21 When implementing linear regression of some dependent variable y on the set of independent variables $\mathbf{x} = (x_1, \ldots, x_r)$, where r is the number of predictors, which of the following statements will be true?

a)

b)

c)

d) Both a and b

22)

What indicates that you have a **perfect fit** in linear regression?

a)
b)
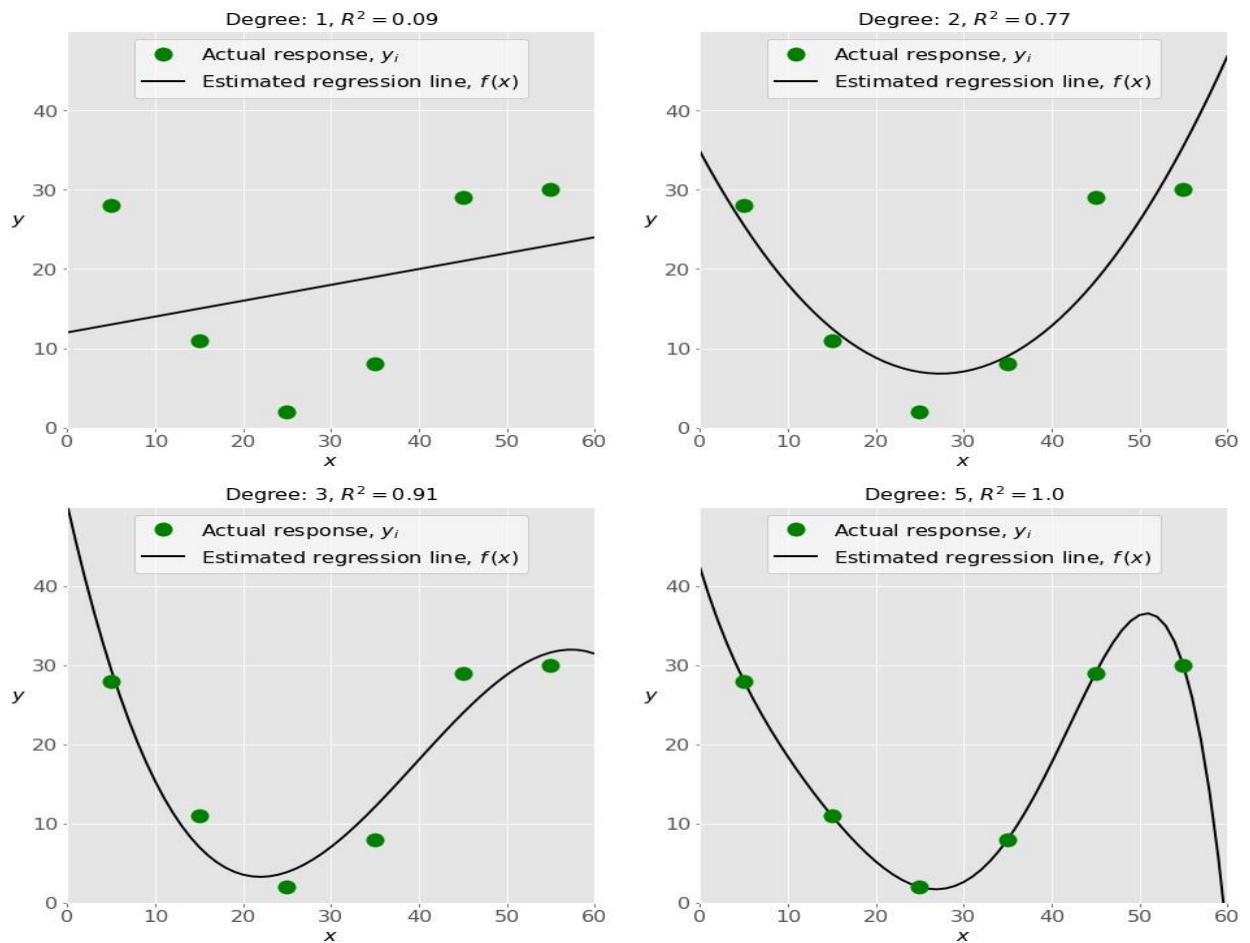c)
d)   The value $R^2 = 1$, which corresponds to SSR $= 0$

23)

In simple linear regression, the value of **what** shows the point where the estimated regression line crosses the y axis?

a)
b)   B0
c)
d)

24)

Check out these four linear regression plots:

Degree: 1, $R^2 = 0.09$

Degree: 2, $R^2 = 0.77$

Degree: 3, $R^2 = 0.91$

Degree: 5, $R^2 = 1.0$

Which one represents an **underfitted** model?

a)

b)

c)

d) The top-left plot

25)

There are five basic steps when you're implementing linear regression:

- **a.** Check the results of model fitting to know whether the model is satisfactory.
- **b.** Provide data to work with, and eventually do appropriate transformations.
- **c.** Apply the model for predictions.
- **d.** Import the packages and classes that you need.
- **e.** Create a regression model and fit it with existing data.

However, those steps are currently listed in the wrong order. What's the correct order?

a)
b)
c)
d) d, b, e, a, c

26) Which of the following are optional parameters to LinearRegression in scikit-learn?

a)

b)
c) normalize
d) copy_X
e) n_jobs
f) reshape
(these are optional parameters in LinearRegression in Scikit-learn)

27) While working with scikit-learn, in which type of regression do you need to transform the array of inputs to include nonlinear terms such as x^2?

a)

b)

c) Polynomial regression

28) You should choose stats models over scikit-learn when:

a)

b)

c) You need more detailed results.

d)

29) _____ is a fundamental package for scientific computing with Python. It offers comprehensive mathematical functions, random number generators, linear algebra routines, Fourier transforms, and more. It provides a high-level syntax that makes it accessible and productive.

a)

b) Numpy

c)

d)

30) _____ is a Python data visualization library based on Matplotlib. It provides a high-level interface for drawing attractive and informative statistical graphics that allow you to explore and understand your data. It integrates closely with pandas data structures.

       a)

       b) Seaborn

       c)

       d)