

$$\left. \begin{aligned}\hat{S}^+ &= \left(\sqrt{2S - \hat{a}^\dagger \hat{a}}\right) \hat{a}, \\ \hat{S}^- &= \hat{a} \sqrt{2S - \hat{a}^\dagger \hat{a}}, \\ \hat{S}^z &= S - \hat{a}^\dagger \hat{a},\end{aligned}\right\}$$