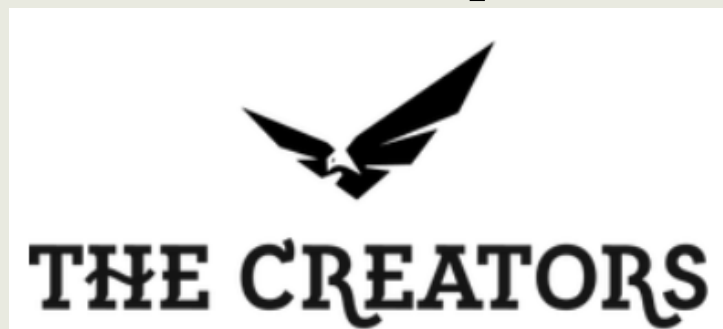


**TASK - #05**

# **INFERENCE MAP: PLASTIC POLLUTION IN OCEANS**

**made by -**



# **# Central Issue -**

- **Plastic Pollution in the Ocean**
- **Definition: The accumulation of plastic waste in marine environments, which poses a significant threat to marine life, ecosystems, and human health.**

# **1. CAUSES -**

## **Consumer Behavior -**

- **Over-reliance on single-use plastics.**
- **Lack of awareness and education regarding recycling.**

## **Industrial Practices -**

- **Inefficient production processes that create excess plastic waste.**
- **Lack of sustainable materials in manufacturing.**

## **Urban Runoff -**

- **Stormwater carrying plastic debris from urban areas into oceans.**

## **Littering -**

- **Improper disposal of plastic products leading to oceanic waste.**

# **2. EFFECTS -**

## **Marine Life Impact -**

- **Ingestion of plastic leading to malnutrition and mortality in marine animals.**
- **Entanglement causing injury or death to various species.**

## **Ecosystem Disruption -**

- **Alteration of habitats due to plastic accumulation.**
- **Imbalance in food chains affecting biodiversity.**

## **Human Health Risks -**

- **Microplastics entering the food chain and potential health risks for humans.**

## **Economic Consequences -**

- **Decreased tourism in polluted areas.**
- **Increased costs for clean-up operations.**

# **3. SOLUTIONS -**

## **Policy and Regulation -**

- **Enactment of bans on single-use plastics.**
- **Implementation of recycling mandates.**

## **Public Awareness Campaigns -**

- **Education on the impacts of plastic pollution.**
- **Promotion of alternatives to single-use plastics.**

## **Innovation and Alternatives -**

- **Development of biodegradable packaging materials.**
- **Research into sustainable manufacturing processes.**

## **Cleanup Initiatives -**

- **Organizing beach cleanups and ocean recovery projects.**
- **Supporting NGOs focused on marine conservation.**

# **# INTRODUCTION -**

## **Introduction -**

**Plastic pollution in the ocean is a pressing environmental issue that threatens marine ecosystems, biodiversity, and human health. The widespread use of plastics, combined with inadequate waste management and littering, has led to significant accumulation in marine environments.**

## **Causes Analysis -**

**The problem stems from consumer behavior, industrial practices, urban runoff, and littering. Public reliance on single-use plastics remains a key factor, compounded by insufficient educational initiatives regarding recycling and sustainable practices.**

## **Effects Analysis -**

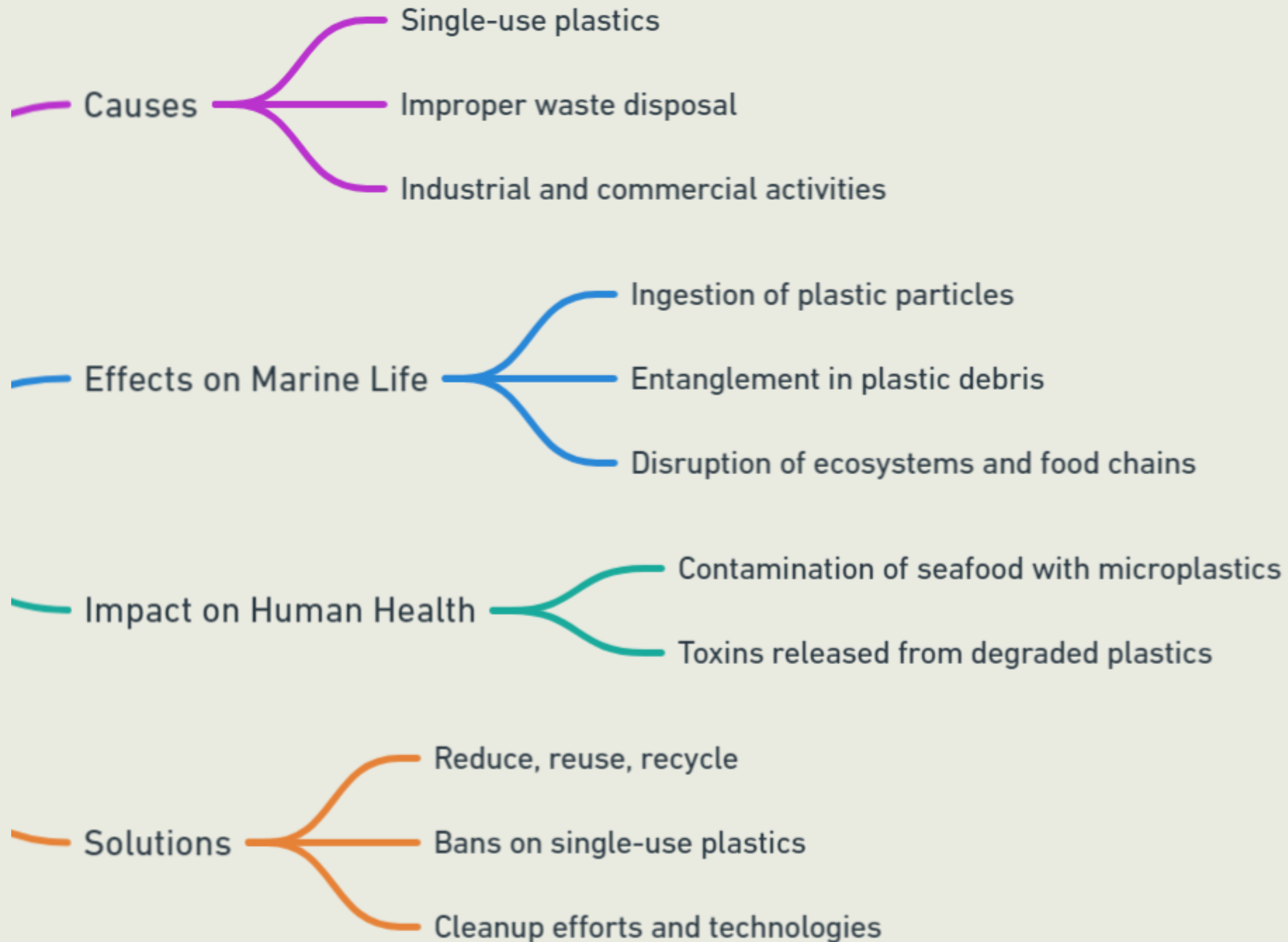
**The consequences of plastic pollution are severe, impacting marine life through ingestion and entanglement. Ecosystem disruptions can lead to decreased biodiversity and imbalance in marine food webs. Furthermore, human health risks associated with microplastics are becoming increasingly evident, alongside economic repercussions for communities reliant on marine tourism.**

## **Solutions Overview -**

**Addressing plastic pollution requires a multi-faceted approach:**

- Enforcing regulations to limit plastic production and use.**
- Increasing public awareness and education initiatives.**
- Encouraging innovation in biodegradable materials.**
- Implementing community-led cleanup initiatives.**

# INFERENCE MAP : PLASTIC POLLUTION IN OCEAN





THANK

YOU!