DATA SCIENCE GRUPO 6 • Laura Martinez Cardona • Juan Marin • Luisa Correa

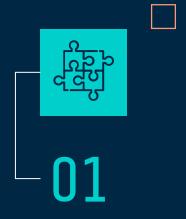
Rafael Figueredo Alejandro Pacheco

Ignacio Neves

GENERALIDADES

- 1. Librerías.
- 2. Lectura y descripción de datos.
- 3. Análisis exploratorio de datos.
- 4. Identificación de outliers.
- 5. Correlación de variables
- 6. Reducción de dimensionalidad del dataset.
- 7. Definición de nuevo dataset.
- 8. Visualización de dataset.
- 9. Conclusiones.

PASO A PASO

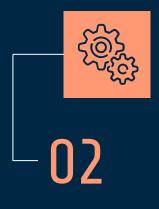


DESCRIPCIÓN

Importar Librerías.

Lectura y descripción de datos.

Análisis exploratorio de datos.



DESARROLLO

Identificación de outliers.

Correlación de variables

Reducción de dimensionalidad del dataset.



CONCLUSIONES

Definición de nuevo dataset.

Visualización de dataset.

Conclusiones.



└─ 1.LIBRERÍAS

Pandas - Manejo de Data frame

Matplotlib - Visualización

Seaborn - Visualización

Missingno - Visualización valores faltantes





– 2. LECTURA Y DESCRIPCIÓN

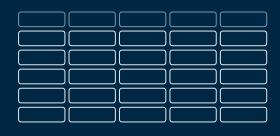
El primer paso que se realizó para poder acercarnos de manera más detallada al dataset y analizarlo de manera correcta, es permitir la visualización de las columnas, en el gráfico se ve la cantidad de datos nulos y el tipo de dato que se encuentra, también el nombre de estas y que columnas no aportan mucho en el desarrollo final de la limpieza

| # Column Outpression Unnamed: 0 Unnamed: 0 121220 non-null int64 1 operation 121220 non-null object property_type 121220 non-null object place_name 121197 non-null object place_with_parent_names 121220 non-null object country_name 121220 non-null object state_name 121220 non-null object geonames_id lat-lon geonames_id lat-lon geoff0 non-null float64 lon foef70 non-null float64 reprice unrency price price_aprox_local_currency price_aprox_local_currency price_aprox_usd surface_total_in_m2 surface_total_in_m2 surface_tovered_in_m2 price_usd_per_m2 float64 price_per_m2 float64 float64 price_per_m2 float64 float64 | Data | columns (total 26 columns): | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|--|-----------------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|
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| dtypes: float64(13) int64(1) object(12) | 25 | image_thumbnail 118108 non-null object | | | | | | | |
| ucypes. 110aco4(13), 111co4(1), object(12) | dtype | | | | | | | | |



∟ 3. ANÁLISIS EXPLORATORIO





121.220 FILAS X 26 COLUMNAS



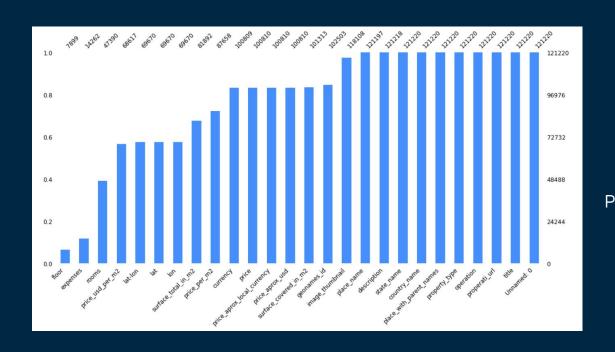
50% Datos categóricos 50% Datos numéricos

Variable: PRICE_USD_PER_M2

0.60 Count 68617 Min 1218.18 2160.08 25% 2759.28 50% 1800 2486.41 75% 206333 Max



3. ANÁLISIS EXPLORATORIO

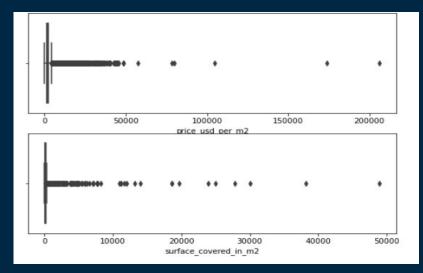






4. IDENTIFICACIÓN DE OUTLIER

Los Outliers que se encontraron fueron valores significativamente distintos unos de otros; en este dataset las variables están generalmente relacionadas, pudiéndose encontrar o no valores atípicos alejados entre ellos.



Como puedes observar, dibujamos un gráfico Boxplot donde mostramos la concentración de la media y un valor atípico fuera del rango intercuartílico.

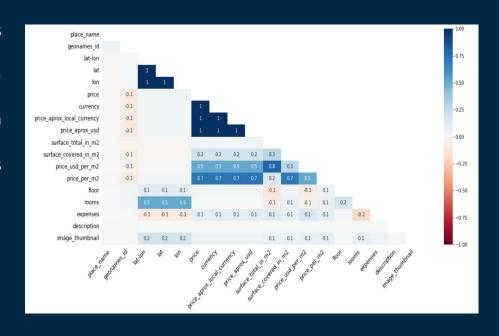


└─ 5. CORRELACIÓN DE VARIABLES

Según el mapa de calor y analizando las variables se opta por :

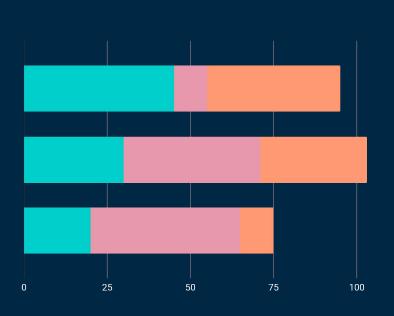
Identificar 5 variables que tienen la misma información, con coeficiente de correlación de "1", será seleccionada price_usd_per_m2 ya que da amyor información y estándar (USD/m2). Por lo tanto se eliminan las siguientes columnas

price currency price_aprox_local_currency price_aprox_usd





– 6. REDUCCIÓN DE DIMENSIONALIDAD



ELIMINACIÓN DE COLUMNAS

Bajo el criterio de cantidad de datos faltantes y su importancia en el modelo

Unnames: 0, operation, place_with_parent_names, properati_url, description, title, image_thumbnail, country_name, floor, expenses...

Con base a la correlación de variables cuantitativas.

Price, currency, price_aprox_usd, price_aprox_local_currency



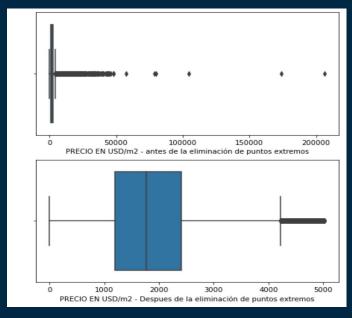
🗀 7. DEFINICIÓN DE NUEVO DATASET 📮

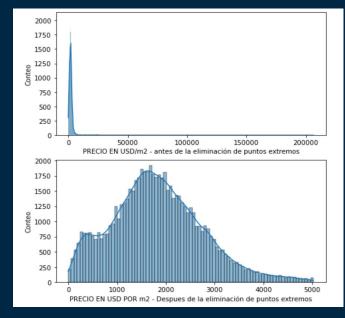
Después de depurar las columnas podemos contar con un nuevo dataset, donde se visualiza una información más concreta y limpia.

| | property_type | place_name | state_name | price_aprox_usd | surface_total_in_m2 | surface_covered_in_m2 | price_usd_per_m2 | price_per_m2 |
|---|---------------|------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------|
| 0 | PH | Mataderos | Capital Federal | 62000.0 | 55.0 | 40.0 | 1127.272727 | 1550.000000 |
| 2 | apartment | Mataderos | Capital Federal | 72000.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 1309.090909 | 1309.090909 |
| 4 | apartment | Centro | Buenos Aires Costa Atlántica | 64000.0 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 1828.571429 | 1828.571429 |
| 6 | PH | Munro | Bs.As. G.B.A. Zona Norte | 130000.0 | 106.0 | 78.0 | 1226.415094 | 1666.666667 |
| 7 | apartment | Belgrano | Capital Federal | 138000.0 | 45.0 | 40.0 | 3066.666667 | 3450.000000 |
| | | | | | | | | |



8. VISUALIZACIÓN DEL DATASET



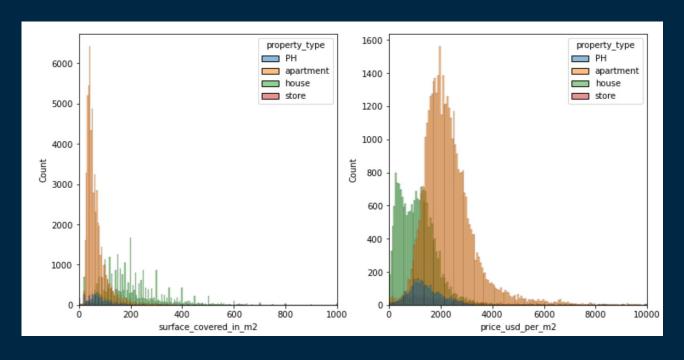


Visualizamos el comportamiento de las variables en el dataset limpio, comparamos el comportamiento de price_usd_per_m2 antes y después de la eliminación de outliers.

Observamos el comportamiento de price_usd_per_m2 por tipo de propiedad en un rango entre 0 y 10.000 usd/m2



8. VISUALIZACIÓN DEL DATASET



Histogramas para las variables "Surface_covered_in_m2" y "Price_usd_per_m2" después de la limpieza de datos

□ 9. CONCLUSIONES

- 1.En la limpieza de datos, La selección de variable y búsqueda de datos extremos fueron las actividades más importantes, ya que debíamos pensar a luturo qué finalidad va tener el dataset.
- 2. La visualización de datos nos permite identificar variables con poca información para su eliminación, aunque inicialmente precian "interesantes" para incluir en los modelos
- 3. La librería Missingno ayudó a visualizar los datos nulos de cada variable gráficamente, lo que nos permitió darnos cuenta que variables nos podrían afectar en el futuro modelo.
- 4. La librerías que permiten visualizar los Outlier gráficamente, nos permitieron identificarlos mucho más fácilmente.
- 5. La limpeiza de datos es un proceso impresindible para el posterior analisis de datos y desarrollo de modelos

GRACIAS

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