

CSCI 466: Networks

DNS

Reese Pearsall
Fall 2024

Announcements

Wireshark Lab 1 due **this Friday @ 11:59 PM**

PA1 Posted, due on **Sunday September 22nd**



Application Layer

Presentation Layer *

Session Layer *

Transport Layer

Network Layer

Data Link Layer

Physical Layer

OSI Model

Application Layer

Messages from Network Applications



Physical Layer

Bits being transmitted over a copper wire

**In the textbook, they condense it to a 5-layer model, but 7 layers is what is most used*

DNS

Humans browse the web using hostnames

- (They need English)

Computers understand numbers

- (They need IP addresses)

DNS

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DNS

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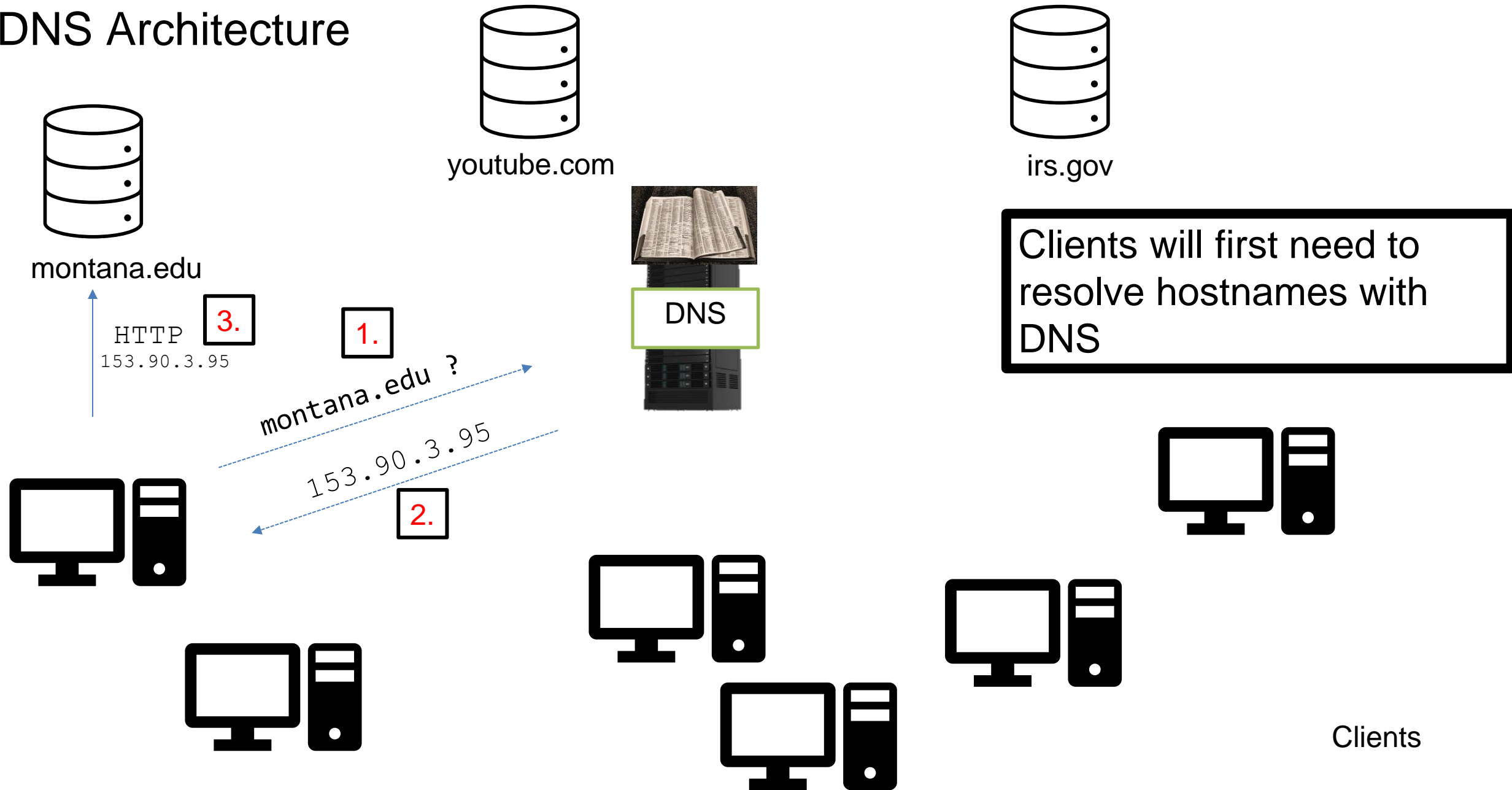


➡ **DNS** ➡ 153.90.127.197

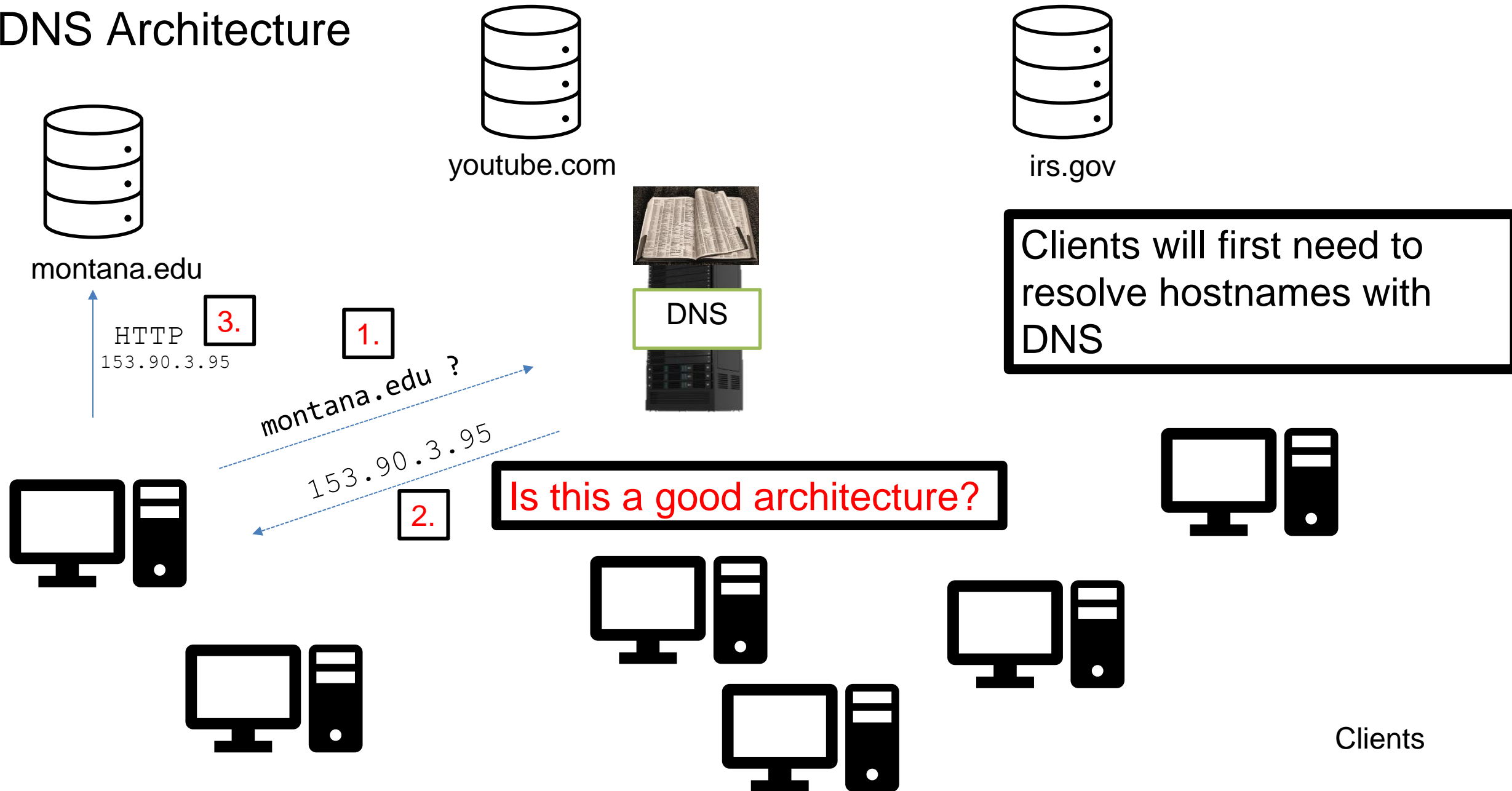
Domain Name System (DNS) is a database of mappings between hostnames and IP addresses



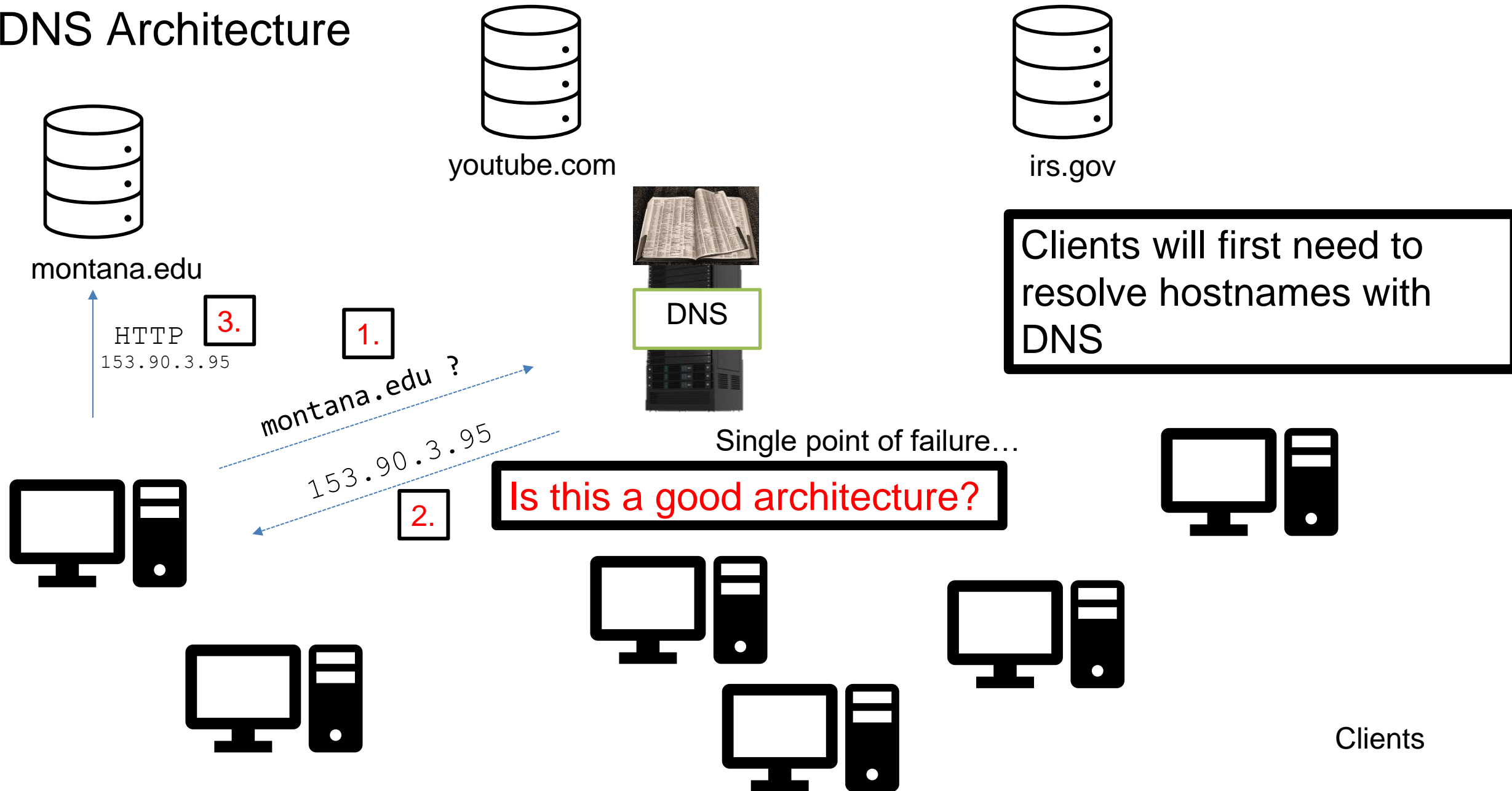
DNS Architecture



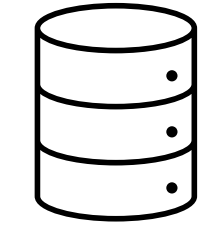
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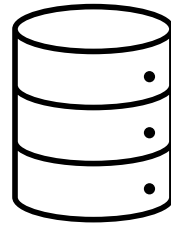
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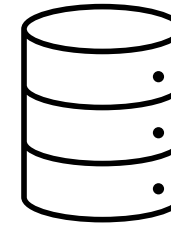
DNS Architecture



montana.edu



youtube.com



irs.gov



DNS

.com



DNS

.gov

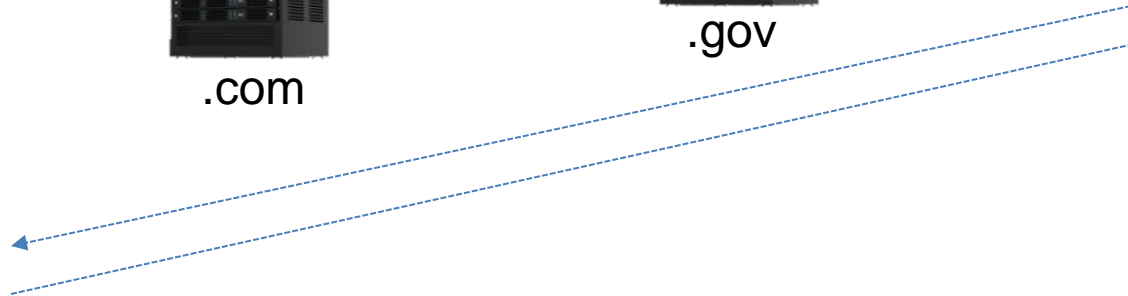


DNS

.edu



Clients



DNS Architecture

(how big would that map be?)

- DNS is a **distributed, hierarchical** database (no DNS server has all the records!)

Hierarchy consists of
different types of DNS
servers:

DNS Architecture

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Authoritative DNS servers-

Organization's own DNS with up-to-date records

facebook.com
DNS

amazon.com
DNS

montana.edu
DNS

harvard.edu
DNS

DNS Architecture

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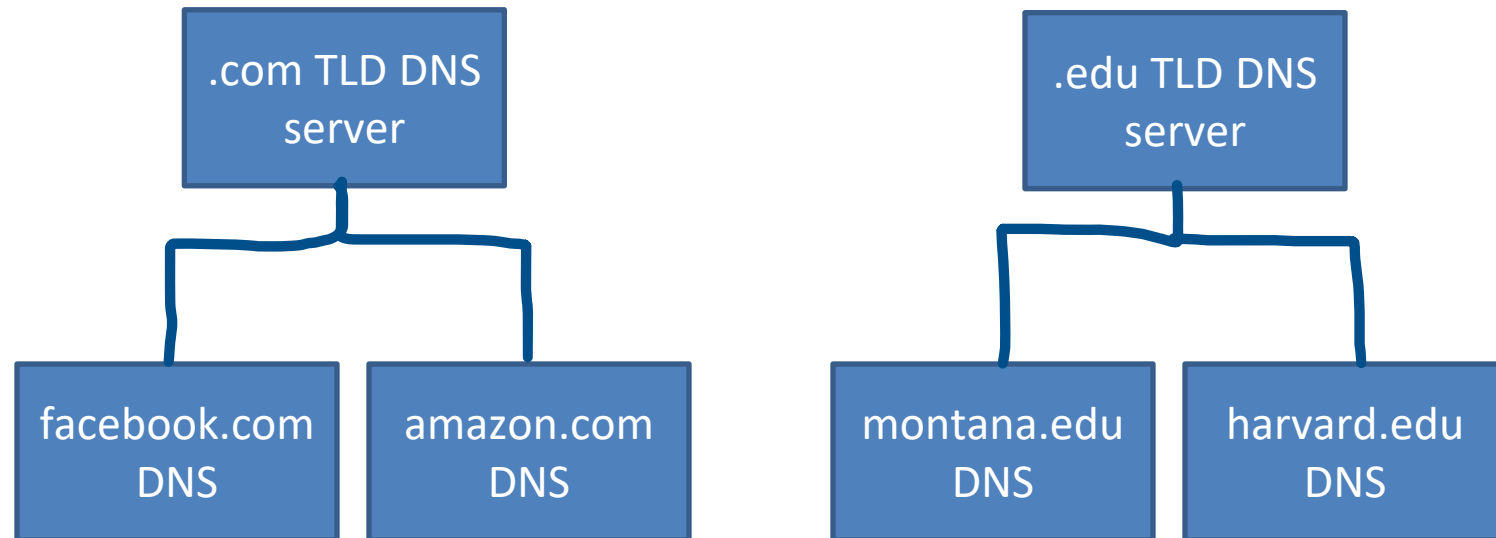
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responsible for keeping IP addresses for authoritative DNS servers for each top-level domain (.com, .edu, .jp, etc)



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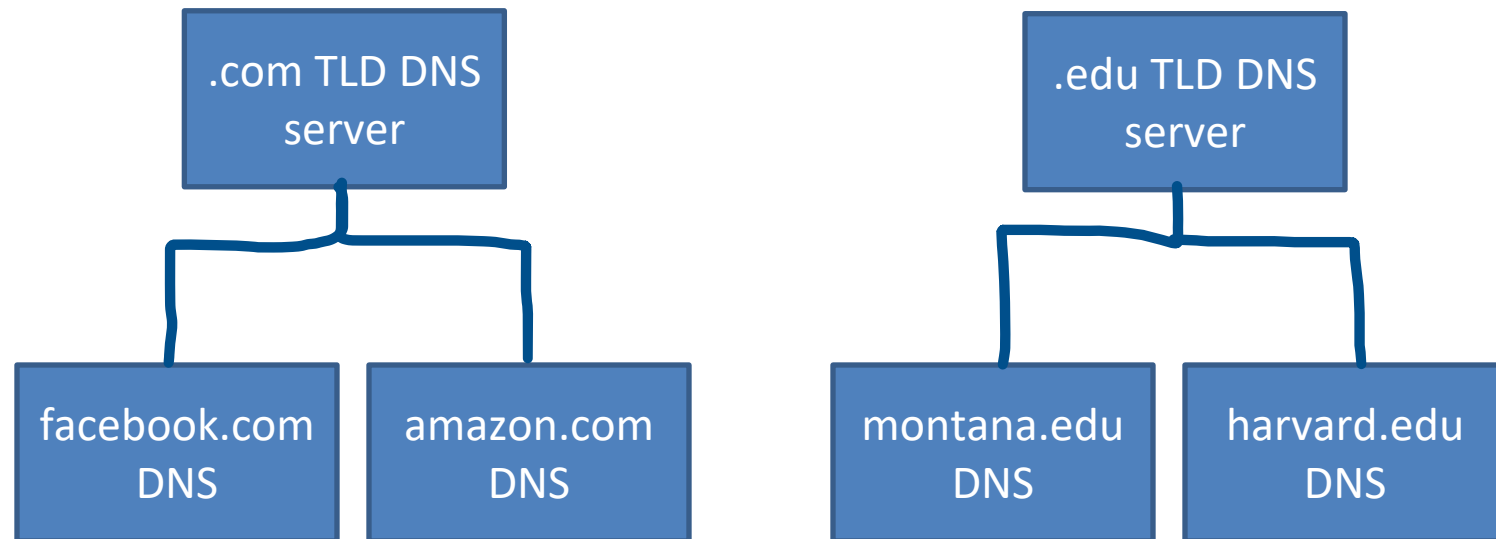
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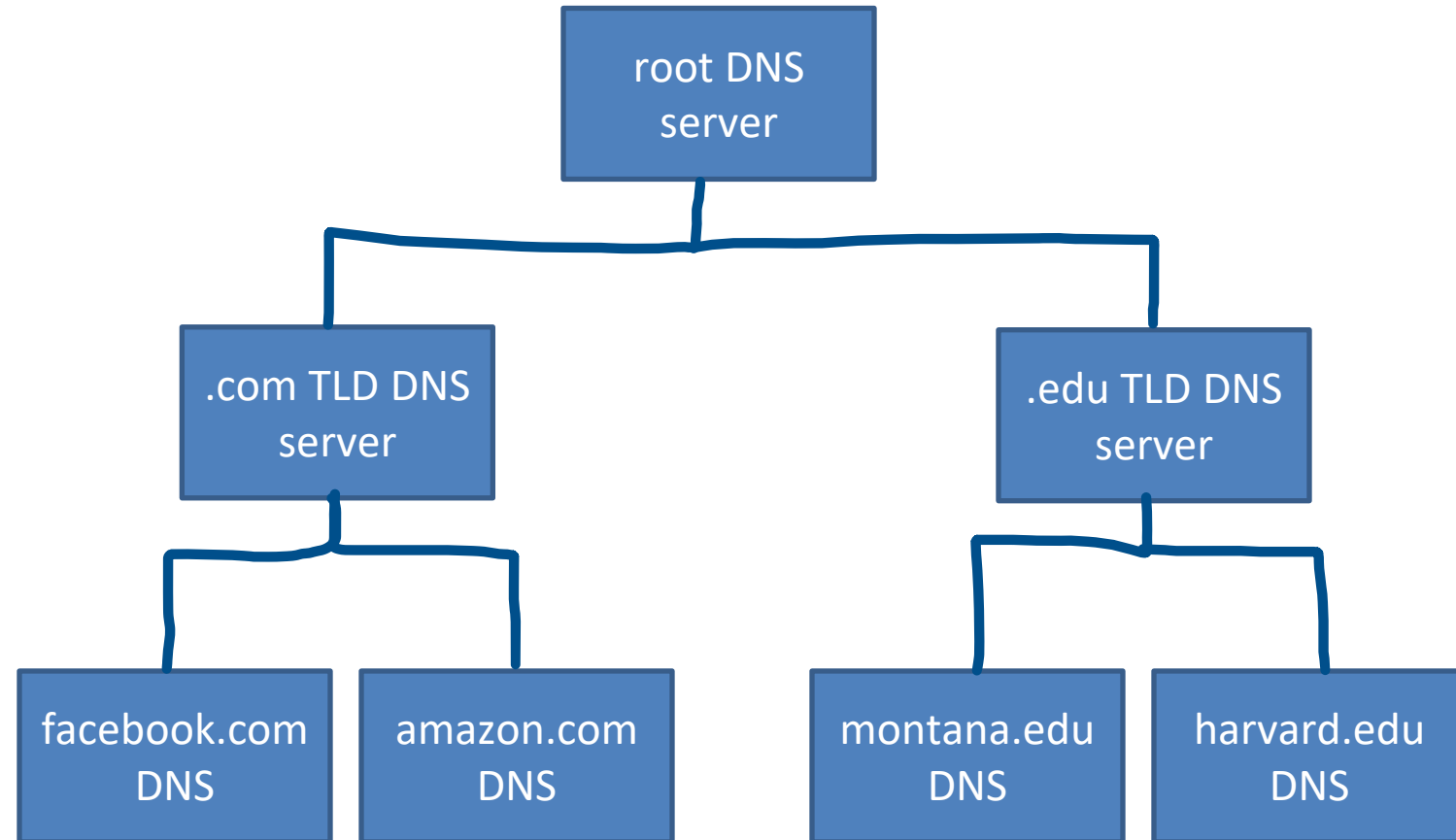
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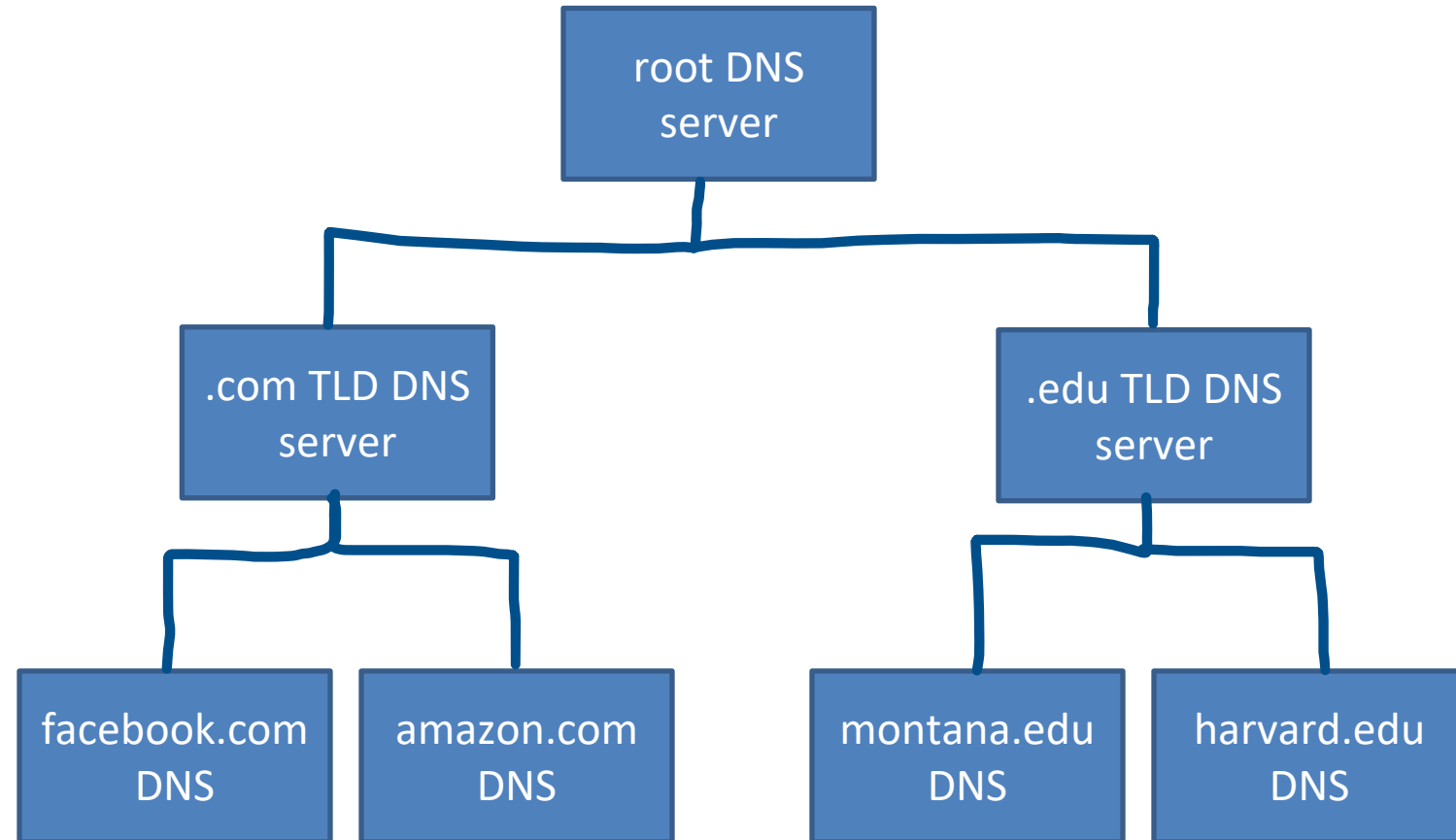
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DNS Root server locations



<https://root-servers.org/>

DNS

Application layer protocol

- Lookups over UDP on port 53

(handshake not needed)

(DNS requests are small)

(reliability can be added in the application layer)

DNS provides hostname to IP mappings, host aliasing, mail server aliasing, and load distribution

Local DNS servers are also used

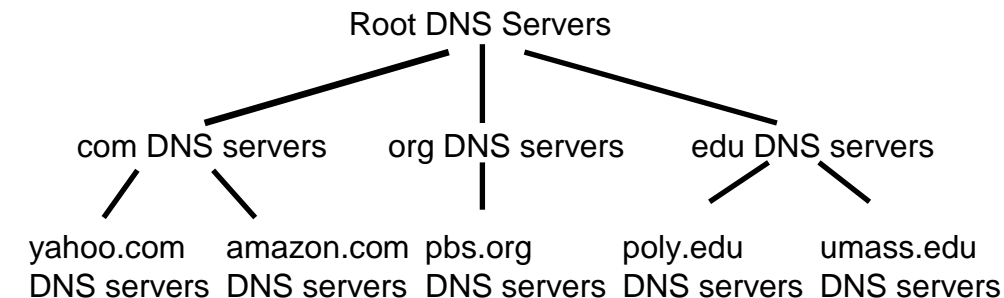
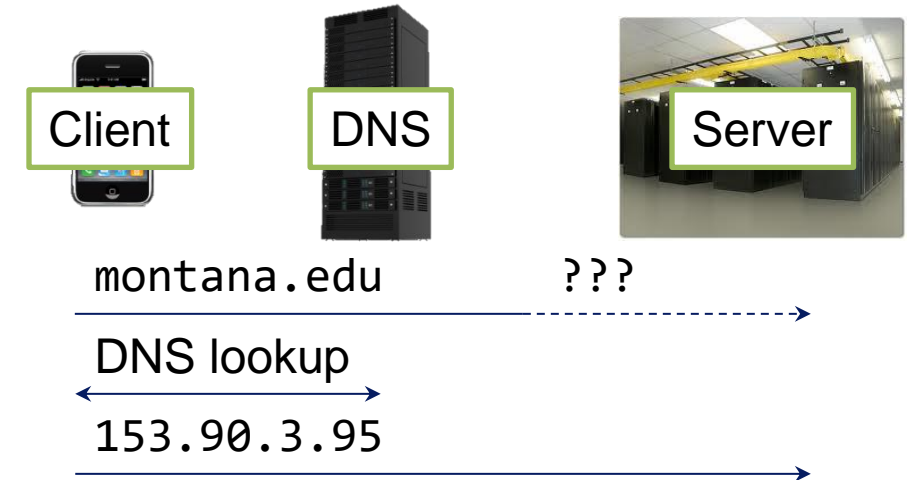
- Acts as a proxy
- Maintained by ISP
- Caches records

```
C:\Users\Reese Pearsall>ipconfig/displaydns
Windows IP Configuration

www.gstatic.com
-----
Record Name . . . . . : www.gstatic.com
Record Type . . . . . : 1
Time To Live . . . . . : 18
Data Length . . . . . : 4
Section . . . . . : Answer
A (Host) Record . . . : 142.251.211.227
```

Some DNS records are also stored and maintained in your computer

- Any issues??



What if an IP address gets changed?

DNS Commands

```
[09/09/22] seed@VM: ~$ host montana.edu
montana.edu has address 153.90.3.95
montana.edu has address 153.90.2.191
montana.edu mail is handled by 50 montana-edu.mail.protection.outlook.com.
[09/09/22] seed@VM: ~$ █
```

- DNS services

- Hostname to IP address translation

```
host montana.edu
```

153.90.3.95

- Hostname to IPv6 address translation

- `host -t AAAA montana.edu`

- Host aliasing

```
host -t CNAME img.huffingtonpost.com
```

- Mail server aliasing

```
host -t MX montana.edu
```

- Load distribution

```
host huffpost.com | grep "address" | sed -n -e
's/^.*address //p'
```

- Redirection

- Look up same host from servers in different regions

```
host google.com 8.8.8.8
```

(*nslookup* also works. This is what you will use in the lab)

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```
[09/09/22] seed@VM:~$ host -t AAAA montana.edu  
montana.edu has no AAAA record  
[09/09/22] seed@VM:~$
```



DNS Commands

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```
[09/09/22]seed@VM:~$ host -t CNAME img.huffingtonpost.com  
img.huffingtonpost.com is an alias for buzzfeed2.map.fastly.net.  
[09/09/22]seed@VM:~$
```

DNS Commands

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host montana.edu
```

- Hostname to IPv6 address translation

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- Mail server aliasing

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host -t MX montana.edu
```

```
[09/09/22] seed@VM:~$ host -t MX montana.edu
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- Load distribution

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```
[09/09/22]seed@VM:~$ host huffpost.com | grep "address" | sed -n -e 's/^.*address  
s //p'  
108.138.94.40 ←  
108.138.94.73  
108.138.94.78  
108.138.94.30  
[09/09/22]seed@VM:~$ host huffpost.com | grep "address" | sed -n -e 's/^.*address  
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108.138.94.40 ←
```

Rotation!

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 - Look up same host from servers in different regions
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```
[09/09/22]seed@VM:~$ host google.com 8.8.8.8
```

```
Using domain server:✱
```

```
Name: 8.8.8.8
```

```
Address: 8.8.8.8#53
```

```
Aliases:
```

```
google.com has address 172.217.14.206}
```

```
google.com has IPv6 address 2607:f8b0:400a:80a::200e
```

```
google.com mail is handled by 10 smtp.google.com.
```

```
[09/09/22]seed@VM:~$ host google.com
```

```
google.com has address 142.251.211.238}
```

```
google.com has IPv6 address 2607:f8b0:400a:804::200e
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google.com mail is handled by 10 smtp.google.com.
```

```
.....
```


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See cached DNS entries on computer

- ipconfig/displaydns

C:\users\Reese_Pearson>ipconfig/displaydns

```
safebrowsing.googleapis.com
-----
Record Name . . . . . : safebrowsing.googleapis.com
Record Type . . . . . : 1
Time To Live . . . . . : 34
Data Length . . . . . : 4
Section . . . . . : Answer
A (Host) Record . . . : 142.250.69.202
```

```
www.cs.montana.edu
-----
Record Name . . . . . : www.cs.montana.edu
Record Type . . . . . : 5
Time To Live . . . . . : 3002
Data Length . . . . . : 8
Section . . . . . : Answer
CNAME Record . . . . . : web1.cs.montana.edu

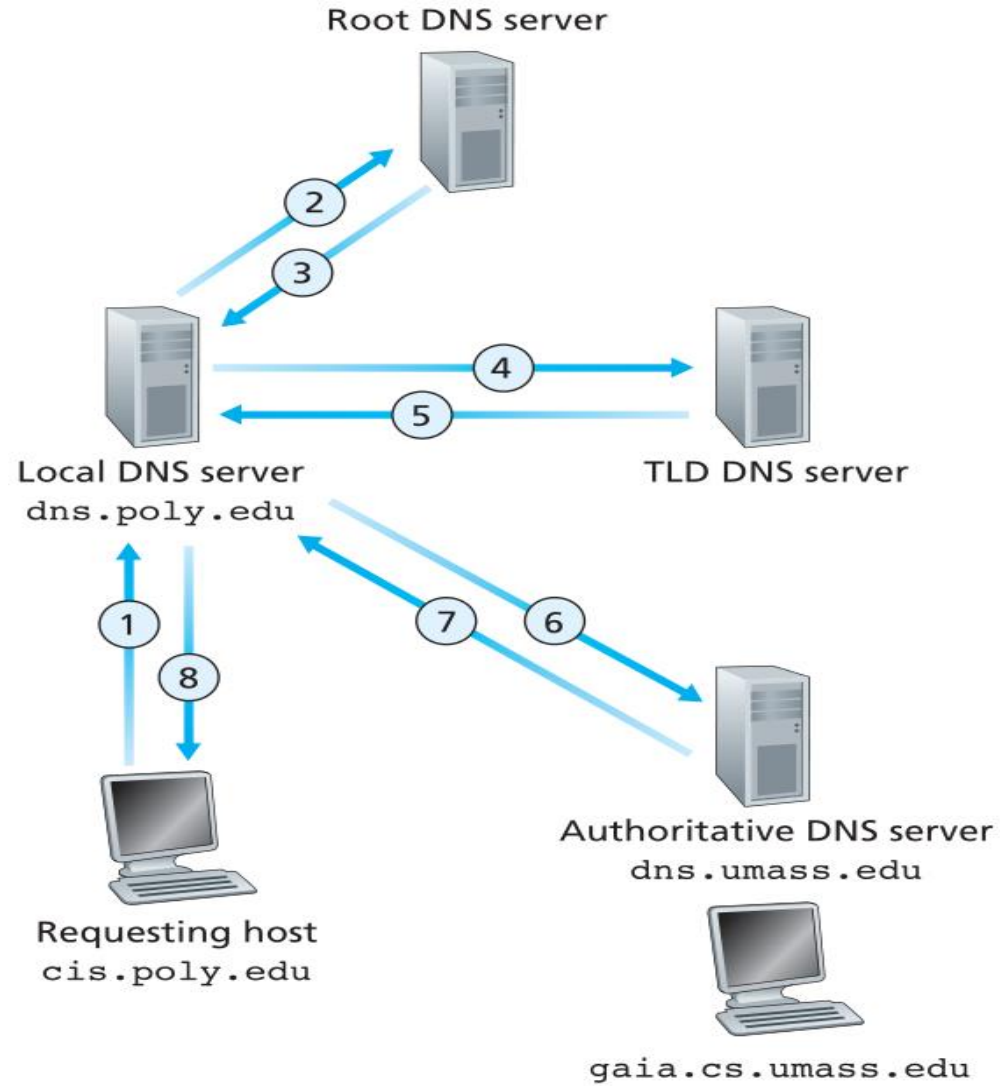
Record Name . . . . . : web1.cs.montana.edu
Record Type . . . . . : 1
Time To Live . . . . . : 3002
Data Length . . . . . : 4
Section . . . . . : Answer
A (Host) Record . . . : 153.90.127.197
```

```
www.tcpipguide.com
-----
Record Name . . . . . : www.tcpipguide.com
Record Type . . . . . : 5
Time To Live . . . . . : 1543
Data Length . . . . . : 8
Section . . . . . : Answer
CNAME Record . . . . . : tcpipguide.com

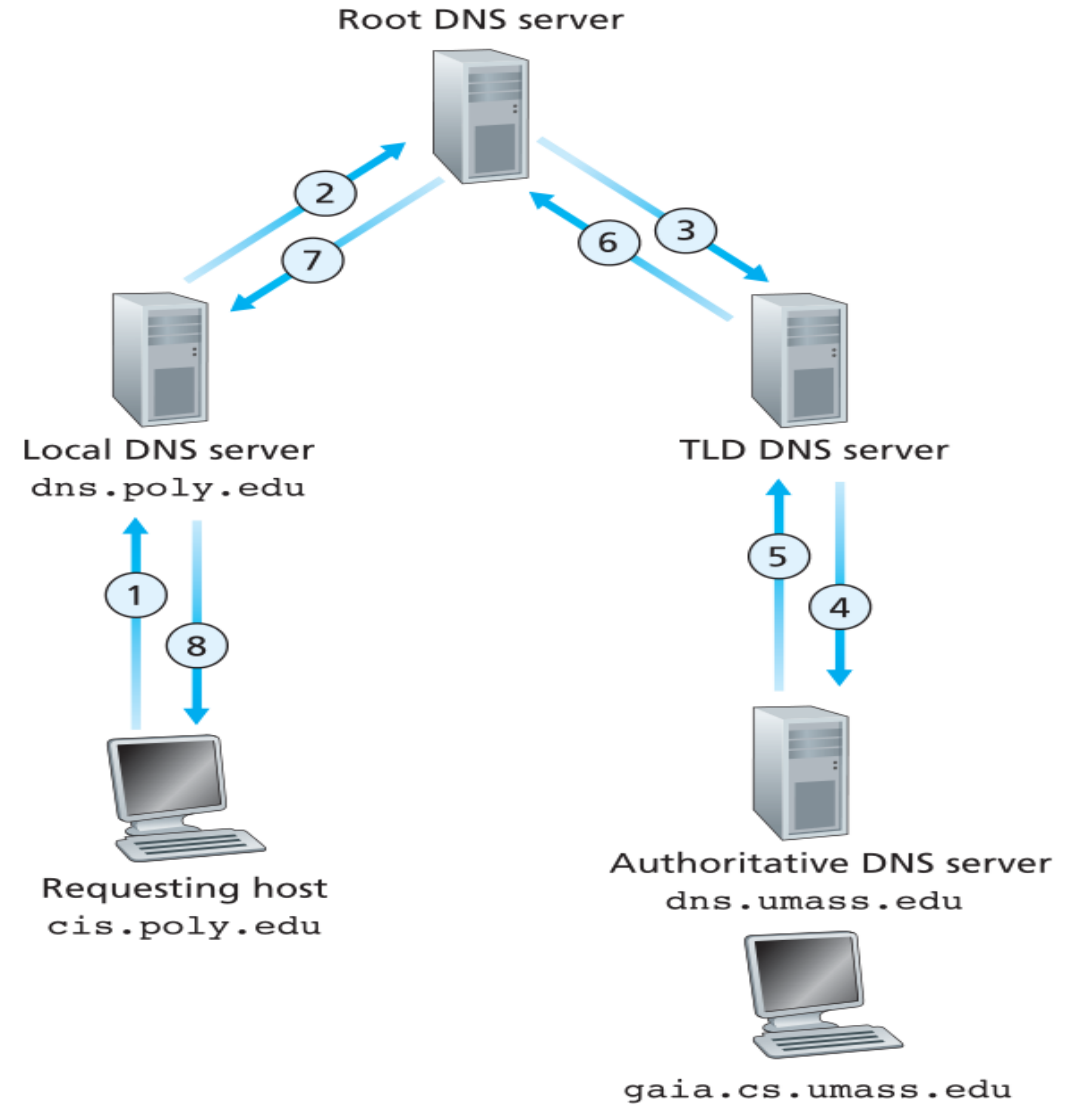
Record Name . . . . . : tcpipguide.com
Record Type . . . . . : 1
Time To Live . . . . . : 1543
Data Length . . . . . : 4
Section . . . . . : Answer
A (Host) Record . . . : 216.92.67.219
```

```
calendar.google.com
-----
Record Name . . . . . : calendar.google.com
Record Type . . . . . : 1
Time To Live . . . . . : 144
Data Length . . . . . : 4
Section . . . . . : Answer
A (Host) Record . . . : 142.251.211.238
```

DNS Requests

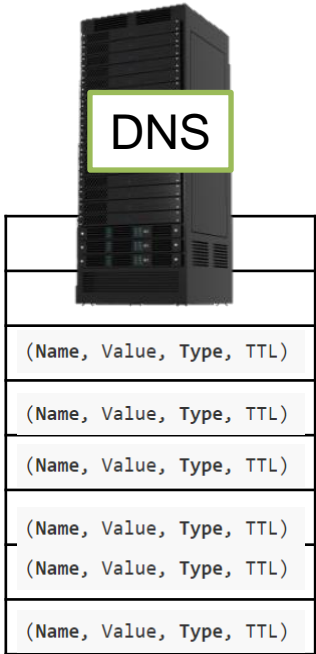


Iterative Lookup



Recursive Lookup

DNS Response Records

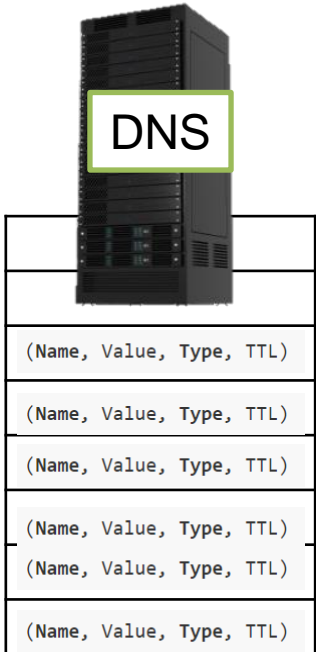


DNS servers
store **resource
records (RRs)**

RR is a four-tuple

(Name, Value, Type, TTL)

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TTL – “Time to Live”. Determines when a
resource should be removed from a cache

Type – type of record

- Type **A** – IPv4 address
- Type **AAAA** – IPv6 address
- Type **NS** – Authoritative DNS hostname
(foo.com, dns.foo.com)
- Type **CNAME** – Canonical hostname for an alias
(foo.com, items.foo.com)
- Type **MX** - Canonical name for a mail server
(foo.com, mail.foo.com)

DNS Response Records



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RR is a four-tuple

(Name, Value, Type, TTL)

| |
|--------------------------|
| |
| (Name, Value, Type, TTL) |
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| (Name, Value, Type, TTL) |
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| (Name, Value, Type, TTL) |
| (Name, Value, Type, TTL) |

(foo.com, 145.37.93.126, A, 24)

(foo.com, 0913:cc84:9414:59e6:ae63:7299:dae5:b2f9, AAAA, 24)

(foo.com, mail.foo.com, MX, 24)

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If a nameserver is authoritative for a particular domain, it will have type A record(s) for the hostname

DNS Response Records



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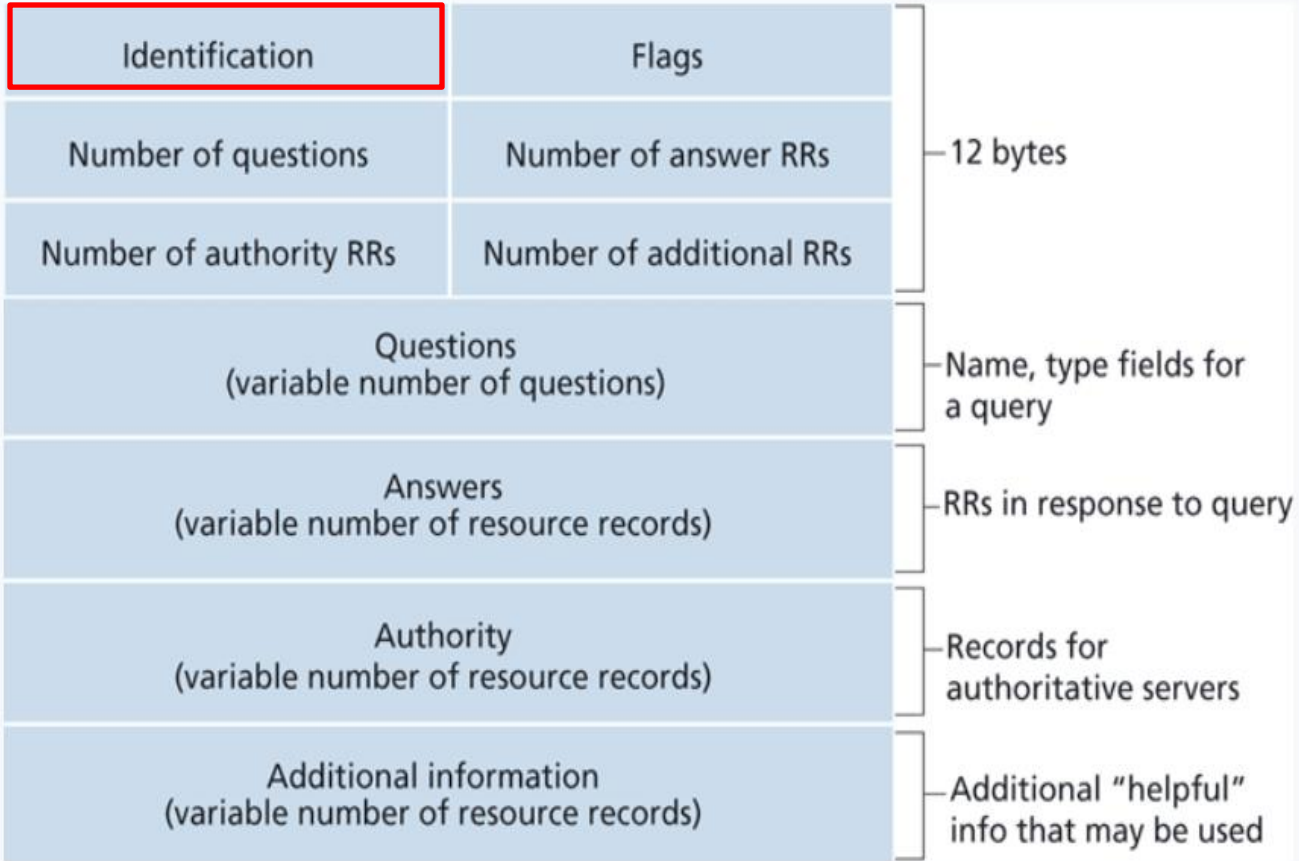
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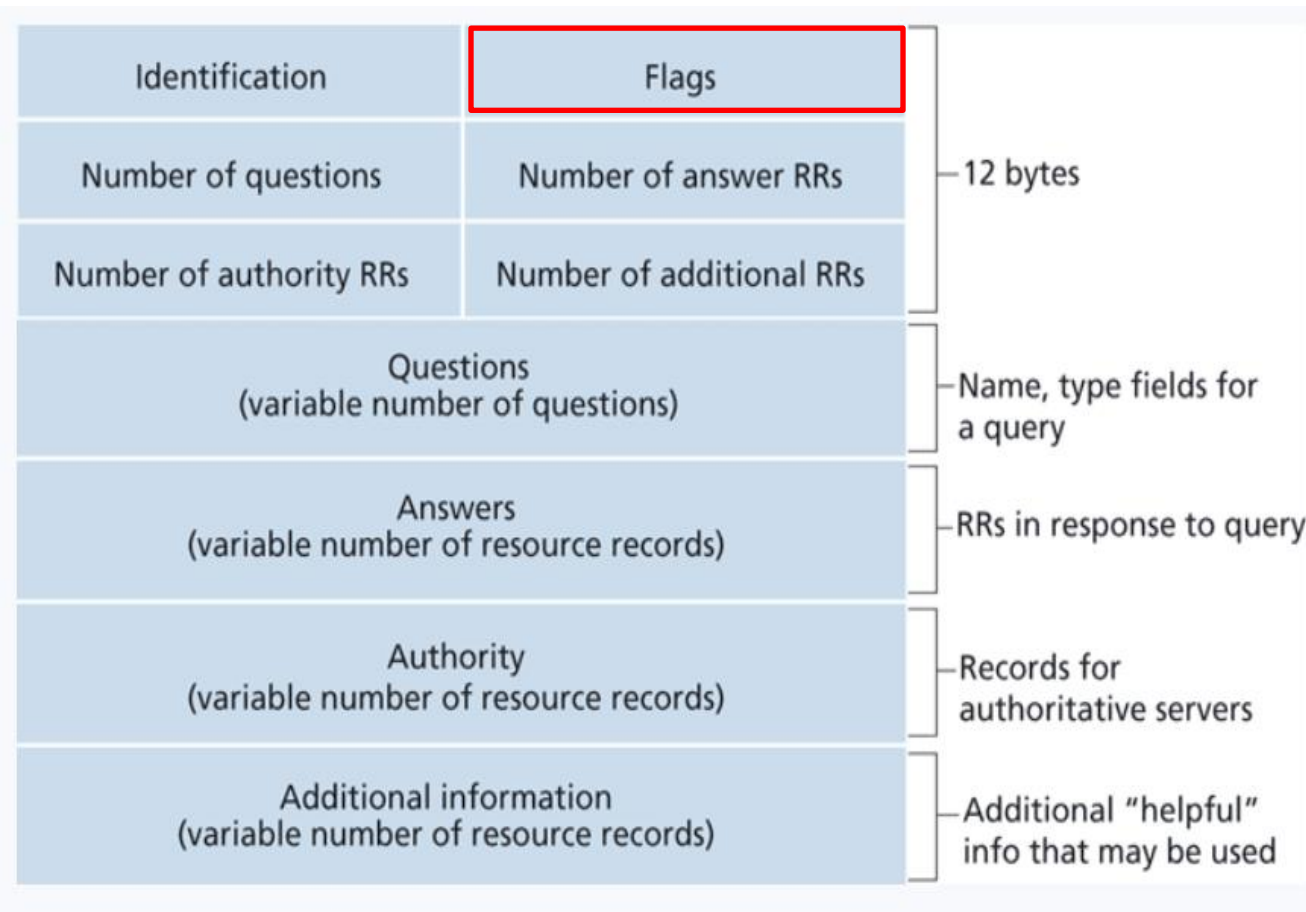
If a nameserver is authoritative for a particular domain, it will have type A record(s) for the hostname
Otherwise, it will have NS records for the DNS server that does know the answer

DNS Requests *(The format of a DNS request packet)*



ID number for the query. Used to match a request to its response easily

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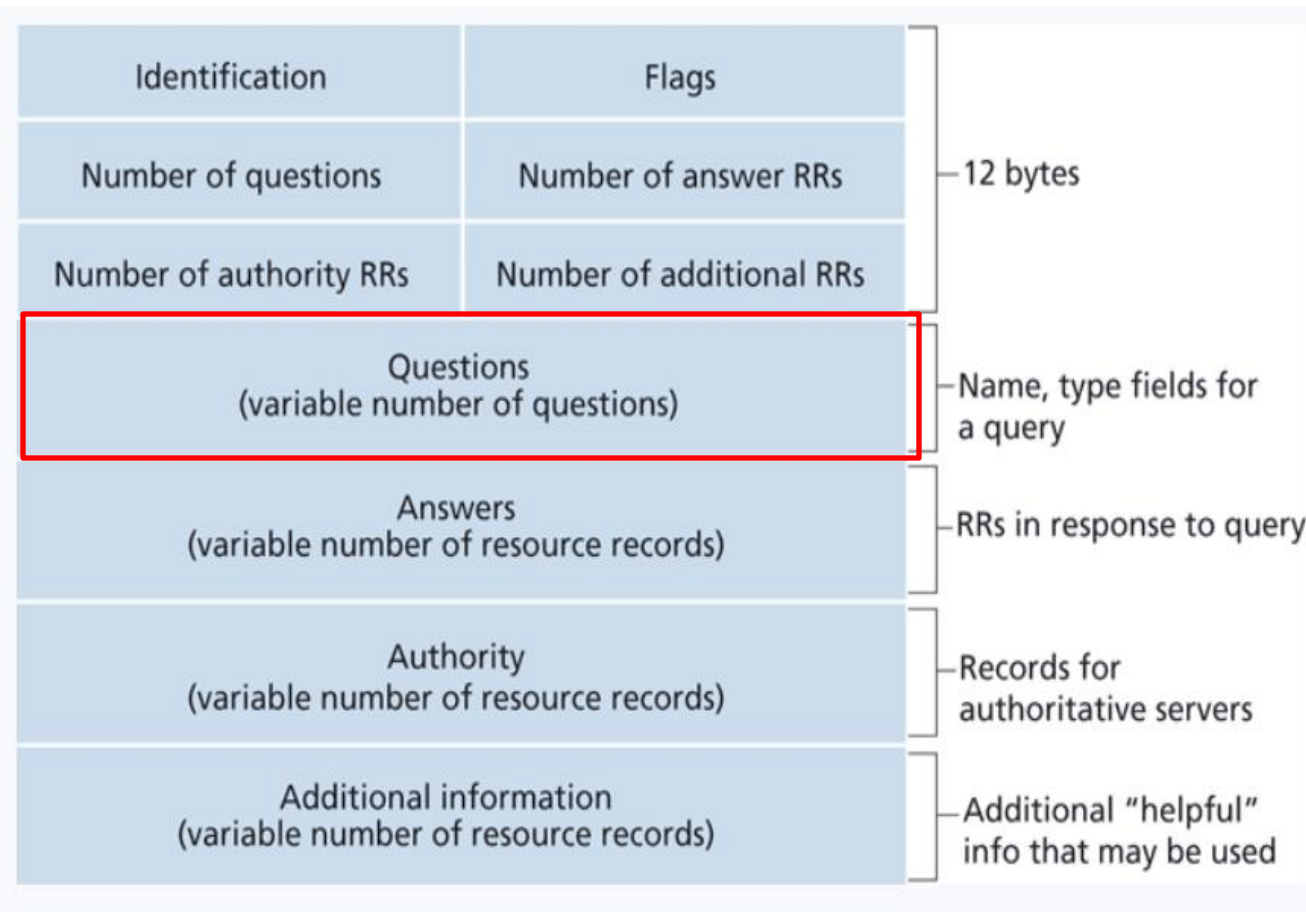


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A set of 0/1 that provide information about the query

- Is it authoritative?
- Is it a response or a query?
- Should it be done recursively?

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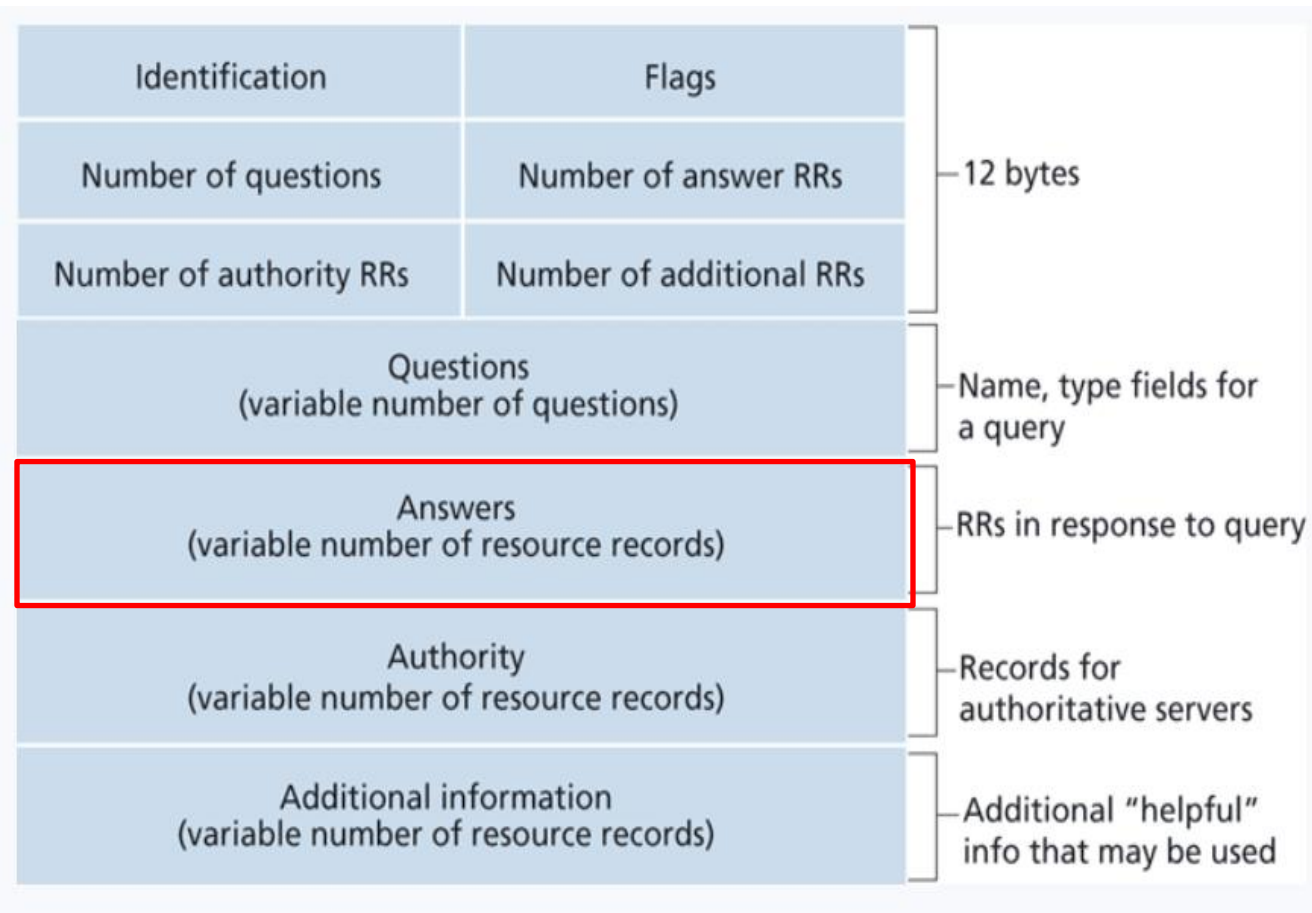
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(ie. type A for wikipedia.com)

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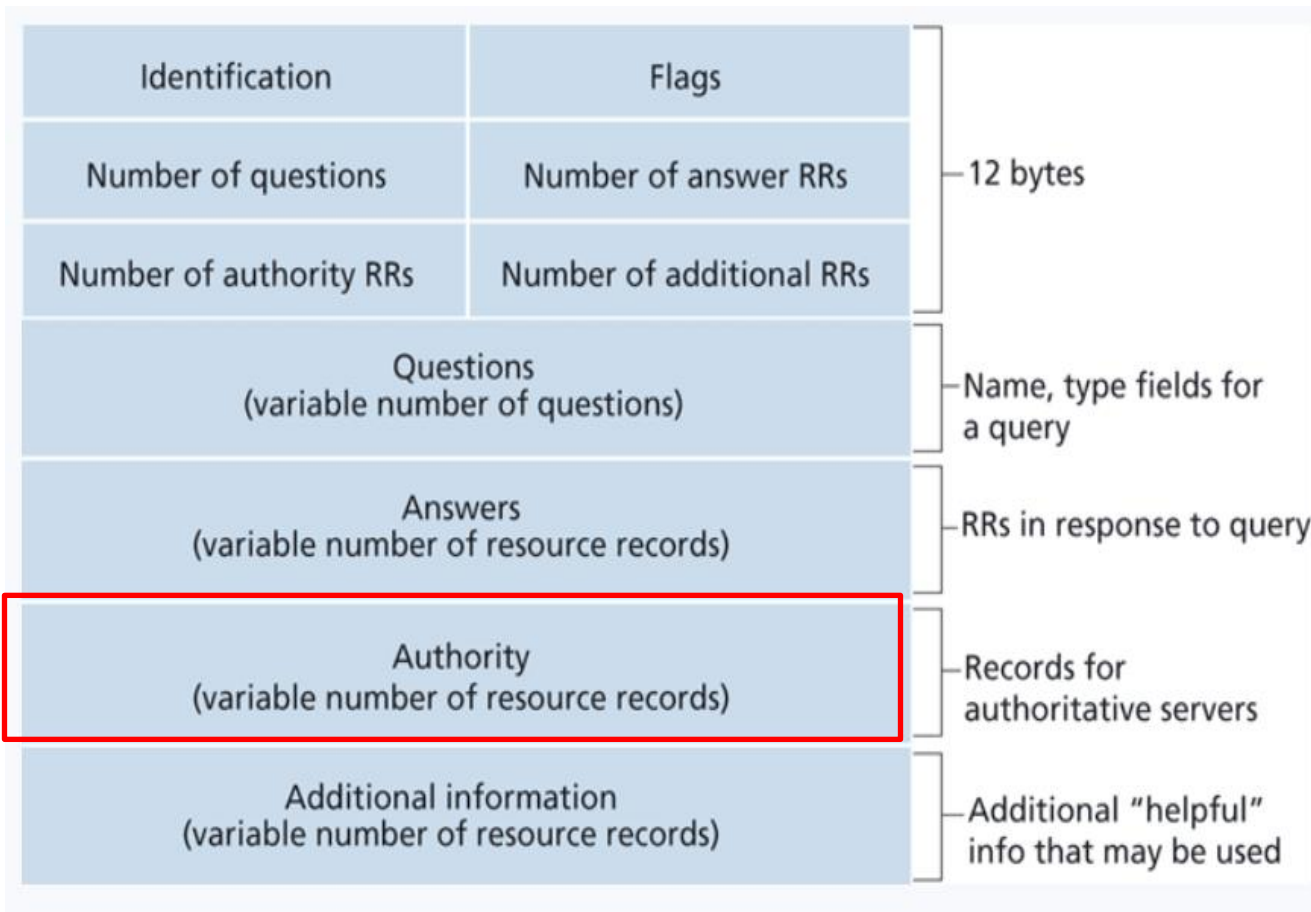
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Information about other authoritative server

DNS Requests in Wireshark

| No. | Time | Source | Destination | Protocol | Length | Info |
|-----|----------|-------------|-------------|----------|--------|--|
| 71 | 1.835642 | 192.168.1.4 | 192.168.1.1 | DNS | 84 | Standard query 0x0001 PTR 1.1.168.192.in-addr.arpa |
| 82 | 1.867607 | 192.168.1.1 | 192.168.1.4 | DNS | 172 | Standard query response 0x0001 No such name PTR 1.1.168.192.in-addr.arpa SOA p |
| 83 | 1.869114 | 192.168.1.4 | 192.168.1.1 | DNS | 73 | Standard query 0x0002 A wikipedia.org |
| 85 | 1.909891 | 192.168.1.1 | 192.168.1.4 | DNS | 100 | Standard query response 0x0002 A wikipedia.org A 208.80.154.224 OPT |
| 86 | 1.912529 | 192.168.1.4 | 192.168.1.1 | DNS | 73 | Standard query 0x0003 AAAA wikipedia.org |
| 103 | 1.986902 | 192.168.1.1 | 192.168.1.4 | DNS | 112 | Standard query response 0x0003 AAAA wikipedia.org AAAA 2620:0:861:ed1a::1 OPT |

nslookup wikipedia.org

> Frame 83: 73 bytes on wire (584 bits), 73 bytes captured (584 bits) on interface \

> Ethernet II, Src: Giga-Byt_ae:b1:0f (e0:d5:5e:ae:b1:0f), Dst: Netgear_2b:78:46 (9c

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.4, Dst: 192.168.1.1

> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 54515, Dst Port: 53

▼ Domain Name System (query)

Transaction ID: 0x0002

▼ Flags: 0x0100 Standard query

0... .. = Response: Message is a query

.000 0... .. = Opcode: Standard query (0)

.... ..0. = Truncated: Message is not truncated

.... ..1 = Recursion desired: Do query recursively

.... ..0... .. = Z: reserved (0)

.... ..0 = Non-authenticated data: Unacceptable

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 0

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 0

▼ Queries

> wikipedia.org: type A, class IN

[\[Response In: 85\]](#)

0000 9c 3d cf 2b 78 46 e0 d5 5e ae b1 0f 08 00 45 00 ..+xF.. ^.....E:

0010 00 3b e8 fe 00 00 80 11 00 00 c0 a8 01 04 c0 a8 ;.....

0020 01 01 d4 f3 00 35 00 27 83 8e 00 02 01 00 00 015'.....

0030 00 00 00 00 00 00 09 77 69 6b 69 70 65 64 69 61wikipedia

0040 03 6f 72 67 00 00 01 00 01 .org.....

DNS Requests in Wireshark

```
C:\Users\Reese Pearsall>nslookup wikipedia.org
```

```
Server:  dns2.msu.montana.edu
```

```
Address: 153.90.2.1
```

Information about the local DNS
server that was contacted

```
Non-authoritative answer:
```

```
Name:    wikipedia.org
```

```
Addresses: 2620:0:863:ed1a::1  
           198.35.26.96
```

DNS Response
(Wikipedia.org's IP address is 198.35.26.96 !)

```
C:\Users\Reese Pearsall>
```


DNS Requests in Wireshark

```
C:\Users\Reese Pearsall>nslookup wikipedia.org
```

```
Server:  dns2.msu.montana.edu
```

```
Address: 153.90.2.1
```

Information about the local DNS
server that was contacted

```
Non-authoritative answer:
```

```
Name:  wikipedia.org
```

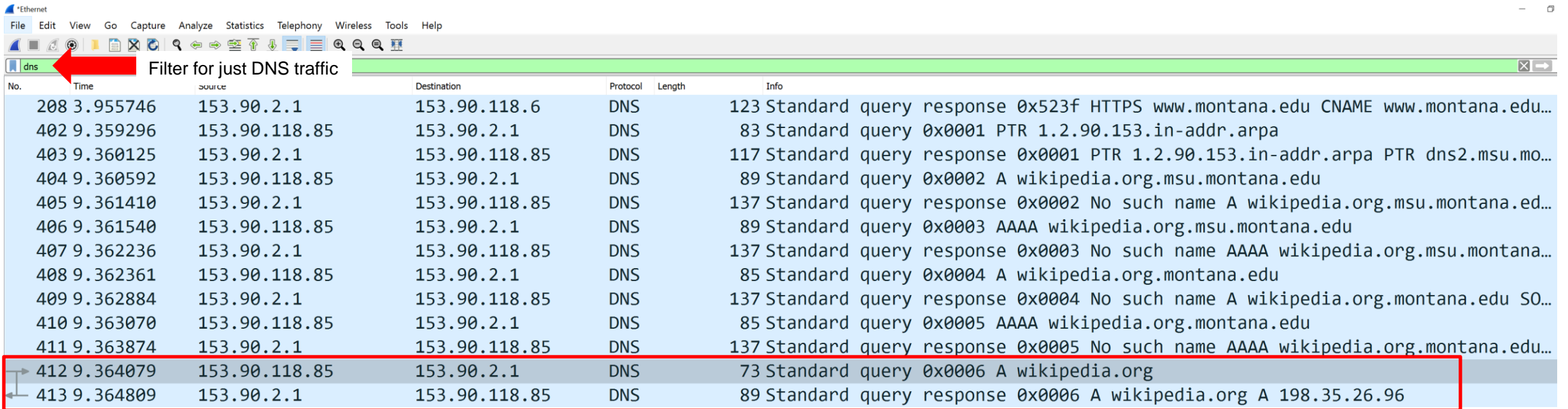
```
Addresses: 2620:0:863:ed1a::1  
           198.35.26.96
```

DNS Response
(Wikipedia.org's IP address is 198.35.26.96 !)

```
C:\Users\Reese Pearsall>
```

“Non-authoritative answer” means that this answer came from a cache somewhere rather than the Authoritative DNS server for Wikipedia.com

DNS Requests in Wireshark

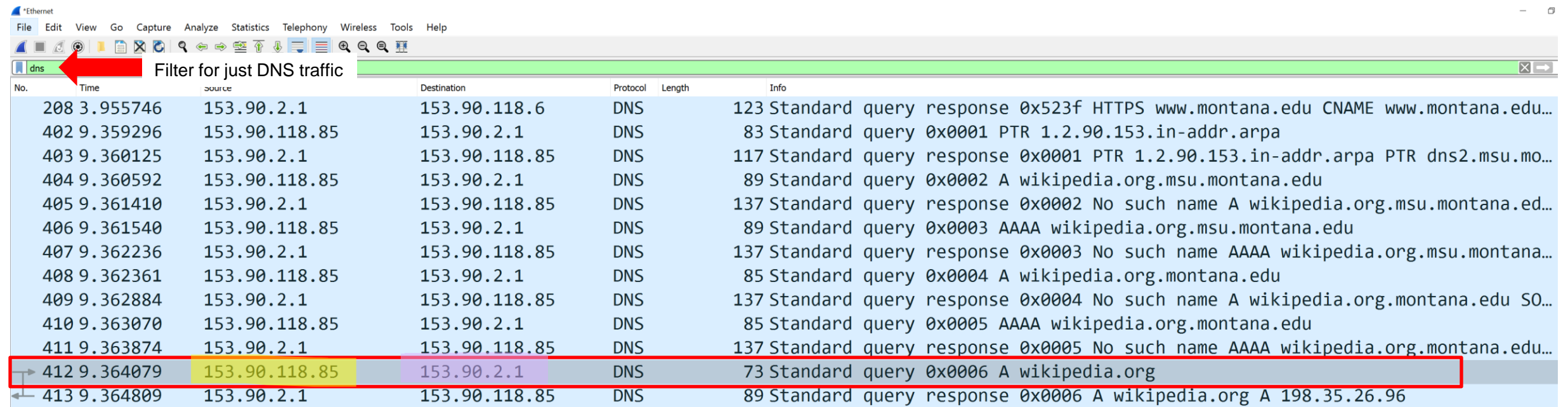


Filter for just DNS traffic

| No. | Time | Source | Destination | Protocol | Length | Info |
|-----|----------|---------------|---------------|----------|--------|---|
| 208 | 3.955746 | 153.90.2.1 | 153.90.118.6 | DNS | 123 | Standard query response 0x523f HTTPS www.montana.edu CNAME www.montana.edu... |
| 402 | 9.359296 | 153.90.118.85 | 153.90.2.1 | DNS | 83 | Standard query 0x0001 PTR 1.2.90.153.in-addr.arpa |
| 403 | 9.360125 | 153.90.2.1 | 153.90.118.85 | DNS | 117 | Standard query response 0x0001 PTR 1.2.90.153.in-addr.arpa PTR dns2.msu.mo... |
| 404 | 9.360592 | 153.90.118.85 | 153.90.2.1 | DNS | 89 | Standard query 0x0002 A wikipedia.org.msu.montana.edu |
| 405 | 9.361410 | 153.90.2.1 | 153.90.118.85 | DNS | 137 | Standard query response 0x0002 No such name A wikipedia.org.msu.montana.ed... |
| 406 | 9.361540 | 153.90.118.85 | 153.90.2.1 | DNS | 89 | Standard query 0x0003 AAAA wikipedia.org.msu.montana.edu |
| 407 | 9.362236 | 153.90.2.1 | 153.90.118.85 | DNS | 137 | Standard query response 0x0003 No such name AAAA wikipedia.org.msu.montana... |
| 408 | 9.362361 | 153.90.118.85 | 153.90.2.1 | DNS | 85 | Standard query 0x0004 A wikipedia.org.montana.edu |
| 409 | 9.362884 | 153.90.2.1 | 153.90.118.85 | DNS | 137 | Standard query response 0x0004 No such name A wikipedia.org.montana.edu SO... |
| 410 | 9.363070 | 153.90.118.85 | 153.90.2.1 | DNS | 85 | Standard query 0x0005 AAAA wikipedia.org.montana.edu |
| 411 | 9.363874 | 153.90.2.1 | 153.90.118.85 | DNS | 137 | Standard query response 0x0005 No such name AAAA wikipedia.org.montana.edu... |
| 412 | 9.364079 | 153.90.118.85 | 153.90.2.1 | DNS | 73 | Standard query 0x0006 A wikipedia.org |
| 413 | 9.364809 | 153.90.2.1 | 153.90.118.85 | DNS | 89 | Standard query response 0x0006 A wikipedia.org A 198.35.26.96 |

This is the DNS Request and Response for the Type A record for wikipedia.org

DNS Requests in Wireshark



Filter for just DNS traffic

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The IP address of my machine (yours will probably be different)

The IP address of my local DNS server (dns2.msu.montana.edu) (yours will probably be different)

DNS Requests in Wireshark

*Ethernet

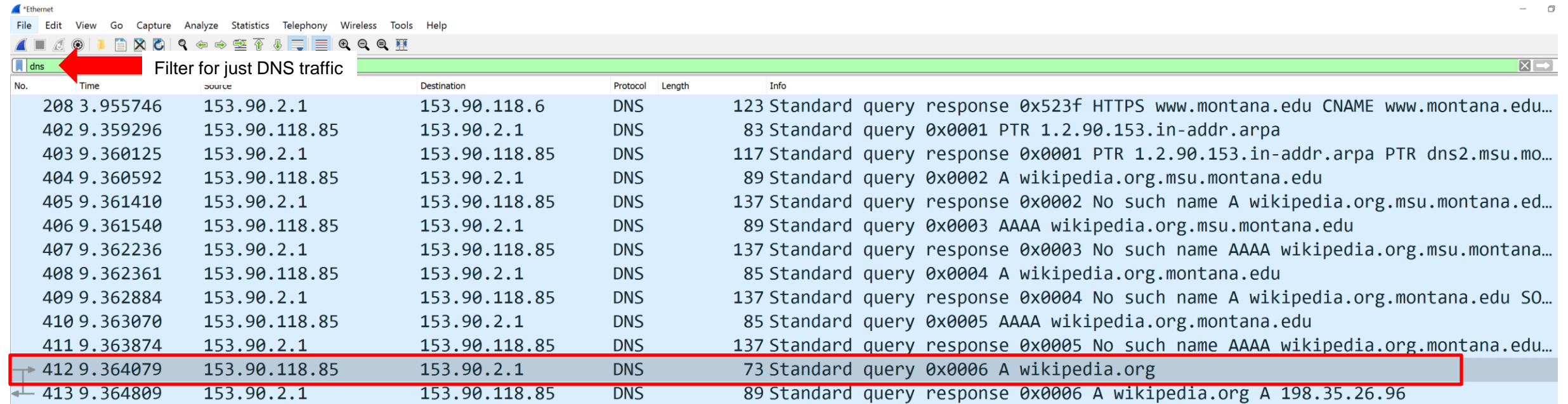
File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

dns Filter for just DNS traffic

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> Frame 412: 73 bytes on wire (584 bits), 73 bytes captured (584 bits) on interface \De
> Ethernet II, Src: Dell_93:f1:78 (00:be:43:93:f1:78), Dst: Cisco_9f:f4:65 (00:00:0c:9f
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 153.90.118.85, Dst: 153.90.2.1
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 62939, Dst Port: 53 ← Expand this to see UDP information
> Domain Name System (query) ← Expand this to DNS information

DNS Requests in Wireshark



Filter for just DNS traffic

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Domain Name System (query)

Transaction ID: 0x0006

Flags: 0x0100 Standard query

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 0

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 0

Queries

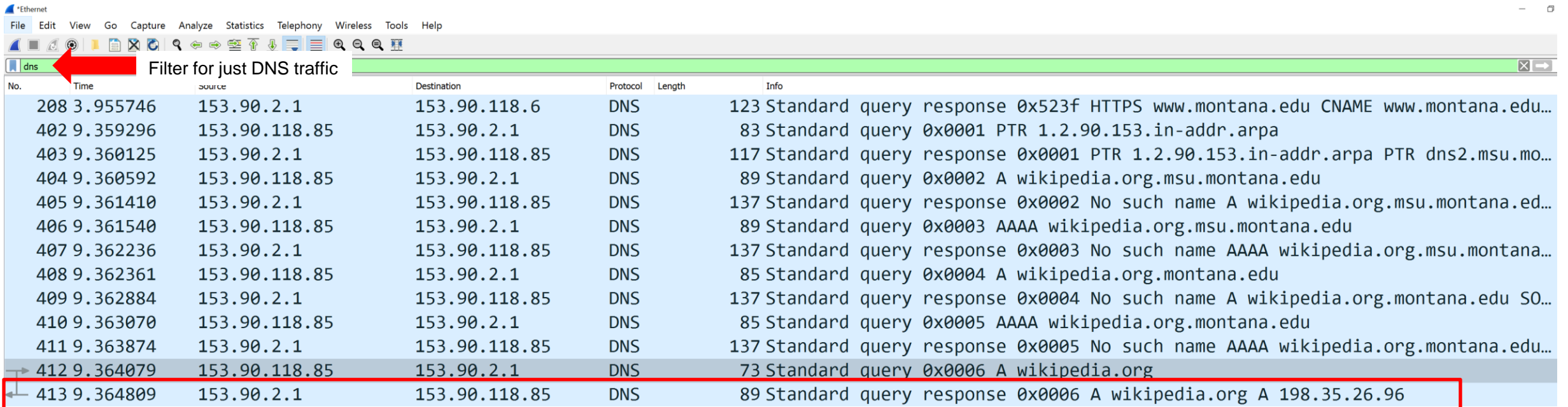
wikipedia.org: type A, class IN ← This is the question. "What is the IPv4 Address for Wikipedia.org?"

[\[Response In: 413\]](#) ← You can click on this to find the DNS response (the answer)

User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 62939, Dst Port: 53
Source Port: 62939
Destination Port: 53
Length: 39

It is sent to port 53
(the reserved port
for DNS traffic)

DNS Requests in Wireshark

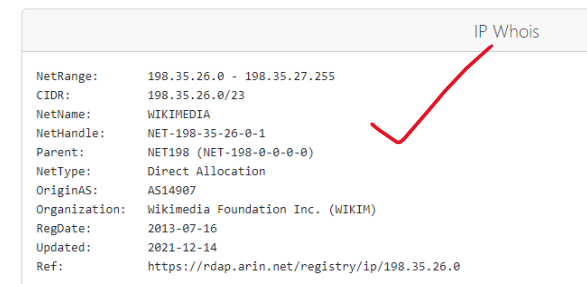


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- Domain Name System (response)
 - Transaction ID: 0x0006
 - Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
 - Questions: 1
 - Answer RRs: 1
 - Authority RRs: 0
 - Additional RRs: 0
- Queries
 - wikipedia.org: type A, class IN
- Answers
 - wikipedia.org: type A, class IN, addr 198.35.26.96
[\[Request In: 412\]](#)
[Time: 0.000730000 seconds]

To find the answer to our query, we find the DNS response and check the “Answers” section

The IP address of wikipedia.com is 198.35.26.96



| IP Whois | |
|---------------|---|
| NetRange: | 198.35.26.0 - 198.35.27.255 |
| CIDR: | 198.35.26.0/23 |
| NetName: | WIKIMEDIA |
| NetHandle: | NET-198-35-26-0-1 |
| Parent: | NET198 (NET-198-0-0-0-0) |
| NetType: | Direct Allocation |
| OriginAS: | AS14907 |
| Organization: | Wikimedia Foundation Inc. (WIKIM) |
| RegDate: | 2013-07-16 |
| Updated: | 2021-12-14 |
| Ref: | https://rdap.arin.net/registry/ip/198.35.26.0 |