

PLAYER 1

HIGHSCORE 2500

HEARTS

PLAYER 2

START

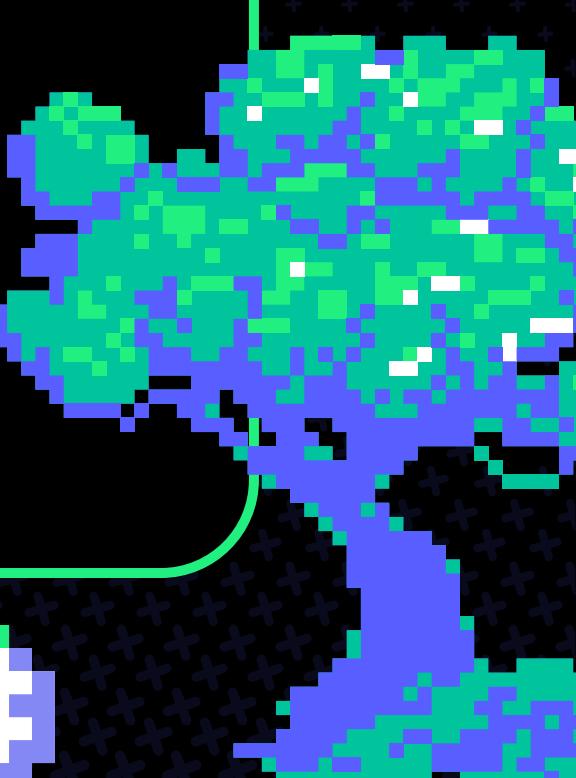
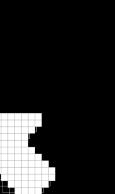
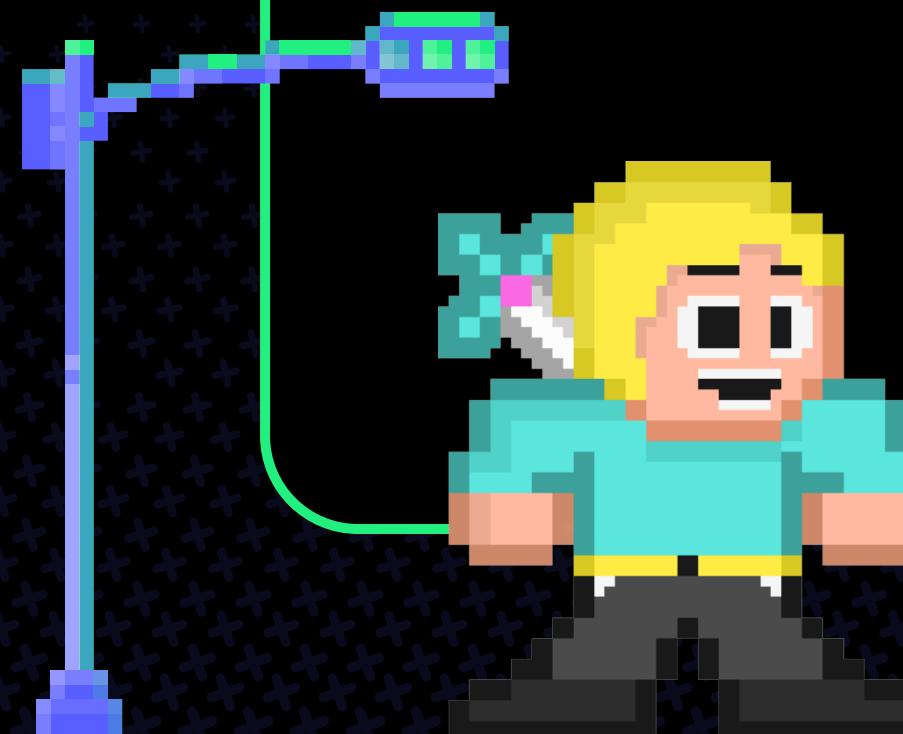
MENU

SIGN IN

INTRODUCTION TO WEB SECURITY

RE:HACK

BY RE:HACK

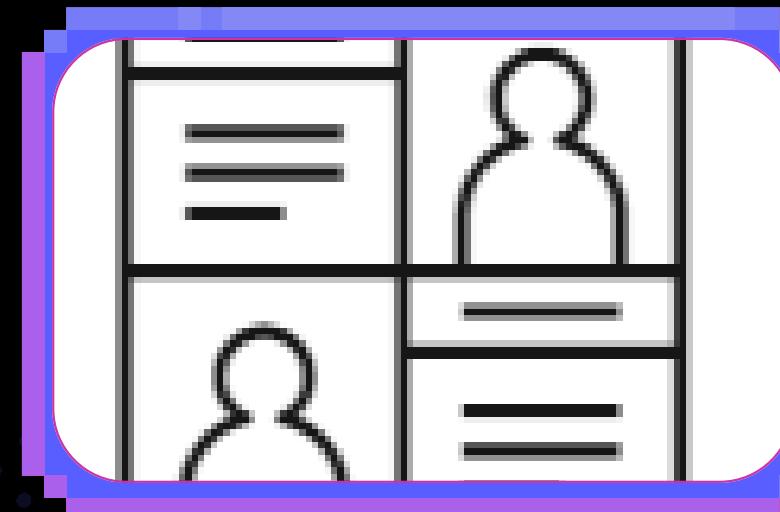
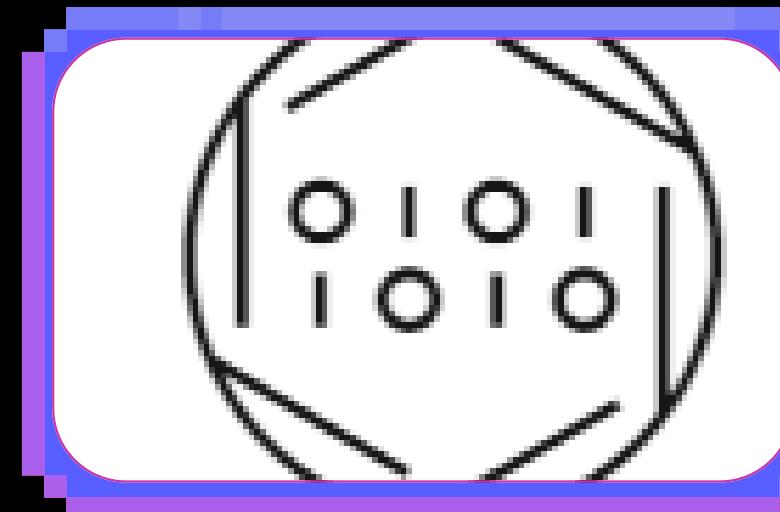
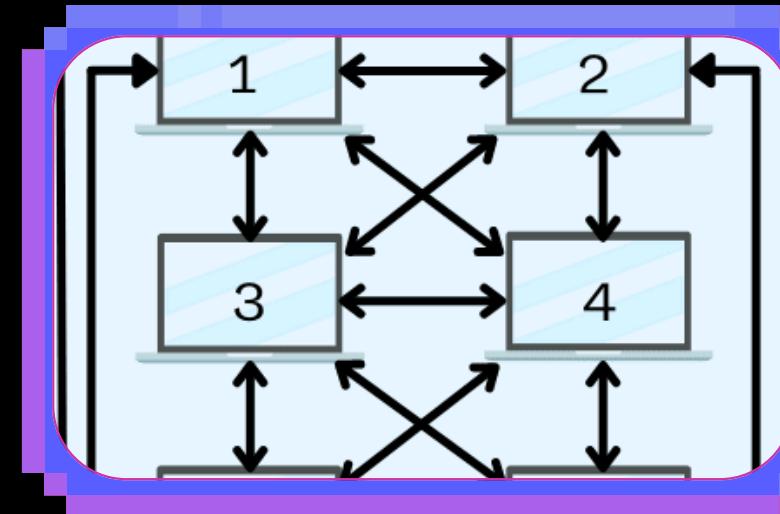


MENU



WHAT IS BLOCKCHAIN ?

BLOCKCHAIN



- ◆ A DECENTRALIZED LEDGER
Every transaction is recorded on chain and is anonymous.

- ◆ IMUTABLE RECORDS
Data cannot be tampered with.

- ◆ NOT OWNED BY A SINGLE ENTITY
Uses a peer-to-peer network and a distributed network technology.

MENU

01

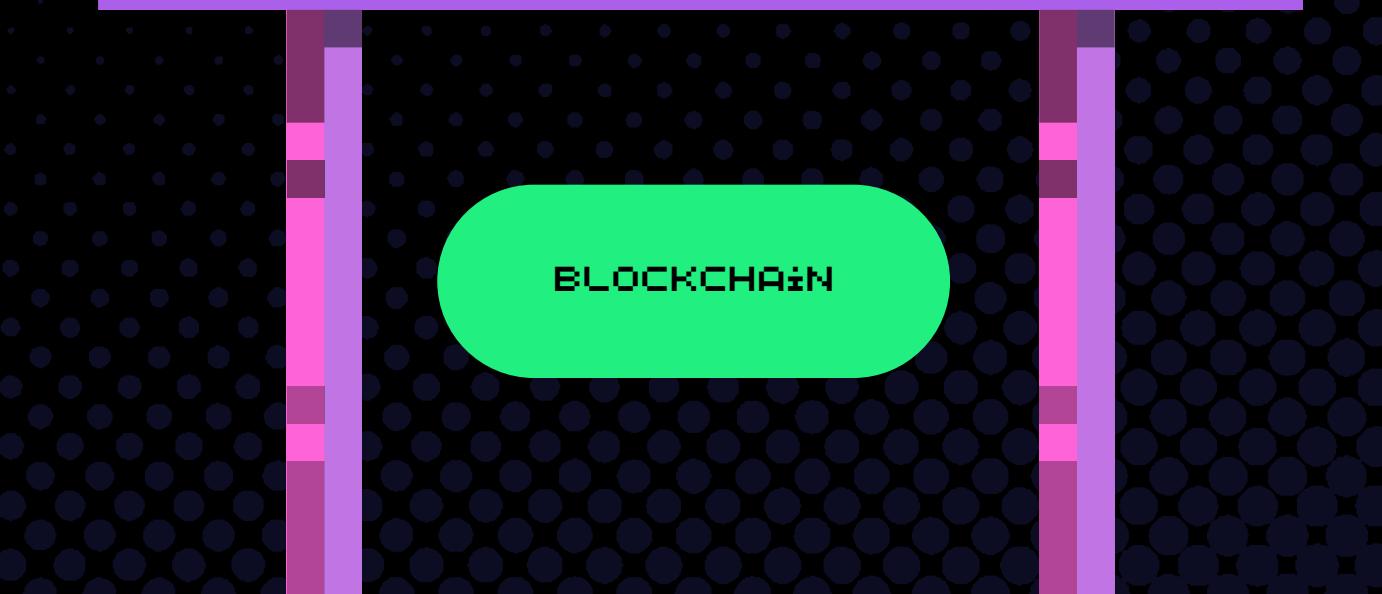
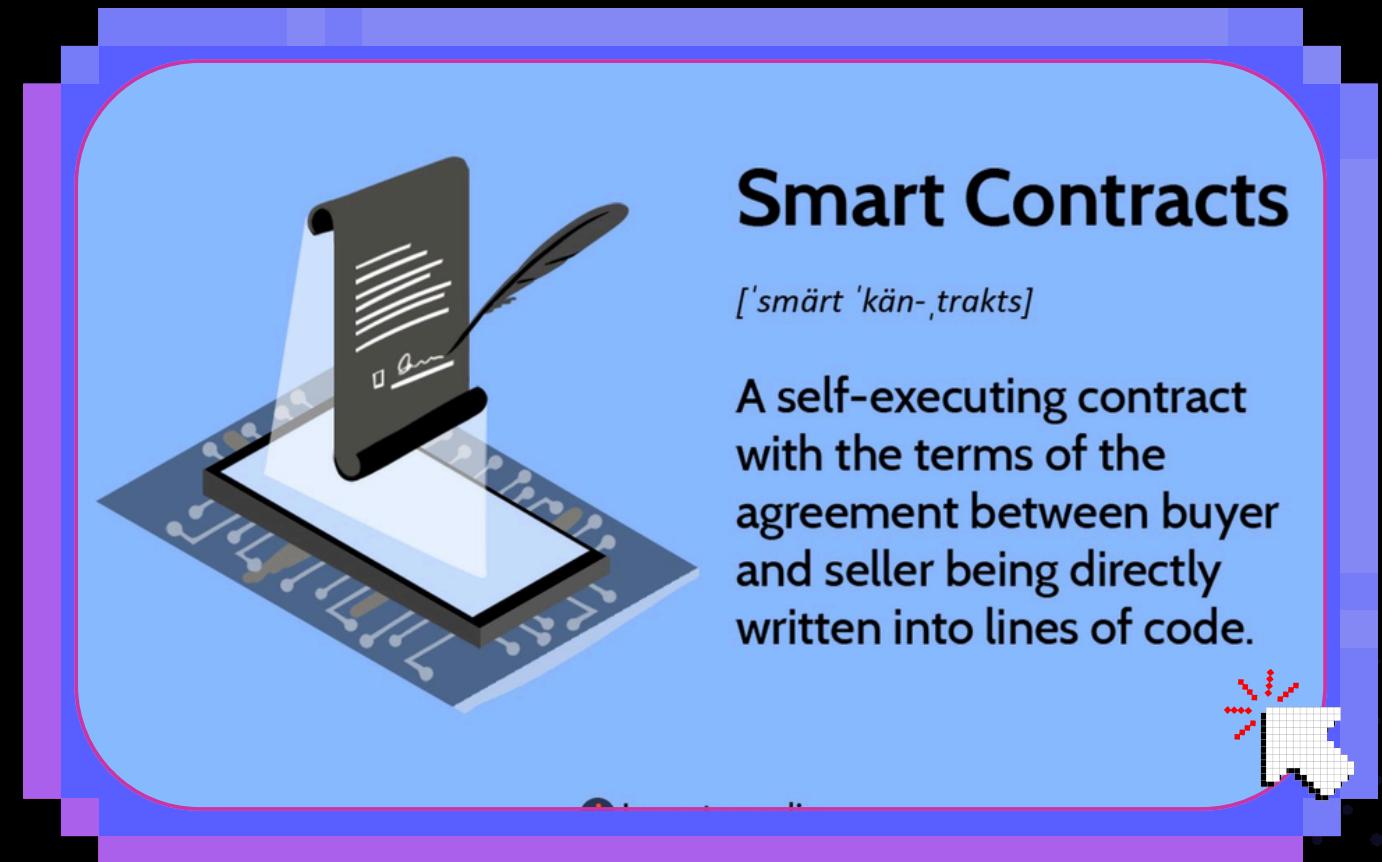
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WHAT ARE SMART CONTRACTS?

- SET OF RULES TO SPEED UP TRANSACTIONS
- RUN AUTOMATICALLY ON THE BLOCKCHAIN
- USED TO STORE FUNDS (EX: SMART CONTRACT WALLET)
- NEEDS PROPER SECURITY REVIEW AS THEY STORE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN CRYPTO.



CAN YOU FIND THE VULNERABILITY HERE?

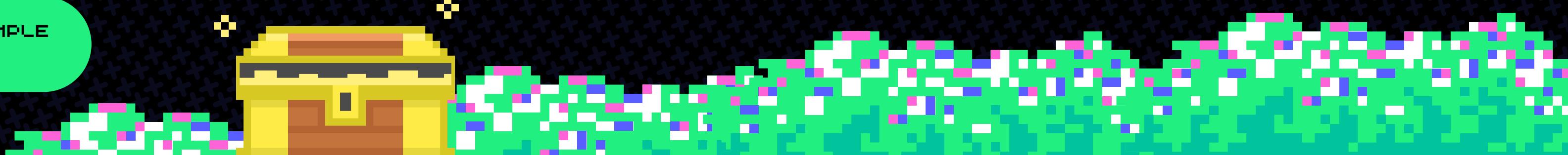


```
// withdraw function allows users to transfer their eth to an address
function withdraw(uint256 amount, address from, address to) public {
    require(balances[from] >= amount, "Insufficient balance");

    //updates the internal balance mapping
    balances[from] -= amount;
    balances[to] += amount;

    // Transfer the amount to the 'to' address
    payable(to).transfer(amount);
}
```

LETS PLAY A SIMPLE CHALLENGE



CHALLENGE 2#

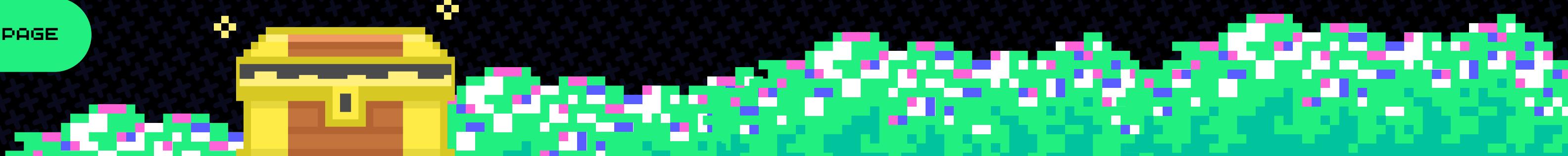


```
function claimReward() public {
    require(balances[msg.sender] > 0, "No balance to claim reward");

    balances[msg.sender] += 1 ether;
    hasClaimedReward[msg.sender] = true;

    // Transfer reward to the user
    payable(msg.sender).transfer(1 ether);
}
```

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CHALLENGE 3# RE-ENTRANCY



```
function withdraw() public {
    uint256 bal = balances[msg.sender];
    require(bal > 0);

    (bool sent,) = msg.sender.call{value: bal}("");
    require(sent, "Failed to send Ether");

    balances[msg.sender] = 0;
}
```

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