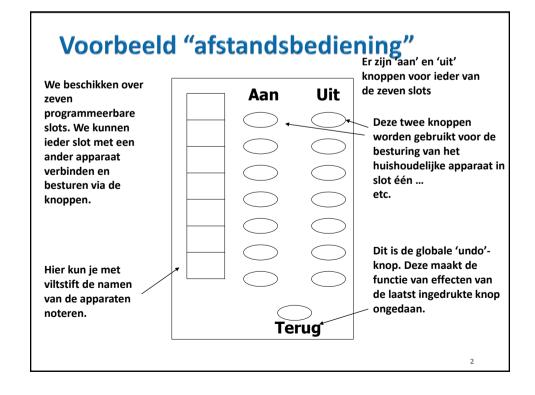
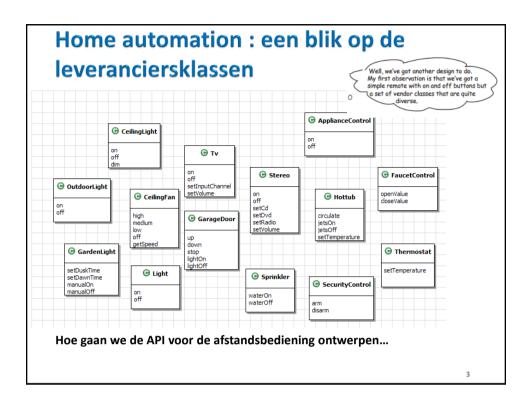
HoGent

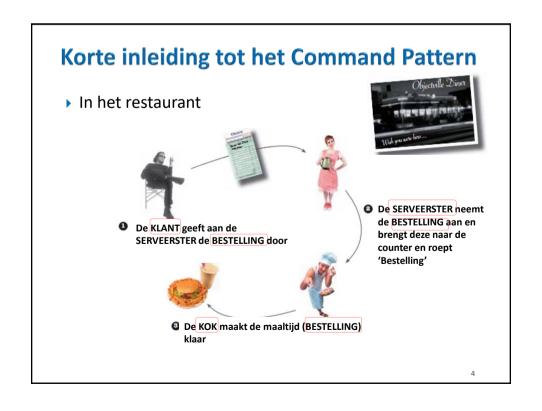
BEDRIJF EN ORGANISATIE

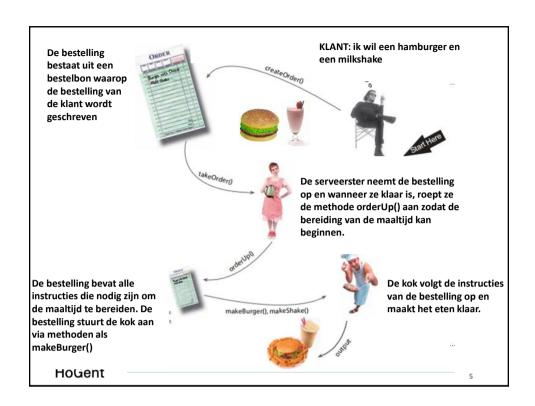
Command Pattern

Aanroepen afschermen Een afstandsbediening voor Home Automation or Bust, Inc.

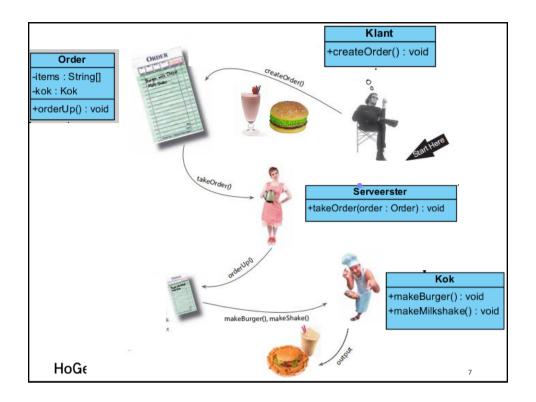


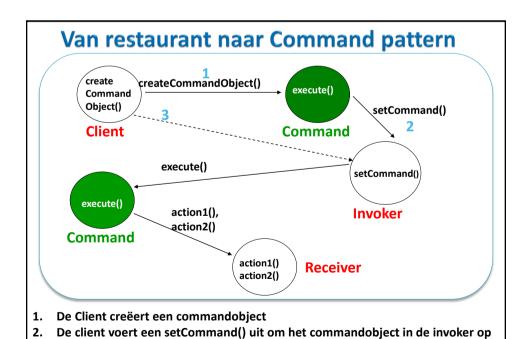






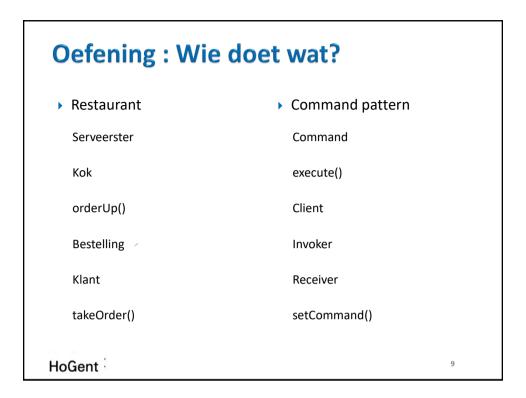






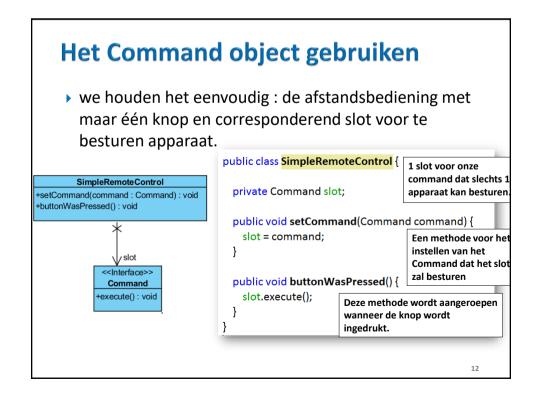
Later ... de client vraagt de invoker om het command uit te voeren.

te slaan.

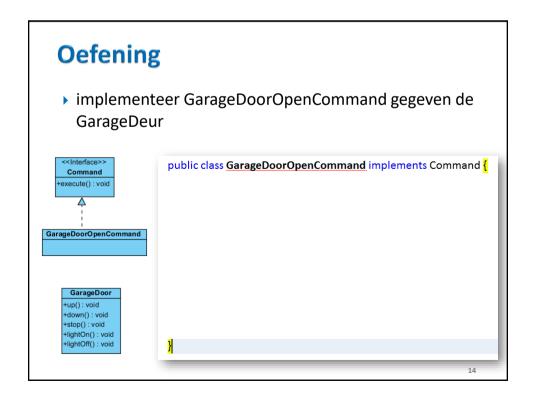


Ons eerste Command object Implementatie van de Command interface en een Command om het licht aan te doen **Command** **Criterface>>*Command** **Light** **Light*

Ons eerste Command object ▶ Implementatie CommandInterface Command public interface Command { execute(): void void execute(): LightOnComman Implementatie LightOnCommand +LightOnCommand(light : Light) execute(): void public class LightOnCommand implements Command { private Light light; public LightOnCommand(Light light) { -name : String this.light = light; +Light(name : String) +on() : void +off() : void @Override setName(name : String) : void public void execute() { light.on(); 11



```
Werkt de afstandsbediening?
                                     In de terminologie van het Command
    public class RemoteControlApp {
                                     Pattern is dit onze Client.
      public static void main(String[] args) {
        // De remote is onze Invoker.
        SimpleRemoteControl remote
            = new SimpleRemoteControl();
        // Creatie van Light-object. Dit wordt de Receiver van de aanvraag
        Light light = new Light();
        // Creatie van command en doorgave aan de Receiver (Light object).
        LightOnCommand lightOn = new LightOnCommand(light);
        //Hier wordt het Command overgedragen aan de Invoker.
        remote.setCommand(lightOn);
        //Simulatie indrukken van de knop.
        remote.buttonWasPressed();
```



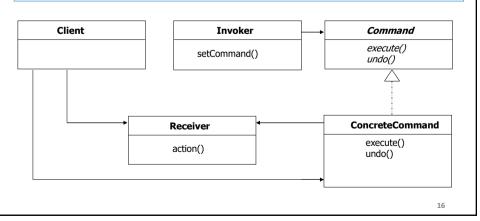
Oefening

Wat is dan de output van volgende code?

15

Command Pattern

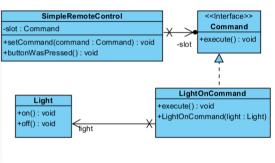
Het Command Pattern schermt een aanroep af door middel van een object, waarbij je verschillende aanroepen in verschillende objecten kun opbergen, in een queue kunt zetten of op schijf kunt bewaren; ook undo-operaties kunnen worden ondersteund.



Command Pattern

Het Command Pattern schermt een aanroep af door middel van een object, waarbij je verschillende aanroepen in verschillende objecten kun opbergen, in een queue kunt zetten of op schijf kunt bewaren; ook undo-operaties kunnen worden ondersteund.

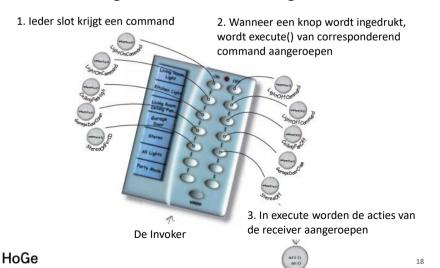




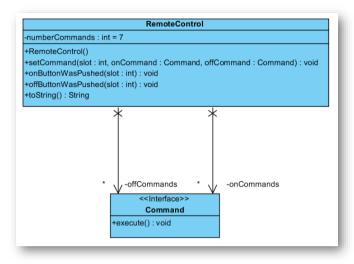
17

Commands aan slots toekennen

Maak de volgende afstandsbediening



Implementatie van de afstandsbediening



HoGent

Implementatie van de afstandsbediening

- Wat met slots waar nog geen command aan gekoppeld is?
 - We willen niet elke keer dat we naar een slot verwijzen, in de afstandsbediening controleren of er een command geladen is

```
public void onButtonWasPushed(int slot) {
     if (onCommands[slot] != null)
          onCommands[slot].execute();
}
```

· Betere oplossing?

Implementatie van de afstandsbediening

- Wat met slots waar geen command aan gekoppeld is?
 - Oplossing: implementeer command dat niets doet

```
public class NoCommand implements Command {
  public void execute(){}
}
```

 constructor van RemoteControl : ieder slot krijgt een NoCommandobject (=> ieder slot heeft een Command)

```
Command noCommand = new NoCommand();

for (int i = 0; i < numberCommands; i++) {

    onCommands[i] = noCommand;

    offCommands[i] = noCommand;

}
```

2

Implementatie van de afstandsbediening

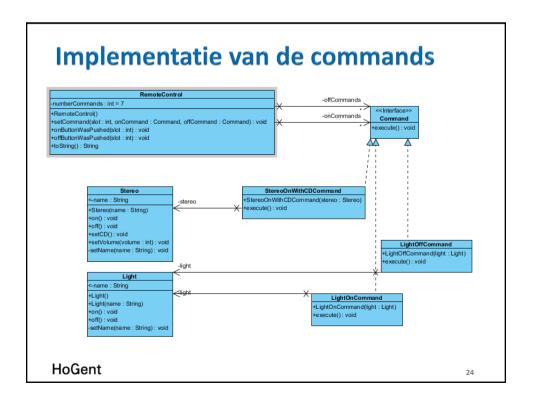
```
public class RemoteControl {

//de afstandsbediening handelt zeven On- en Off-commands
    private Command[] onCommands;
    private Command[] offCommands;
    private final int numberCommands = 7;

public RemoteControl() {
    //we instantieren en initialiseren de on-en off-arrays
    onCommands = new Command[numberCommands];
    offCommands = new Command[numberCommands];

Command noCommand = new NoCommand();
    for (int i = 0; i < numberCommands; i++) {
        onCommands[i] = noCommand;
        offCommands[i] = noCommand;
    }
}</pre>
```

HoGent



```
Implementatie van de commands
public class LightOffCommand implements Command {
 private Light light;
 public LightOffCommand(Light light) {
   this.light = light;
                         public class StereoOnWithCDCommand implements Command {
 public void execute() {
                          private Stereo stereo;
   light.off();
                          public StereoOnWithCDCommand(Stereo stereo) {
                            this.stereo = stereo;
                          public void execute() {
                            stereo.on();
                            stereo.setCD();
                            stereo.setVolume(11);
  HoGent
```

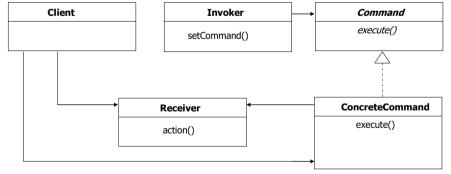
public static void main(String[] args) { RemoteControl remoteControl = new RemoteControl(); Light livingRoomLight = new Light("Living Room Lighting"); Light kitchenLight = new Light("Kitchen Lighting"); Stereo stereo = new Stereo("Stereo"); //... LightOnCommand livingRoomLightOn = new LightOnCommand(livingRoomLight); LightOffCommand livingRoomLightOff = new LightOffCommand(livingRoomLight); LightOnCommand kitchenLightOn = new LightOnCommand(kitchenLight); LightOffCommand kitchenLightOff = new LightOffCommand(kitchenLight); StereoOnWithCDCommand stereoOnWithCD = new StereoOnWithCDCommand(stereo); //... HoGent

De afstandsbed. aan de praat krijgen

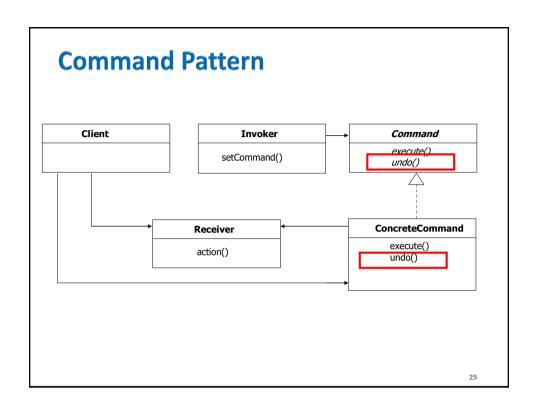
```
\label{eq:control.setCommand} remoteControl.setCommand(0, livingRoomLightOn, livingRoomLightOff); remoteControl.setCommand(1, kitchenLightOn, kitchenLightOff); remoteControl.setCommand(2, stereoOnWithCD, new NoCommand()); //... \\ System.out.println(remoteControl); for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {    remoteControl.onButtonWasPushed(i);    remoteControl.offButtonWasPushed(i); } \\
```

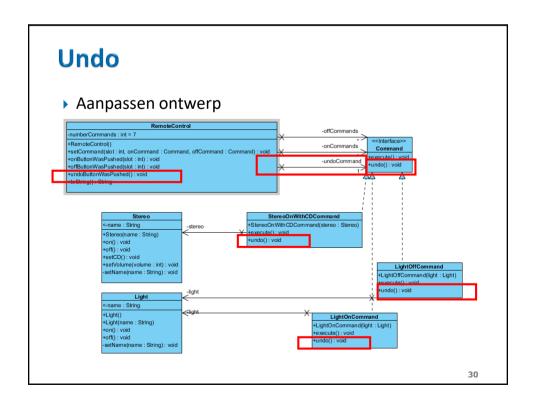
HoGent 27

Command Pattern



Wat zijn we vergeten in onze implementatie? Pas de implementatie aan.





Undo

▶ De Command interface



```
public interface Command {
   void execute();
   void undo();
}
```

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HoGent

Undo

▶ De concrete command klassen

```
public class LightOnCommand implements Command {
    private Light light;

    public LightOnCommand(Light light) {
        this.light = light;
    }

    @Override
    public void execute() {
        light.on();
    }

    //Execute schakelt verlichting aan, dus undo() schakelt de verlichting uit
    @Override
    public void undo() {
        light.off();
    }

Hot
}
```

Dunction Dublic class LightOffCommand implements Command { private Light light; public LightOffCommand(Light light) { this.light = light; } public void execute() { light.off(); } @Override public void undo() { ????? } } HoGent

▶ De concrete command klassen public class NoCommand implements Command {

Undo

@Override
public void execute(){}

@Override
public void undo() {}
}

Undo • De remote control public class RemoteControl { private Command[] onCommands; private Command[] offCommands; private Command undoCommand; private final int numberCommands = 7; public RemoteControl() { onCommands = new Command[numberCommands]; offCommands = new Command[numberCommands]; Command noCommand = new NoCommand(); for (int i = 0; i < numberCommands; i++) { onCommands[i] = noCommand; offCommands = noCommand; } undoCommand = noCommand; }</pre>

HoGent

De remote control public void setCommand(int slot, Command onCommand, Command offCommand) { onCommands[slot] = onCommand; offCommands[slot] = offCommand; } public void onButtonWasPushed(int slot) { onCommands[slot].execute(); undoCommand = onCommands[slot]; } public void offButtonWasPushed(int slot) { offCommands[slot].execute(); undoCommand = offCommands[slot]; } public void undoButtonWasPushed() { undoCommand.undo(); undoCommand = new NoCommand(); }

Undo

De Undo-knop op de proef stellen

```
for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
    remoteControl.onButtonWasPushed(i);
    remoteControl.undoButtonWasPushed(i);
    remoteControl.undoButtonWasPushed();

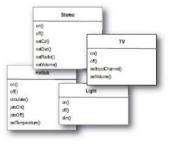
    Living Room Lighting is turned on
    Living Room Lighting is turned off
    Living Room Lighting is turned on
    Kitchen Lighting is turned on
    Kitchen Lighting is turned off
    Kitchen Lighting is turned off
    Kitchen Lighting is turned on
    Stereo is turned on
    Stereo is set for CD input
    Stereo volume is set to 11
```

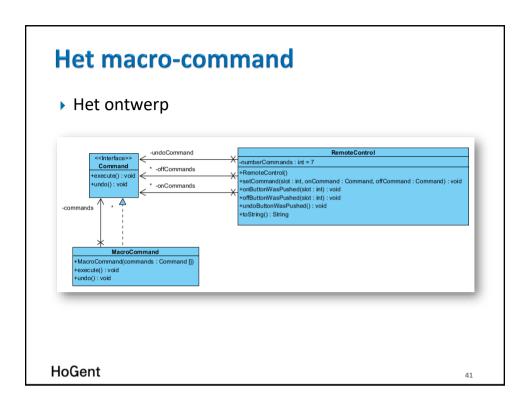
Toestand gebruiken voor undo public class CeilingFan { public static final int HIGH = 3; public static final int MEDIUM = 2; public static final int LOW = 1; public static final int OFF = 0; private String location; private int speed; CeilingFan +HIGH : int = 3 +MEDIUM: int = 2 +LOW : int = 1 public CeilingFan(String location) { this.location = location; } +OFF : int = 0 -location : String public void high() { speed = HIGH; } <<Pre><<Pre>c<</pre><</pre><</pre></pre public void medium() { speed = MEDIUM; } +CeilingFan(location : String) +high(): void public void low() { speed = LOW; } public void off() { speed = OFF; } +low(): void +off(): void public int getSpeed() { return speed; } **HoGent**

```
public class CeilingFanHighCommand implements Command {
  private CeilingFan ceilingFan;
  private int prevSpeed;
  public CeilingFanHighCommand(CeilingFan ceilingFan) {
    this.ceilingFan = ceilingFan;
  @Override
  public void execute() {
    prevSpeed = ceilingFan.getSpeed();
    ceilingFan.high();
                                                                       CeilingFanHighCommand
                                                               -prevSpeed : int
                                                               ceilingFan : CeilingFan
 @Override
                                                               +CeilingFanHighCommand(ceilingFan : CeilingFan)
 public void undo() {
                                                               +undo(): void
   if (prevSpeed == CeilingFan.HIGH) {
     ceilingFan.high();
   } else if (prevSpeed == CeilingFan.MEDIUM) {
     ceilingFan.medium();
   } else if (prevSpeed == CeilingFan.LOW) {
     ceilingFan.low();
   } else {
     ceilingFan.off();
```

De party-modus ©

Wat heb je aan een afstandsbediening als je niet met één druk op de knop de lichten kan dimmen, de stereo en de TV kunt aanzetten, een DVD kunt weergeven en het bubbelbad kunt aanzetten?





Het macro-command gebruiken

```
public class RemoteLoader {
    public static void main(String[] args) {

    RemoteControl remoteControl = new RemoteControl();

    Light light = new Light("Living Room");
    Tv tv = new Tv("Living Room");
    Stereo stereo = new Stereo("Living Room");
    Hottub hottub = new Hottub();

    LightOnCommand lightOn = new LightOnCommand(light);
    StereoOnCommand stereoOn = new StereoOnCommand(stereo);
    TvOnCommand tvOn = new TvOnCommand(tv);
    HottubOnCommand hottubOn = new HottubOnCommand(hottub);
    LightOffCommand lightOff = new LightOffCommand(light);
    StereoOffCommand stereoOff = new StereoOffCommand(stereo);
    TvOffCommand tvOff = new TvOffCommand(tv);
    HottubOffCommand hottubOff = new HottubOffCommand(hottub);
```

HoGent

Het macro-command gebruiken

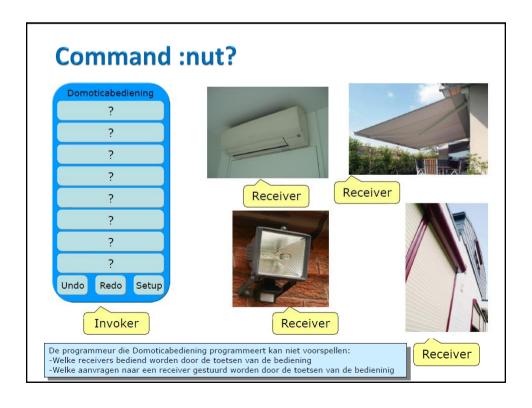
```
Command[] partyOn = { lightOn, stereoOn, tvOn, hottubOn};
Command[] partyOff = { lightOff, stereoOff, tvOff, hottubOff};

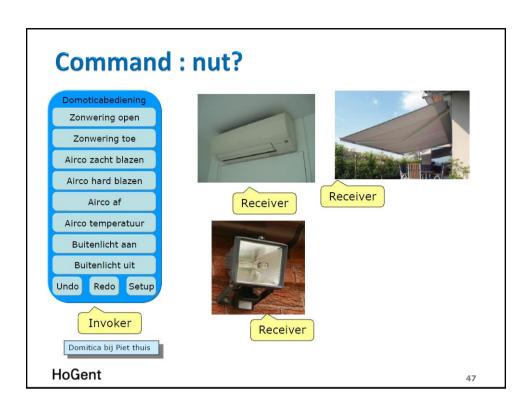
MacroCommand partyOnMacro = new MacroCommand(partyOn);
MacroCommand partyOffMacro = new MacroCommand(partyOff);

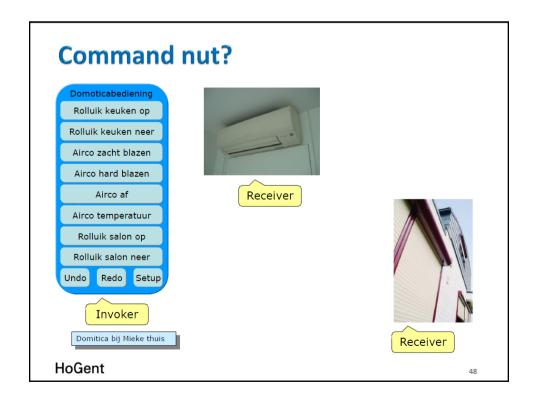
remoteControl.setCommand(0, partyOnMacro, partyOffMacro);
System.out.println(remoteControl);
System.out.println("--- Pushing Macro On---");
remoteControl.onButtonWasPushed(0);
System.out.println("--- Pushing Macro Off---");
remoteControl.offButtonWasPushed(0);
}
```

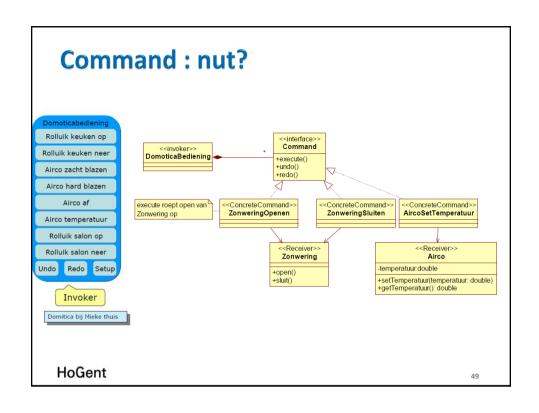
Voorbeeld output NB-project

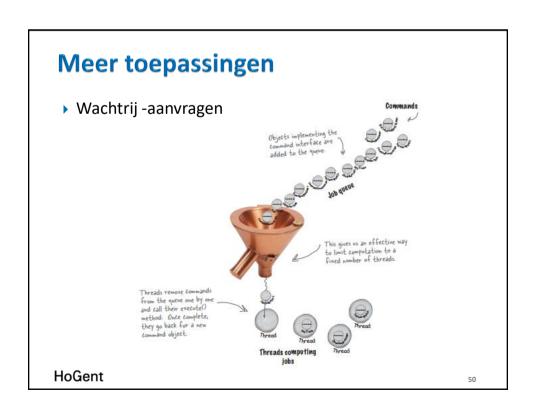
```
--- Pushing Macro On---
Living Room Lighting is turned on
Kitchen Room Lighting is turned on
Stereo is turned on
Stereo is set for CD input
Stereo volume is set to 11
--- Pushing Macro Off---
Living Room Lighting is turned off
Kitchen Room Lighting is turned off
Stereo is turned off
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

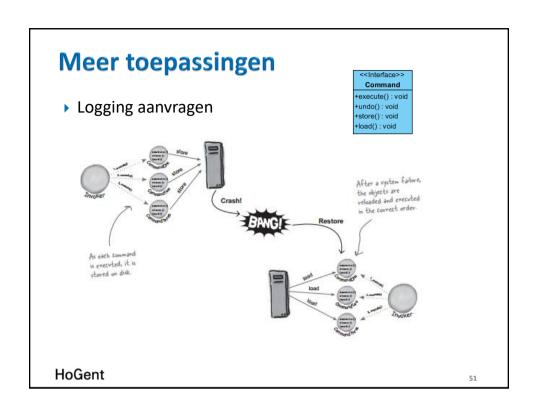


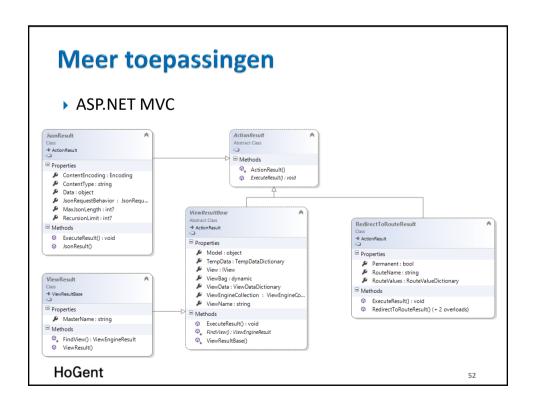


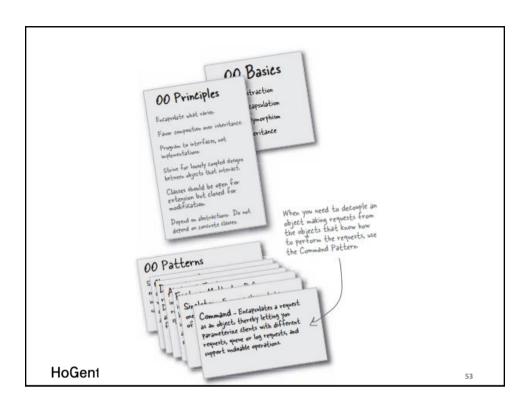












Command Pattern

- ▶ Een actie wordt voorgesteld als een object
- ▶ De commands zijn volledig "self-contained"
 - Ze bevatten alle info die nodig is om de actie uit te voeren
- Nieuwe commando's kunnen eenvoudig worden toegevoegd (open/closed principe)

Referenties

Eric, F., & Elisabeth, F. (2004). Head First Design Patterns (p. 629). O'Reilly Media, Inc.

HoGent s