

# CSCI 132:

# Basic Data Structures and Algorithms

Recursion (Part 2)

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Spring 2023

# Announcements

Lab 11 due tomorrow

Program 4 Due April 19<sup>th</sup>

**Recursion** is a problem-solving technique that involves a method calling itself to solve some smaller problem

```
static int factorial(int n)
{
    if (n == 0)
        return 1;

    return n * factorial(n - 1);
}
```

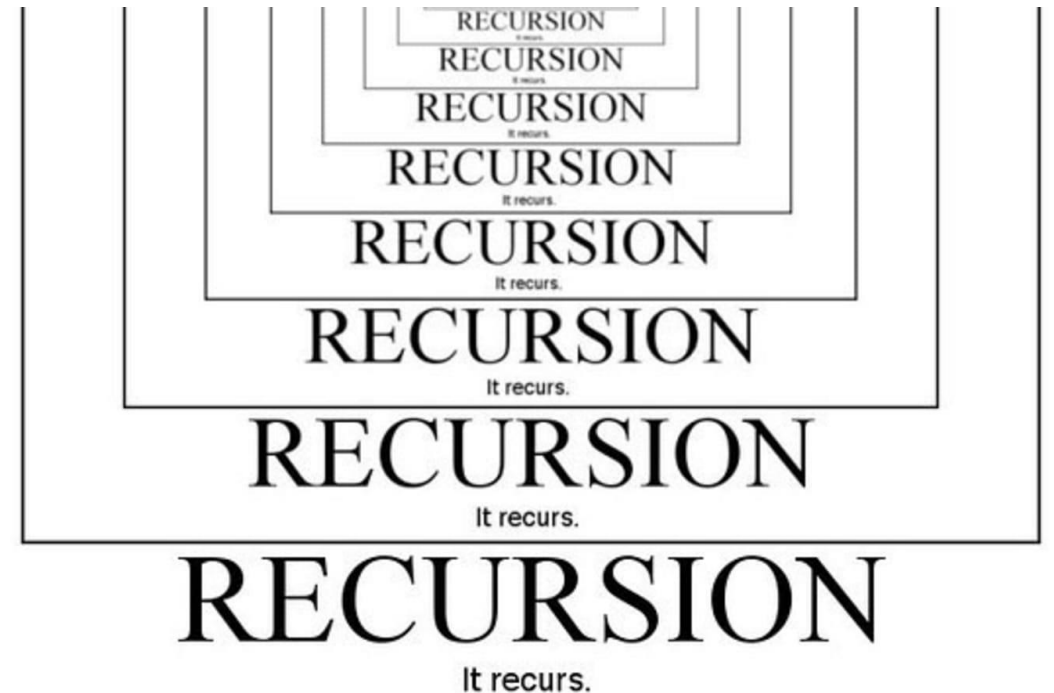
#### TOP DEFINITION

## recursion

See recursion.

by [Anonymous](#) December 05, 2002

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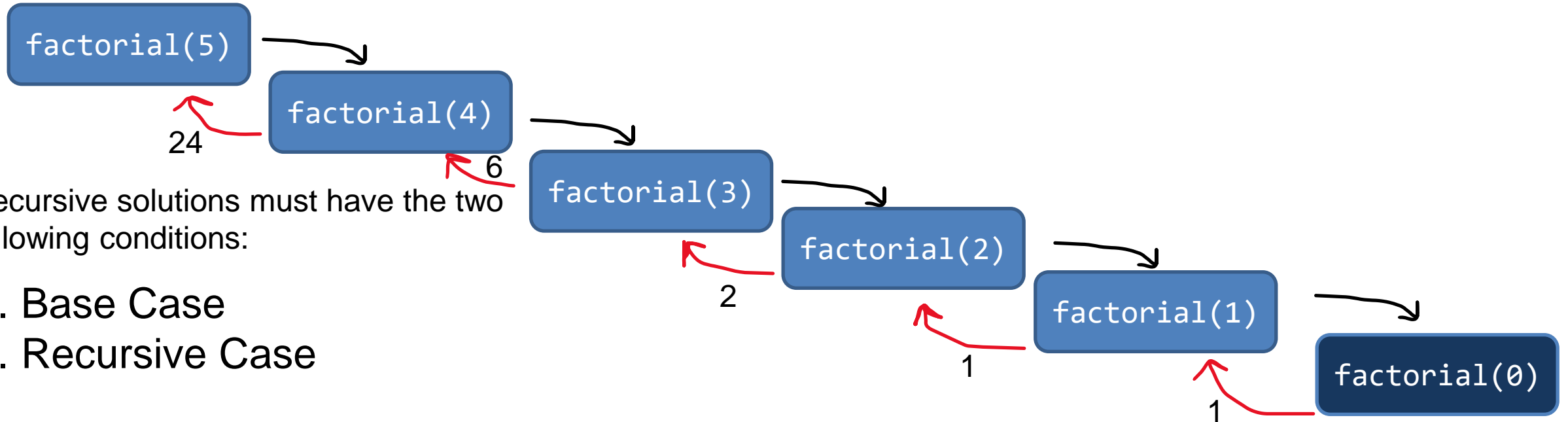


```
static int factorial(int n)
{
    if (n == 0)           (base case)
        return 1;
```

```
    return n * factorial(n - 1); (recursive case)
}
```

We can solve the factorial for  $n$  by solving smaller problems (factorial of  $n-1$ ) !

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Recursive solutions must have the two following conditions:

1. Base Case
2. Recursive Case

## Example #1: Star String

Write a method that will take a string  $S$  as an argument. This method should return the string, but with a star character (\*) between matching characters

$aabbcc \rightarrow a^*ab^*bc^*c$

$abcdd \rightarrow abcd^*d$

$abcd \rightarrow abcd$

Base Case?

Recursive Case?

## Example #1: Star String

Write a method that will take a string  $S$  as an argument. This method should return the string, but with a star character (\*) between matching characters

$aabbcc \rightarrow a^*ab^*bc^*c$

$abcdd \rightarrow abcd^*d$

$abcd \rightarrow abcd$

Base Case?

If the length of the string is 1, return the current string (we can't go any smaller)

Recursive Case?

Look at the first two characters of the string. Return the first character (and a \* if needed), call the method again, but pass it the string without the first character

## Example #1: Star String

Write a method that will take a string `s` as an argument. This method should return the string, but with a star character (\*) between matching characters

```
public static String star_string(String s) {  
    if(s.length() == 1) {  
        return s;  
    }  
    else {  
        if(s.charAt(0) == s.charAt(1)) {  
            return s.charAt(0) + "*" + star_string(s.substring(1));  
        }  
        else {  
            return s.charAt(0) + star_string(s.substring(1));  
        }  
    }  
}
```

*Base Case*

*Recursive Case*

## Example #1: Star String

`star_string("aabbcc")`

`a + * + star_string("abbcc")`

`a + star_string("bbcc")`

`b + * + star_string("bcc")`

`b + star_string("cc")`

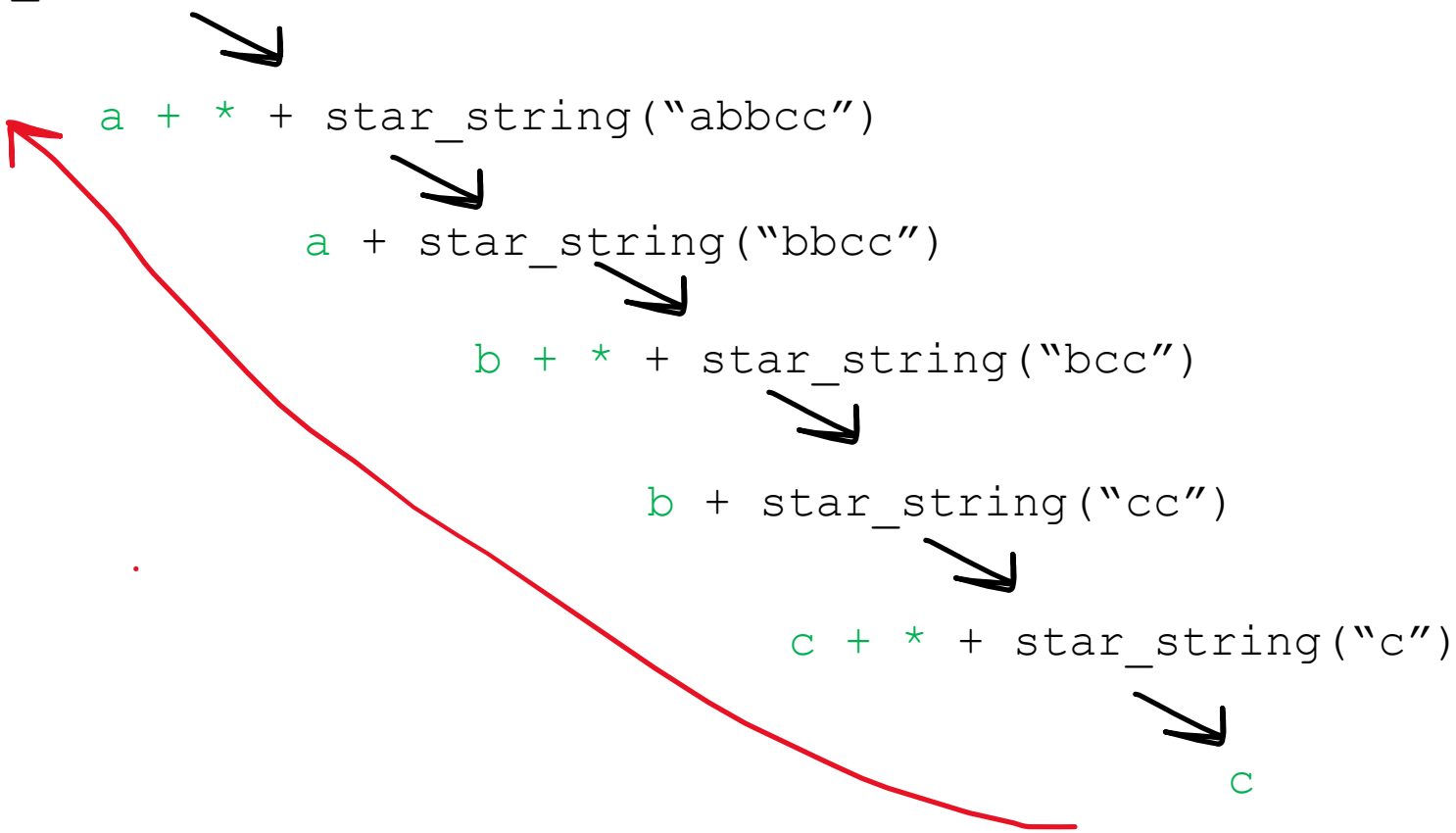
`c + * + star_string("c")`

`c`



# Example #1: Star String

star\_string("aabbcc")



a + \* a + b + \* + b + c + \* c = **a \* a b \* b c \* c**

## Example #2: Printing a Linked List



**Goal:** Print contents of linked list using recursion

Base Case?

Recursive Case?

## Example #2: Printing a Linked List



**Goal:** Print contents of linked list using recursion

Base Case?

If the size of the LL is 1, print the only node

Recursive Case?

Remove head node, print it, and pass the new LL to the recursive method

```
public static void print_LL(LinkedList<String> ll) {  
  
    if(ll.size() == 1) {  
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst());  
    }  
    else {  
        System.out.println(ll.removeFirst());  
        print_LL(ll);  
    }  
}
```

} *Base Case*

} *Recursive Case*

print\_LL(  )

Output


```

public static void print_LL(LinkedList<String> ll) {

    if(ll.size() == 1) {
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst()); } Base Case
    else {
        System.out.println(ll.removeFirst()); Recursive
        print_LL(ll); Case
    }
}

```

print\_LL(  )

print\_LL(  )

Output

first


```

public static void print_LL(LinkedList<String> ll) {

    if(ll.size() == 1) {
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst()); } Base Case
    else {
        System.out.println(ll.removeFirst()); Recursive
        print_LL(ll); Case
    }
}

```

print\_LL(  )

print\_LL(  )

print\_LL(  )

Output

first  
second

```

public static void print_LL(LinkedList<String> ll) {


    if(ll.size() == 1) {
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst());
    }
    else {
        System.out.println(ll.removeFirst());
        print_LL(ll);
    }
}

```


} Base Case

} Recursive Case

print\_LL(  )

print\_LL(  )

print\_LL(  )

print\_LL(  )

Output

first  
Second  
third

```


public static void print_LL(LinkedList<String> ll) {

    if(ll.size() == 1) {
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst()); } Base Case
    else {
        System.out.println(ll.removeFirst()); Recursive
        print_LL(ll); Case
    }


}

```

print\_LL(  )

print\_LL(  )

print\_LL(  )

print\_LL(  )

Base case!!

Output

first  
Second  
third



```


public static void print_LL(LinkedList<String> ll) {

    if(ll.size() == 1) {
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst()); } Base Case
    else {
        System.out.println(ll.removeFirst()); Recursive
        print_LL(ll); Case
    }


}

```

print\_LL(  )

print\_LL(  )

print\_LL(  )

print\_LL(  )

Base case!!

Output

first  
Second  
Third  
fourth

```


public static void print_LL(LinkedList<String> ll) {

    if(ll.size() == 1) {
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst()); } Base Case
    else {
        System.out.println(ll.removeFirst()); Recursive
        print_LL(ll); Case
    }

}

```

print\_LL(  )

print\_LL(  )

print\_LL(  )

Output

first  
Second  
Third  
fourth

```


public static void print_LL(LinkedList<String> ll) {

    if(ll.size() == 1) {
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst()); } Base Case
    else {
        System.out.println(ll.removeFirst()); Recursive
        print_LL(ll); Case
    }

}

```

print\_LL(  )

print\_LL(  )

## Output

first  
Second  
Third  
fourth

```

public static void print_LL(LinkedList<String> ll) {

    if(ll.size() == 1) {
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst()); } Base Case
    else {
        System.out.println(ll.removeFirst()); Recursive
        print_LL(ll); Case
    }

}

```

print\_LL(  )

Output

first  
Second  
Third  
fourth

```
public static void print_LL(LinkedList<String> ll) {  
  
    if(ll.size() == 1) {  
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst()); } Base Case  
    }  
    else {  
        System.out.println(ll.removeFirst()); } Recursive  
        print_LL(ll); Case  
    }  
}
```

## Output

first  
Second  
Third  
fourth

### Example #3: Printing a Linked List in **Reverse**



**Goal:** Print contents of linked list in reverse order using recursion

Base Case?

Recursive Case?

Expected Output

```
fourth
third
second
first
```

### Example #3: Printing a Linked List in **Reverse**



**Goal:** Print contents of linked list in reverse order using recursion

Base Case?

If the size of the LL is 1, print out the only node

Recursive Case?

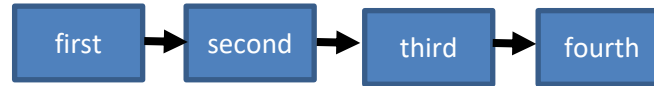
Remove a node (but don't print it yet), call the recursive method and pass it the new LL.  
When method returns, print out the node we saved

Expected Output

fourth  
third  
second  
first

```
public static void print_LL_reverse(LinkedList<String> ll) {  
    if(ll.size() == 1) {  
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst());  
        return;  
    }  
    else {  
        String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
        print_LL_reverse(ll);  
        System.out.println(removed);  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```



value saved: "first"



```
public static void print_LL_reverse(LinkedList<String> ll) {  
    if(ll.size() == 1) {  
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst());  
        return;  
    }  
    else {  
        String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
        print_LL_reverse(ll);  
        System.out.println(removed);  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

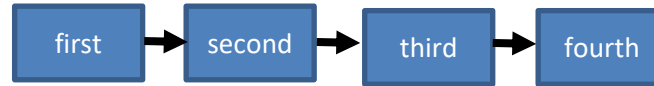
```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```

value saved: "first"



```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```

value saved: "second"



```

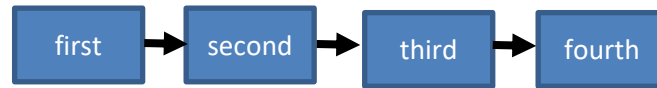
public static void print_LL_reverse(LinkedList<String> ll) {
    if(ll.size() == 1) {
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst());
        return;
    }
    else {
        String removed = ll.removeFirst();
        print_LL_reverse(ll);
        System.out.println(removed);
        return;
    }
}

```

```

String removed = ll.removeFirst();
print_LL_reverse(ll);
System.out.println(removed);
return;

```



value saved: "first"



```

String removed = ll.removeFirst();
print_LL_reverse(ll);
System.out.println(removed);
return;

```



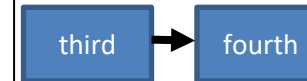
value saved: "second"



```

String removed = ll.removeFirst();
print_LL_reverse(ll);
System.out.println(removed);
return;

```



value saved: "third"

```

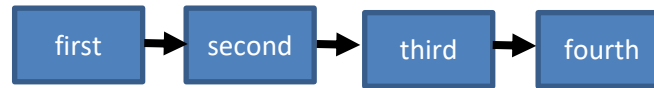
public static void print_LL_reverse(LinkedList<String> ll) {
    if(ll.size() == 1) {
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst());
        return;
    }
    else {
        String removed = ll.removeFirst();
        print_LL_reverse(ll);
        System.out.println(removed);
        return;
    }
}

```

```

String removed = ll.removeFirst();
print_LL_reverse(ll);
System.out.println(removed);
return;

```



value saved: "first"



```

String removed = ll.removeFirst();
print_LL_reverse(ll);
System.out.println(removed);
return;

```



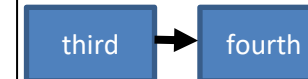
value saved: "second"



```

String removed = ll.removeFirst();
print_LL_reverse(ll);
System.out.println(removed);
return;

```



value saved: "third"

```

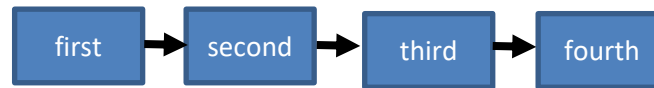
public static void print_LL_reverse(LinkedList<String> ll) {
    if(ll.size() == 1) {
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst());
        return;
    }
    else {
        String removed = ll.removeFirst();
        print_LL_reverse(ll);
        System.out.println(removed);
        return;
    }
}

```

```

String removed = ll.removeFirst();
print_LL_reverse(ll);
System.out.println(removed);
return;

```



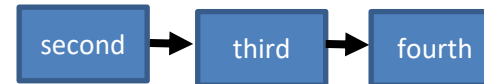
value saved: "first"



```

String removed = ll.removeFirst();
print_LL_reverse(ll);
System.out.println(removed);
return;

```



value saved: "second"



```

String removed = ll.removeFirst();
print_LL_reverse(ll);
System.out.println(removed);
return;

```



value saved: "third"



```

System.out.println(ll.getFirst());
return;

```

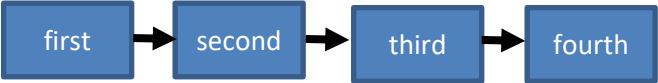


```
public static void print_LL_reverse(LinkedList<String> ll) {  
    if(ll.size() == 1) {  
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst());  
        return;  
    }  
    else {  
        String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
        print_LL_reverse(ll);  
        System.out.println(removed);  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

Output

fourth

```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```



value saved: "first"



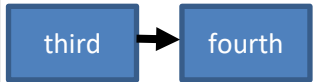
```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```



value saved: "second"



```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```



value saved: "third"



```
System.out.println(ll.getFirst());  
return;
```

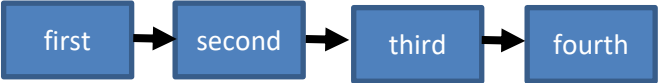


```
public static void print_LL_reverse(LinkedList<String> ll) {  
    if(ll.size() == 1) {  
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst());  
        return;  
    }  
    else {  
        String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
        print_LL_reverse(ll);  
        System.out.println(removed);  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

Output

fourth

```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```



value saved: "first"



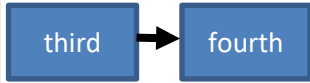
```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```



value saved: "second"



```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```



value saved: "third"



```
System.out.println(ll.getFirst());  
return;
```

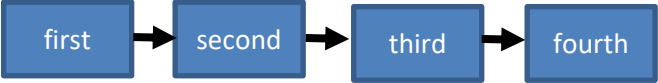


```
public static void print_LL_reverse(LinkedList<String> ll) {  
    if(ll.size() == 1) {  
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst());  
        return;  
    }  
    else {  
        String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
        print_LL_reverse(ll);  
        System.out.println(removed);  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

Output

fourth

```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```



value saved: "first"



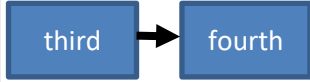
```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```



value saved: "second"



```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```



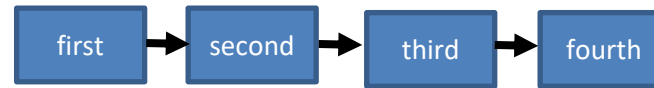
value saved: "third"

```
public static void print_LL_reverse(LinkedList<String> ll) {  
    if(ll.size() == 1) {  
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst());  
        return;  
    }  
    else {  
        String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
        print_LL_reverse(ll);  
        System.out.println(removed);  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

Output

fourth

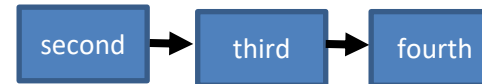
```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```



value saved: "first"



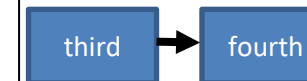
```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```



value saved: "second"



```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```



value saved: "third"

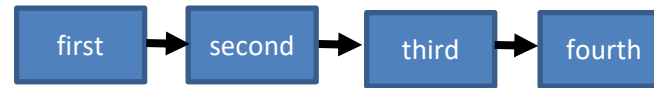


```
public static void print_LL_reverse(LinkedList<String> ll) {  
    if(ll.size() == 1) {  
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst());  
        return;  
    }  
    else {  
        String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
        print_LL_reverse(ll);  
        System.out.println(removed);  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

## Output

fourth  
third

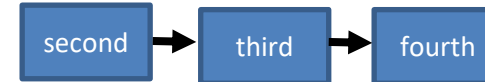
```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```



value saved: "first"



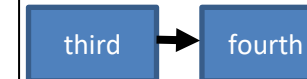
```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```



value saved: "second"



```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```



value saved: "third"

```
public static void print_LL_reverse(LinkedList<String> ll) {
    if(ll.size() == 1) {
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst());
        return;
    }
    else {
        String removed = ll.removeFirst();
        print_LL_reverse(ll);
        System.out.println(removed);
        return;
    }
}
```

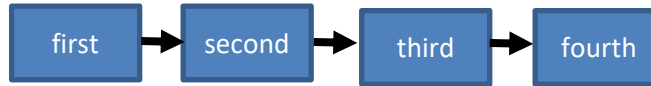
```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();
print_LL_reverse(ll);
System.out.println(removed);
return;
```

value saved: "first"



```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();
print_LL_reverse(ll);
System.out.println(removed);
return;
```

value saved: "second"



Output

fourth  
third

```
public static void print_LL_reverse(LinkedList<String> ll) {
    if(ll.size() == 1) {
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst());
        return;
    }
    else {
        String removed = ll.removeFirst();
        print_LL_reverse(ll);
        System.out.println(removed);
        return;
    }
}
```

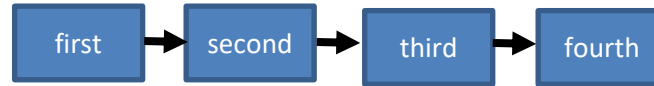
```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();
print_LL_reverse(ll);
System.out.println(removed);
return;
```

value saved: "first"



```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();
print_LL_reverse(ll);
System.out.println(removed);
return;
```

value saved: "second"



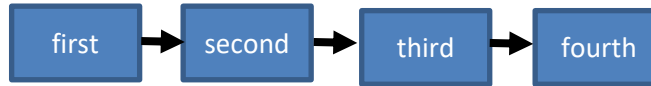
## Output

fourth  
third  
second

```
public static void print_LL_reverse(LinkedList<String> ll) {  
    if(ll.size() == 1) {  
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst());  
        return;  
    }  
    else {  
        String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
        print_LL_reverse(ll);  
        System.out.println(removed);  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```

value saved: "first"



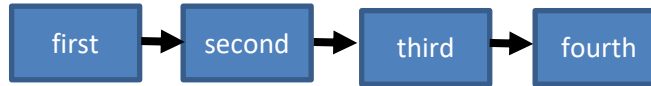
## Output

fourth  
third  
second

```
public static void print_LL_reverse(LinkedList<String> ll) {  
    if(ll.size() == 1) {  
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst());  
        return;  
    }  
    else {  
        String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
        print_LL_reverse(ll);  
        System.out.println(removed);  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

```
String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
print_LL_reverse(ll);  
System.out.println(removed);  
return;
```

value saved: "first"



## Output

fourth  
third  
second  
first

```
public static void print_LL_reverse(LinkedList<String> ll) {  
    if(ll.size() == 1) {  
        System.out.println(ll.getFirst());  
        return;  
    }  
    else {  
        String removed = ll.removeFirst();  
        print_LL_reverse(ll);  
        System.out.println(removed);  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

## Output

fourth  
third  
second  
first

