**Software Project Final Report**

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**Final Report**

The final report involves testing the kthperclass classifier that you implemented and then comparing performance with the kNN classifier.

**First**, the kthperclass classifier is tested for **k=1** and **k=2**, using all 150 datapoints as training data. The test vectors to be used are given in Table D.

**Table D**. Iris dataset test vectors and results for kthperclass classification.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Test case** | **Petal length** | **Petal width** | **True Class** | **Pred Class k=1** | **Pred Class k=2** |
| 1 | 2.0 | 0.8 | Setosa |  |  |
| 2 | 4.0 | 0.8 | Versicolor |  |  |
| 3 | 6.5 | 2.5 | Virginica |  |  |
| 4 | 4.5 | 1.7 | Virginica |  |  |
| 5 | 4.8 | 1.8 | Virginica |  |  |
| 6 | 5.0 | 1.8 | Versicolor |  |  |
| 7 | 5.0 | 1.5 | Virginica |  |  |

Provide the following for the test results.

1. Complete Table D with the kthperclass classifier results for k=1 and k=2.
2. For both k=1 and k=2, provide confusion matrices.
3. For both k=1 and k=2, fill in Table E, providing the overall probability of classification error as well as conditional classification error probabilities, conditioned on the true class.

**Table E**. Overall & conditional classification error probabilities for kthperclass classification trained with the irisf34 dataset.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **kNN k value** | **Overall Pe** | **Pe | setosa** | **Pe | versicolor** | **Pe | virginica** |
| 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |

**Second**, compare the classification error performance for the kNN and kthperclass classifiers. You will need to write two functions.

1. **Splitdata**: it will take the original data set and split it into a training set and a test set. For the Iris dataset, this will involve taking the 50 vectors of each class and using the first Nt for training and the remaining 50-Nt for test. Warning: because of the order of the vectors and labels in the dataset, one cannot simply keep the first 90 vectors as this would give 50 setosa vectors and 40 versicolor vectors.
2. **Kthperclass**: it will take a training set (features and labels) and a test set (feature vectors) and produce a set of detected (predicted) labels.

You will also need to write an overall script or set of scripts, using these and other functions, to evaluate the probability of classification error as a function of k. Use this script with Nt = 30 (30 training vectors per class, 20 test vectors per class) to compare

1. kNN classification, k=1 through 17, and
2. kthperclass classification, k=1 through 17

Results for Nt = 35 are shown in Fig. C**.**

**Question**: Explain why the probability of classification error appears to take on only certain values.

**A graph of a train

Description automatically generated**

**Figure D**. Performance results for 35 training vectors per class, 15 test vectors per class.

**Test Results for kthperclass classifier**

1. Results for the kNN classifier for k=1 and k=2 are given in Table 1.
2. Confusion matrices for k=1 and k=2 are given in Figs. 1 and 2, respectively.
3. Overall and conditional probability of classification error values are given in Table 2.

**Table 1**. Iris dataset test vectors and results for kthperclass classification for final report.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Test case** | **Petal length** | **Petal width** | **True Class** | **Pred Class k=1** | **Pred Class k=2** |
| 1 | 2.0 | 0.8 | Setosa | Setosa | Setosa |
| 2 | 4.0 | 0.8 | Versicolor | Versicolor | Versicolor |
| 3 | 6.5 | 2.5 | Virginica | Virginica | Virginica |
| 4 | 4.5 | 1.7 | Virginica | Virginica | Versicolor |
| 5 | 4.8 | 1.8 | Virginica | Versicolor | Virginica |
| 6 | 5.0 | 1.8 | Versicolor | Versicolor | Virginica |
| 7 | 5.0 | 1.5 | Virginica | Virginica | Versicolor |

**Table 2**. Overall & conditional classification error probabilities for kthperclass classification trained with the irisf34 dataset.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **kthperclass k value** | **Overall Pe** | **Pe | setosa** | **Pe | versicolor** | **Pe | virginica** |
| 1 | 1/7 | 0 | 0 | 1/4 |
| 2 | 3/7 | 0 | 1/2 | 2/4 |

Une image contenant capture d’écran, Caractère coloré, carré, diagramme

Description générée automatiquement

**Figure 1.** Confusion matrix for kthperclass classifier and k=1.

Une image contenant capture d’écran, Caractère coloré, ligne, texte

Description générée automatiquement

**Figure 2.** Confusion matrix for kthperclass classifier and k=2.

**Results comparing kNN and kthperclass classifiers**

Classification error as a function of k is shown for the two classifiers in Fig. 3.

**Question**: Explain why the probability of classification error appears to take on only certain values.

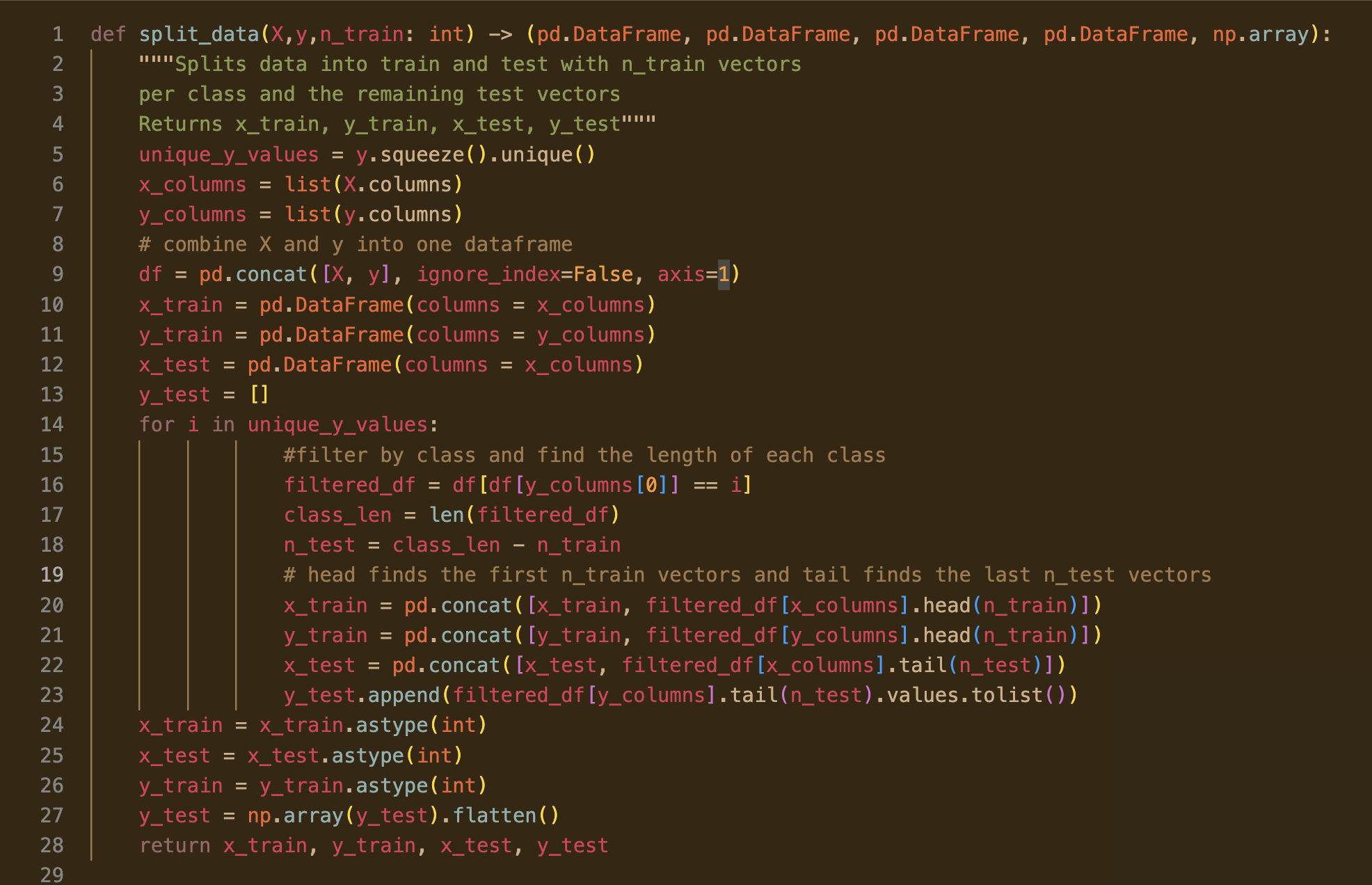
**Answer:** Since probability oferror is estimated by dividing the number of misclassified test vectors by the total number of test vectors, they will always be discrete values aka fractions.

Une image contenant texte, diagramme, ligne, Tracé

Description générée automatiquement

**Figure 3.** Pe vs. k for the kNN and kthperclass classifiers using the iris dataset (first 30 vectors per class for training and remaining 20 vectors per class for testing).

**Appendix A**: code listing of function to split the data.



**Appendix B**: code listing of function to implement the kthperclass classifier

