

Background

CSCI 232

Running Time – Array Implementation

```
public void addStudent(String name, int studentNumber, double gpa) {  
    Student newStudent = new Student(name, studentNumber, gpa);  
    Student[] tempDatabase = new Student[database.length + 1];  
    for (int i = 0; i < database.length; i++) {  
        tempDatabase[i] = database[i];  
    }  
    tempDatabase[database.length] = newStudent;  
    database = tempDatabase;  
}
```

Running Time: ??

Running Time – Array Implementation

```
public void addStudent(String name, int studentNumber, double gpa) {  
    Student newStudent = new Student(name, studentNumber, gpa);  
    Student[] tempDatabase = new Student[database.length + 1];  
    for (int i = 0; i < database.length; i++) {  
        tempDatabase[i] = database[i];  
    }  
    tempDatabase[database.length] = newStudent;  
    database = tempDatabase;  
}
```

Running Time: Number of operations required to complete algorithm.

Running Time – Array Implementation

```
public void addStudent(String name, int studentNumber, double gpa) {  
    Student newStudent = new Student(name, studentNumber, gpa);  
    Student[] tempDatabase = new Student[database.length + 1];  
    for (int i = 0; i < database.length; i++) {  
        tempDatabase[i] = database[i];  
    }  
    tempDatabase[database.length] = newStudent;  
    database = tempDatabase;  
}
```

Running Time: Number of operations required to complete algorithm.

Big O Notation: Upper bound on asymptotic growth. I.e. Worst case upper bound of a function.

Running Time – Array Implementation

```
public void addStudent(String name, int studentNumber, double gpa) {  
    Student newStudent = new Student(name, studentNumber, gpa);  
    Student[] tempDatabase = new Student[database.length + 1];  
    for (int i = 0; i < database.length; i++) {  
        tempDatabase[i] = database[i];  
    }  
    tempDatabase[database.length] = newStudent;  
    database = tempDatabase;  
}
```

Running Time: Number of operations required to complete algorithm.

Big O Notation: Upper bound on asymptotic growth. I.e. Worst case upper bound of a function.

$$3n^2 + 2n - 156 \in O(n^2)$$

Running Time – Array Implementation

Let $n = ??$

```
public void addStudent(String name, int studentNumber, double gpa) {  
    Student newStudent = new Student(name, studentNumber, gpa);  
    Student[] tempDatabase = new Student[database.length + 1];  
    for (int i = 0; i < database.length; i++) {  
        tempDatabase[i] = database[i];  
    }  
    tempDatabase[database.length] = newStudent;  
    database = tempDatabase;  
}
```

Running Time: Number of operations required to complete algorithm.

Big O Notation: Upper bound on asymptotic growth. I.e. Worst case upper bound of a function.

$$3n^2 + 2n - 156 \in O(n^2)$$

Running Time – Array Implementation

Let $n = \text{database.length}$

```
public void addStudent(String name, int studentNumber, double gpa) {  
    Student newStudent = new Student(name, studentNumber, gpa);  
    Student[] tempDatabase = new Student[database.length + 1];  
    for (int i = 0; i < database.length; i++) {  
        tempDatabase[i] = database[i];  
    }  
    tempDatabase[database.length] = newStudent;  
    database = tempDatabase;  
}
```

Running Time: Number of operations required to complete algorithm.

Big O Notation: Upper bound on asymptotic growth. I.e. Worst case upper bound of a function.

$$3n^2 + 2n - 156 \in O(n^2)$$

Running Time – Array Implementation

Let $n = \text{database.length}$

```
public void addStudent(String name, int studentNumber, double gpa) {  
  ?? → Student newStudent = new Student(name, studentNumber, gpa);  
  Student[] tempDatabase = new Student[database.length + 1];  
  for (int i = 0; i < database.length; i++) {  
    tempDatabase[i] = database[i];  
  }  
  tempDatabase[database.length] = newStudent;  
  database = tempDatabase;  
}
```

Running Time: Number of operations required to complete algorithm.

Big O Notation: Upper bound on asymptotic growth. I.e. Worst case upper bound of a function.

$$3n^2 + 2n - 156 \in O(n^2)$$

Running Time – Array Implementation

Let $n = \text{database.length}$

```
public void addStudent(String name, int studentNumber, double gpa) {  
     $O(1)$  → Student newStudent = new Student(name, studentNumber, gpa);  
    ?? → Student[] tempDatabase = new Student[database.length + 1];  
        for (int i = 0; i < database.length; i++) {  
            tempDatabase[i] = database[i];  
        }  
        tempDatabase[database.length] = newStudent;  
        database = tempDatabase;  
}
```

Running Time: Number of operations required to complete algorithm.

Big O Notation: Upper bound on asymptotic growth. I.e. Worst case upper bound of a function.

$$3n^2 + 2n - 156 \in O(n^2)$$

Running Time – Array Implementation

Let $n = \text{database.length}$

```
public void addStudent(String name, int studentNumber, double gpa) {  
     $O(1)$  → Student newStudent = new Student(name, studentNumber, gpa);  
     $O(n)$  → Student[] tempDatabase = new Student[database.length + 1];  
    ?? { for (int i = 0; i < database.length; i++) {  
        tempDatabase[i] = database[i];  
    }  
    tempDatabase[database.length] = newStudent;  
    database = tempDatabase;  
}
```

Running Time: Number of operations required to complete algorithm.

Big O Notation: Upper bound on asymptotic growth. I.e. Worst case upper bound of a function.

$$3n^2 + 2n - 156 \in O(n^2)$$

Running Time – Array Implementation

Let $n = \text{database.length}$

```
public void addStudent(String name, int studentNumber, double gpa) {  
     $O(1)$  → Student newStudent = new Student(name, studentNumber, gpa);  
     $O(n)$  → Student[] tempDatabase = new Student[database.length + 1];  
     $O(n)$  { for (int i = 0; i < database.length; i++) {  
            tempDatabase[i] = database[i];  
        }  
    ?? → tempDatabase[database.length] = newStudent;  
        database = tempDatabase;  
}
```

Running Time: Number of operations required to complete algorithm.

Big O Notation: Upper bound on asymptotic growth. I.e. Worst case upper bound of a function.

$$3n^2 + 2n - 156 \in O(n^2)$$

Running Time – Array Implementation

Let $n = \text{database.length}$

```
public void addStudent(String name, int studentNumber, double gpa) {  
     $O(1)$  → Student newStudent = new Student(name, studentNumber, gpa);  
     $O(n)$  → Student[] tempDatabase = new Student[database.length + 1];  
     $O(n)$  { for (int i = 0; i < database.length; i++) {  
            tempDatabase[i] = database[i];  
        }  
     $O(1)$  → tempDatabase[database.length] = newStudent;  
    ?? → database = tempDatabase;  
}
```

Running Time: Number of operations required to complete algorithm.

Big O Notation: Upper bound on asymptotic growth. I.e. Worst case upper bound of a function.

$$3n^2 + 2n - 156 \in O(n^2)$$

Running Time – Array Implementation

Let $n = \text{database.length}$

```
public void addStudent(String name, int studentNumber, double gpa) {  
     $O(1)$  → Student newStudent = new Student(name, studentNumber, gpa);  
     $O(n)$  → Student[] tempDatabase = new Student[database.length + 1];  
     $O(n)$  { for (int i = 0; i < database.length; i++) {  
            tempDatabase[i] = database[i];  
        }  
     $O(1)$  → tempDatabase[database.length] = newStudent;  
     $O(1)$  → database = tempDatabase;  
}
```

Running Time: Number of operations required to complete algorithm.

Big O Notation: Upper bound on asymptotic growth. I.e. Worst case upper bound of a function.

$$3n^2 + 2n - 156 \in O(n^2)$$

Running Time – Array Implementation

Let $n = \text{database.length}$

```
public void addStudent(String name, int studentNumber, double gpa) {  
     $O(1) \rightarrow$  Student newStudent = new Student(name, studentNumber, gpa);  
     $O(n) \rightarrow$  Student[] tempDatabase = new Student[database.length + 1];  
     $O(n) \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{for (i = 0; i < database.length; i++)} \{ \\ \text{tempDatabase[i] = database[i];} \\ \} \end{array} \right.$   
     $O(1) \rightarrow$  tempDatabase[database.length] = newStudent;  
     $O(1) \rightarrow$  database = tempDatabase;  
}
```

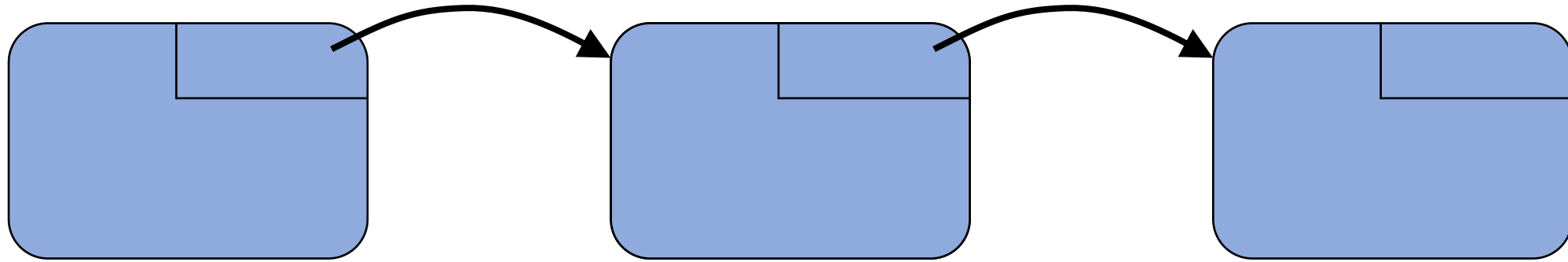
$O(n)$

Running Time: Number of operations required to complete algorithm.

Big O Notation: Upper bound on asymptotic growth. I.e. Worst case upper bound of a function.

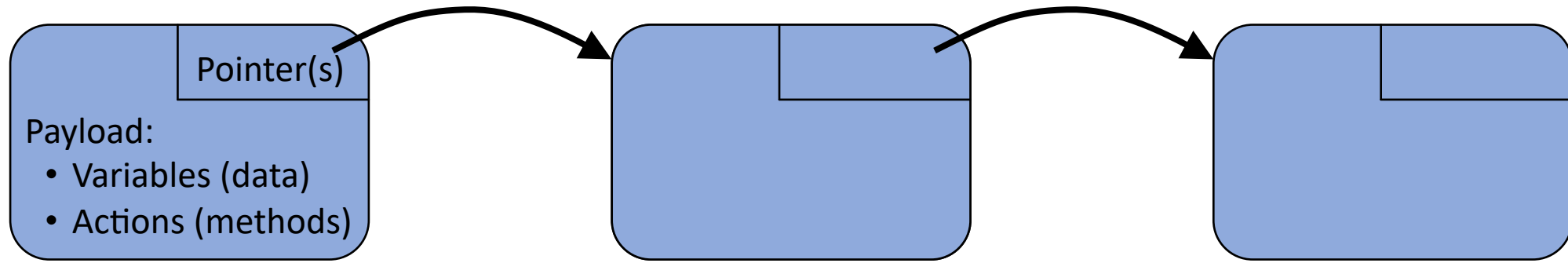
$$3n^2 + 2n - 156 \in O(n^2)$$

Linked List



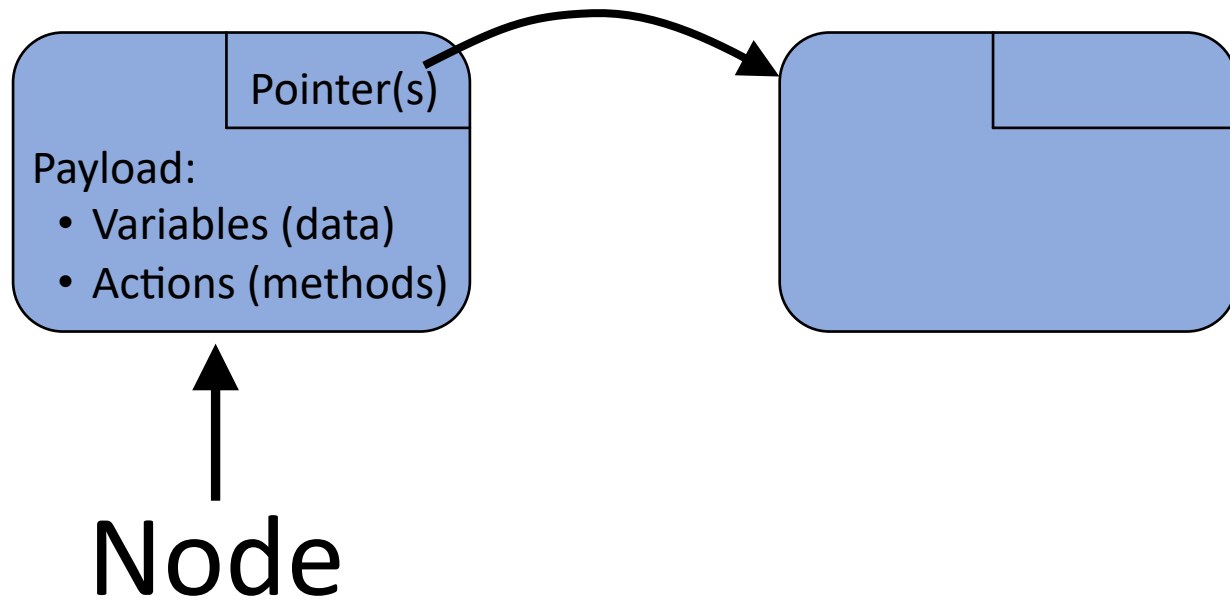
Linked List: Linear data structure of ordered objects.

Linked List



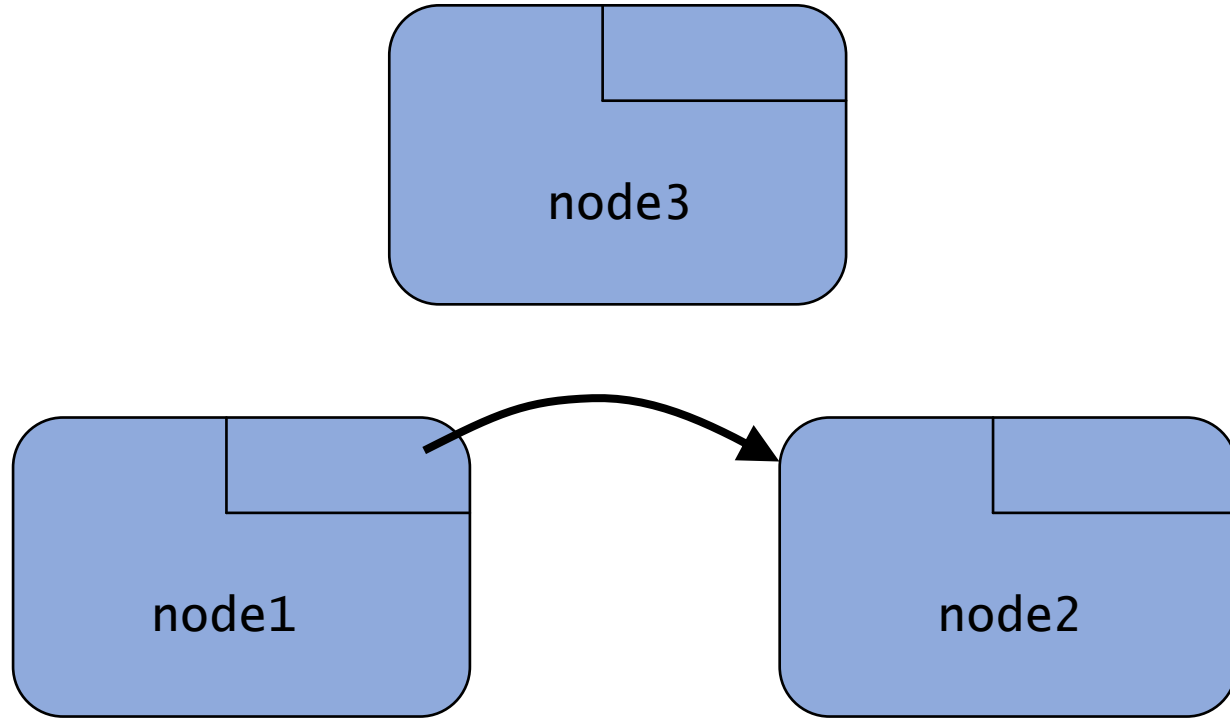
Linked List: Linear data structure of ordered objects.

Linked List



```
public class Node {  
    private Node next;  
    private String data1;  
    private int data2;  
    public Node(???) {  
        ???  
    }  
    public Node getNext() {  
        return next;  
    }  
    public void setNext(Node next) {  
        this.next = next;  
    }  
}
```

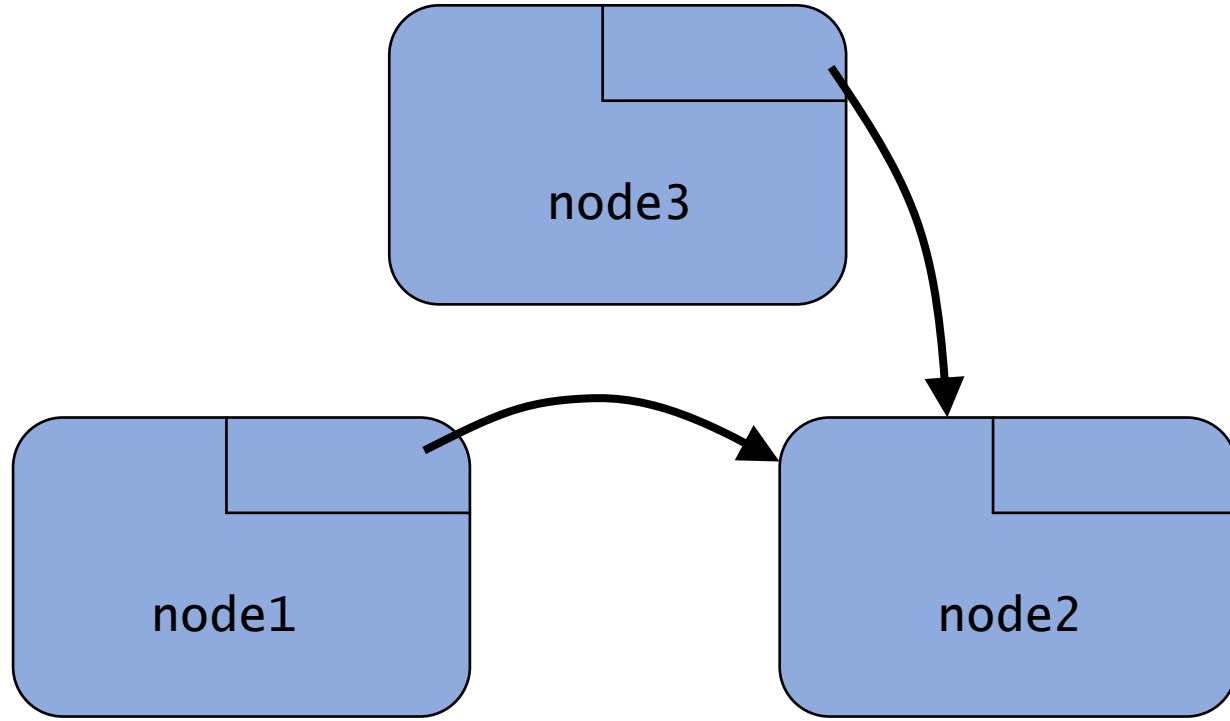
Linked List



// Linked List insertion??

```
public class Node {  
    private Node next;  
    private String data1;  
    private int data2;  
    public Node(???) {  
        ???  
    }  
    public Node getNext() {  
        return next;  
    }  
    public void setNext(Node next) {  
        this.next = next;  
    }  
}
```

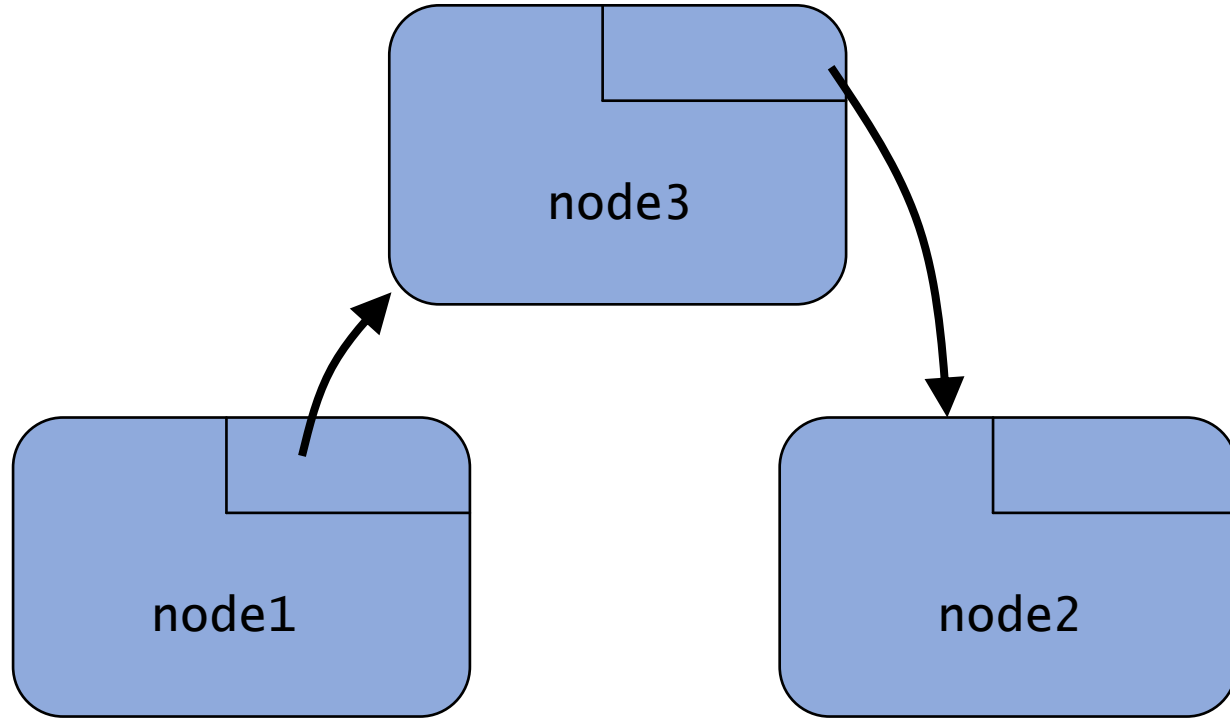
Linked List



```
// Linked List insertion??  
node1.setNext(node3);  
node3.setNext(node2);
```

```
public class Node {  
    private Node next;  
    private String data1;  
    private int data2;  
    public Node(???) {  
        ???  
    }  
    public Node getNext() {  
        return next;  
    }  
    public void setNext(Node next) {  
        this.next = next;  
    }  
}
```

Linked List

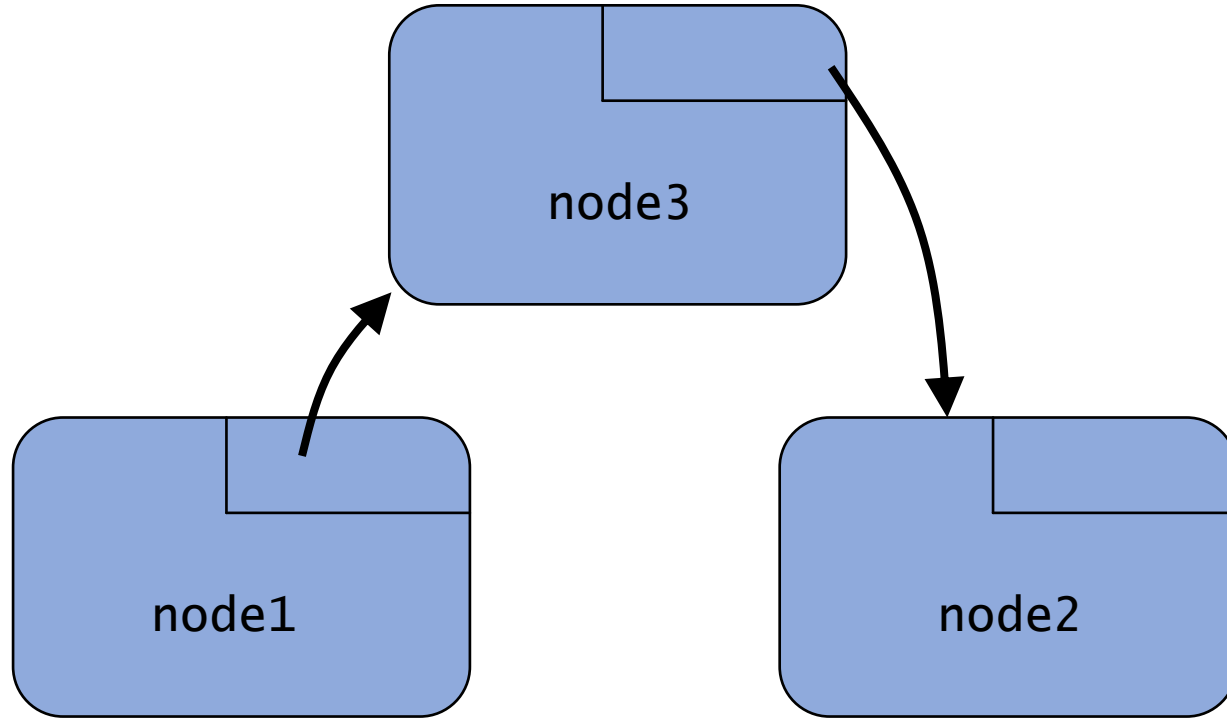


```
// Linked List insertion??  
node1.setNext(node3);  
node3.setNext(node2);
```

Time complexity?

```
public class Node {  
    private Node next;  
    private String data1;  
    private int data2;  
    public Node(???) {  
        ???  
    }  
    public Node getNext() {  
        return next;  
    }  
    public void setNext(Node next) {  
        this.next = next;  
    }  
}
```

Linked List



```
// Linked List insertion??  
node1.setNext(node3);  
node3.setNext(node2);
```

Time complexity? $O(1)$

```
public class Node {  
    private Node next;  
    private String data1;  
    private int data2;  
    public Node(???) {  
        ???  
    }  
    public Node getNext() {  
        return next;  
    }  
    public void setNext(Node next) {  
        this.next = next;  
    }  
}
```