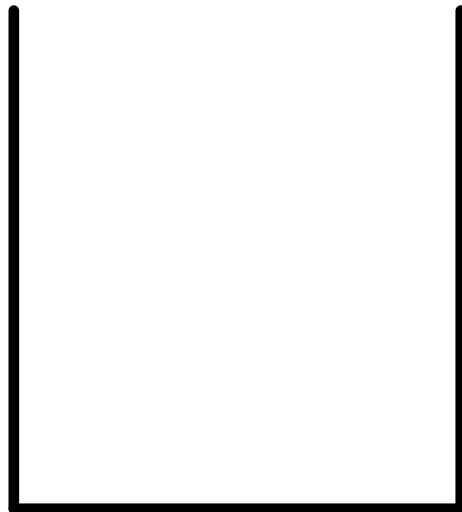
Graphs - Traversal

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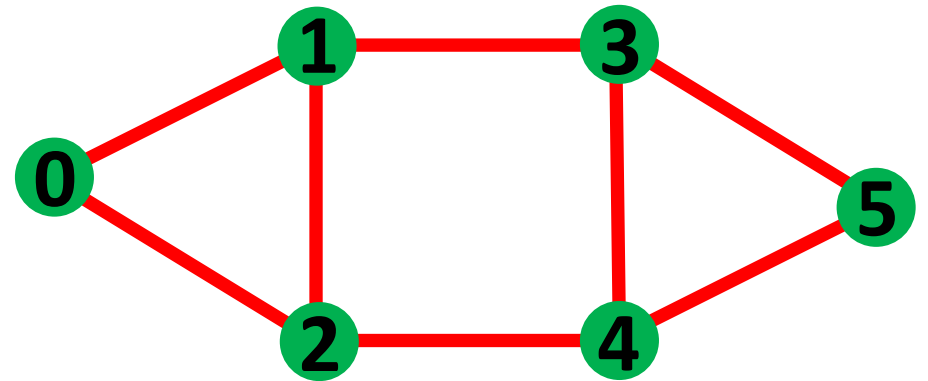
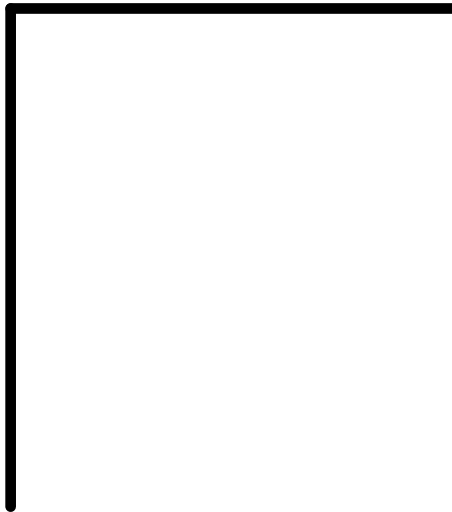
Graphs - Traversal

```
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```



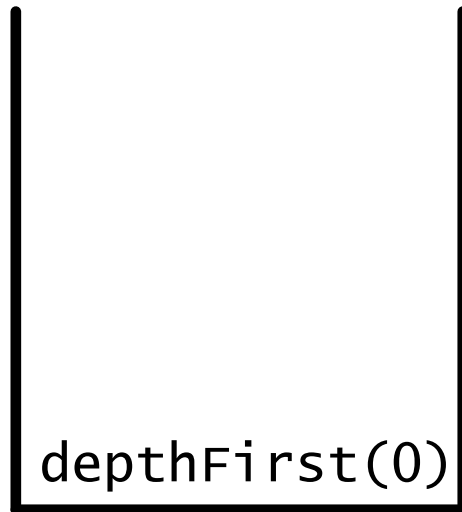
Run-time Stack

Output



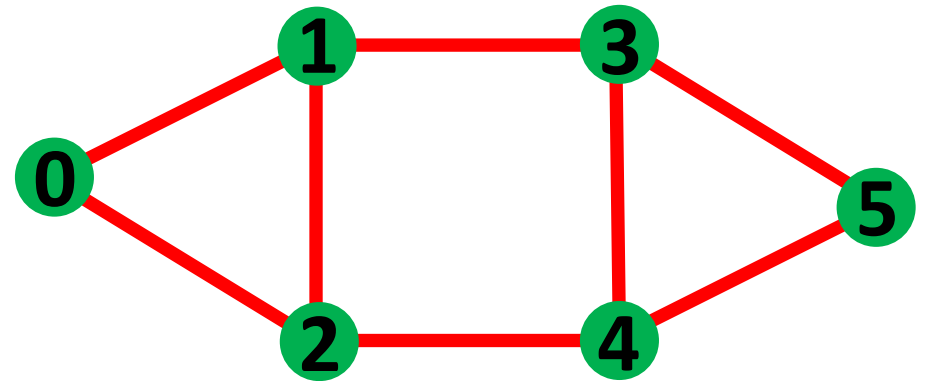
Graphs - Traversal

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    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```



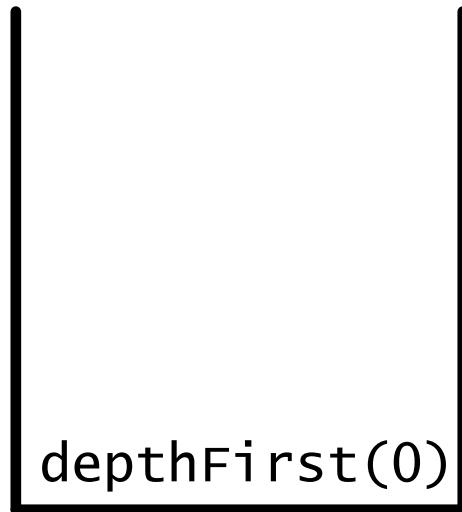
Run-time Stack

Output



Graphs - Traversal

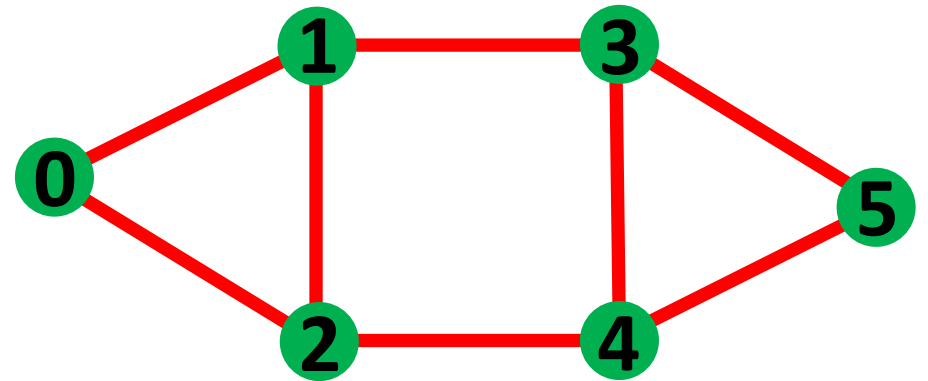
```
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```



Run-time Stack

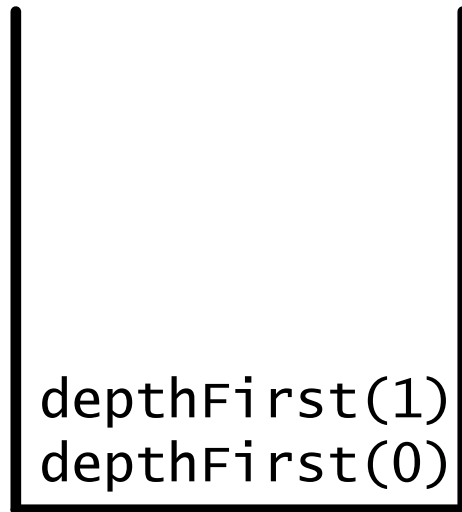
Output

0



Graphs - Traversal

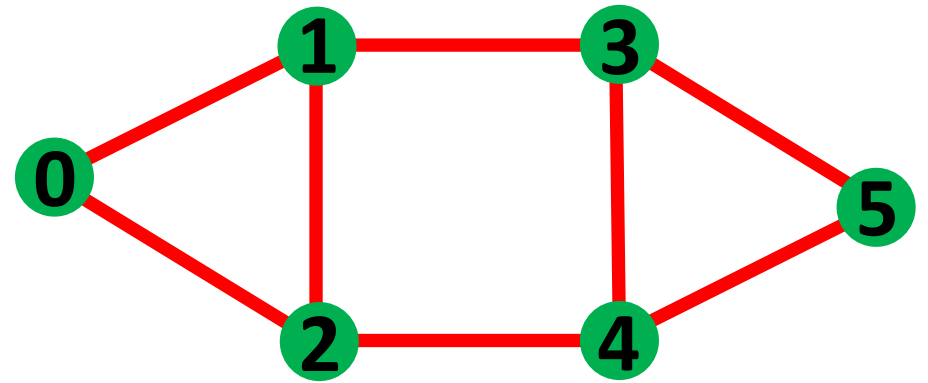
```
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```



Run-time Stack

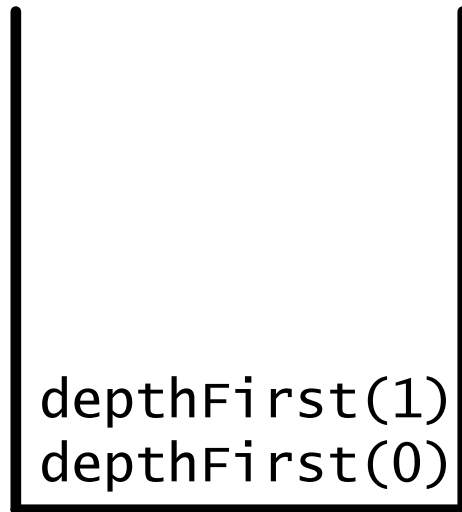
Output

0



Graphs - Traversal

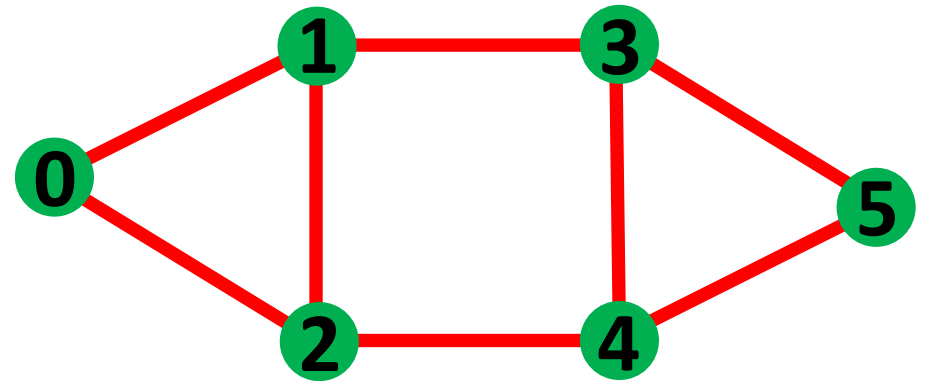
```
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```



Run-time Stack

Output

0
1



Graphs - Traversal

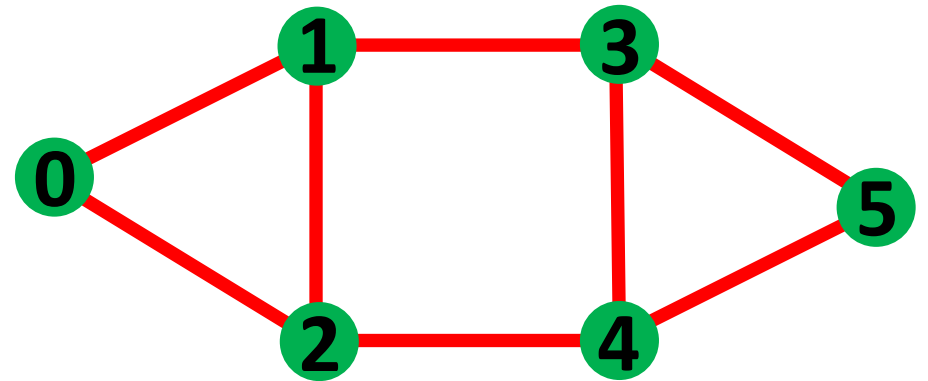
```
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```

depthFirst(0)
depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)

Run-time Stack

Output

0
1



Graphs - Traversal

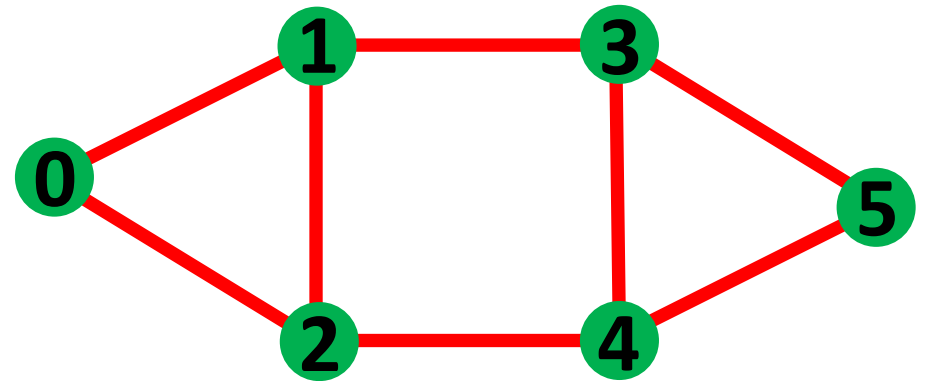
```
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    System.out.println(n);  
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        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```

depthFirst(0)
depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)

Run-time Stack

Output

0
1
0



Graphs - Traversal

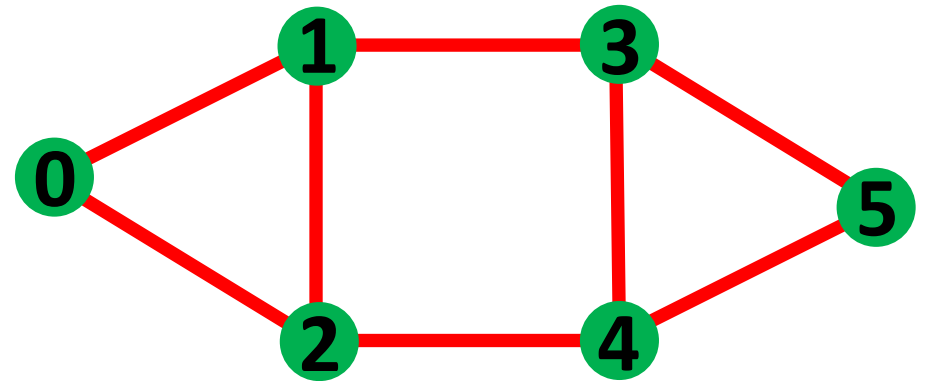
```
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```

depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)
depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)

Run-time Stack

Output

0
1
0



Graphs - Traversal

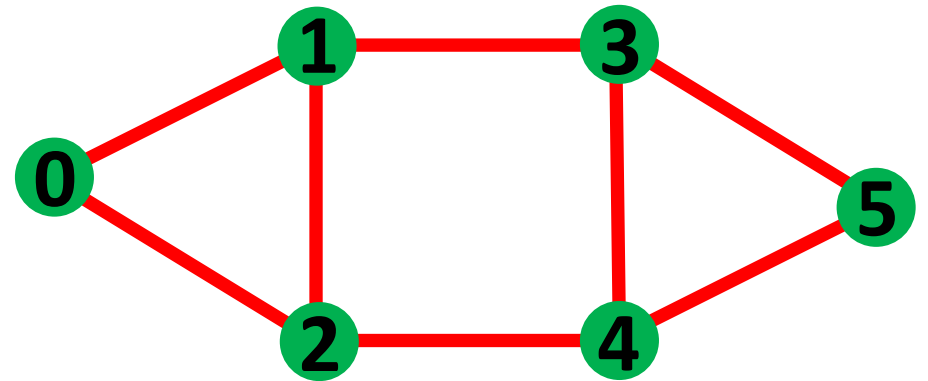
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public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```

depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)
depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)

Run-time Stack

Output

0
1
0
1



Graphs - Traversal

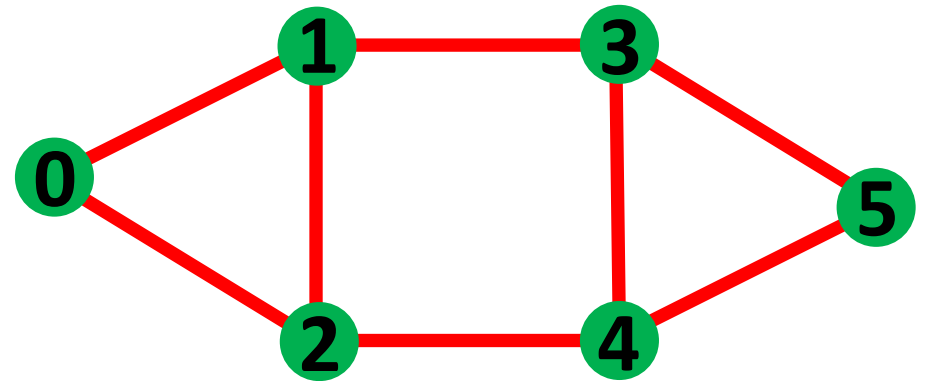
```
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```

depthFirst(0)
depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)
depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)

Run-time Stack

Output

0
1
0
1
0



Graphs - Traversal

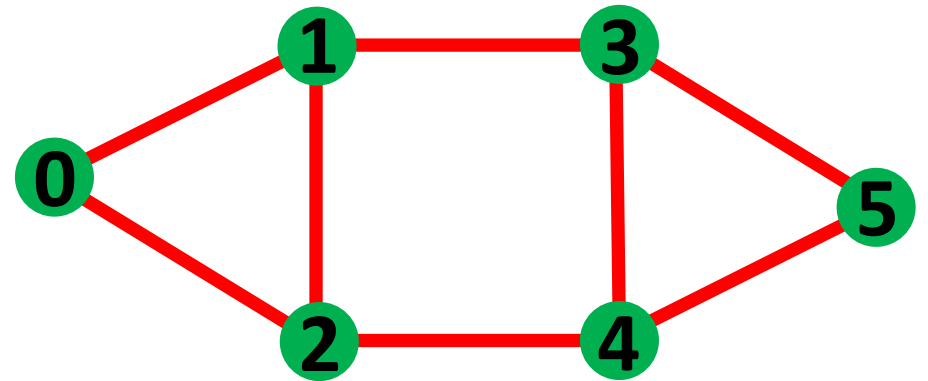
```
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```

depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)
depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)
depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)

Run-time Stack

Output

0
1
0
1
0
1



Graphs - Traversal

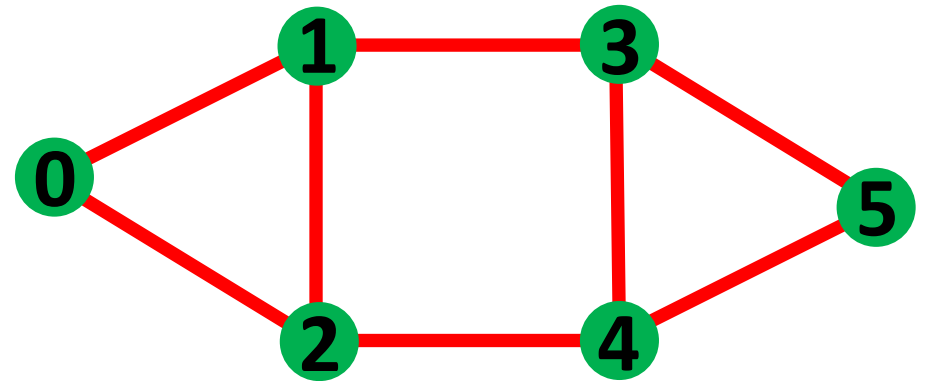
```
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```

```
depthFirst(0)  
depthFirst(1)  
depthFirst(0)  
depthFirst(1)  
depthFirst(0)  
depthFirst(1)  
depthFirst(0)
```

Run-time Stack

Output

```
0  
1  
0  
1  
0  
1  
0
```



Graphs - Traversal

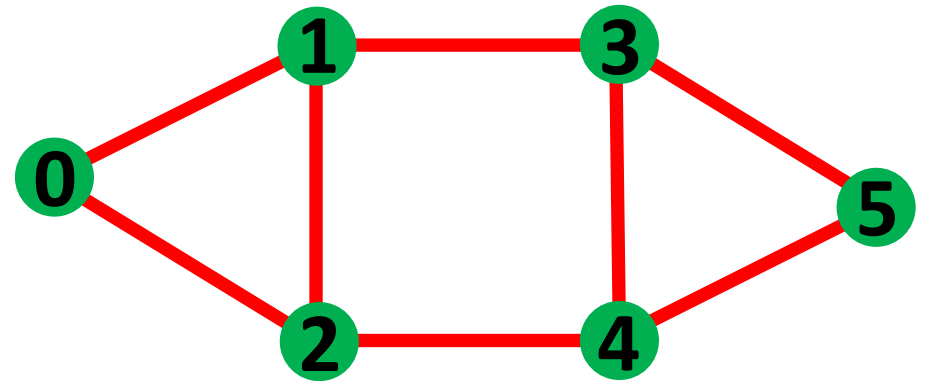
```
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```

```
depthFirst(1)  
depthFirst(0)  
depthFirst(1)  
depthFirst(0)  
depthFirst(1)  
depthFirst(0)  
depthFirst(1)  
depthFirst(0)
```

Run-time Stack

Output

```
0  
1  
0  
1  
0  
1  
0  
1
```



Graphs - Traversal

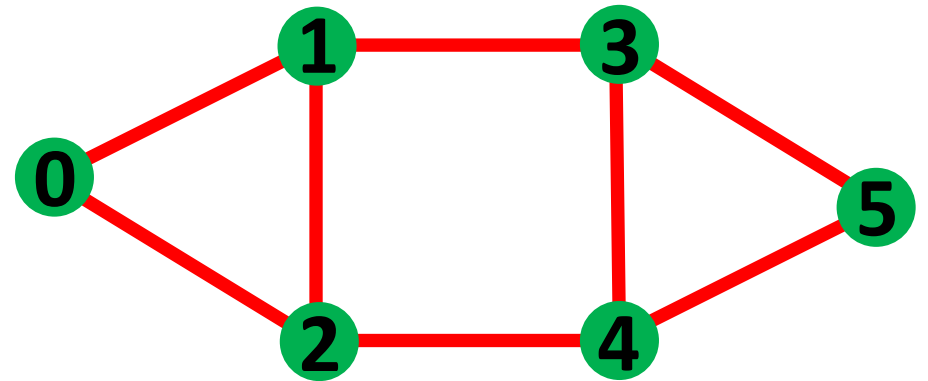
```
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```

depthFirst(0)
depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)
depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)
depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)
depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)

Run-time Stack

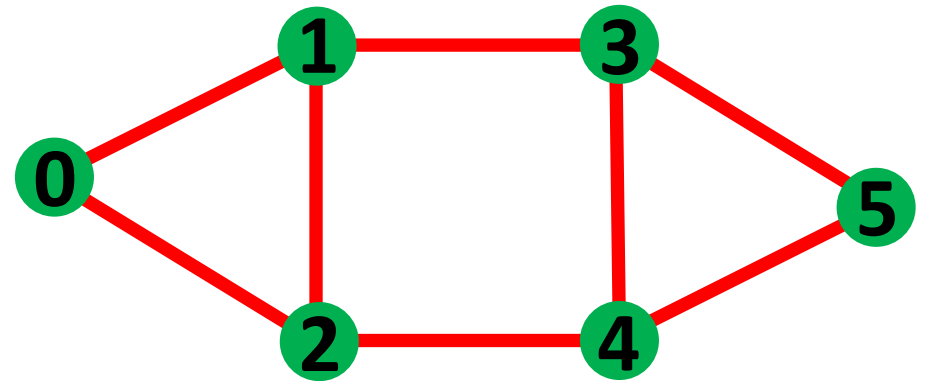
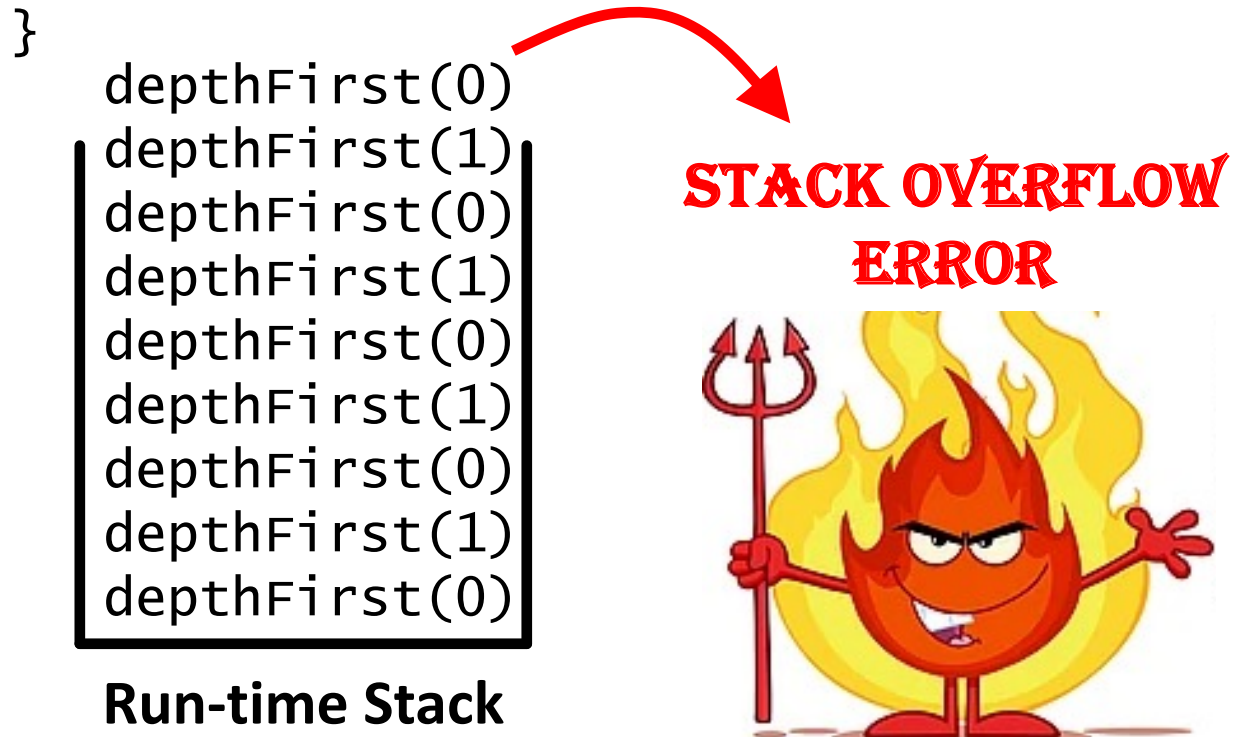
Output

0
1
0
1
0
1
0
1
0
1
0



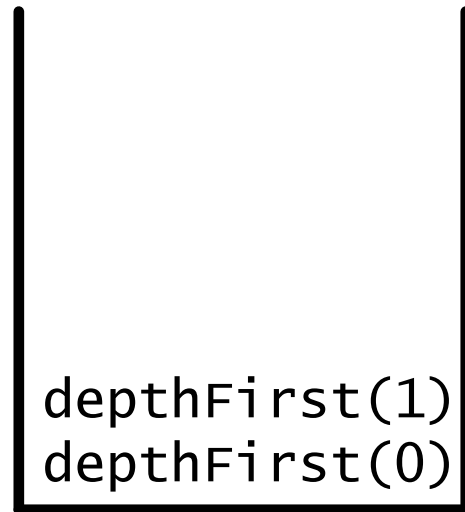
Graphs - Traversal

```
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```



Graphs - Traversal

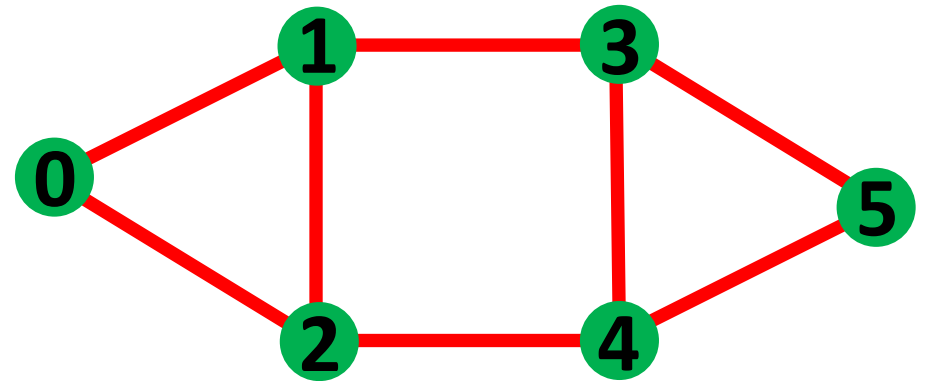
```
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```



Run-time Stack

Output

0
1



Where is the problem?

Graphs - Traversal

What neighbors should we call `depthFirst()` on?

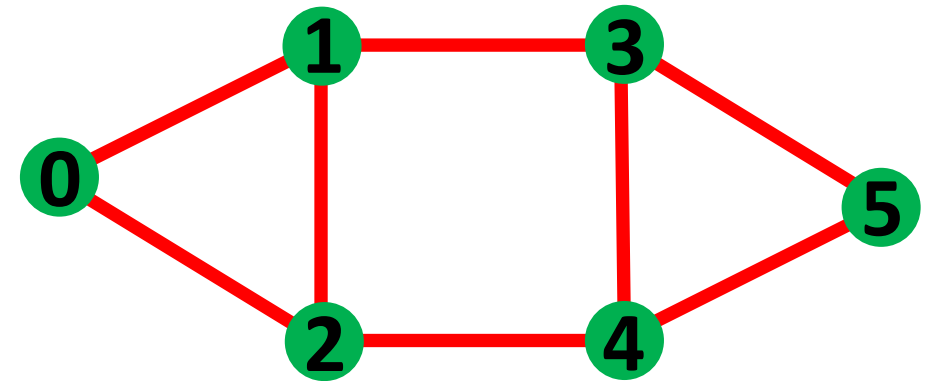
```
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```

Output

0
1

depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)

Run-time Stack

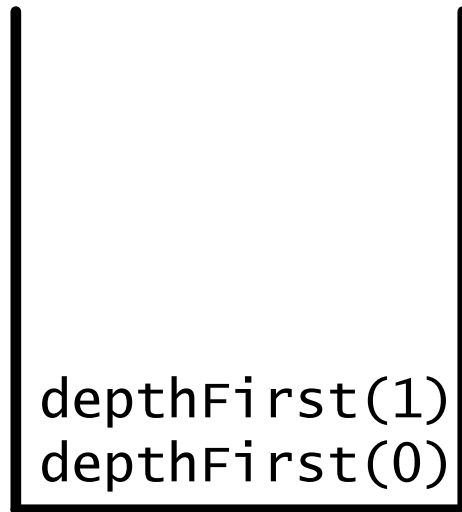


Graphs - Traversal

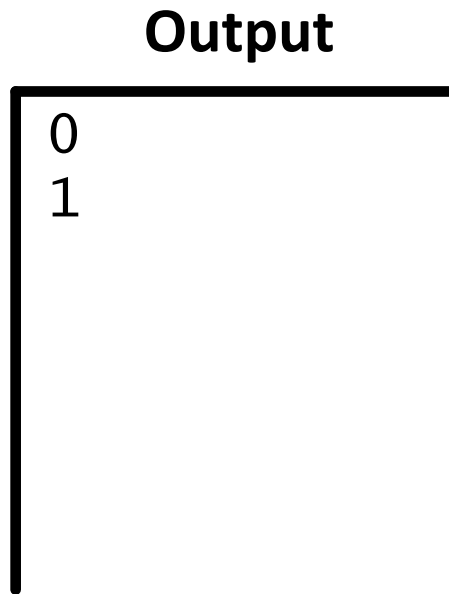
```
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```

What neighbors should we call `depthFirst()` on?

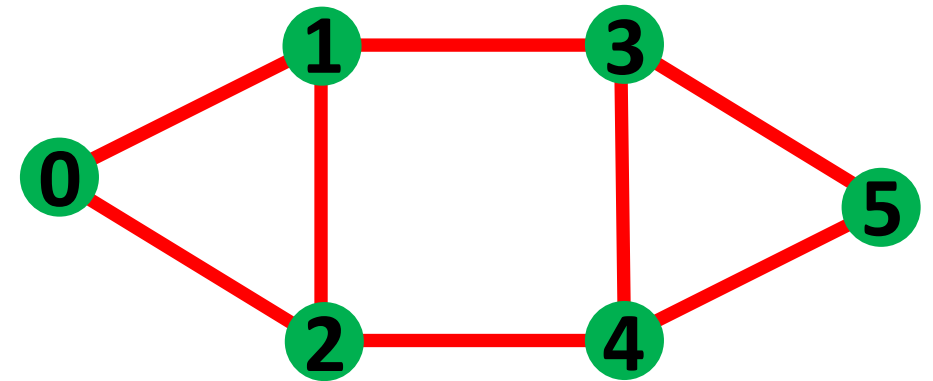
Neighbors that have not already been visited.



Run-time Stack



Output



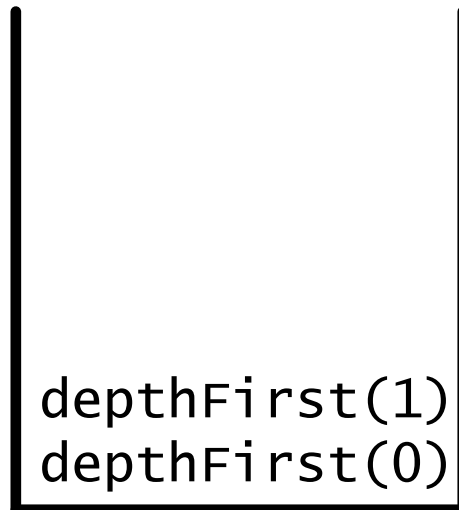
Graphs - Traversal

```
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```

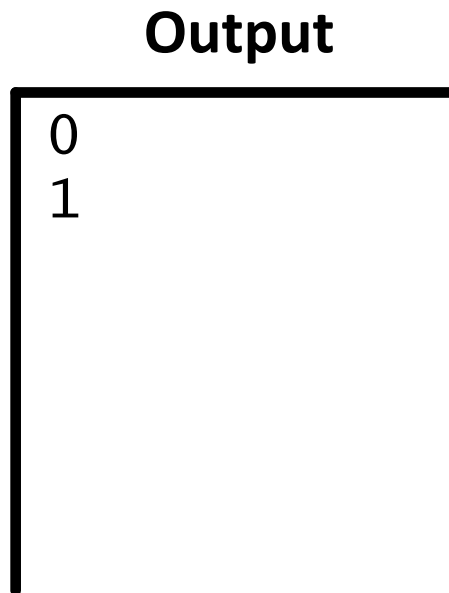
What neighbors should we call `depthFirst()` on?

Neighbors that have not already been visited.

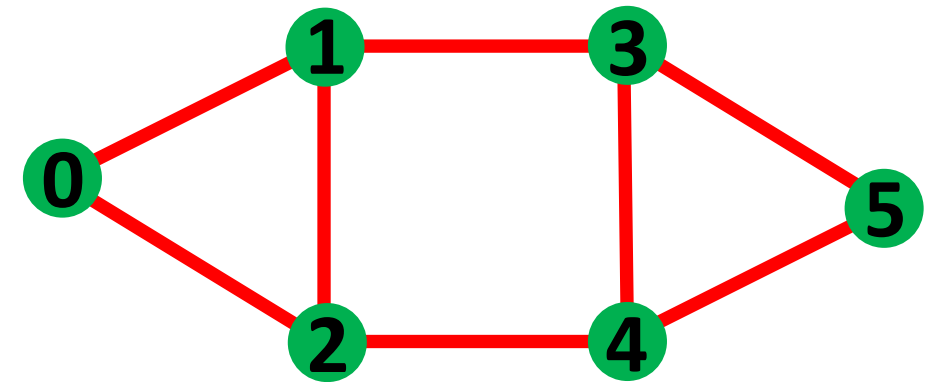
How can we do that?



Run-time Stack

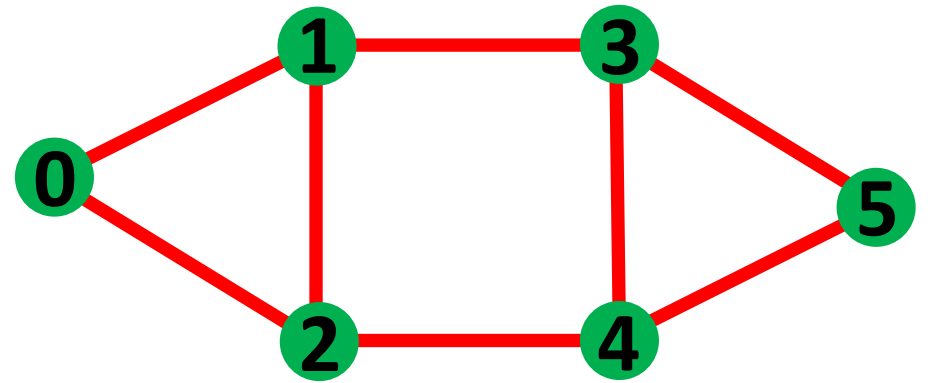


Output



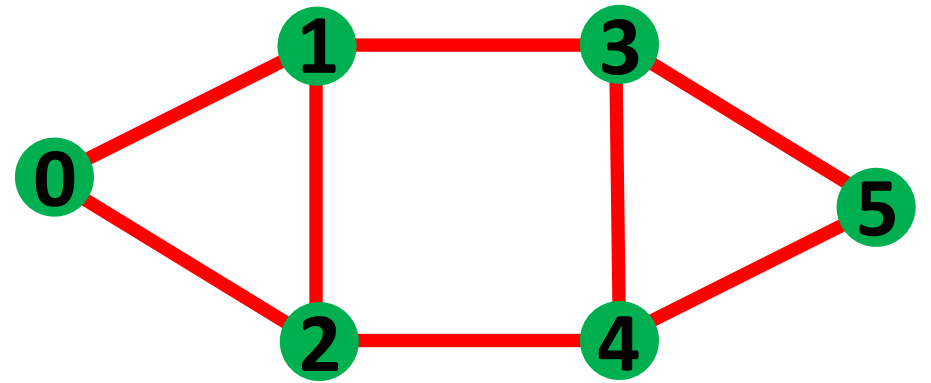
Graphs - Traversal

```
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```



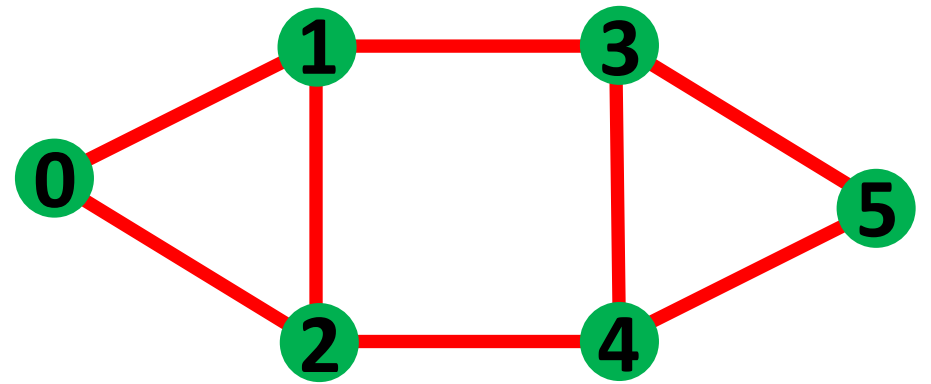
Graphs - Traversal

```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        depthFirst(neighbor);  
    }  
}
```



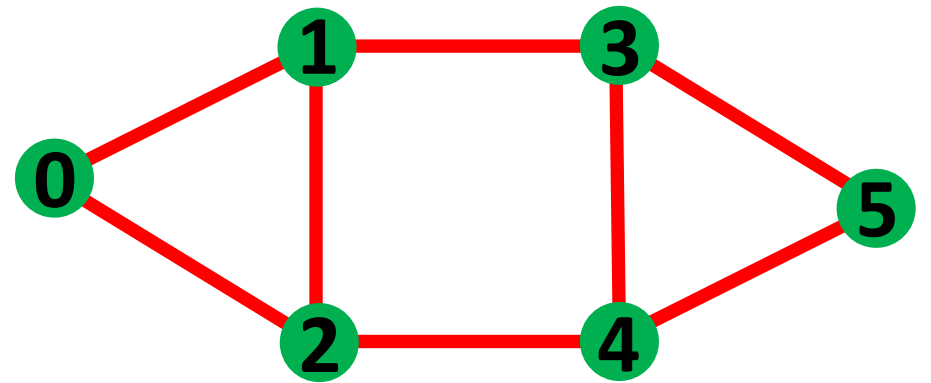
Graphs - Traversal

```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```



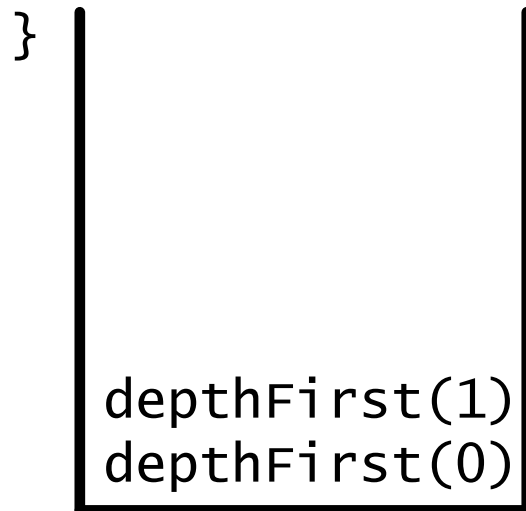
Graphs - Traversal

```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```



Graphs - Traversal

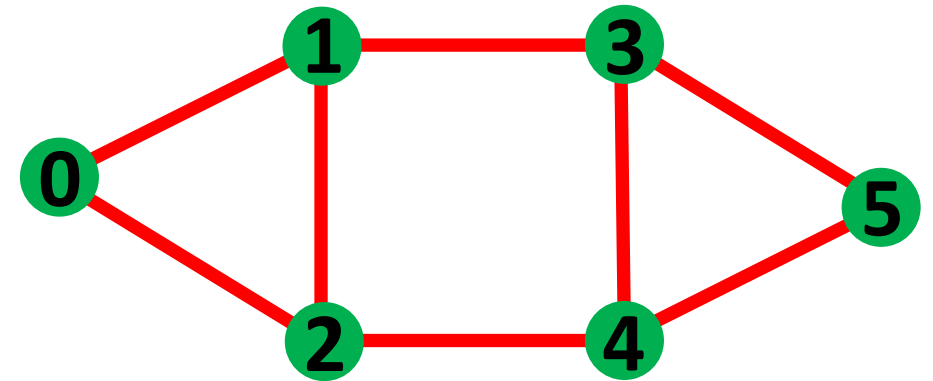
```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```



Run-time Stack

Output

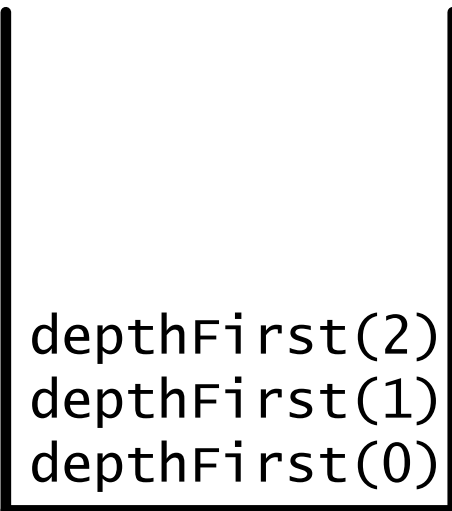
0
1



Graphs - Traversal

```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Run-time Stack

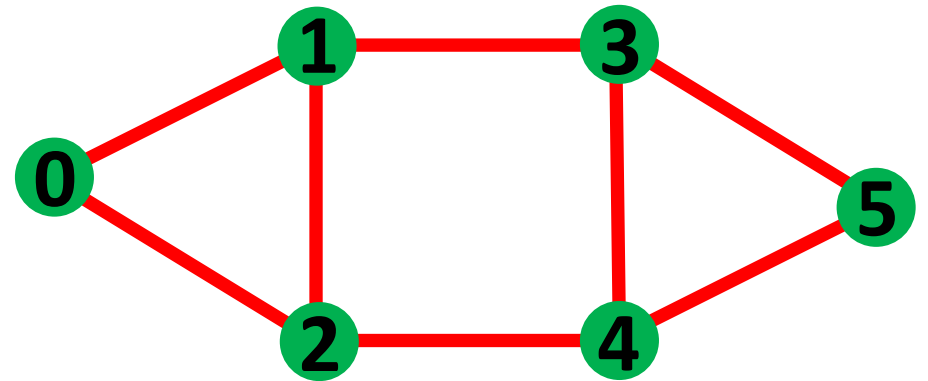


A vertical rectangle representing a stack. Inside, from bottom to top, are the labels: depthFirst(0), depthFirst(1), and depthFirst(2).

Run-time Stack

Output

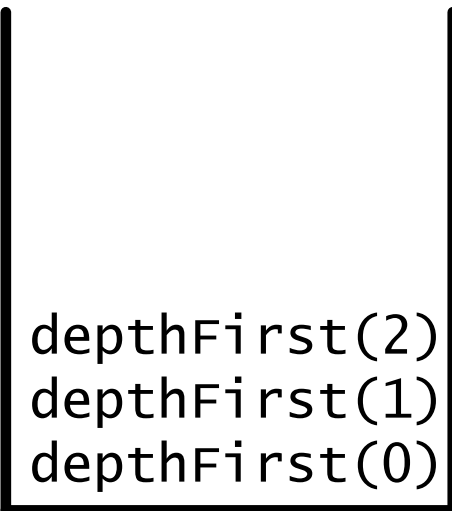
0
1



Graphs - Traversal

```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Run-time Stack

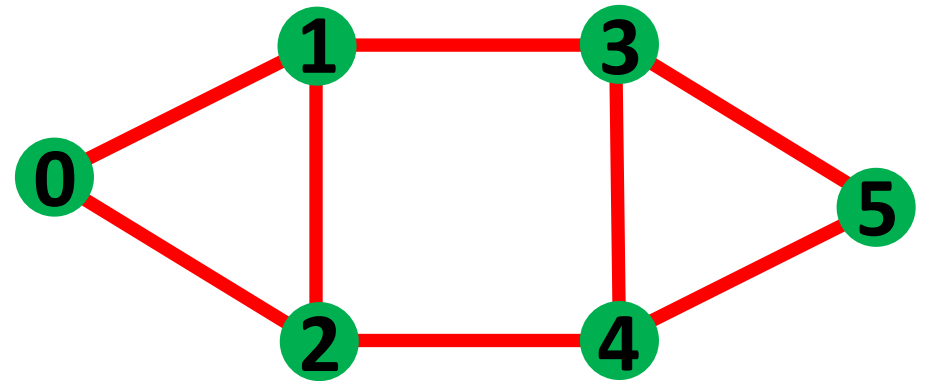
A diagram of a run-time stack represented as a vertical rectangle. Inside the rectangle, the following method calls are listed from bottom to top: depthFirst(0), depthFirst(1), and depthFirst(2).

```
depthFirst(2)  
depthFirst(1)  
depthFirst(0)
```

Run-time Stack

Output

0
1
2



Graphs - Traversal

```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

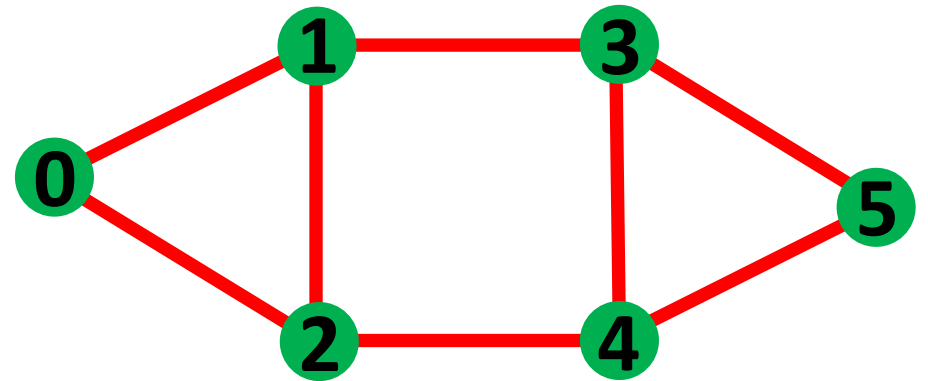
}

depthFirst(4)
depthFirst(2)
depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)

Run-time Stack

Output

0
1
2



Graphs - Traversal

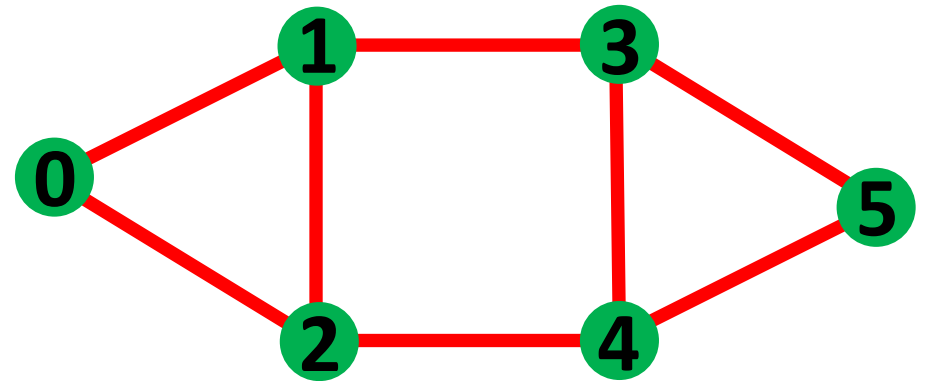
```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
depthFirst(4)  
depthFirst(2)  
depthFirst(1)  
depthFirst(0)
```

Run-time Stack

Output

```
0  
1  
2  
4
```



Graphs - Traversal

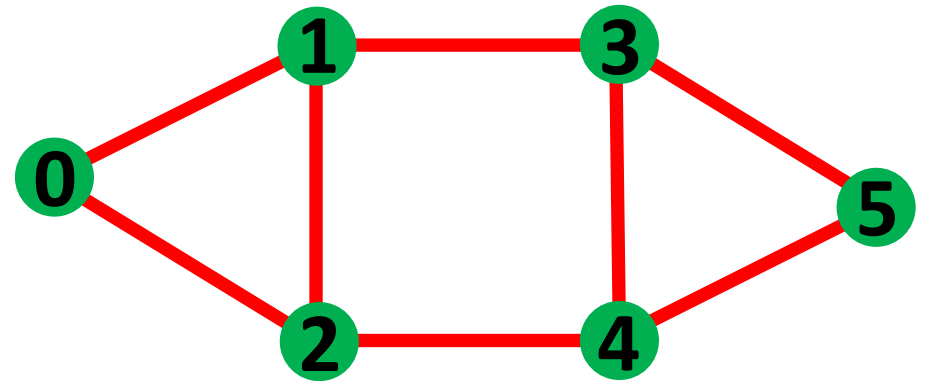
```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
depthFirst(3)  
depthFirst(4)  
depthFirst(2)  
depthFirst(1)  
depthFirst(0)
```

Run-time Stack

Output

```
0  
1  
2  
4
```



Graphs - Traversal

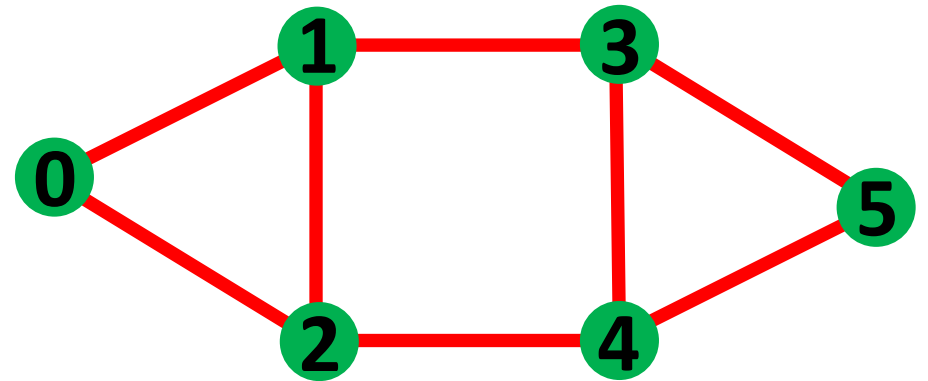
```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
depthFirst(3)  
depthFirst(4)  
depthFirst(2)  
depthFirst(1)  
depthFirst(0)
```

Run-time Stack

Output

```
0  
1  
2  
4  
3
```



Graphs - Traversal

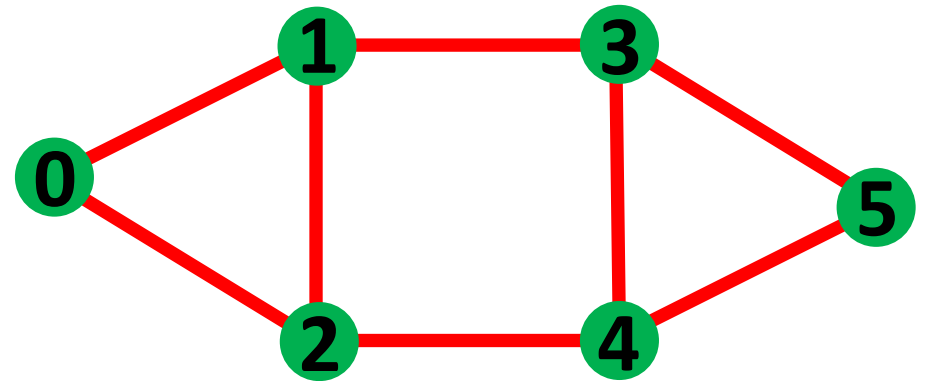
```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
depthFirst(5)  
depthFirst(3)  
depthFirst(4)  
depthFirst(2)  
depthFirst(1)  
depthFirst(0)
```

Run-time Stack

Output

```
0  
1  
2  
4  
3
```



Graphs - Traversal

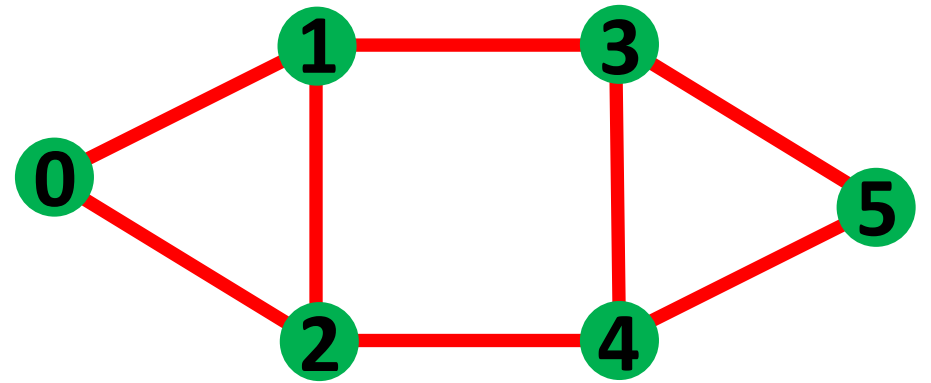
```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
depthFirst(5)  
depthFirst(3)  
depthFirst(4)  
depthFirst(2)  
depthFirst(1)  
depthFirst(0)
```

Run-time Stack

Output

```
0  
1  
2  
4  
3  
5
```



Graphs - Traversal

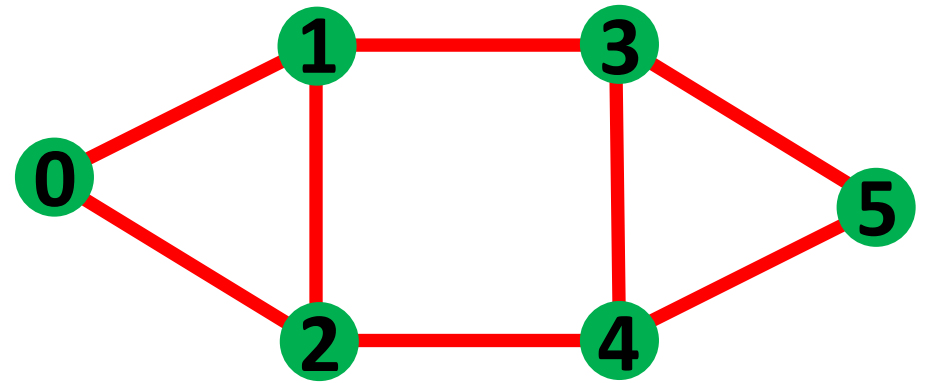
```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
depthFirst(3)  
depthFirst(4)  
depthFirst(2)  
depthFirst(1)  
depthFirst(0)
```

Run-time Stack

Output

```
0  
1  
2  
4  
3  
5
```



Graphs - Traversal

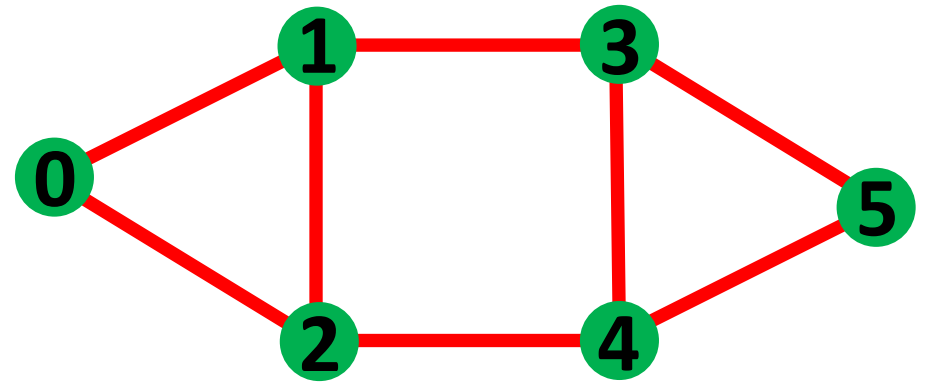
```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
depthFirst(4)  
depthFirst(2)  
depthFirst(1)  
depthFirst(0)
```

Run-time Stack

Output

```
0  
1  
2  
4  
3  
5
```



Graphs - Traversal

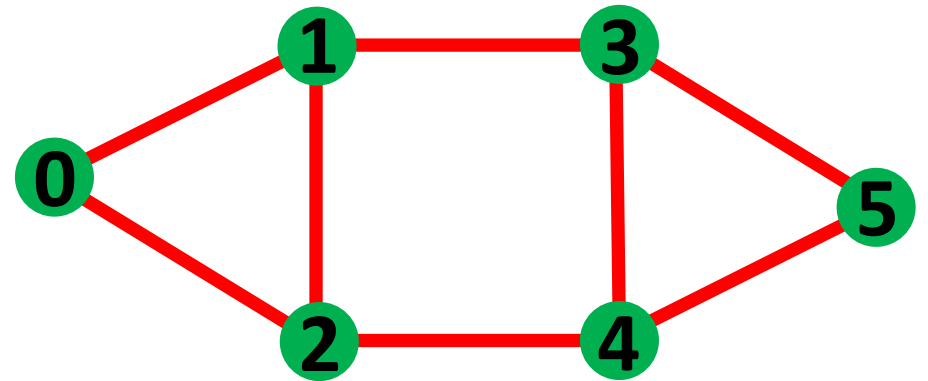
```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
depthFirst(2)  
depthFirst(1)  
depthFirst(0)
```

Run-time Stack

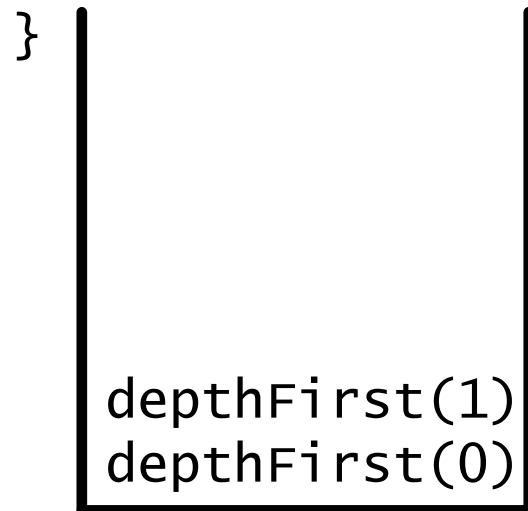
Output

```
0  
1  
2  
4  
3  
5
```



Graphs - Traversal

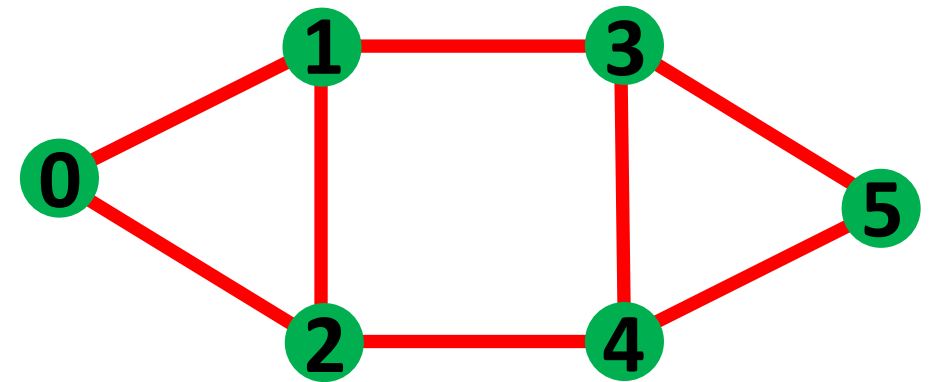
```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```



Run-time Stack

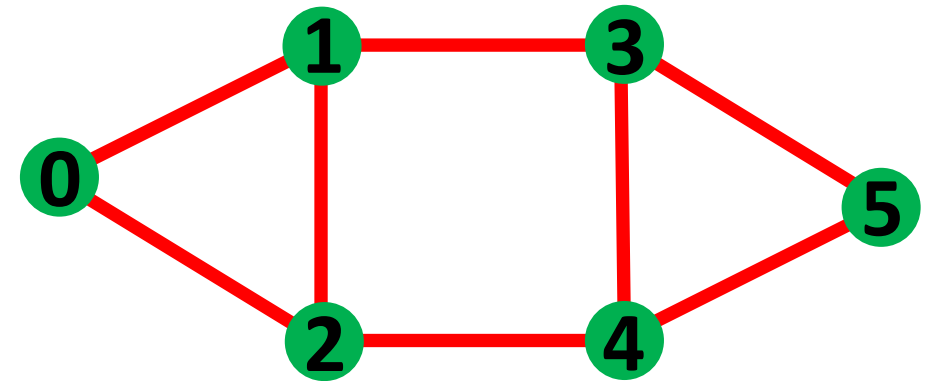
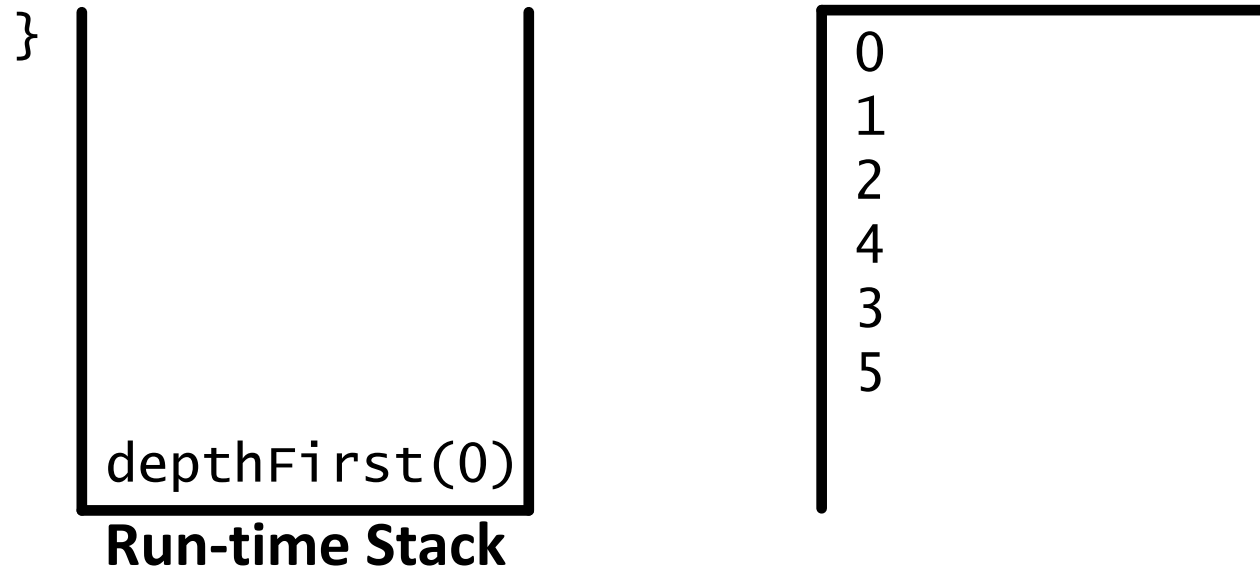
Output

0
1
2
4
3
5



Graphs - Traversal

```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

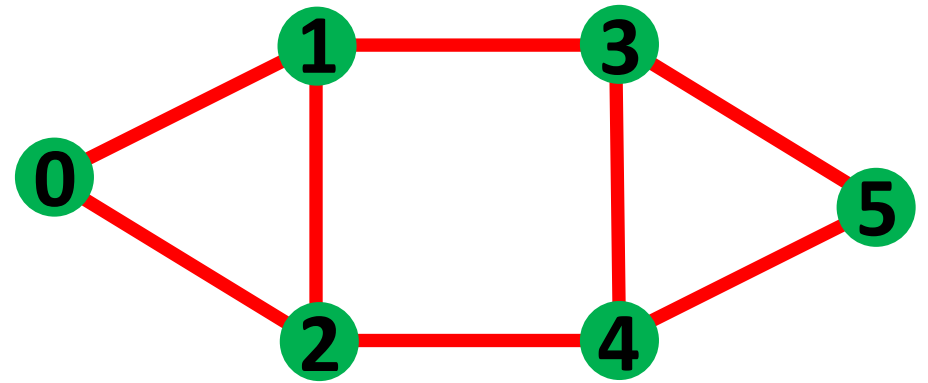


Graphs - Traversal

```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Output

0
1
2
4
3
5

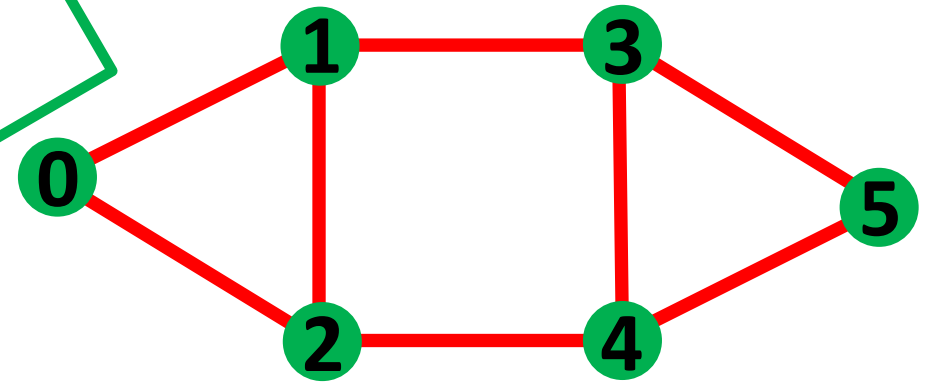


Run-time Stack

Graphs - Traversal

```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n))  
        if (!visited[neighbor])  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
}
```

CODE

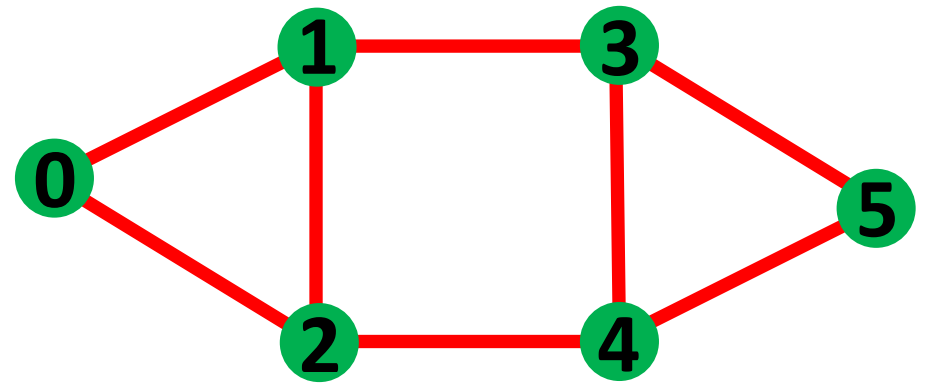


2
4
3
5

Run-time Stack

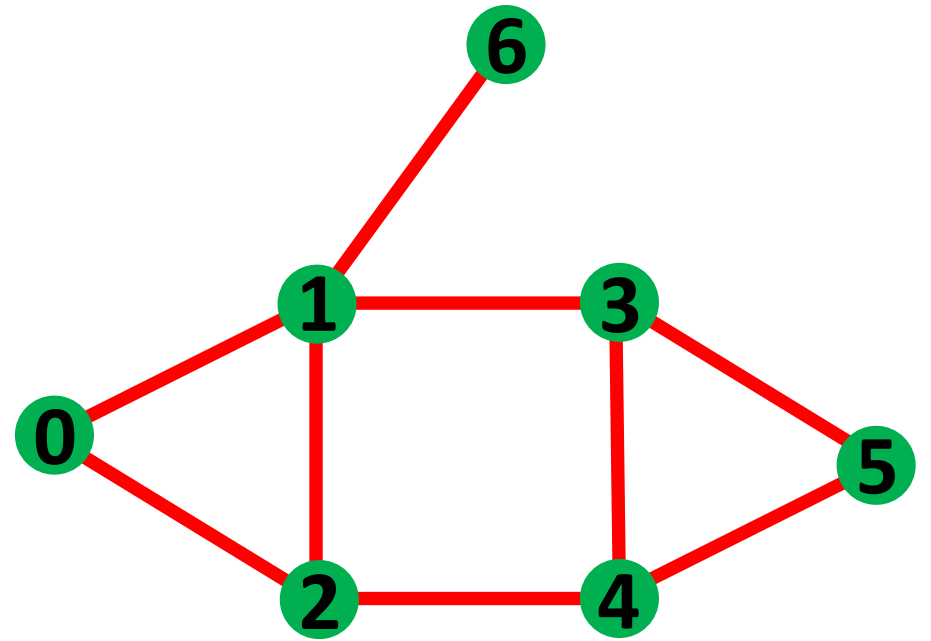
Graphs - Traversal

```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```



Graphs - Traversal

```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```



Graphs - Traversal

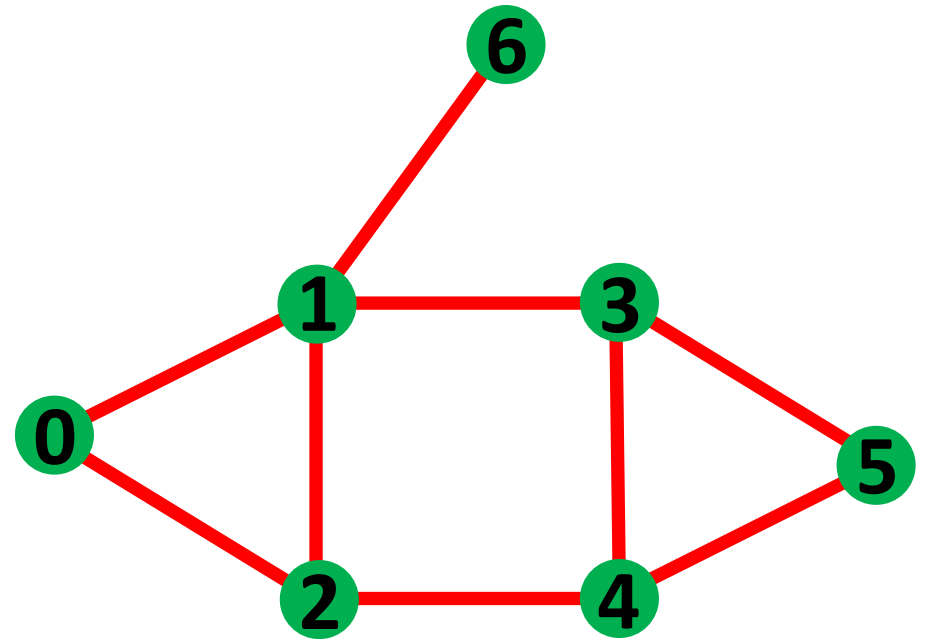
```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
depthFirst(5)  
depthFirst(3)  
depthFirst(4)  
depthFirst(2)  
depthFirst(1)  
depthFirst(0)
```

Run-time Stack

Output

```
0  
1  
2  
4  
3  
5
```



Graphs - Traversal

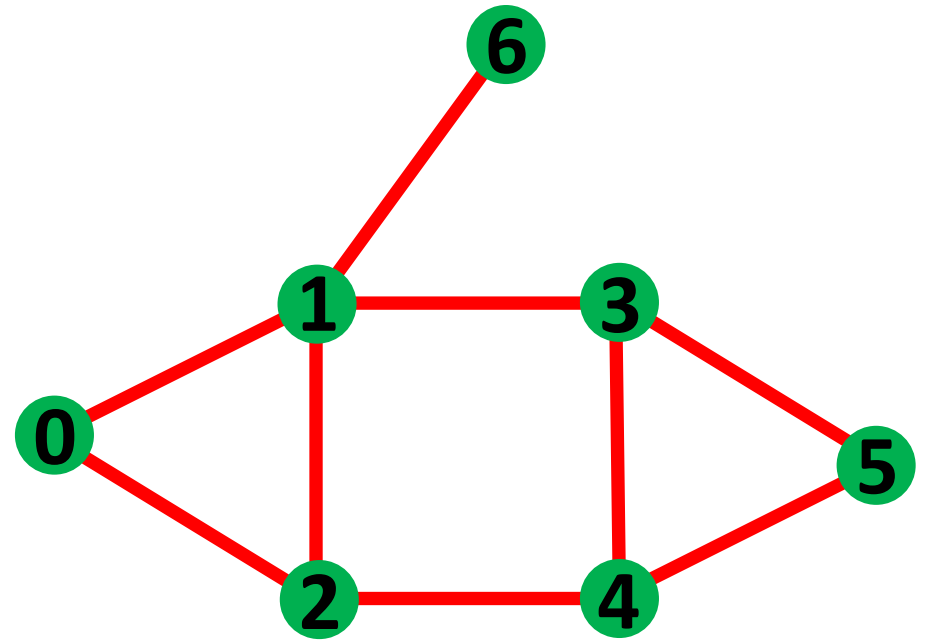
```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
depthFirst(3)  
depthFirst(4)  
depthFirst(2)  
depthFirst(1)  
depthFirst(0)
```

Run-time Stack

Output

```
0  
1  
2  
4  
3  
5
```



Graphs - Traversal

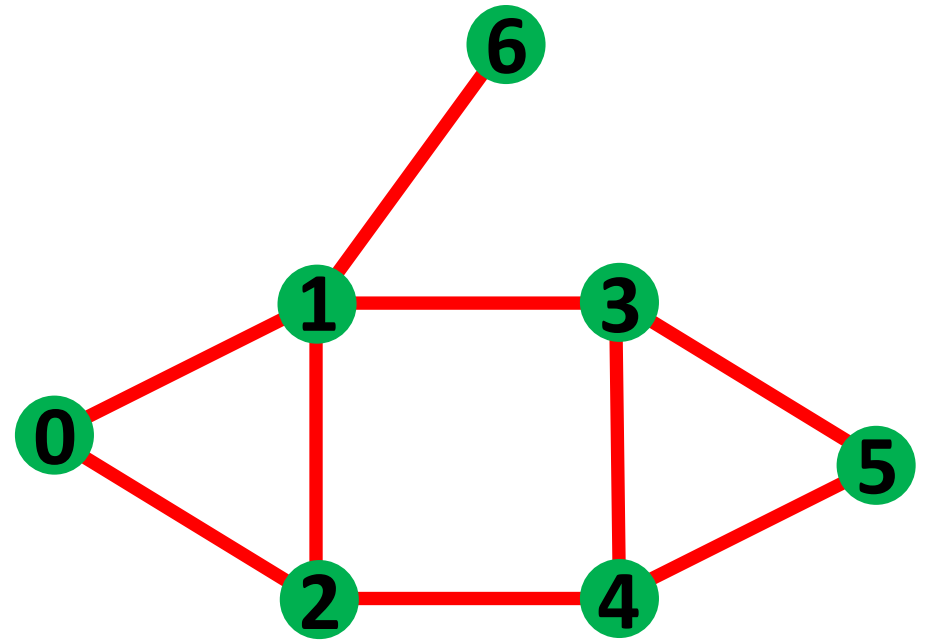
```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
depthFirst(4)  
depthFirst(2)  
depthFirst(1)  
depthFirst(0)
```

Run-time Stack

Output

```
0  
1  
2  
4  
3  
5
```



Graphs - Traversal

```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

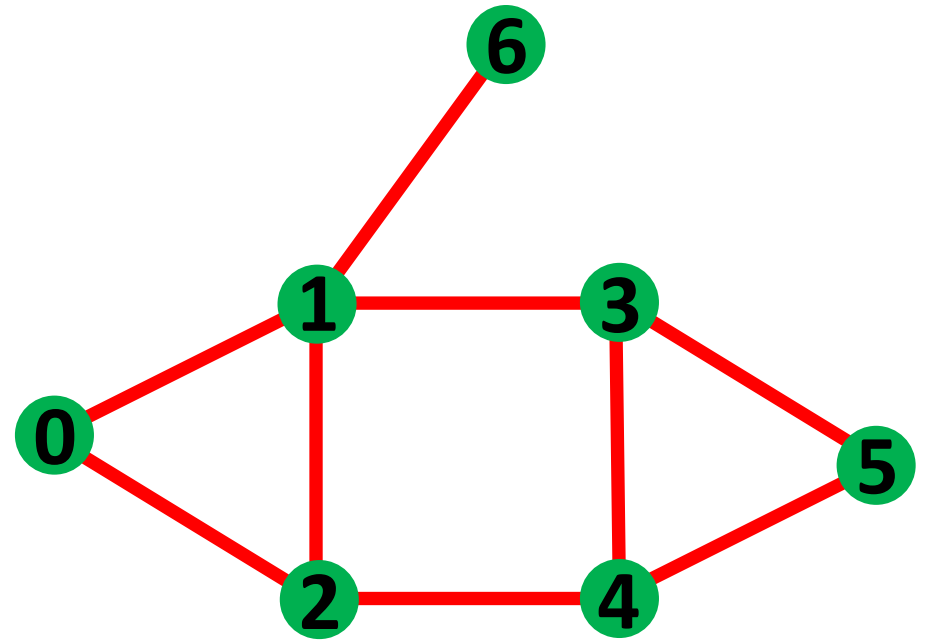
}

depthFirst(2)
depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)

Run-time Stack

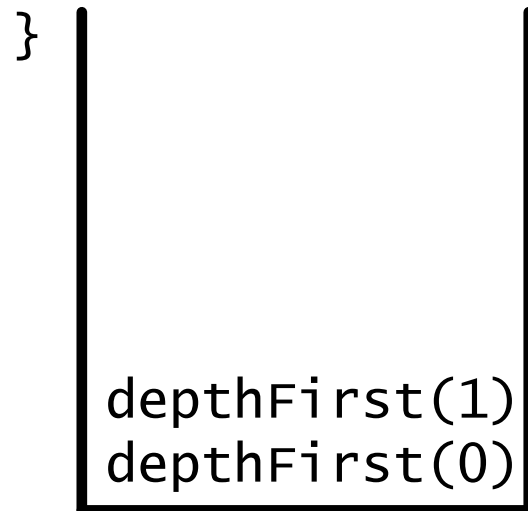
Output

0
1
2
4
3
5



Graphs - Traversal

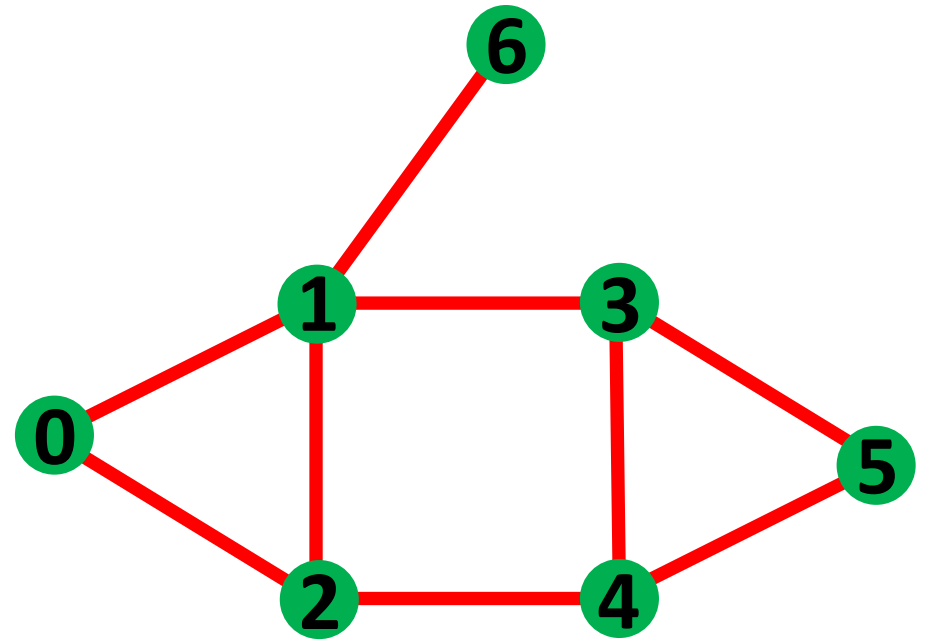
```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```



Run-time Stack

Output

0
1
2
4
3
5



Graphs - Traversal

```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

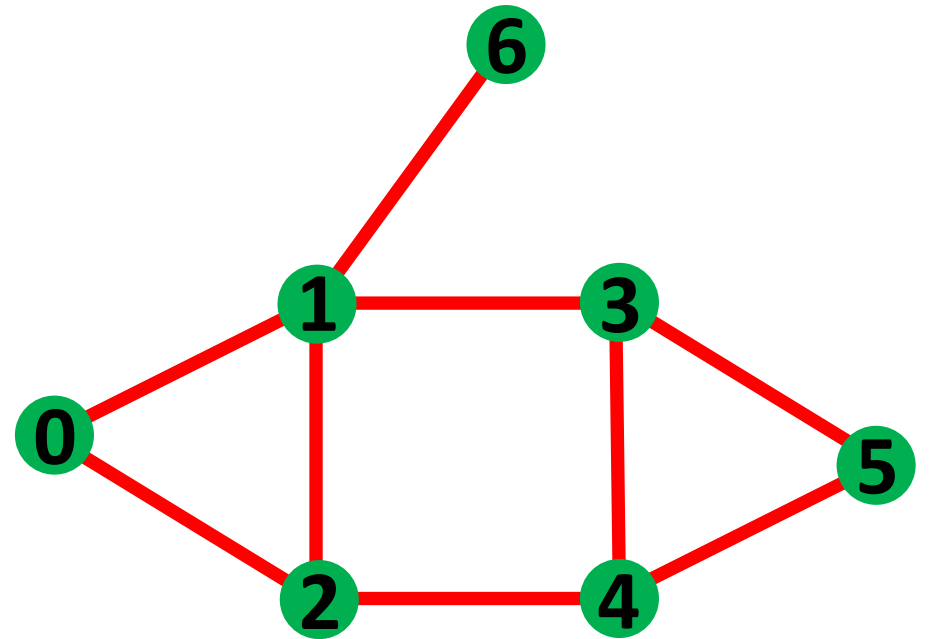
}

depthFirst(6)
depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)

Run-time Stack

Output

0
1
2
4
3
5



Graphs - Traversal

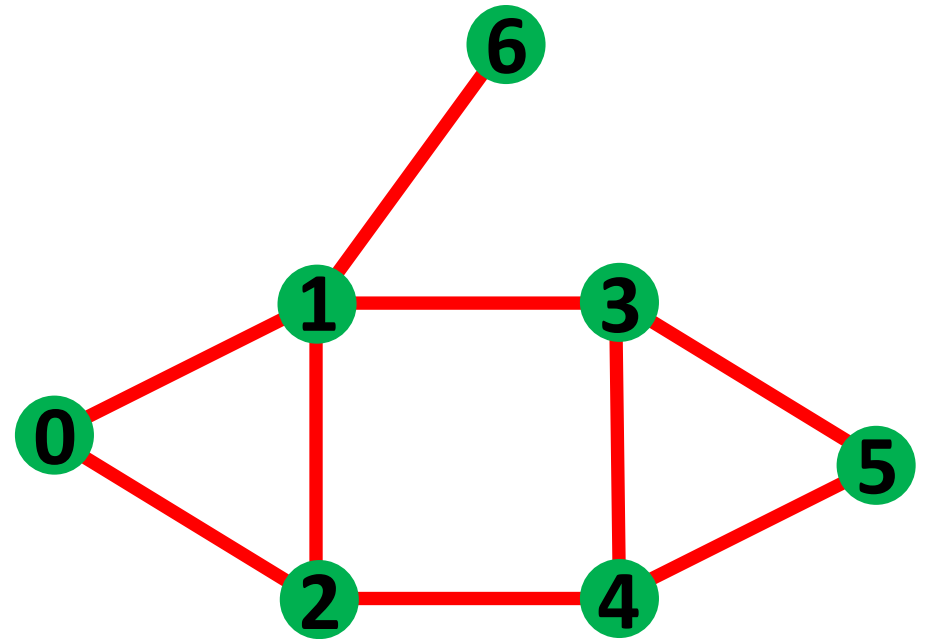
```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

depthFirst(6)
depthFirst(1)
depthFirst(0)

Run-time Stack

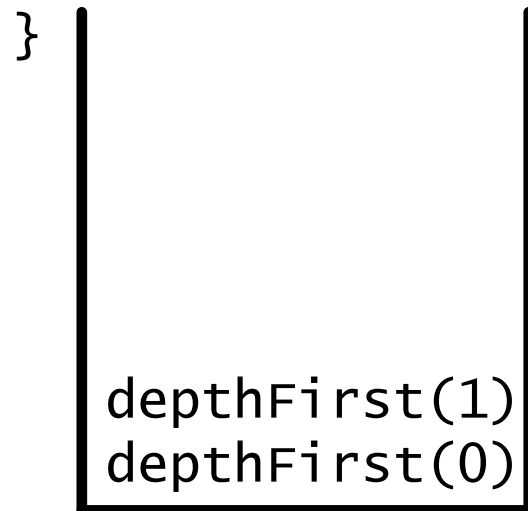
Output

0
1
2
4
3
5
6



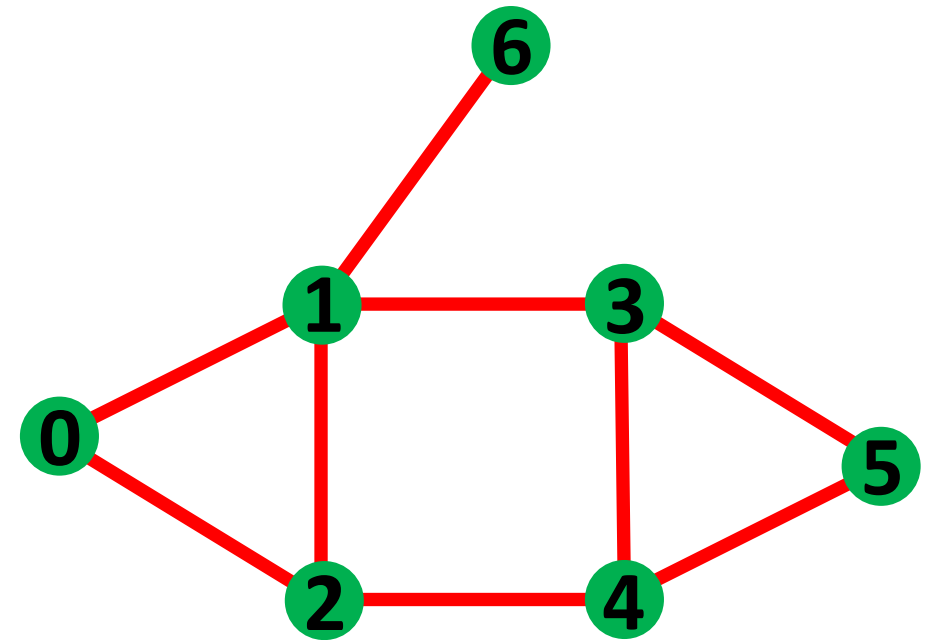
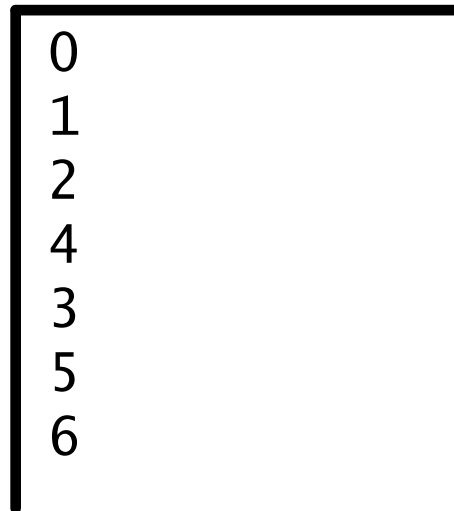
Graphs - Traversal

```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```



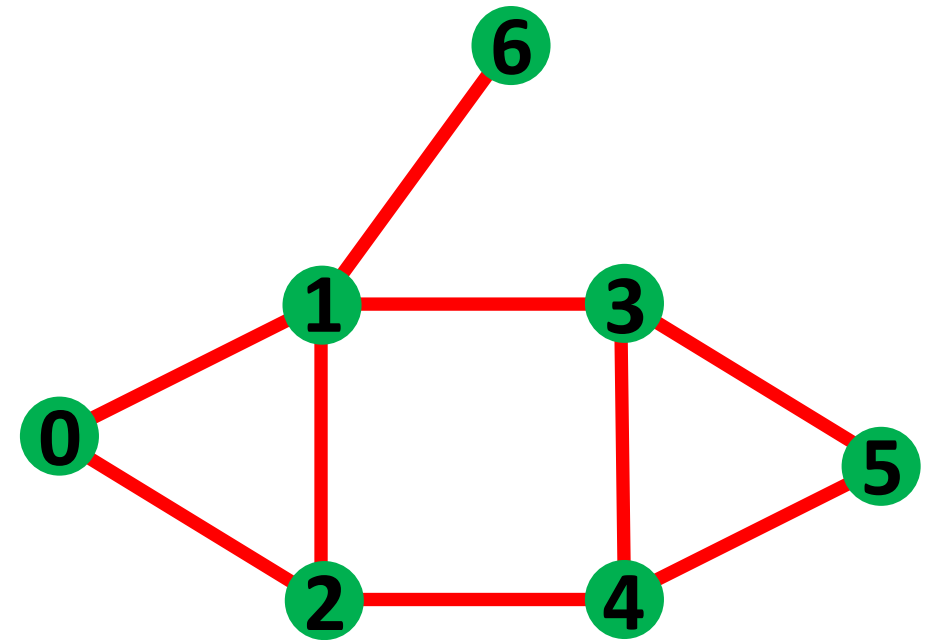
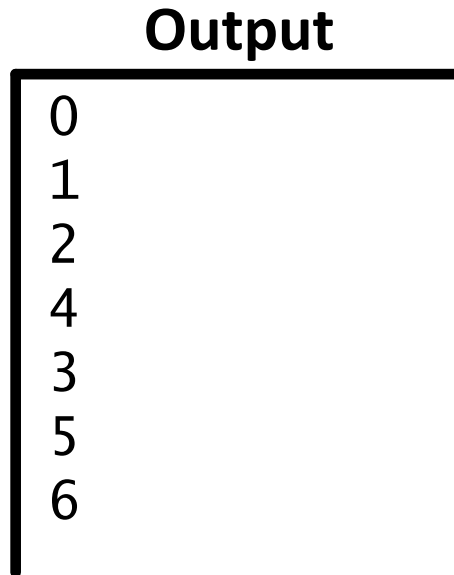
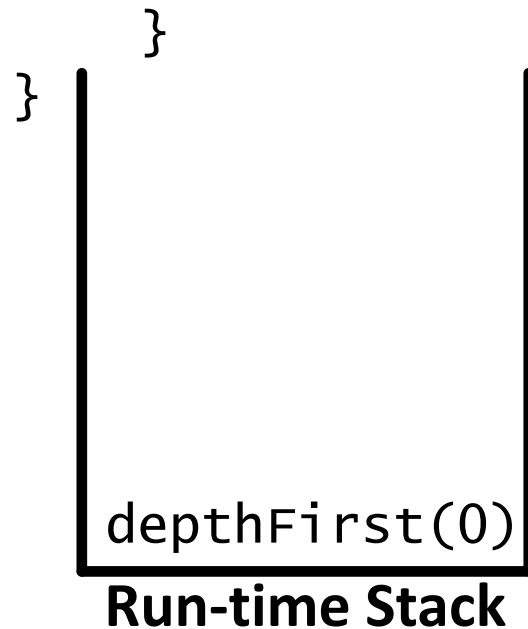
Run-time Stack

Output



Graphs - Traversal

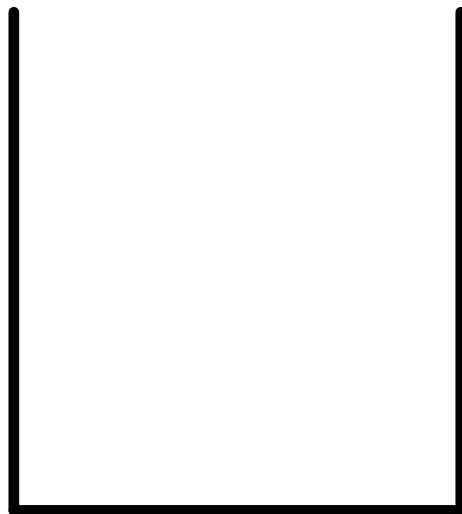
```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```



Graphs - Traversal

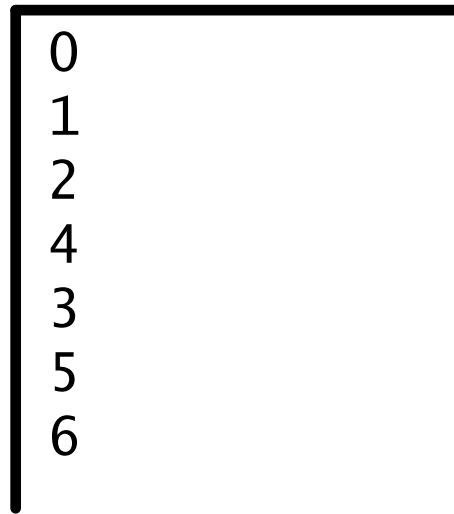
```
private boolean visited[] = new boolean[getNumVertices()];  
public void depthFirst(int n) {  
    System.out.println(n);  
    visited[n] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : getNeighbors(n)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            depthFirst(neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

}

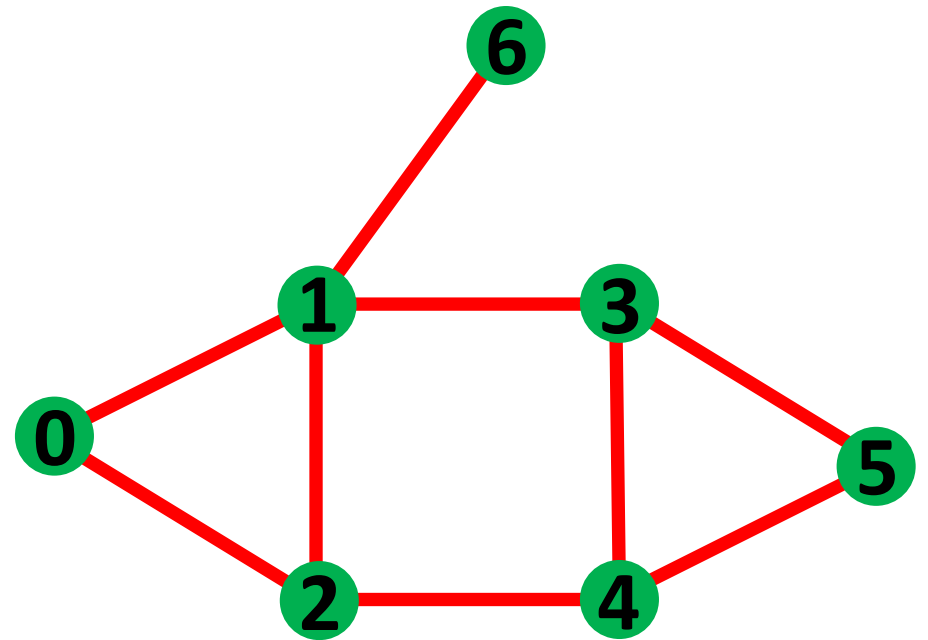


Run-time Stack

Output

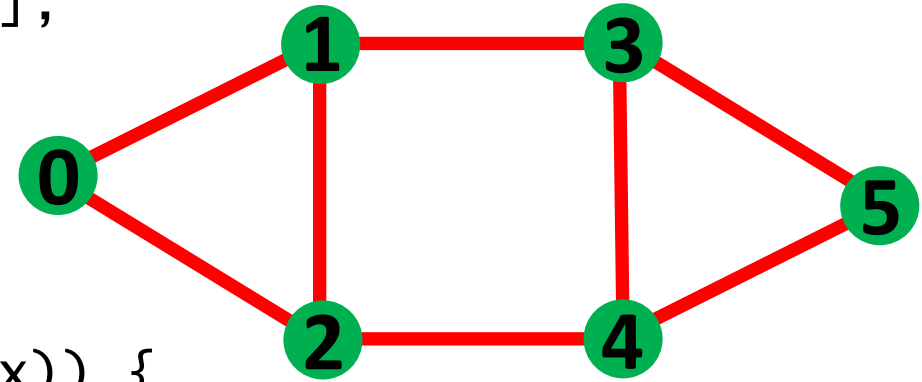


0
1
2
4
3
5
6



Graphs - Paths

```
private boolean[] visited;  
  
public DepthFirstSearch(Graph graph, int startVertex) {  
    visited = new boolean[graph.getNumVertices()];  
    dfs(graph, startVertex);  
}  
  
private void dfs(Graph graph, int vertex) {  
    visited[vertex] = true;  
    for (int neighbor : graph.getNeighbors(vertex)) {  
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {  
            dfs(graph, neighbor);  
        }  
    }  
}  
  
public boolean reachable(int endVertex) {  
    return visited[endVertex];  
}
```



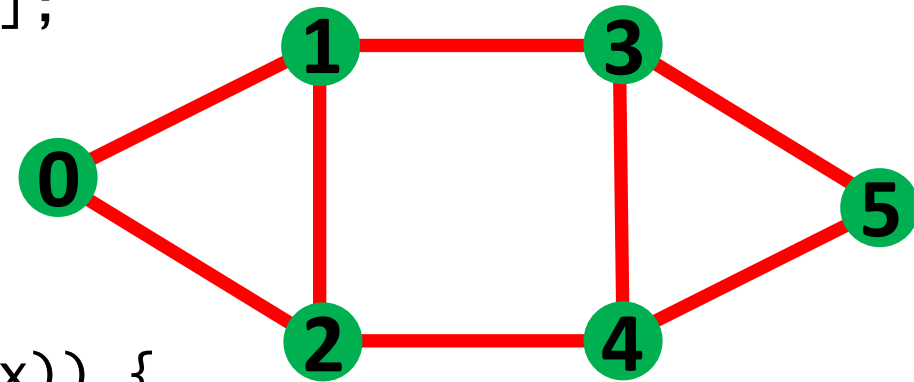
Graphs - Paths

```
private boolean[] visited;

public DepthFirstSearch(Graph graph, int startVertex) {
    visited = new boolean[graph.getNumVertices()];
    dfs(graph, startVertex);
}

private void dfs(Graph graph, int vertex) {
    visited[vertex] = true;
    for (int neighbor : graph.getNeighbors(vertex)) {
        if (!visited[neighbor]) {
            dfs(graph, neighbor);
        }
    }
}

public boolean reachable(int endVertex) {
    return visited[endVertex];
}
```



**How do we get actual
paths between vertices?**