



# Python

## Session-04





# Loops



Q1:

- ◆ for the following List apes = ["Homo sapiens", "Pan troglodytes", "Gorilla gorilla"]
- ◆ kindly, for each element in list print the following:
  - ◆ Homo sapiens is an ape. Its name starts with H  
Its name has 12 letters

## Q2:

- ◆ Processing DNA in a file The file `input.txt` contains a number of DNA sequences, one per line. Each sequence starts with the same 14 base pair fragment – a sequencing adapter that should have been removed.
- ◆ Write a program that will 1- trim this adapter 2- write the cleaned sequences to a new file and 3- print the length of each sequence to the screen.

### Q3:

- ◆ What is the difference?

```
i=0
while i !=10:
    —→ i=i+1
    —→ print (i)
```

```
i=0
while i !=10:
    —→ i=i+1
    print (i)
```



# Extra problems



# Farmer problem

a farmer is asking you to tell him how many legs can be counted among all his animals. The farmer breeds three species:

- ◆ chickens = 2 legs
- ◆ cows = 4 legs
- ◆ pigs = 4 legs

The farmer has counted his animals and he gives you a subtotal for each species. Write a function that takes 3 integers, number of chicken, number of cows and number of pigs then returns the total number of legs



# String mutation

- ◆ Read a given string, change the character at a given index and then print the modified string.

- ◆ Example:

Input: Abracadabra, 5 ,k

Output: abrackdabra