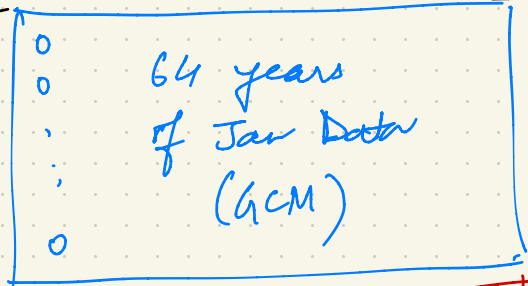


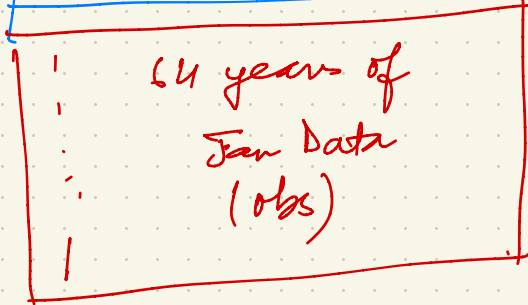


~~Data~~ → space → time

$$\underline{X} = [y_0 \quad y(s-1, t) \quad y(s, t-1)] \sim y(s, t)$$



~



~

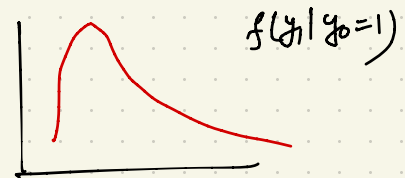
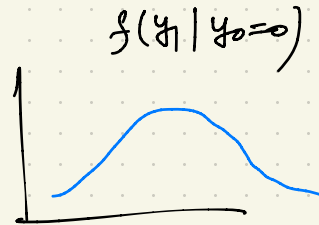
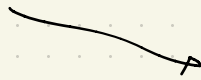


64x2x31 rows of data

 GCM
 obs

~~Fit~~

$$Y_i \sim \underline{X}$$



⊛ Let's say $s=1$,
ie. $y_1(s-1, t)$ is not available

Further, let's drop the time variable too.

then $X = y_0$

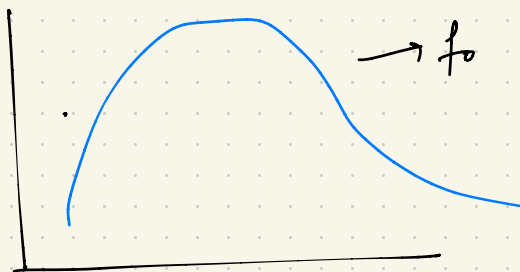
Predict:

From the fitted model we have

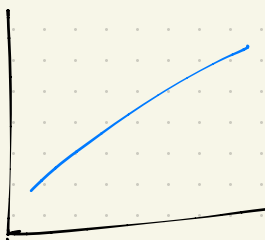
$$f_0 = f(y_1 | y_0=0), \quad f_1 = f(y_1 | y_0=1)$$

$$F_0 = F(y_1 | y_0=0), \quad F_1 = F(y_1 | y_0=1)$$

also F_0^{-1} and F_1^{-1}



F_0 (pointwise)



F_1^{-1} (pointwise)



$$\hat{y}_1 \sim Y_1$$

$$y_0 = 1$$

$$\hat{y}_1 \sim F_1^{-1} F_0(y_1)$$

$y_0=0 \rightarrow$ calibration

For $\delta=2$

→ Fit is identical.

→ For predictions, replace $y_1(t, t)$ by $\hat{y}_1(t, t)$ from the previous model

→ calibrate

If $y_1(s, t-1)$ is a covariate

→ Fit is identical

→ Predict in sequence:

$$\hat{y}_1(t=1) = F_1^{-1} F_0(y_1(t=1))$$

$$\hat{y}_1(t=2) = F_1^{-1} F_0(\hat{y}_1(t=1))$$

\vdots