EMOTION DETECTION THROUGH FACIAL FEATURE RECOGNITION

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Outline

- Introduction
- Implementation
- Results
- Conclusion



Project 1: PCA on detected images? Project 2: LDA on detected images using Eigenfaces? Fisherfaces!

- Project 3:
 Fisherface + HOG + SVM
- Classifier in addition to fisherface.
- Most expression information is encoded within the inner facial features.



Predictor!!

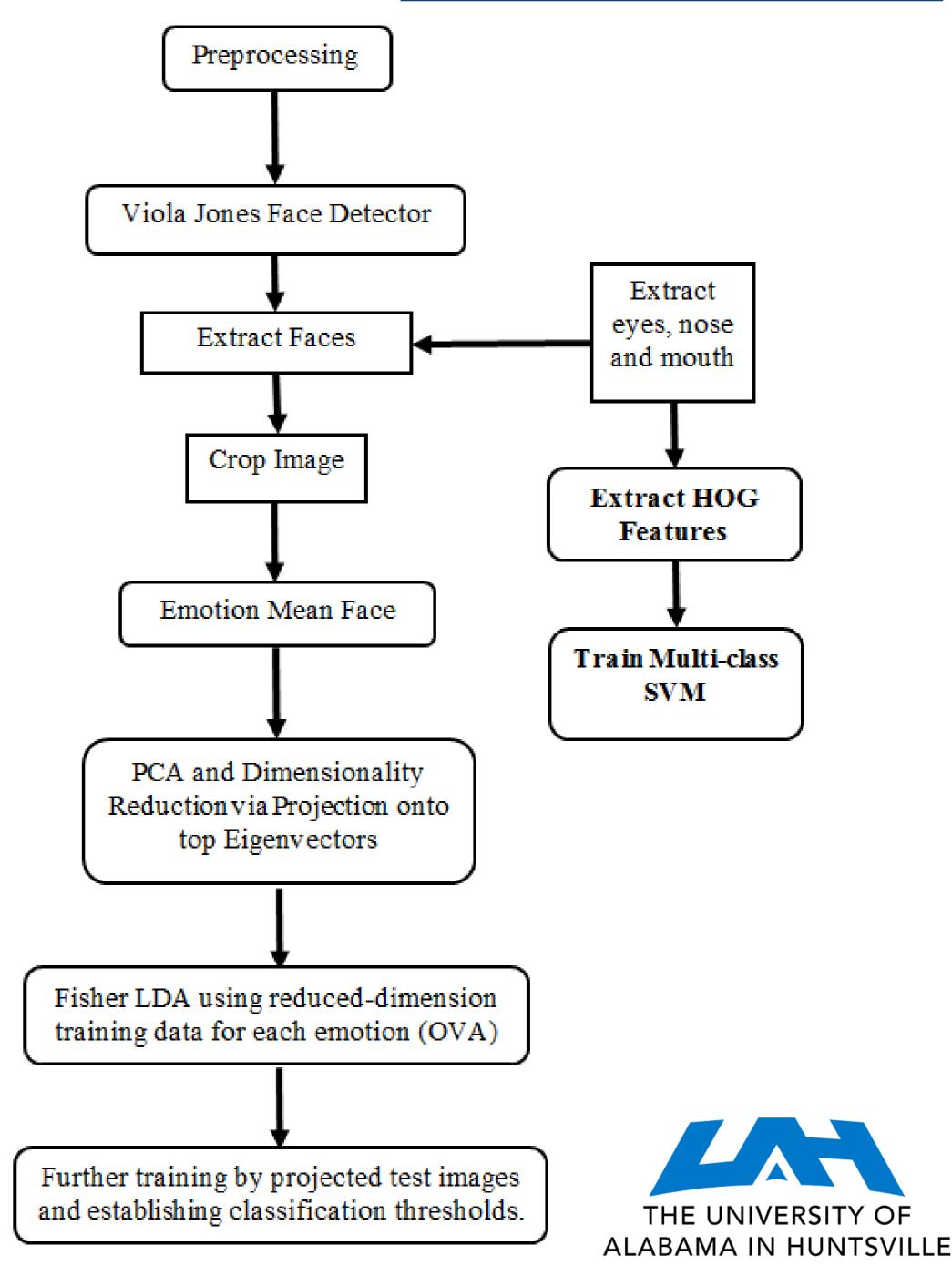
Anger

IMPLEMENTATION

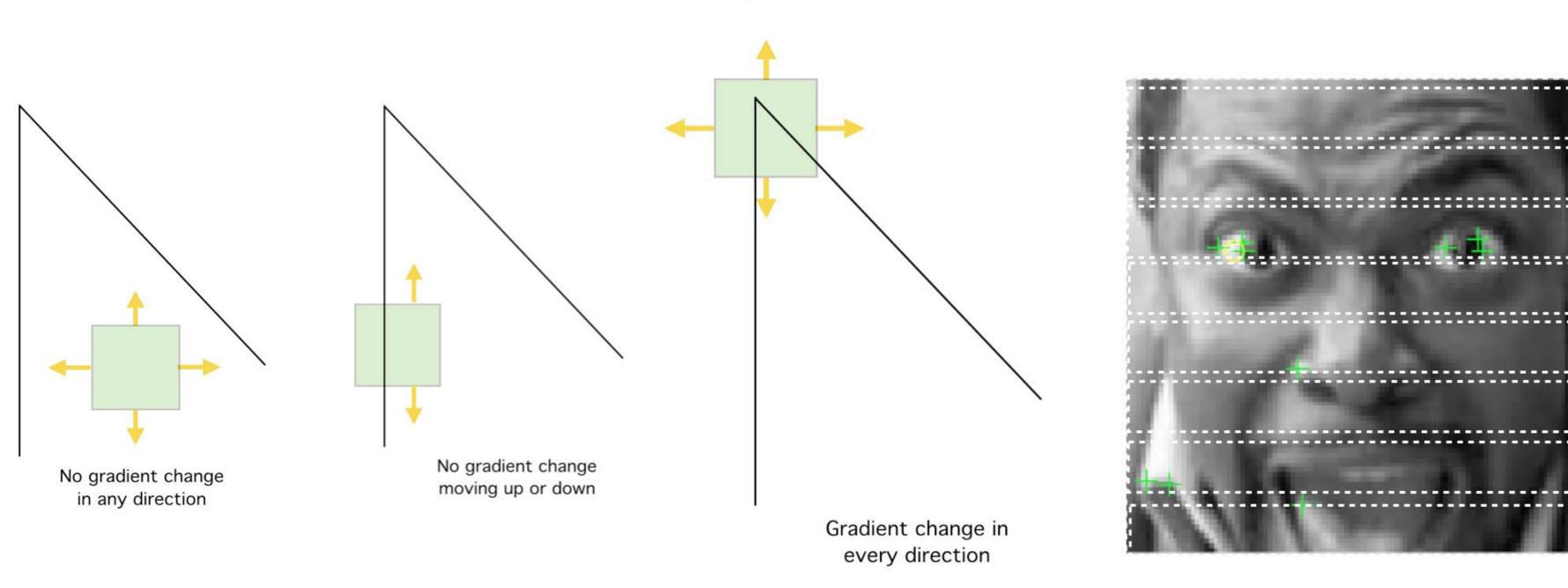
- Train a classifier based on the information encoded in the gradients.
- Extract eye and mouth using Haar-like features.
- Alternate approach: Harris corner detection.
- Successful extraction of eyes and mouth regions.
- HOG features are calculated.
- Image is separated into grids to calculate orientation of the gradient at (x, y):

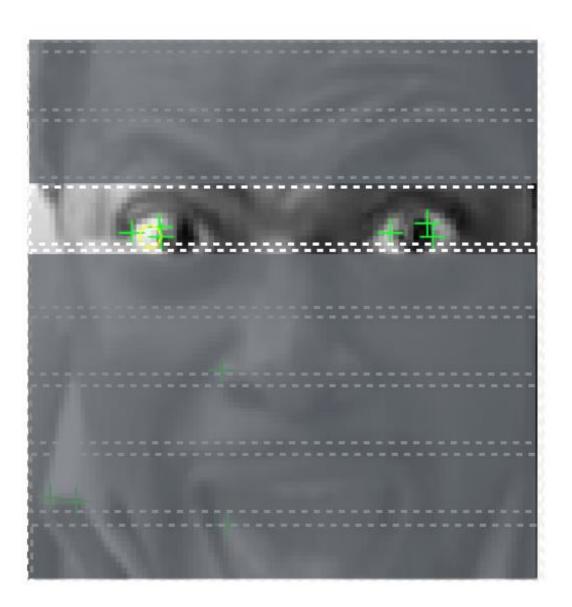
$$\theta_{x,y} = \tan^{-1} \frac{L(x,y+1) - L(x,y-1)}{L(x+1,y) - L(x-1,y)}$$

• Binned into a histogram to generate HOG descriptor vector.



IMPLEMENTATION Cont'd

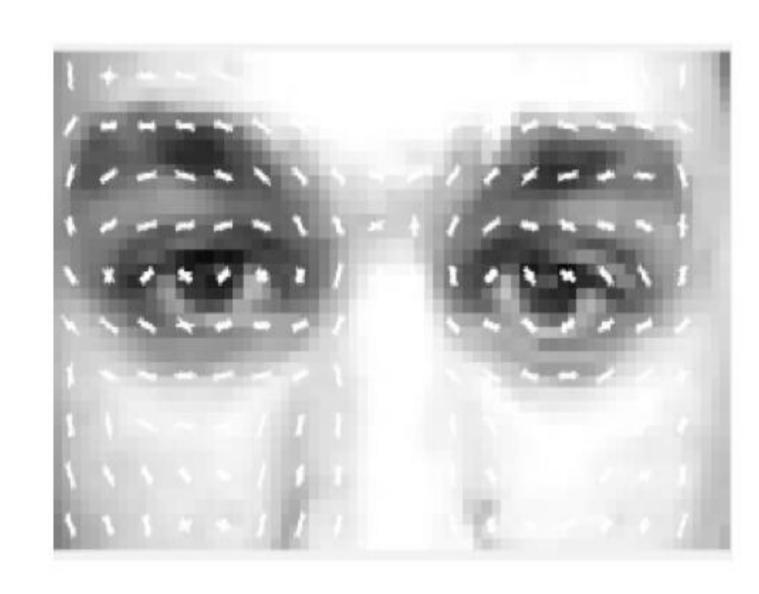


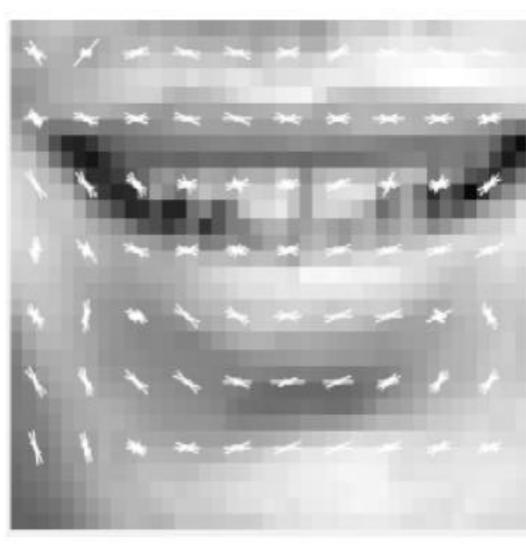


- Harris detection: seeks to find points that are corners (gradient change).
- Use sliding window to search for corner points.
- Eyes are very non-uniform.
- Strongest corners are in the eye region.
- The interval with the most harris corners detected "wins the vote".



RESULTS





| Algorithm | Accuracy |
|---|----------|
| Fisherface only (Angry, Fear, Sad, Surprise, Happy) | 90% |
| Fisherface only (All 7 emotions) | 56% |
| HOG only (All 7 emotions) | 81% |
| Fisherface + HOG (All 7 emotions) | 81% |

- Facial expressions with different muscular manipulations result in varying HOG features.
- Concatenate eye HOG vector and mouth HOG vector.
- Assign corresponding label.
- Train multi-class SVM using concatenated HOG vector.
- Improvement in speed and accuracy.



CONCLUSION

- An image processing and classification method has been implemented.
- Predicts the seven basic human emotions.
- Predictor is consistently poor at detecting the expression associated with contempt.
- Not successful at predicting emotions that do not clearly belong to one of these seven expressions.





Any questions?