HOLLOW STRUCTURAL SECTIONS

DIMENSIONS AND SECTION PROPERTIES

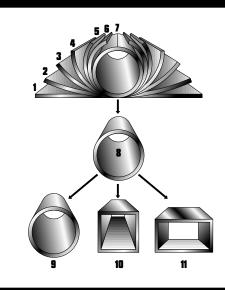


HSS Manufacturing Methods

The transformation of steel strip into hollow structural sections (HSS) is the result of a series of operations including forming, welding and sizing. Currently three methods are being used in North America for the manufacture of HSS. These methods are described below. Each method meets ASTM A-500 and CSA G-40.21-92 requirements for the manufacture of HSS, and the sizes listed in this brochure may be produced to either standard.

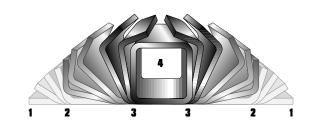
Electric Resistance Welding (ERW) Process

In the tube mill, flat steel strip (1) is formed continuously around its longitudinal axis to produce a round tube. This is done by moving the strip through a progressive set of rolls (2-6). The strip edges (7) are heated by either high frequency induction or contact welding and then forged together by weld rolls to create a continuous longitudinal weld without the addition of filler metal. The weld seam (8) is then cooled and processed through a set of sizing/shaping rolls which cold-form it into a round (9), square (10) or rectangular (11) section.



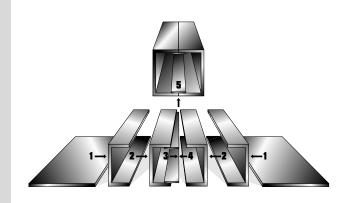
Form-Square Weld-Square (ERW) Process

In the weld mill, driven forming dies progressively shape the flat strip (1) by forming the top two corners (2) of the square or rectangular tube in the initial forming station. Subsequent stations form the bottom two corners (3) of the shape. No cold working of the sides of the shape is performed, and the shape's seam is welded by high-frequency contacts when the tube is near its final shape and size. The welded tube (4) is cooled and then driven through a series of sizing stations which qualifies the tube's final dimensions.



Submerged Arc Weld (SAW) Process

Two identical pieces of flat strip (1) are placed in a press brake and formed into two identical halves (2) of a finished tube size. A backup bar is tack welded to each leg of one of the half-sections (3). The two half-sections are fitted together toe-to-toe (4) and welded by the submerged arc process to complete the square or rectangular section (5).



STI/HSS Member Companies

Bull Moose Tube Company

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(800) 325-4467

Fax: (636) 537-5848

Columbia Structural Tubing

8735 N Harborgate ST Portland, OR 97203

Telephone: (503) 737-1200

(877) 737-1202

Fax: (503) 737-1202

IPSCO Tubulars Inc.

P.O. Box 18, 2011 7th Avenue

Camanche, IA 52730

Telephone: (563) 242-0000

(800) 945-8936

Fax: (563) 242-9137

Maruichi American Corp.

P.O. Box 3187 11529 Greenstone Ave.

Santa Fe Springs, CA 90670 Telephone: (562) 903-8600

(800) 654-5495

Fax: (562) 903-8601

Prolamsa

(Mexico Headquarters)
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Fax +52 (81) 8901-1709

Prolamsa USA, Inc.

(*U.S. Headquarters*)
770 South Post Oak Lane
Suite 200, Houston, TX 77056
Tel (281) 494-0900
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Southland Tube Inc.

P.O. Box 2425

Birmingham, AL 35201-2425 Telephone: (205) 251-1884

(800) 543-9024

FAX: (205) 251-1553

Valmont Industries

(Structural Tube Division) HWY 275, P.O. Box 358 Valley, NB 68064 Telephone: (800) 345-6825

Fax: (402) 359-4481

Vest, Incorporated

6023 Alcoa Avenue Los Angeles, CA 90058 Telephone: (323) 581-8823

(800) 421-6370

Fax: (323) 581-3465

Welded Tube

111 Rayette Road Concord, Ontario, Canada L4K 2E9

Telephone: (905) 669-1111

(800) 565-8823

Fax: (905) 669-8570

Please Note:

We've tried to make this brochure as comprehensive and factual as possible. However, some information may have been updated since the time of printing. Your HSS producer is your best source for up-to-date information.





This publication presents tables of dimensions and section properties for rectangular, square, and round Hollow Structural Sections (HSS). HSS with a maximum periphery of 64 inches are manufactured by the electric-resistance welding (ERW) process. HSS with peripheries greater than 64 inches are manufactured by the submerged arc welding (SAW) process. See HSS Manufacturing Methods inside front cover in this publication.

The dimensions, including nominal width, nominal depth, nominal diameter and nominal wall thickness are subject to the permissible variations stipulated in ASTM A500 "Standard Specification for Cold-Formed Welded and Seamless Carbon Steel Structural Tubing in Rounds and Shapes".

With today's manufacturing methods, HSS are produced with more precision than in the past. The strip used to produce HSS is now ordered to thicknesses with tighter tolerances. As a result, ERW HSS manufactured to A500 will often have a wall thickness close to the Specification allowable value.

In a change from past practice, section property data is now based upon the design wall thickness. The design wall thickness, t, for ERW HSS is less than the specified nominal wall thickness. For SAW HSS, the design wall thickness, t, is equal to the specified nominal wall thickness. The design wall thickness for each HSS size is included in the tabulated data.

The section property data based upon the design wall thickness, t, results in variations in the published area data that do not exceed 3.50% of the data based upon the minimum permissible wall thickness stipulated in ASTM A500. This is consistent with the similar section property data published for hot rolled structural shapes and the manufacturing tolerances associated with those products.

The section property data for rectangular and square ERW HSS are based upon outside corner radii equal to 2.0 times the design wall thickness. The section property data for rectangular and square SAW HSS are based upon outside corner radii equal to 3.6 times the design wall thickness for SAW sections with 5/8 inch nominal wall thicknesses; and 3.0 times the design wall thickness for SAW sections with nominal wall thicknesses equal to 1/2 inch and 3/8 inch.

General availability information for each size of HSS manufactured to ASTM A500 Grade B is contained in The Steel Tube Institute's companion publication "Principal Producers and Capabilities". Tables, summarizing the capabilities of principal producers by specific size and wall thickness, are included for rectangular, square and round HSS.

NOTE: The more universal terms "Hollow Structural Section" and "HSS" are used in this publication to designate rectangular, square and round structural steel tubing. These terms replace "structural tubing" and "pipe", which had been used previously. The round Hollow Structural Sections include typical "pipe" size diameters and wall thicknesses, as well as typical HSS sizes.

The information presented in this publication has been prepared in accordance with recognized engineering principles and is for general information only. While it is believed to be accurate, this information should not be used or relied upon for any specific application without competent professional examination and verification of its accuracy, suitability, and applicability by a licensed professional engineer, designer, or architect. The publication of the material contained herein is not intended as a representation or warranty on the part of The Steel Tube Institute of North America or of any other person named herein, that this information is suitable for any general or particular use or of freedom from infringement of any patent or patents. Anyone making use of this information assumes all liability arising from such use.

Caution must be exercised when relying upon other specifications and codes developed by other bodies and incorporated by reference herein since such material may be modified or amended from time to time subsequent to the printing of this edition. The Institute bears no responsibility for such material other than to refer to it and incorporate it by reference at the time of the initial publication of this edition.

"Designs for the 21st Century"







TABLE OF CONTENTS

IAD	LE OI CONTENIS	
Dim	ensions and Section Properties of Rectangular HSSensions and Section Properties of Square HSS	14
Dim	ensions and Section Properties of Round HSS	18
NON	MENCLATURE	
	···	
b	Nominal width minus 3 times the design wall thickness, t (in.)	
С	Torsional shear constant of cross-section (in.3)	
D	Outside diameter of round HSS (in.)	
h	Nominal depth minus 3 times the design wall thickness, t (in.)	
	Moment of inertia of cross-section (in.4)	
I_{X}	Moment of inertia of cross-section about the X-X axis (in.4)	

- J Torsional stiffness constant of cross-section (in.4) r Governing radius of gyration (in.)
- r_{x} Radius of gyration with respect to the X-X axis (in.)

Moment of inertia of cross-section about the Y-Y axis (in.4)

- Radius of gyration with respect to the Y-Y axis (in.)
- $\begin{array}{c} r_y \\ S \end{array}$ Elastic section modulus (in.3)

ly

- S_{X} Elastic section modulus about the X-X axis (in.3)
- S_{y} Elastic section modulus about the Y-Y axis (in.3)
- t Design wall thickness (in.)... "units added"
- Ζ Plastic section modulus (in.3)
- Z_{x} Plastic section modulus about the X-X axis (in.3)
- Z_{v} Plastic section modulus about the Y-Y axis (in.3)

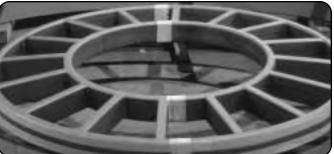


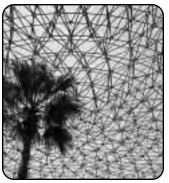
















	Nom	ninal S	Size	Weight per Foot	Wall Thickness	b/t	h/t	Cross Sectional			Axis	7			Axis	7	Torsional Stiffness Constant	Torsional Shear Constant C	Surface Area
in.		in.	in.	Ib.	in.	IJ/t	11/1	Area in. ²	I _x in.4	S _x in. ³	in.	Z _x in. ³	in.4	S _y in. ³	r _y in.	Z _y in. ³	in.4	in. ³	Per Foot ft. ²
32	Х	24	x 5/8* 1/2* 3/8*	225.80 183.50 138.95	0.625 0.500 0.375	35.4 45.0 61.0	48.2 61.0 82.3	66.4 53.9 40.8	9880 8160 6250	617 510 391	12.2 12.3 12.4	733 601 458	6390 5280 4050	533 440 337	9.81 9.89 9.96	604 495 378	12600 10100 7670	913 739 560	9.01 9.12 9.17
30	Х	24	x 5/8* 1/2* 3/8*	217.30 176.70 133.84	0.625 0.500 0.375	35.4 45.0 61.0	45.0 57.0 77.0	63.9 51.9 39.3	8480 7010 5380	565 468 359	11.5 11.6 11.7	668 548 418	6050 5000 3840	504 417 320	9.73 9.82 9.88	575 472 360	11400 9220 6990	854 692 524	8.68 8.79 8.84
28	X	24	x 5/8* 1/2* 3/8*	208.79 169.89 128.74	0.625 0.500 0.375	35.4 45.0 61.0	41.8 53.0 71.7	61.4 49.9 37.8	7210 5970 4580	515 426 327	10.8 10.9 11.0	605 497 379	5710 4730 3630	476 394 302	9.65 9.73 9.79	546 448 342	10300 8330 6320	796 645 489	8.34 8.45 8.51
26	Х	24	x 5/8* 1/2* 3/8*	200.28 163.08 123.64	0.625 0.500 0.375	35.4 45.0 61.0	38.6 49.0 66.3	58.9 47.9 36.3	6060 5020 3860	466 386 297	10.1 10.2 10.3	545 448 342	5370 4450 3420	447 371 285	9.55 9.64 9.70	517 425 324	9240 7460 5660	737 598 453	8.01 8.12 8.17
24	Х	22	x 5/8* 1/2* 3/8*	183.27 149.47 113.43	0.625 0.500 0.375	32.2 41.0 55.7	35.4 45.0 61.0	53.9 43.9 33.3	4680 3900 3000	390 325 250	9.33 9.42 9.49	458 378 289	4110 3420 2630	373 311 239	8.73 8.82 8.89	432 356 273	7150 5780 4390	621 504 383	7.34 7.45 7.51
22	X	20	x 5/8* 1/2* 3/8*	166.25 135.86 103.22	0.625 0.500 0.375	29.0 37.0 50.3	32.2 41.0 55.7	48.9 39.9 30.3	3530 2950 2280	321 269 207	8.51 8.60 8.67	379 313 240	3060 2560 1970	306 256 197	7.91 8.00 8.07	355 294 225	5400 4370 3330	514 418 318	6.68 6.79 6.84







^{*} This size produced by the submerged arc weld (SAW) process





	Non	ninal S	ize	Weight per	Wall Thickness			Cross Sectional	ctional Area I _x S _x r _x Z _x					Y-Y .	Axis		Torsional Stiffness Constant	Torsional Shear Constant	Surface Area
				Foot	t	b/t	h/t	Area					l _y	Sy	r _y	Z _y	J	C	Per Foot
in.		in.	in.	lb.	in.			in. ²	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft. ²
20	Х	18 >	5/8* 1/2* 3/8*	149.24 122.25 93.01	0.625 0.500 0.375	25.8 33.0 45.0	29.0 37.0 50.3	43.9 35.9 27.3	2590 2180 1690	259 218 169	7.69 7.78 7.85	307 255 196	2210 1850 1440	245 206 160	7.10 7.19 7.25	286 238 183	3960 3220 2450	417 340 259	6.01 6.12 6.17
20	Х	16 >	5/8* 1/2* 3/8*	140.73 115.45 87.91	0.625 0.500 0.375	22.6 29.0 39.7	29.0 37.0 50.3	41.4 33.9 25.8	2360 1990 1540	236 199 154	7.55 7.65 7.72	283 236 181	1680 1410 1100	210 177 137	6.37 6.46 6.52	243 203 156	3280 2670 2040	368 301 229	5.68 5.79 5.84
20	Х	12 >	5/8* 1/2 3/8 5/16	123.72 103.30 78.52 65.87	0.625 0.465 0.349 0.291	16.2 22.8 31.4 38.2	29.0 40.0 54.3 65.7	36.4 28.3 21.5 18.1	1890 1550 1200 1010	189 155 120 101	7.20 7.39 7.45 7.48	234 188 144 122	864 705 547 464	144 117 91.1 77.3	4.87 4.99 5.04 5.07	166 132 102 85.8	2030 1540 1180 997	271 209 160 134	5.01 5.20 5.23 5.25
20	X	8 >	5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16	110.36 89.68 68.31 57.36	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291	10.8 14.2 19.9 24.5	31.4 40.0 54.3 65.7	30.3 24.6 18.7 15.7	1440 1190 926 786	144 119 92.6 78.6	6.89 6.96 7.03 7.07	185 152 117 98.6	338 283 222 189	84.6 70.8 55.6 47.4	3.34 3.39 3.44 3.47	96.4 79.5 61.5 52.0	916 757 586 496	167 137 105 88.3	4.50 4.53 4.57 4.58
20	Х	4 >	1/2 3/8 5/16	76.07 58.10 48.86	0.465 0.349 0.291	5.6 8.5 10.7	40.0 54.3 65.7	20.9 16.0 13.4	838 657 560	83.8 65.7 56.0	6.33 6.42 6.46	115 89.3 75.6	58.7 47.6 41.2	29.3 23.8 20.6	1.68 1.73 1.75	34.0 26.8 22.9	195 156 134	63.8 49.9 42.4	3.87 3.90 3.92
18	Х	12 >	5/8* 1/2* 3/8*	115.21 95.03 72.59	0.625 0.500 0.375	16.2 21.0 29.0	25.8 33.0 45.0	33.9 27.9 21.3	1450 1240 971	161 138 108	6.55 6.67 6.75	199 168 130	783 668 524	131 111 87.3	4.81 4.89 4.95	152 127 98.6	1740 1430 1100	243 200 153	4.68 4.79 4.84
18	X	6 >	5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4	93.34 76.07 58.10 48.86 39.43	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233	7.3 9.9 14.2 17.6 22.8	28.0 35.7 48.6 58.9 74.3	25.7 20.9 16.0 13.4 10.8	923 770 602 513 419	103 85.6 66.9 57.0 46.5	6.00 6.07 6.15 6.18 6.22	135 112 86.4 73.1 59.4	158 134 106 91.3 75.1	52.6 44.6 35.5 30.4 25.0	2.48 2.53 2.58 2.61 2.63	61.0 50.7 39.5 33.5 27.3	462 387 302 257 210	109 89.9 69.5 58.7 47.7	3.83 3.87 3.90 3.92 3.93

^{*} This size produced by the submerged arc weld (SAW) process





	Nor	ninal	Size	Weight per	Wall Thickness			Cross Sectional		х-х	Axis			Y-Y	Axis		Torsional Stiffness Constant	Torsional Shear Constant	Surface Area
				Foot	t	b/t	h/t	Area	l _x	S _x	r _x	Z _x	l _y	Sy	r _y	Z _y	J	C	Per Foot
in.		in.	in.	lb.	in.			in. ²	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.4	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft. ²
16	X	12	x 5/8* 1/2 3/8 5/16	106.71 89.68 68.31 57.36	0.625 0.465 0.349 0.291	16.2 22.8 31.4 38.2	22.6 31.4 42.8 52.0	31.4 24.6 18.7 15.7	1090 904 702 595	136 113 87.7 74.4	5.89 6.06 6.12 6.15	167 135 104 87.7	702 581 452 384	117 96.8 75.3 64.0	4.73 4.86 4.91 4.94	137 111 85.5 72.2	1470 1120 862 727	215 166 127 107	4.34 4.53 4.57 4.58
16	X	8	x 5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16	93.34 76.07 58.10 48.86	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291	10.8 14.2 19.9 24.5	24.5 31.4 42.8 52.0	25 7 20.9 16.0 13.4	815 679 531 451	102 84.9 66.3 56.4	5.63 5.70 5.77 5.80	129 106 82.1 69.4	274 230 181 155	68.5 57.6 45.3 38.7	3.27 3.32 3.37 3.40	79.2 65.5 50.8 43.0	681 563 436 369	132 108 83.4 70.4	3.83 3.87 3.90 3.92
16	X	4	x 1/2 3/8 5/16	62.46 47.90 40.35	0.465 0.349 0.291	5.6 8.5 10.7	31.4 42.8 52.0	17.2 13.2 11.1	455 360 308	56.9 45.0 38.5	5.15 5.23 5.27	77.3 60.2 51.1	47.0 38.3 33.2	23.5 19.1 16.6	1.65 1.71 1.73	27.4 21.7 18.5	150 120 103	50.7 39.7 33.8	3.20 3.23 3.25
14	Х	12	x 1/2* 3/8*	81.42 62.39	0.500 0.375	21.0 29.0	25.0 34.3	23.9 18.3	678 534	96.9 76.3	5.32 5.40	116 90.0	536 422	89.3 70.4	4.73 4.80	104 81.2	990 762	154 118	4.12 4.17
14	X	10	x 5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4	93.34 76.07 58.10 48.86 39.43	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233	14.2 18.5 25.7 31.4 39.9	21.1 27.1 37.1 45.1 57.1	25.7 20.9 16.0 13.4 10.8	687 573 447 380 310	98.2 81.8 63.9 54.3 44.3	5.17 5.23 5.29 5.32 5.35	120 98.8 76.3 64.6 52.4	407 341 267 227 186	81.5 68.1 53.4 45.5 37.2	3.98 4.04 4.09 4.12 4.14	95.1 78.5 60.7 51.4 41.8	832 685 528 446 362	146 120 91.8 77.4 62.6	3.83 3.87 3.90 3.92 3.93
14	X	6	x 5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16	76.33 62.46 47.90 40.35 32.63 24.73	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	7.3 9.9 14.2 17.6 22.8 31.5	21.1 27.1 37.1 45.1 57.1 77.5	21.0 17.2 13.2 11.1 8.96 6.76	478 402 317 271 222 170	68.2 57.4 45.3 38.7 31.7 24.3	4.77 4.84 4.91 4.94 4.98 5.01	88.7 73.6 57.3 48.6 39.6 30.1	124 105 84.1 72.3 59.6 45.9	41.2 35.1 28.0 24.1 19.9 15.3	2.43 2.48 2.53 2.55 2.58 2.61	48.4 40.4 31.6 26.9 22.0 16.7	334 279 219 186 152 116	83.7 69.3 53.7 45.5 36.9 28.0	3.17 3.20 3.23 3.25 3.27 3.28
14	X	4	x 5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16	67.82 55.66 42.79 36.10 29.23 22.18	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	3.9 5.6 8.5 10.7 14.2 20.0	21.1 27.1 37.1 45.1 57.1 77.5	18.7 15.3 11.8 9.92 8.03 6.06	373 317 252 216 178 137	53.3 45.3 36.0 30.9 25.4 19.5	4.47 4.55 4.63 4.67 4.71 4.74	73.1 61.0 47.8 40.6 33.2 25.3	47.1 41.1 33.6 29.2 24.4 19.0	23.6 20.6 16.8 14.6 12.2 9.48	1.59 1.64 1.69 1.72 1.74 1.77	28.5 24.1 19.1 16.4 13.5 10.3	148 127 102 87.7 72.4 55.8	52.6 44.1 34.6 29.5 24.1 18.4	2.83 2.87 2.90 2.92 2.93 2.95

^{*} This size produced by the submerged arc weld (SAW) process





	Nor	ninal	Size)	Weight per	Wall Thickness	b /4	h /4	Cross Sectional	_		Axis	7			Axis	7	Torsional Stiffness Constant	Torsional Shear Constant	Surface Area
in.		in.		in.	Foot lb.	in.	b/t	h/t	Area in. ²	I _x in.4	S _x	r _x in.	Z _x	in.4	S _y	r _y in.	Z _y in. ³	J in. ⁴	C in. ³	Per Foot ft. ²
12	Х	10		1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4	69.27 53.00 44.60 36.03	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233	18.5 25.7 31.4 39.9	22.8 31.4 38.2 48.5	19.0 14.6 12.2 9.90	395 310 264 216	65.9 51.6 44.0 36.0	4.56 4.61 4.64 4.67	78.8 61.1 51.7 42.1	298 234 200 164	59.7 46.9 40.0 32.7	3.96 4.01 4.04 4.07	69.6 54.0 45.7 37.2	545 421 356 289	102 78.3 66.1 53.5	3.53 3.57 3.58 3.60
12	X	8		5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16	76.33 62.46 47.90 40.35 32.63 24.73	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	10.8 14.2 19.9 24.5 31.3 43.0	17.7 22.8 31.4 38.2 48.5 66.0	21.0 17.2 13.2 11.1 8.96 6.76	396 333 262 224 184 140	66.1 55.5 43.7 37.4 30.6 23.4	4.34 4.40 4.47 4.50 4.53 4.56	82 1 68.1 53.0 44.9 36.6 27.8	210 177 140 120 98.8 75.7	52.5 44.4 35.1 30.1 24.7 18.9	3.16 3.21 3.27 3.29 3.32 3.35	61.9 51.5 40.1 34.1 27.8 21.1	454 377 293 248 202 153	97.7 80.4 62.1 52.4 42.5 32.2	3.17 3.20 3.23 3.25 3.27 3.28
12	X	6		5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16	67.82 55.66 42.79 36.10 29.23 22.18	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	7.3 9.9 14.2 17.6 22.8 31.5	17.7 22.8 31.4 38.2 48.5 66.0	18.7 15.3 11.8 9.92 8.03 6.06	321 271 215 184 151 116	53.4 45.2 35.8 30.7 25.2 19.4	4.14 4.21 4.28 4.31 4.34 4.38	68.8 57.4 44.8 38.1 31.1 23.7	106 91.1 72.9 62.8 51.9 40.0	35.5 30.4 24.3 20.9 17.3 13.3	2.39 2.44 2.49 2.52 2.54 2.57	42.1 35.2 27.7 23.6 19.3 14.7	271 227 178 152 124 94.6	71.1 59.0 45.8 38.8 31.6 24.0	2.83 2.87 2.90 2.92 2.93 2.95
12	X	4		5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16	59.32 48.85 37.69 31.84 25.82 19.63	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	3.9 5.6 8.5 10.7 14.2 20.0	17.7 22.8 31.4 38.2 48.5 66.0	16.4 13.5 10.4 8.76 7.10 5.37	245 209 168 144 119 91.8	40.8 34.9 28.0 24.0 19.9 15.3	3.87 3.95 4.02 4.06 4.10 4.13	55.5 46.7 36.7 31.3 25.6 19.6	40.3 35.3 28.9 25.2 21.0 16.4	20.1 17.6 14.5 12.6 10.5 8.20	1.57 1.62 1.67 1.70 1.72 1.75	24.5 20.9 16.6 14.2 11.7 9.00	122 105 84.1 72.4 59.8 46.1	44.6 37.5 29.5 25.2 20.6 15.7	2.50 2.53 2.57 2.58 2.60 2.62
12	Χ	3 1/2		3/8 5/16	36.41 24.97	0.349 0.291	7.0 9.0	31.4 38.2	10.0 8.46	156 134	26.0 22.4	3.94 3.98	34.7 29.6	21.3 18.6	12.2 10.6	1.46 1.48	14.0 12.1	64.7 56.0	25.5 21.8	2.48 2.50
12	X	3		5/16 1/4 3/16	29.72 24.12 18.35	0.291 0.233 0.174	7.3 9.9 14.2	38.2 48.5 66.0	8.17 6.63 5.02	124 103 79.6	20.7 17.2 13.3	3.90 3.94 3.98	27.9 22.9 17.5	13.1 11.1 8.72	8.73 7.38 5.81	1.27 1.29 1.32	10.0 8.28 6.40	41.3 34.5 26.8	18.4 15.1 11.6	2.42 2.43 2.45
12	X	2	Х	1/4 3/16	22.42 17.08	0.233 0.174	5.6 8.5	48.5 66.0	6.17 4.67	86.9 67.4	14.5 11.2	3.75 3.80	20.1 15.5	4.40 3.55	4.40 3.55	0.845 0.872	5.08 3.97	15.1 12.0	9.64 7.49	2.27 2.28





N	lomiı	nal Si	ize	Weight per	Wall Thickness	b /4	h/4	Cross Sectional	_		Axis	7	ı	Y-Y		7	Torsional Stiffness Constant	Torsional Shear Constant	Surface Area Per Foot
in.	i	in.	in.	Foot lb.	in.	b/t	h/t	Area in. ²	I _x in.4	S _x	r _x in.	Z _x	in.4	S _y in. ³	r _y in.	Z _y in. ³	J in. ⁴	C in. ³	ft.2
		8 ×		55.66 42.79 36.10 29.23 22.18	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	14.2 19.9 24.5 31.3 43.0	18.5 25.7 31.4 39.9 54.5	15.3 11.8 9.92 8.03 6.06	214 169 145 119 91.4	42.7 33.9 29.0 23.8 18.3	3.73 3.79 3.82 3.85 3.88	51.9 40.5 34.4 28.1 21.4	151 120 103 84.7 65.1	37.8 30.0 25.7 21.2 16.3	3.14 3.19 3.22 3.25 3.28	44.5 34.8 29 6 24.2 18.4	288 224 190 155 118	66.4 51.4 43.5 35.3 26.7	2.87 2.90 2.92 2.93 2.95
10	X	6 ×	5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16	59.32 48.85 37.69 31.84 25.82 19.63	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	7.3 9.9 14.2 17.6 22.8 31.5	14.2 18.5 25.7 31.4 39.9 54.5	16.4 13.5 10.4 8.76 7.10 5.37	201 171 137 118 96.9 74.6	40.2 34.3 27.3 23.5 19.4 14.9	3.50 3.57 3.63 3.66 3.69 3.73	51.3 43.0 33.8 28.8 23.6 18.0	89.4 76.8 61.8 53.3 44.1 34.1	29.8 25.6 20.6 17.8 14.7 11.4	2.34 2.39 2.44 2.47 2.49 2.52	35.8 30.1 23.7 20.2 16.6 12.7	209 176 139 118 96.7 73.8	58.6 48.7 37.9 32.2 26.2 19.9	2.50 2.53 2.57 2.58 2.60 2.62
10	Х	5 x	3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16	35.13 29.72 24.12 18.35	0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	11.3 14.2 18.5 25.7	25.7 31.4 39.9 54.5	9.67 8.17 6.63 5.02	120 104 85.8 66.2	24.1 20.8 17.2 13.2	3.53 3.56 3.60 3.63	30.4 26.0 21.3 16.3	40.6 35.2 29.3 22.7	16.2 14.1 11.7 9.09	2.05 2.07 2.10 2.13	18.7 16.0 13.2 10.1	100 86.0 70.7 54.1	31.2 26.5 21.6 16.5	2.40 2.42 2.43 2.45
10	X	4 ×	5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16	50.81 42.05 32.58 27.59 22.42 17.08	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	3.9 5.6 8.5 10.7 14.2 20.0	14.2 18.5 25.7 31.4 39.9 54.5	14.0 11.6 8.97 7.59 6.17 4.67	149 129 104 90.1 74.7 57.8	29.9 25.8 20.8 18.0 14.9 11.6	3.26 3.34 3.41 3.44 3.48 3.52	40.3 34.1 27.0 23.1 19.0 14.6	33.4 29.4 24.3 21.2 17.7 13.9	16.7 14.7 12.1 10.6 8.87 6.93	1.54 1.59 1.64 1.67 1.70 1.72	20.6 17.6 14.0 12.1 9.96 7.66	95.7 82.6 66.5 57.3 47.4 36.5	36.7 31.0 24.4 20.9 17.1 13.1	2.17 2.20 2.23 2.25 2.27 2.28
10	x 3	1/2 >	3/16	16.44	0.174	17.1	54.5	4.50	53.6	10.7	3.45	13.7	10.3	5.89	1.51	6.52	28.6	11.4	2.20
10	X	3 ×	3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	30.03 25.46 20.72 15.80 10.71	0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	5.6 7.3 9.9 14.2 22.9	25.7 31.4 39.9 54.5 83.2	8.27 7.01 5.70 4.32 2.93	88.0 76.3 63.6 49.4 34.2	17.6 15.3 12.7 9.87 6.83	3.26 3.30 3.34 3.38 3.42	23.7 20.3 16.7 12.8 8.80	12.4 11.0 9.28 7.33 5.16	8.27 7.30 6.18 4.89 3.44	1.22 1.25 1.28 1.30 1.33	9.73 8.42 6.99 5.41 3.74	37.8 33.0 27.6 21.5 14.9	17.7 15.2 12.5 9.64 6.61	2.07 2.08 2.10 2.12 2.13
10	Х	2 x	3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16	27.48 23.34 19.02 14.53	0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	2.7 3.9 5.6 8.5	25.7 31.4 39.9 54.5	7.58 6.43 5.24 3.98	71.7 62.6 52.5 41.0	14.3 12.5 10.5 8.19	3.08 3.12 3.17 3.21	20.3 17.5 14.4 11.1	4.69 4.24 3.67 2.97	4.69 4.24 3.67 2.97	0.786 0.812 0.837 0.864	5.76 5.06 4.26 3.34	15.9 14.2 12.2 9.74	11.0 9.56 7.99 6.22	1.90 1.92 1.93 1.95





	Nom	inal S	Size	Weight per	Wall Thickness			Cross Sectional			Axis			Υ-Υ	Axis	-	Torsional Stiffness Constant	Torsional Shear Constant	Surface Area
<u></u>			i	Foot	t :	b/t	h/t	Area in. ²	Ι _χ	S _x	r _x	Z _x	l _y	S _y in. ³	r _y	Z _y in. ³	J : 4	C 3	Per Foot
in.		in.	in.	lb.	in.			IN. ²	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	ın.º	in.	ın.•	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft. ²
9	X	7	x 5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16	59.32 48.85 37.69 31.84 25.82 19.63	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	9.0 12.1 17.1 21.1 27.0 37.2	12.5 16.4 22.8 27.9 35.6 48.7	16.4 13.5 10.4 8.76 7.10 5.37	174 149 119 102 84.1 64.7	38.7 33.0 26.4 22.6 18.7 14.4	3.26 3.32 3.38 3.41 3.44 3.47	48.3 40.5 31.8 27.1 22.2 16.9	117 100 80.4 69.2 57.2 44.1	33.5 28.7 23.0 19.8 16.3 12.6	2.68 2.73 2.78 2.81 2.84 2.87	40.5 34.0 26.7 22.8 18.7 14.3	235 197 154 131 107 81.7	62.0 51.5 40.0 33.9 27.6 20.9	2.50 2.53 2.57 2.58 2.60 2.62
9	X	5	x 5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16	50.81 42.05 32.58 27.59 22.42 17.08	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	5.6 7.8 11.3 14.2 18.5 25.7	12.5 16.4 22.8 27.9 35.6 48.7	14.0 11.6 8.97 7.59 6.17 4.67	133 115 92.5 79.8 66.1 51.1	29.6 25.5 20.5 17.7 14.7 11.4	3.08 3.14 3.21 3.24 3.27 3.31	38.5 32.5 25.7 22.0 18.1 13.8	51.9 45.2 36.8 32.0 26.6 20.7	20.8 18.1 14.7 12.8 10.6 8.28	1.92 1.97 2.03 2.05 2.08 2.10	25.3 21.5 17.1 14.6 12.0 9.25	128 109 86.9 74.4 61.2 46.9	42.5 35.6 27.9 23.8 19.4 14.8	2.17 2.20 2.23 2.25 2.27 2.28
9	Х	3	x 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16	35.24 27.48 23.34 19.02 14.53	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	3.5 5.6 7.3 9.9 14.2	16.4 22.8 27.9 35.6 48.7	9.74 7.58 6.43 5.24 3.98	80.8 66.3 57.7 48.2 37.6	17.9 14.7 12.8 10.7 8.35	2.88 2.96 3.00 3.04 3.07	24.6 19.7 16.9 14.0 10.8	13.2 11.2 9.88 8.38 6.63	5.59	1.16 1.21 1.24 1.27 1.29	10.8 8.80 7.63 6.35 4.92	40.0 33.1 28.9 24.2 18.9	19.7 15.8 13.6 11.3 8.66	1.87 1.90 1.92 1.93 1.95











	Nom	ninal	Size	Weight per	Wall Thickness			Cross Sectional		х-х	Axis			Y-Y	Axis		Torsional Stiffness Constant	Torsional Shear Constant	Surface Area
				Foot	t	b/t	h/t	Area	l _x	S _x	r _x	Z _x	l _y	Sy	r _y	Z _y	J	C	Per Foot
in.		in.	in.	lb.	in.			in. ²	in.4	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.4	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft. ²
8	X	6	x 5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16	50.81 42.05 32.58 27.59 22.42 17.08	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	7.3 9.9 14.2 17.6 22.8 31.5	10.8 14.2 19.9 24.5 31.3 43.0	14.0 11.6 8.97 7.59 6.17 4.67	114 98.2 79.1 68.3 56.6 43.7	28.5 24.5 19.8 17.1 14.1 10.9	2.85 2.91 2.97 3.00 3.03 3.06	36.1 30.5 24.1 20.6 16.9 13.0	72.2 62.5 50.6 43.8 36.4 28.2	24.1 20.8 16.9 14.6 12.1 9.39	2.27 2.32 2.38 2.40 2.43 2.46	29.5 24.9 19.8 16.9 13.9 10.7	150 127 100 85.8 70.3 53.7	46.0 38.4 30.0 25.5 20.8 15.8	2.17 2.20 2.23 2.25 2.27 2.28
8	X	4	x 5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	42.30 35.24 27.48 23.34 19.02 14.53 9.86	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	3.9 5.6 8.5 10.7 14.2 20.0 31.5	10.8 14.2 19.9 24.5 31.3 43.0 66.0	11.7 9.74 7.58 6.43 5.24 3.98 2.70	81.9 71.7 58.7 51.0 42.5 33.1 22.9	20.5 17.9 14.7 12.8 10.6 8.27 5.73	2.64 2.71 2.78 2.82 2.85 2.88 2.92	27.4 23.5 18.8 16.1 13.3 10.2 7.02	26.6 23.6 19.6 17.2 14.4 11.3 7.90	13.3 11.8 9.79 8.58 7.21 5.65 3.95	1.51 1.56 1.61 1.63 1.66 1.69 1.71	16.6 14.3 11.5 9.91 8.20 6.33 4.36	70.3 61.1 49.3 42.6 35.3 27.2 18.7	28.7 24.4 19.3 16.5 13.6 10.4 7.10	1.83 1.87 1.90 1.92 1.93 1.95 1.97
8	X	3	x 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	31.84 24.93 21.21 17.32 13.25 9.01	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	3.5 5.6 7.3 9.9 14.2 22.9	14.2 19.9 24.5 31.3 43.0 66.0	8.81 6.88 5.85 4.77 3.63 2.46	58.5 48.5 42.4 35.5 27.8 19.3	14.6 12.1 10.6 8.88 6.94 4.83	2.58 2.65 2.69 2.73 2.77 2.80	20.0 16.1 13.9 11.5 8.87 6.11	11.7 9.94 8.81 7.49 5.94 4.20	7.78 6.62 5.87 4.99 3.96 2.80	1.15 1.20 1.23 1.25 1.28 1.31	9.64 7.88 6.84 5.70 4.43 3.07	34.3 28.5 24.9 20.8 16.2 11.3	17.4 14.0 12.1 9.97 7.68 5.27	1.70 1.73 1.75 1.77 1.78 1.80
8	X	2	x 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	22.37 19.08 15.62 11.97 8.16	0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	2.7 3.9 5.6 8.5 14.2	19.9 24.5 31.3 43.0 66.0	6.18 5.26 4.30 3.28 2.23	38.2 33.7 28.5 22.4 15.7	9.56 8.43 7.12 5.61 3.93	2.49 2.53 2.57 2.61 2.65	13.4 11.6 9.68 7.51 5.19	3.72 3.38 2.94 2.39 1.72	3.72 3.38 2.94 2.39 1.72	0.776 0.801 0.827 0.853 0.879	4.61 4.06 3.43 2.70 1.90	12.1 10.9 9.36 7.48 5.30	8.65 7.57 6.35 4.95 3.44	1.57 1.58 1.60 1.62 1.63





	Non	ninal S	Size	Weight per Foot	Wall Thickness t	b/t	h/t	Cross Sectional Area	I _x	X-X S _x	Axis r _x	Z _x	l _y	Y-Y	Axis r _y	Z _y	Torsional Stiffness Constant J	Torsional Shear Constant C	Surface Area Per Foot
in.		in.	in.	lb.	in.			in. ²	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.4	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft. ²
7	X	5	x 5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	42.30 35.24 27.48 23.34 19.02 14.53 9.86	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	5.6 7.8 11.3 14.2 18.5 25.7 40.1	9.0 12.1 17.1 21.1 27.0 37.2 57.3	11.7 9.74 7.58 6.43 5.24 3.98 2.70	69.3 60.6 49.5 43.0 35.8 27.9 19.3	19.8 17.3 14.1 12.3 10.2 7.96 5.52	2.43 2.49 2.56 2.59 2.62 2.65 2.68	25.6 21.9 17.5 15.0 12.4 9.52 6.53	40.5 35.6 29.2 25.5 21.3 16.6 11.6	16.2 14.2 11.7 10.2 8.53 6.65 4.63	1.86 1.91 1.96 1.99 2.02 2.05 2.07	20.2 17.3 13.8 11.9 9.83 7.57 5.20	88.5 75.8 60.6 52.1 42.9 32.9 22.5	32.2 27.2 21.4 18.3 15.0 11.4 7.79	1.83 1.87 1.90 1.92 1.93 1.95 1.97
7	X	4	x 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	31.84 24.93 21.21 17.32 13.25 9.01	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	5.6 8.5 10.7 14.2 20.0 31.5	12.1 17.1 21.1 27.0 37.2 57.3	8.81 6.88 5.85 4.77 3.63 2.46	50.6 41.8 36.4 30.5 23.8 16.6	14.5 11.9 10.4 8.72 6.80 4.73	2.40 2.46 2.50 2.53 2.56 2.59	18.8 15.1 13.1 10.8 8.33 5.73	20.7 17.3 15.2 12.8 10.0 7.03	10.3 8.63 7.58 6.38 5.02 3.51	1.53 1.58 1.61 1.64 1.66 1.69	12.6 10.2 8.83 7.33 5.67 3.91	50.5 41.0 35.4 29.3 22.7 15.6	21.1 16.8 14.4 11.8 9.07 6.20	1.70 1.73 1.75 1.77 1.78 1.80
7	Х	3	x 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	28.43 22.37 19.08 15.62 11.97 8.16	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	3.5 5.6 7.3 9.9 14.2 22.9	12.1 17.1 21.1 27.0 37.2 57.3	7.88 6.18 5.26 4.30 3.28 2.23	40.7 34.0 29.9 25.2 19.8 13.8	11.6 9.73 8.54 7.19 5.65 3.95	2.27 2.35 2.38 2.42 2.45 2.49	15.8 12.8 11.1 9.22 7.14 4.93	10.2 8.70 7.74 6.59 5.24 3.71	6.78 5.80 5.16 4.40 3.50 2.48	1.14 1.19 1.21 1.24 1.26 1.29	8.46 6.95 6.05 5.06 3.94 2.73	28.6 23.9 20.9 17.5 13.7 9.48	15.0 12.1 10.5 8.68 6.69 4.60	1.53 1.57 1.58 1.60 1.62 1.63









	Non	ninal S	Size	Weight per Foot	Wall Thickness	b/t	h/t	Cross Sectional Area			Axis	7			Axis	7	Torsional Stiffness Constant	Torsional Shear Constant C	Surface Area Per Foot
in.		in.	in.	lb.	in.	IJ/t	11/1	in. ²	I _x in.4	S _x in. ³	r _x in.	Z _x in. ³	in.4	S _y in. ³	r _y in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft. ²
6	Х	5	x 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16	24.93 21.21 17.32 13.25	0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	11.3 14.2 18.5 25.7	14.2 17.6 22.8 31.5	6.88 5.85 4.77 3.63	33.9 29.6 24.7 19.3	11.3 9.85 8.25 6.44	2.22 2.25 2.28 2.31	13.8 11.9 9.87 7.62	25.5 22.3 18.7 14.6	10.2 8.91 7.47 5.84	1.92 1.95 1.98 2.01	12.2 10.5 8.72 6.73	48.1 41.4 34.2 26.3	18.2 15.6 12.8 9.76	1.73 1.75 1.77 1.78
6	X	4	x 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	28.43 22.37 19.08 15.62 11.97 8.16	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	5.6 8.5 10.7 14.2 20.0 31.5	9.9 14.2 17.6 22.8 31.5 48.7	7.88 6.18 5.26 4.30 3.28 2.23	33.9 28.3 24.8 20.9 16.4 11.4	11.3 9.43 8.27 6.96 5.46 3.81	2.08 2.14 2.17 2.20 2.23 2.26	14.6 11.9 10.3 8.53 6.60 4.56	17.7 14.9 13.1 11.1 8.76 6.15	8.87 7.46 6.57 5.56 4.38 3.08	1.50 1.55 1.58 1.61 1.63 1.66	11.0 8.94 7.75 6.45 5.00 3.46	40.3 32.8 28.4 23.6 18.2 12.6	17.8 14.2 12.2 10.1 7.74 5.30	1.53 1.57 1.58 1.60 1.62 1.63
6	X	3	x 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	25.03 19.82 16.96 13.91 10.70 7.31	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	3.5 5.6 7.3 9.9 14.2 22.9	9.9 14.2 17.6 22.8 31.5 48.7	6.95 5.48 4.68 3.84 2.93 2.00	26.8 22.7 20.1 17.0 13.4 9.43	8.94 7.57 6.69 5.66 4.47 3.14	1.96 2.04 2.07 2.10 2.14 2.17	12.1 9.90 8.61 7.19 5.59 3.87	8.65 7.47 6.66 5.70 4.55 3.23	5.77 4.98 4.44 3.80 3.03 2.15	1.12 1.17 1.19 1.22 1.25 1.27	7.28 6.03 5.27 4.41 3.45 2.40	23.1 19.3 16.9 14.2 11.1 7.73	12.7 10.3 8.91 7.39 5.71 3.93	1.37 1.40 1.42 1.43 1.45 1.47
6	X	2	x 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	17.27 14.83 12.21 9.42 6.46	0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	2.7 3.9 5.6 8.5 14.2	14.2 17.6 22.8 31.5 48.7	4.78 4.10 3.37 2.58 1.77	17.1 15.3 13.1 10.5 7.42	5.71 5.11 4.37 3.49 2.47	1.89 1.93 1.97 2.01 2.05	7.93 6.95 5.84 4.58 3.19	2.75 2.52 2.21 1.80 1.31	2.75 2.52 2.21 1.80 1.31	0.759 0.784 0.809 0.835 0.861	3.46 3.07 2.61 2.07 1.46	8.42 7.60 6.55 5.24 3.72	6.35 5.58 4.70 3.68 2.57	1.23 1.25 1.27 1.28 1.30









	Non	ninal S	Size	Weight per Foot	Wall Thickness t	b/t	h/t	Cross Sectional Area	l _x	X-X S _x	Axis r _x	Z _x	I _v	Y-Y S _v	Axis r _v	Z _v	Torsional Stiffness Constant J	Torsional Shear Constant C	Surface Area Per Foot
in.		in.	in.	lb.	in.			in. ²	in.4	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft. ²
5	Х	4	x 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16	25.03 19.82 16.96 13.91 10.70	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	5.6 8.5 10.7 14.2 20.0	7.8 11.3 14.2 18.5 25.7	6.95 5.48 4.68 3.84 2.93	21.2 17.9 15.8 13.4 10.6	8.48 7.16 6.32 5.35 4.22	1.75 1.81 1.84 1.87 1.90	10.9 8.96 7.79 6.49 5.05	14.8 12.6 11.1 9.46 7.48	7.41 6.29 5.57 4.73 3.74	1.46 1.52 1.54 1.57 1.60	9.35 7.67 6.67 5.57 4.34	30.3 24.9 21.7 18.0 14.0	14.5 11.7 10.1 8.32 6.41	1.37 1.40 1.42 1.43 1.45
5	X	3	x 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	21.63 17.27 14.83 12.21 9.42 6.46	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	3.5 5.6 7.3 9.9 14.2 22.9	7.8 11.3 14.2 18.5 25.7 40.1	6.02 4.78 4.10 3.37 2.58 1.77	16.4 14.1 12.6 10.7 8.53 6.03	6.56 5.65 5.03 4.29 3.41 2.41	1.65 1.72 1.75 1.78 1.82 1.85	8.83 7.34 6.42 5.38 4.21 2.93	7.14 6.23 5.59 4.81 3.85 2.75	4.76 4.16 3.73 3.20 2.57 1.83	1.09 1.14 1.17 1.19 1.22 1.25	6.10 5.10 4.48 3.77 2.96 2.07	17.6 14.9 13.1 11.0 8.64 6.02	10.3 8.44 7.33 6.10 4.73 3.26	1.20 1.23 1.25 1.27 1.28 1.30
5	Х	2 1/2	x 1/4 3/16 1/8	11.36 8.78 6.03	0.233 0.174 0.116	7.7 11.4 18.6	18.5 25.7 40.1	3.14 2.41 1.65	9.40 7.51 5.34	3.76 3.01 2.14	1.73 1.77 1.80	4.83 3.79 2.65	3.13 2.53 1.82	2.50 2.03 1.46	0.998 1.02 1.05	2.95 2.33 1.64	7.93 6.26 4.40	4.99 3.89 2.70	1.18 1.20 1.22
5	X	2	x 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	14.72 12.70 10.51 8.15 5.61	0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	2.7 3.9 5.6 8.5 14.2	11.3 14.2 18.5 25.7 40.1	4.09 3.52 2.91 2.24 1.54	10.3 9.34 8.08 6.50 4.65	4.14 3.74 3.23 2.60 1.86	1.59 1.63 1.67 1.70 1.74	5.71 5.05 4.27 3.37 2.37	2.27 2.09 1.84 1.51 1.10	2.27 2.09 1.84 1.51 1.10	0.746 0.771 0.796 0.822 0.848	2.88 2.57 2.20 1.75 1.24	6.61 5.99 5.17 4.15 2.95	5.20 4.59 3.88 3.05 2.13	1.07 1.08 1.10 1.12 1.13









	Nor	ninal	Size	Weight per Foot	Wall Thickness t	b/t	h/t	Cross Sectional Area	I _x	X-X S _x	Axis r _x	Z _x	I _v	Y-Y S _v	Axis r _v	Z _v	Torsional Stiffness Constant J	Torsional Shear Constant C	Surface Area Per Foot
in.		in.	in.	lb.	in.			in. ²	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft. ²
4	Х	3	x 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	14.72 12.70 10.51 8.15 5.61	0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	5.6 7.3 9.9 14.2 22.9	8.5 10.7 14.2 20.0 31.5	4.09 3.52 2.91 2.24 1.54	7.92 7.13 6.15 4.93 3.52	3.96 3.57 3.07 2.47 1.76	1.39 1.42 1.45 1.49 1.51	5.12 4.51 3.81 3.00 2.11	5.00 4.52 3.91 3.16 2.27	3.33 3.01 2.61 2.10 1.51	1.11 1.13 1.16 1.19 1.21	4.18 3.69 3.12 2.46 1.73	10.6 9.41 7.96 6.26 4.38	6.59 5.75 4.81 3.74 2.59	1.07 1.08 1.10 1.12 1.13
4	Х	2 1/2	2 x 5/16 1/4 3/16	11.64 9.66 7.51	0.291 0.233 0.174	5.6 7.7 11.4	10.7 14.2 20.0	3.23 2.67 2.06	6.13 5.32 4.30	3.06 2.66 2.15	1.38 1.41 1.44	3.97 3.38 2.67	2.89 2.53 2.06	2.31 2.02 1.65	0.946 0.973 0.999	2.85 2.43 1.93	6.77 5.78 4.59	4.67 3.93 3.08	1.00 1.02 1.03
4	X	2	x 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	12.17 10.58 8.81 6.87 4.75	0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	2.7 3.9 5.6 8.5 14.2	8.5 10.7 14.2 20.0 31.5	3.39 2.94 2.44 1.89 1.30	5.59 5.12 4.49 3.66 2.65	2.80 2.56 2.25 1.83 1.32	1.28 1.32 1.36 1.39 1.43	3.84 3.43 2.94 2.34 1.66	1.79 1.66 1.48 1.22 0.898	1.79 1.66 1.48 1.22 0.898	0.727 0.752 0.778 0.804 0.830	2.31 2.08 1.79 1.43 1.02	4.83 4.40 3.82 3.08 2.20	4.04 3.59 3.05 2.41 1.69	0.90 0.92 0.93 0.95 0.97





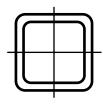




Nominal Size	Weight per	Wall Thickness			Cross Sectional		х-х	Axis			Y-Y	Axis		Torsional Stiffness Constant	Torsional Shear Constant	Surface Area
	Foot	t	b/t	h/t	Area	l _x	S _x	r _x	Z_{x}	l _y	Sy	r _y	Z_{y}	J	C	Per Foot
in. in. in.	lb.	in.			in. ²	in.4	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.4	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft. ²
3 1/2 x 2 1/2 x 3/8	12.17	0.349	4.2	7.0	3.39	4.74	2.71	1.18	3.59	2.75	2.20	0.902	2.82	6.16	4.57	0.90
5/16	10.58	0.291	5.6	9.0	2.94	4.34	2.48	1.22	3.20	2.53	2.03	0.929	2.52	5.53	4.03	0.92
1/4	8.81	0.233	7.7	12.0	2.44	3.79	2.17	1.25	2.74	2.23	1.78	0.956	2.16	4.75	3.40	0.93
3/16	6.87	0.174	11.4	17.1	1.89	3.09	1.76	1.28	2.18	1.82	1.46	0.983	1.72	3.78	2.67	0.95
1/8	4.75	0.116	18.6	27.2	1.30	2.23	1.28	1.31	1.54	1.33	1.06	1.01	1.22	2.67	1.87	0.97
3 x 2 1/2 x 5/16	9.51	0.291	5.6	7.3	2.64	2.91	1.94	1.05	2.51	2.17	1.74	0.907	2.20	4.34	3.39	0.83
1/4	7.96	0.233	7.7	9.9	2.21	2.57	1.71	1.08	2.16	1.93	1.54	0.935	1.90	3.74	2.87	0.85
3/16	6.23	0.174	11.4	14.2	1.71	2.11	1.41	1.11	1.73	1.59	1.27	0.962	1.52	3.00	2.27	0.87
1/8	4.33	0.116	18.6	22.9	1.19	1.54	1.03	1.14	1.23	1.16	0.930	0.990	1.09	2.13	1.59	0.88
3 x 2 x 5/16	8.45	0.291	3.9	7.3	2.35	2.38	1.58	1.00	2.11	1.23	1.23	0.724	1.58	2.87	2.60	0.75
1/4	7.11	0.233	5.6	9.9	1.97	2.12	1.42	1.04	1.83	1.11	1.11	0.750	1.38	2.52	2.23	0.77
3/16	5.59	0.174	8.5	14.2	1.54	1.76	1.18	1.07	1.48	0.931	0.931	0.777	1.12	2.05	1.78	0.78
1/8	3.90	0.116	14.2	22.9	1.07	1.30	0.866	1.10	1.06	0.692	0.692	0.804	0.803	1.47	1.25	0.80
3 x 1 1/2 x 1/4	6.26	0.233	3.4	9.9	1.74	1.68	1.12	0.982	1.51	0.541	0.722	0.558	0.911	1.44	1.58	0.68
3/16	4.96	0.174	5.6	14.2	1.37	1.42	0.945	1.02	1.24	0.466	0.621	0.584	0.752	1.21	1.28	0.70
1/8	3.48	0.116	9.9	22.9	0.96	1.06	0.706	1.05	0.895	0.355	0.474	0.610	0.550	0.886	0.920	0.72
3 x 1 x 3/16	6.32	0.174	2.7	14.2	1.19	1.07	0.713	0.947	0.989	0.172	0.344	0.380	0.432	0.526	0.792	0.62
1/8	3.05	0.116	5.6	22.9	0.84	0.817	0.545	0.987	0.728	0.138	0.275	0.405	0.325	0.408	0.585	0.63
2 1/2 x 1 1/2 x 1/4	5.41	0.233	3.4	7.7	1.51	1.03	0.820	0.825	1.11	0.447	0.596	0.544	0.764	1.10	1.29	0.60
3/16	4.32	0.174	5.6	11.4	1.19	0.881	0.705	0.859	0.915	0.389	0.519	0.571	0.636	0.929	1.05	0.62
1/8	3.05	0.116	9.9	18.6	0.84	0.668	0.535	0.892	0.671	0.299	0.399	0.597	0.469	0.687	0.759	0.63
2 x 1 1/2 x 3/16	3.68	0.174	5.6	8.5	1.02	0.494	0.494	0.697	0.639	0.312	0.416	0.553	0.521	0.664	0.822	0.53
1/8	2.63	0.116	9.9	14.2	0.72	0.383	0.383	0.727	0.475	0.244	0.325	0.580	0.389	0.496	0.599	0.55
2 x 1 x 3/16	3.04	0.174	2.7	8.5	0.84	0.349	0.349	0.643	0.480	0.112	0.223	0.364	0.288	0.301	0.505	0.45
1/8	2.20	0.116	5.6	14.2	0.61	0.280	0.280	0.679	0.366	0.092	0.184	0.389	0.223	0.238	0.380	0.47





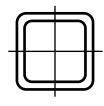


	No	ominal	Size	Weight per Foot	Wall Thickness t	b/t	h/t	Cross Sectional Area	1	S	r	Z	Torsional Stiffness Constant J	Torsional Shear Constant C	Surface Area Per Foot
in.		in.	in.	lb.	in.			in. ²	in.4	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft. ²
32	X	32 >	5/8* 1/2* 3/8*	259.83 210.72 159.37	0.625 0.500 0.375	48.2 61.0 82.3	48.2 61.0 82.3	76.4 61.9 46.8	12300 10100 7750	771 634 485	12.7 12.8 12.9	890 727 553	19700 15900 12000	1230 991 750	10.34 10.45 10.51
30	X	30 >	5/8* 1/2* 3/8*	242.82 197.11 149.16	0.625 0.500 0.375	45.0 57.0 77.0	45.0 57.0 77.0	71.4 57.9 43.8	10100 8320 6370	673 555 424	11.9 12.0 12.1	778 637 485	16200 13000 9870	1070 869 658	9.68 9.79 9.84
28	X	28 >	5/8* 1/2* 3/8*	225.80 183.50 138.95	0.625 0.500 0.375	41.8 53.0 71.7	41.8 53.0 71.7	66.4 53.9 40.8	8140 6730 5150	582 480 368	11.1 11.2 11.2	674 552 421	13100 10600 8010	933 755 572	9.01 9.12 9.17
26	X	26 >	5/8* 1/2* 3/8*	208.79 169.89 128.74	0.625 0.500 0.375	38.6 49.0 66.3	38.6 49.0 66.3	61.4 49.9 37.8	6460 5350 4110	497 411 316	10.3 10.4 10.4	577 474 362	10500 8430 6400	801 649 492	8.34 8.45 8.51
24	X	24 >	5/8* 1/2* 3/8*	191.78 156.28 118.53	0.625 0.500 0.375	35.4 45.0 61.0	35.4 45.0 61.0	56.4 45.9 34.8	5030 4170 3210	419 348 268	9.44 9.53 9.60	487 401 307	8180 6610 5020	679 551 418	7.68 7.79 7.84
22	X	22 >	5/8* 1/2* 3/8*	174.76 142.67 108.32	0.625 0.500 0.375	32.2 41.0 55.7	32.2 41.0 55.7	51.4 41.9 31.8	3820 3190 2460	347 290 223	8.62 8.72 8.78	406 335 256	6260 5070 3850	567 461 350	7.01 7.12 7.17
20	X	20 >	5/8* 1/2* 3/8*	157.75 129.06 98.12	0.625 0.500 0.375	29.0 37.0 50.3	29.0 37.0 50.3	46.4 37.9 28.8	2830 2370 1830	283 237 183	7.81 7.90 7.97	331 275 211	4670 3790 2880	465 379 288	6.34 6.45 6.51
18	X	18 >	5/8* 1/2* 3/8*	140.73 115.45 87.91	0.625 0.500 0.375	25.8 33.0 45.0	25.8 33.0 45.0	41.4 33.9 25.8	2020 1700 1320	224 189 147	6.99 7.08 7.15	264 220 169	3370 2740 2090	373 305 232	5.68 5.79 5.84
16	X	16 >	5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16	127.37 103.30 78.52 65.87	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291	24.5 31.4 42.8 52.0	24.5 31.4 42.8 52.0	35.0 28.3 21.5 18.1	1370 1130 873 739	171 141 109 92.3	6.25 6.31 6.37 6.39	200 164 126 106	2170 1770 1350 1140	276 224 171 144	5.17 5.20 5.23 5.25

^{*} This size produced by the submerged arc weld (SAW) process



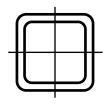




	No	omina	l Siz	e	Weight per Foot	Wall Thickness t	b/t	h/t	Cross Sectional Area	ı	S	r	Z	Torsional Stiffness Constant J	Torsional Shear Constant C	Surface Area Per Foot
in.		in.		in.	lb.	in.			in. ²	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft. ²
14	Х	14	Х	5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16	110.36 89.68 68.31 57.36	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291	21.1 27.1 37.1 45.1	21.1 27.1 37.1 45.1	30.3 24.6 18.7 15.7	896 743 577 490	128 106 82.5 69.9	5.44 5.49 5.55 5.58	151 124 95.4 80.5	1430 1170 900 759	208 170 130 109	4.50 4.53 4.57 4.58
12	X	12	X	5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4	93.34 76.07 58.10 48.86 39.43	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233	17.7 22.8 31.4 38.2 48.5	17.7 22.8 31.4 38.2 48.5	25.7 20.9 16.0 13.4 10.8	548 457 357 304 248	91.3 76.2 59.5 50.7 41.4	4.62 4.68 4.73 4.76 4.79	109 89.6 69.2 58.6 47.6	885 728 561 474 384	151 123 94.6 79.7 64.5	3.83 3.87 3.90 3.92 3.93
10	X	10	X	5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16	76.33 62.46 47.90 40.35 32.63 24.73	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	14.2 18.5 25.7 31.4 39.9 54.5	14.2 18.5 25.7 31.4 39.9 54.5	21.0 17.2 13.2 11.1 8.96 6.76	304 256 202 172 141 108	60.8 51.2 40.4 34.5 28.3 21.6	3.80 3.86 3.92 3.94 3.97 4.00	73.2 60.7 47.2 40.1 32.7 24.8	498 412 320 271 220 167	102 84.2 64.8 54.8 44.4 33.6	3.17 3.20 3.23 3.25 3.27 3.28
9	X	9	X	1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16	55.66 42.79 36.10 29.23 22.18	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	16.4 22.8 27.9 35.6 48.7	16.4 22.8 27.9 35.6 48.7	15.3 11.8 9.92 8.03 6.06	182 145 124 102 78.2	40.6 32.2 27.6 22.7 17.4	3.45 3.51 3.54 3.56 3.59	48.4 37.8 32.1 26.2 20.0	296 231 196 159 121	67.4 52.1 44.0 35.8 27.1	2.87 2.90 2.92 2.93 2.95
8	Х	8	X	5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16	59.32 48.85 37.69 31.84 25.82 19.63	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	10.8 14.2 19.9 24.5 31.3 43.0	10.8 14.2 19.9 24.5 31.3 43.0	16.4 13.5 10.4 8.76 7.10 5.37	146 125 99.6 85.6 70.7 54.4	36.5 31.2 24.9 21.4 17.7 13.6	2.99 3.04 3.10 3.13 3.15 3.18	44.7 37.5 29.4 25.1 20.5 15.7	244 204 160 136 111 84.5	63.2 52.4 40.7 34.5 28.1 21.3	2.50 2.53 2.57 2.58 2.60 2.62
7	Х	7	X	5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16	50.81 42.05 32.58 27.59 22.42 17.08	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	9.0 12.1 17.1 21.1 27.0 37.2	9.0 12.1 17.1 21.1 27.0 37.2	14.0 11.6 8.97 7.59 6.17 4.67	93.3 80.5 64.9 56.1 46.5 36.0	26.7 23.0 18.6 16.0 13.3 10.3	2.58 2.63 2.69 2.72 2.75 2.77	33.1 27.9 22.1 18.9 15.5 11.9	158 133 105 89.7 73.5 56.1	47.1 39.3 30.7 26.1 21.3 16.2	2.17 2.20 2.23 2.25 2.27 2.28



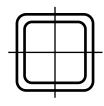




	Nominal S	ize	Weight per Foot	Wall Thickness t	b/t	h/t	Cross Sectional Area	I	S	r	Z	Torsional Stiffness Constant J	Torsional Shear Constant C	Surface Area Per Foot
in.	in.	in.	lb.	in.			in. ²	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft. ²
6 ×	(6 x	5/8 1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	42.30 35.24 27.48 23.34 19.02 14.53 9.86	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	7.3 9.9 14.2 17.6 22.8 31.5 48.7	7.3 9.9 14.2 17.6 22.8 31.5 48.7	11.7 9.74 7.58 6.43 5.24 3.98 2.70	55.1 48.2 39.4 34.3 28.6 22.3 15.5	18.4 16.1 13.1 11.4 9.54 7.42 5.15	2.17 2.23 2.28 2.31 2.34 2.37 2.39	23.2 19.8 15.8 13.6 11.2 8.63 5.92	94.9 81.1 64.6 55.4 45.6 35.0 23.9	33.4 28.1 22.1 18.9 15.4 11.8 8.03	1.83 1.87 1.90 1.92 1.93 1.95
5 1/2 x	(5 1/2 x	3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	24.93 21.21 17.32 13.25 9.01	0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	12.8 15.9 20.6 28.6 44.4	12.8 15.9 20.6 28.6 44.4	6.88 5.85 4.77 3.63 2.46	29.7 25.9 21.7 17.0 11.8	10.8 9.43 7.90 6.17 4.30	2.08 2.11 2.13 2.16 2.19	13.1 11.3 9.32 7.19 4.95	49.0 42.2 34.8 26.7 18.3	18.4 15.7 12.9 9.85 6.72	1.73 1.75 1.77 1.78 1.80
5 x	x 5 x	1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	28.43 22.37 19.08 15.62 11.97 8.16	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	7.8 11.3 14.2 18.5 25.7 40.1	7.8 11.3 14.2 18.5 25.7 40.1	7.88 6.18 5.26 4.30 3.28 2.23	26.0 21.7 19.0 16.0 12.6 8.80	10.4 8.67 7.61 6.41 5.03 3.52	1.82 1.87 1.90 1.93 1.96 1.99	13.1 10.6 9.16 7.61 5.89 4.07	44.6 36.1 31.2 25.8 19.9 13.7	18.7 14.9 12.8 10.5 8.08 5.53	1.53 1.57 1.58 1.60 1.62 1.63
4 1/2 x	x 41/2 x	3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	25.03 19.82 16.96 13.91 10.70 7.31	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	6.7 9.9 12.5 16.3 22.9 35.8	6.7 9.9 12.5 16.3 22.9 35.8	6.95 5.48 4.68 3.84 2.93 2.00	18.0 15.3 13.5 11.4 9.02 6.35	8.02 6.78 5.99 5.08 4.01 2.82	1.61 1.67 1.70 1.73 1.75 1.78	10.2 8.36 7.27 6.06 4.71 3.27	31.3 25.7 22.3 18.5 14.4 9.92	14.8 11.9 10.2 8.44 6.49 4.45	1.37 1.40 1.42 1.43 1.45 1.47
4 x	4 x	1/2 3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	21.63 17.27 14.83 12.21 9.42 6.46	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	5.6 8.5 10.7 14.2 20.0 31.5	5.6 8.5 10.7 14.2 20.0 31.5	6.02 4.78 4.10 3.37 2.58 1.77	11.9 10.3 9.14 7.80 6.21 4.40	5.95 5.13 4.57 3.90 3.10 2.20	1.41 1.46 1.49 1.52 1.55 1.58	7.70 6.39 5.59 4.69 3.67 2.56	21.0 17.5 15.3 12.8 9.96 6.91	11.2 9.14 7.91 6.56 5.07 3.49	1.20 1.23 1.25 1.27 1.28 1.30



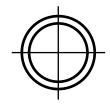




	Nominal S	ize	Weight per Foot	Wall Thickness t	b/t	h/t	Cross Sectional Area	ı	S	r	Z	Torsional Stiffness Constant J	Torsional Shear Constant C	Surface Area Per Foot
in.	in.	in.	lb.	in.			in. ²	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft. ²
3 1/2	x 3 1/2 x	3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	14.72 12.70 10.51 8.15 5.61	0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	7.0 9.0 12.0 17.1 27.2	7.0 9.0 12.0 17.1 27.2	4.09 3.52 2.91 2.24 1.54	6.48 5.84 5.04 4.05 2.90	3.70 3.34 2.88 2.31 1.66	1.26 1.29 1.32 1.35 1.37	4.69 4.14 3.50 2.76 1.93	11.2 9.89 8.35 6.56 4.58	6.77 5.90 4.92 3.83 2.65	1.07 1.08 1.10 1.12 1.13
3	x 3 x	3/8 5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	12.17 10.58 8.81 6.87 4.75	0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	5.6 7.3 9.9 14.2 22.9	5.6 7.3 9.9 14.2 22.9	3.39 2.94 2.44 1.89 1.30	3.77 3.45 3.02 2.46 1.78	2.51 2.30 2.01 1.64 1.19	1.05 1.08 1.11 1.14 1.17	3.25 2.90 2.48 1.97 1.40	6.64 5.94 5.08 4.03 2.84	4.74 4.18 3.52 2.76 1.92	0.90 0.92 0.93 0.95 0.97
2 1/2	x 2 1/2 x	5/16 1/4 3/16 1/8	8.45 7.11 5.59 3.90	0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	5.6 7.7 11.4 18.6	5.6 7.7 11.4 18.6	2.35 1.97 1.54 1.07	1.82 1.63 1.35 0.998	1.45 1.30 1.08 0.798	0.879 0.908 0.937 0.965	1.88 1.63 1.32 0.947	3.20 2.79 2.25 1.61	2.74 2.35 1.86 1.31	0.75 0.77 0.78 0.80
2 1/4	x 2 1/4 x	1/4 3/16 1/8	6.26 4.96 3.48	0.233 0.174 0.116	6.7 9.9 16.4	6.7 9.9 16.4	1.74 1.37 0.96	1.13 0.952 0.712	1.00 0.847 0.633	0.805 0.835 0.863	1.28 1.04 0.755	1.96 1.60 1.15	1.85 1.48 1.05	0.68 0.70 0.72
2	x 2 x	1/4 3/16 1/8	5.41 4.32 3.05	0.233 0.174 0.116	5.6 8.5 14.2	5.6 8.5 14.2	1.51 1.19 0.84	0.745 0.640 0.486	0.745 0.640 0.486	0.703 0.732 0.761	0.964 0.797 0.584	1.31 1.09 0.796	1.41 1.14 0.817	0.60 0.62 0.63
1 3/4	x 1 3/4 x	3/16	3.68	0.174	7.1	7.1	1.02	0.405	0.462	0.630	0.585	0.699	0.844	0.53
1 5/8	x 15/8 x	3/16 1/8	3.36 2.42	0.174 0.116	6.3 11.0	6.3 11.0	0.93 0.67	0.312 0.246	0.384 0.302	0.579 0.608	0.491 0.370	0.544 0.410	0.712 0.522	0.49 0.51
1 1/2	x 1 1/2 x	3/16 1/8	3.04 2.20	0.174 0.116	5.6 9.9	5.6 9.9	0.84 0.61	0.235 0.188	0.314 0.251	0.528 0.556	0.406 0.309	0.414 0.316	0.592 0.438	0.45 0.47
1 1/4	x 1 1/4 x	3/16 1/8	2.40 1.78	0.174 0.116	4.2 7.8	4.2 7.8	0.67 0.49	0.121 0.101	0.194 0.162	0.425 0.454	0.259 0.204	0.218 0.174	0.383 0.292	0.37 0.38



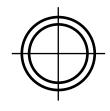




Nomi	inal S	Size	Weight	Wall		Cross					Torsional Stiffness	Torsional Shear	Surface
Outside Diameter		Wall	per Foot	Thickness t	D/t	Sectional Area	ı	S	r	Z	Constant J	Constant C	Area Per Foot
in.		in.	lb.	in.		in. ²	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft. ²
20.000	Х	0.500 0.375	104.23 78.67	0.465 0.349	43.0 57.3	28.5 21.5	1360 1040	136 104	6.91 6.95	177 135	2720 2080	272 208	5.24 5.24
18.000	X	0.500 0.375	93.54 70.65	0.465 0.349	38.7 51.6	25.6 19.4	985 754	109 83.8	6.20 6.24	143 109	1970 1510	219 168	4.71 4.71
16.000	Х	0.500 0.438 0.375 0.312	82.85 72.86 62.64 52.32	0.465 0.407 0.349 0.291	34.4 39.3 45.8 55.0	22.7 19.9 17.2 14.4	685 606 526 443	85.7 75.8 65.7 55.4	5.49 5.51 5.53 5.55	112 99.0 85.5 71.8	1370 1210 1050 886	171 152 131 111	4.19 4.19 4.19 4.19
14.000	Х	0.500 0.375 0.312	72.16 54.62 45.65	0.465 0.349 0.291	30.1 40.1 48.1	19.8 15.0 12.5	453 349 295	64.8 49.8 42.1	4.79 4.83 4.85	85.2 65.1 54.7	907 698 589	130 99.7 84.2	3.67 3.67 3.67
12.750	X	0.500 0.375 0.250	65.48 49.61 33.41	0.465 0.349 0.233	27.4 36.5 54.7	17.9 13.6 9.16	339 262 180	53.2 41.0 28.2	4.35 4.39 4.43	70.2 53.7 36.5	678 523 359	106 82.1 56.3	3.34 3.34 3.34
12.500	X	0.625 0.500 0.375 0.312 0.250 0.188	79.34 64.14 48.61 40.65 32.74 24.74	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	21.5 26.9 35.8 43.0 53.6 71.8	21.8 17.6 13.3 11.2 8.98 6.74	387 319 246 208 169 128	62.0 51.0 39.4 33.3 27.0 20.5	4.22 4.26 4.30 4.32 4.34 4.36	82.6 67.4 51.5 43.4 35.1 26.4	774 638 492 416 338 256	124 102 78.7 66.6 54.1 41.0	3.27 3.27 3.27 3.27 3.27 3.27
12.313	X	0.625 0.500 0.375 0.312 0.250 0.188	78.09 63.14 47.86 40.03 32.24 24.37	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	21.2 26.5 35.3 42.3 52.8 70.8	21.4 17.3 13.1 11.0 8.84 6.64	369 304 235 199 161 122	60.0 49.4 38.2 32.3 26.2 19.9	4.15 4.19 4.23 4.25 4.27 4.29	80.0 65.3 50.0 42.1 34.0 25.6	739 608 470 397 323 244	120 98.8 76.3 64.5 52.4 39.7	3.22 3.22 3.22 3.22 3.22 3.22
12.250	Х	0.625 0.500 0.375 0.312 0.250 0.188	77.67 62.80 47.60 39.82 32.07 24.24	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	21.1 26.3 35.1 42.1 52.6 70.4	21.3 17.2 13.0 10.9 8.80 6.60	363 299 231 196 159 120	59.3 48.9 37.7 31.9 25.9 19.6	4.13 4.17 4.21 4.23 4.25 4.27	79.2 64.6 49.4 41.6 33.7 25.4	727 599 462 391 318 241	119 97.7 75.5 63.9 51.9 39.3	3.21 3.21 3.21 3.21 3.21 3.21



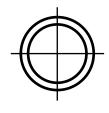




Nomi	inal S	ize	147-1-1-1	W-11		0					Torsional	Torsional	0
Outside Diameter		Wall	Weight per Foot	Wall Thickness t	D/t	Cross Sectional Area	I	S	r	Z	Stiffness Constant J	Shear Constant C	Surface Area Per Foot
in.		in.	lb.	in.		in. ²	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft. ²
11.250	X	0.625 0.500 0.375 0.312 0.250 0.188	70.99 57.46 43.60 36.48 29.40 22.23	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	19.4 24.2 32.2 38.7 48.3 64.7	19.5 15.8 12.0 10.0 8.06 6.05	278 229 178 151 122 92.9	49.4 40.8 31.6 26.8 21.8 16.5	3.78 3.82 3.86 3.88 3.90 3.92	66.2 54.1 41.5 35.0 28.3 21.3	556 459 355 301 245 186	98.8 81.6 63.2 53.5 43.5 33.0	2.95 2.95 2.95 2.95 2.95 2.95
10.750	X	0.500 0.365 0.250	54.79 40.52 28.06	0.465 0.340 0.233	23.1 31.6 46.1	15.0 11.1 7.70	199 151 106	37.0 28.1 19.8	3.64 3.68 3.72	49.2 36.9 25.8	398 302 213	74.1 56.1 39.6	2.81 2.81 2.81
10.000	X	0.625 0.500 0.375 0.312 0.250 0.188	62.64 50.78 38.58 32.31 26.06 19.72	0.581 0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	17.2 21.5 28.7 34.4 42.9 57.5	17.2 13.9 10.6 8.88 7.15 5.37	191 159 123 105 85.3 64.8	38.3 31.7 24.7 20.9 17.1 13.0	3.34 3.38 3.41 3.43 3.45 3.47	51.6 42.3 32.5 27.4 22.2 16.8	383 317 247 209 171 130	76.6 63.5 49.3 41.9 34.1 25.9	2.62 2.62 2.62 2.62 2.62 2.62
9.625	X	0.500 0.375 0.312 0.250 0.188	48.77 37.08 31.06 25.05 18.97	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	20.7 27.6 33.1 41.3 55.3	13.4 10.2 8.53 6.87 5.17	141 110 93.0 75.9 57.7	29.2 22.8 19.3 15.8 12.0	3.24 3.28 3.30 3.32 3.34	39.0 30.0 25.4 20.6 15.5	281 219 186 152 115	58.5 45.5 38.7 31.5 24.0	2.52 2.52 2.52 2.52 2.52
8.750	X	0.500 0.375 0.312 0.250 0.188	44.10 33.57 28.14 22.72 17.21	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	18.8 25.1 30.1 37.6 50.3	12.1 9.21 7.73 6.23 4.69	104 81.4 69.3 56.6 43.1	23.8 18.6 15.8 12.9 9.86	2.93 2.97 2.99 3.01 3.03	32.0 24.6 20.8 16.9 12.8	208 163 139 113 86.2	47.6 37.2 31.7 25.9 19.7	2.29 2.29 2.29 2.29 2.29
8.625	Х	0.500 0.375 0.322 0.250 0.188	43.43 33.07 28.58 22.38 16.96	0.465 0.349 0.300 0.233 0.174	18.5 24.7 28.7 37.0 49.6	11.9 9.07 7.85 6.14 4.62	99.5 77.8 68.1 54.1 41.3	23.1 18.0 15.8 12.5 9.57	2.89 2.93 2.95 2.97 2.99	31.0 23.9 20.8 16.4 12.4	199 156 136 108 82.5	46.2 36.1 31.6 25.1 19.1	2.26 2.26 2.26 2.26 2.26







Nomi	inal S	Size									Torsional	Torsional	0.1
Outside Diameter		Wall	Weight per Foot	Wall Thickness t	D/t	Cross Sectional Area	1	S	r	Z	Stiffness Constant J	Shear Constant C	Surface Area Per Foot
in.		in.	lb.	in.		in. ²	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft. ²
7.625	Х	0.375 0.328 0.125	29.06 25.59 10.02	0.349 0.305 0.116	21.8 25.0 65.7	7.98 7.01 2.74	52.9 47.1 19.3	13.9 12.3 5.06	2.58 2.59 2.66	18.5 16.4 6.54	106 94.1 38.6	27.8 24.7 10.1	2.00 2.00 2.00
7.500	X	0.500 0.375 0.312 0.250 0.188	37.42 28.56 23.97 19.38 14.70	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	16.1 21.5 25.8 32.2 43.1	10.3 7.84 6.59 5.32 4.00	63.9 50.2 42.9 35.2 26.9	17.0 13.4 11.4 9.37 7.17	2.49 2.53 2.55 2.57 2.59	23.0 17.9 15.1 12.3 9.34	128 100 85.8 70.3 53.8	34.1 26.8 22.9 18.7 14.3	1.96 1.96 1.96 1.96 1.96
7.000	X	0.500 0.375 0.312 0.250 0.188 0.125	34.74 26.56 22.31 18.04 13.69 9.19	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174 0.116	15.1 20.1 24.1 30.0 40.2 60.3	9.55 7.29 6.13 4.95 3.73 2.51	51.2 40.4 34.6 28.4 21.7 14.9	14.6 11.6 9.88 8.11 6.21 4.25	2.32 2.35 2.37 2.39 2.41 2.43	19.9 15.5 13.1 10.7 8.11 5.50	102 80.9 69.1 56.8 43.5 29.7	29.3 23.1 19.8 16.2 12.4 8.49	1.83 1.83 1.83 1.83 1.83 1.83









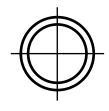




Nom Outside Diameter		Size Wall	Weight per Foot	Wall Thickness t	D/t	Cross Sectional Area	ı	S	r	Z	Torsional Stiffness Constant J	Torsional Shear Constant C	Surface Area Per Foot
in.		in.	lb.	in.		in. ²	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft. ²
6.875	X	0.500 0.375 0.312 0.250 0.188	34.07 26.06 21.89 17.71 13.44	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	14.8 19.7 23.6 29.5 39.5	9.36 7.16 6.02 4.86 3.66	48.3 38.2 32.7 26.8 20.6	14.1 11.1 9.51 7.81 5.99	2.27 2.31 2.33 2.35 2.37	19.1 14.9 12.6 10.3 7.81	96.7 76.4 65.4 53.7 41.1	28.1 22.2 19.0 15.6 12.0	1.80 1.80 1.80 1.80 1.80
6.625	X	0.500 0.432 0.375 0.312 0.280 0.250 0.188 0.125	32.74 28.60 25.05 21.06 18.99 17.04 12.94 8.69	0.465 0.403 0.349 0.291 0.261 0.233 0.174 0.116	14.2 16.4 19.0 22.8 25.4 28.4 38.1 57.1	9.00 7.88 6.88 5.79 5.22 4.68 3.53 2.37	42.9 38.3 34.0 29.1 26.5 23.9 18.4 12.6	13.0 11.6 10.3 8.79 7.99 7.22 5.54 3.79	2.18 2.20 2.22 2.24 2.25 2.26 2.28 2.30	17.7 15.6 13.8 11.7 10.6 9.52 7.24 4.92	85.9 76.6 68.0 58.2 52.9 47.9 36.7 25.1	25.9 23.1 20.5 17.6 16.0 14.4 11.1 7.59	1.73 1.73 1.73 1.73 1.73 1.73 1.73 1.73
6.125	X	0.500 0.375 0.312 0.250 0.188	30.07 23.05 19.39 15.70 11.93	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.233 0.174	13.2 17.6 21.0 26.3 35.2	8.27 6.33 5.33 4.31 3.25	33.3 26.5 22.7 18.7 14.4	10.9 8.66 7.43 6.12 4.71	2.01 2.05 2.07 2.08 2.10	14.9 11.7 9.91 8.09 6.16	66.7 53.0 45.5 37.5 28.8	21.8 17.3 14.9 12.2 9.41	1.60 1.60 1.60 1.60 1.60
6.000	X	0.500 0.375 0.312 0.280 0.250 0.188 0.125	29.40 22.55 18.97 17.12 15.37 11.68 7.85	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.261 0.233 0.174 0.116	12.9 17.2 20.6 23.0 25.8 34.5 51.7	8.09 6.20 5.22 4.71 4.22 3.18 2.14	31.2 24.8 21.3 19.4 17.6 13.5 9.28	10.4 8.28 7.11 6.47 5.86 4.51 3.09	1.96 2.00 2.02 2.03 2.04 2.06 2.08	14.3 11.2 9.49 8.60 7.75 5.91 4.02	62.4 49.7 42.6 38.8 35.2 27.0 18.6	20.8 16.6 14.2 12.9 11.7 9.02 6.19	1.57 1.57 1.57 1.57 1.57 1.57



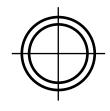




Nomi Outside Diameter	inal S	Size Wall	Weight per Foot	Wall Thickness t	D/t	Cross Sectional Area	I	s	r	Z	Torsional Stiffness Constant J	Torsional Shear Constant C	Surface Area Per Foot
in.		in.	lb.	in.		in. ²	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft. ²
5.563	X	0.375 0.258 0.188 0.134	20.80 14.63 10.80 7.78	0.349 0.241 0.174 0.125	15.9 23.1 32.0 44.5	5.72 4.03 2.95 2.14	19.5 14.3 10.7 7.90	7.02 5.14 3.85 2.84	1.85 1.88 1.91 1.92	9.50 6.83 5.05 3.70	39.0 28.6 21.4 15.8	14.0 10.3 7.70 5.68	1.46 1.46 1.46 1.46
5.500	Х	0.500 0.375 0.258	26.73 20.54 14.46	0.465 0.349 0.241	11.8 15.8 22.8	7.36 5.65 3.98	23.5 18.8 13.8	8.55 6.84 5.02	1.79 1.83 1.86	11.8 9.27 6.67	47.0 37.6 27.6	17.1 13.7 10.0	1.44 1.44 1.44
5.000	X	0.500 0.375 0.312 0.258 0.250 0.188 0.125	24.05 18.54 15.64 13.08 12.69 9.67 6.51	0.465 0.349 0.291 0.241 0.233 0.174 0.116	10.8 14.3 17.2 20.7 21.5 28.7 43.1	6.62 5.10 4.30 3.60 3.49 2.64 1.78	17.2 13.9 12.0 10.2 9.94 7.69 5.31	6.88 5.55 4.79 4.09 3.97 3.08 2.12	1.61 1.65 1.67 1.68 1.69 1.71 1.73	9.60 7.56 6.46 5.46 5.30 4.05 2.77	34.4 27.7 24.0 20.5 19.9 15.4 10.6	13.8 11.1 9.58 8.18 7.95 6.15 4.25	1.31 1.31 1.31 1.31 1.31 1.31
4.500	X	0.337 0.237 0.188 0.125	15.00 10.80 8.67 5.85	0.315 0.221 0.174 0.116	14.3 20.4 25.9 38.8	4.14 2.97 2.36 1.60	9.12 6.82 5.54 3.84	4.05 3.03 2.46 1.71	1.48 1.51 1.53 1.55	5.53 4.05 3.26 2.23	18.2 13.6 11.1 7.68	8.11 6.06 4.93 3.41	1.18 1.18 1.18 1.18
4.000	X	0.337 0.313 0.250 0.237 0.226 0.220 0.188 0.125	13.20 12.34 10.02 9.53 9.12 8.89 7.66 5.18	0.315 0.291 0.233 0.221 0.211 0.205 0.174 0.116	12.7 13.7 17.2 18.1 19.0 19.5 23.0 34.5	3.65 3.39 2.76 2.62 2.51 2.44 2.09 1.42	6.24 5.87 4.91 4.70 4.52 4.41 3.83 2.67	3.12 2.93 2.45 2.35 2.26 2.21 1.92 1.34	1.31 1.32 1.33 1.34 1.34 1.34 1.35 1.37	4.29 4.01 3.31 3.16 3.03 2.96 2.55 1.75	12.5 11.7 9.82 9.40 9.04 8.83 7.67 5.34	6.24 5.87 4.91 4.70 4.52 4.41 3.83 2.67	1.05 1.05 1.05 1.05 1.05 1.05 1.05 1.05







Nomi	nal S	Size									Torsional	Torsional	
Outside Diameter		Wall	Weight per Foot	Wall Thickness t	D/t	Cross Sectional Area	I	S	r	Z	Stiffness Constant J	Shear Constant C	Surface Area Per Foot
in.		in.	lb.	in.		in. ²	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft. ²
3.500	X	0.313 0.300 0.250 0.216 0.203 0.188 0.125	10.66 10.26 8.69 7.58 7.15 6.66 4.51	0.291 0.280 0.233 0.201 0.189 0.174 0.116	12.0 12.5 15.0 17.4 18.5 20.1 30.2	2.93 2.83 2.39 2.08 1.97 1.82 1.23	3.81 3.70 3.21 2.84 2.70 2.52 1.77	2.18 2.11 1.83 1.63 1.54 1.44 1.01	1.14 1.14 1.16 1.17 1.17 1.18 1.20	3.00 2.91 2.49 2.19 2.07 1.93 1.33	7.61 7.40 6.41 5.69 5.41 5.04 3.53	4.35 4.23 3.66 3.25 3.09 2.88 2.02	0.92 0.92 0.92 0.92 0.92 0.92 0.92
3.000	X	0.300 0.250 0.216 0.203 0.188 0.152 0.134 0.120	8.66 7.35 6.43 6.07 5.65 4.63 4.11 3.69	0.280 0.233 0.201 0.189 0.174 0.142 0.125 0.112	10.7 12.9 14.9 15.9 17.2 21.1 24.0 26.8	2.39 2.03 1.77 1.67 1.54 1.27 1.13 1.02	2.24 1.95 1.74 1.66 1.55 1.30 1.17	1.49 1.30 1.16 1.10 1.03 0.870 0.779 0.707	0.967 0.982 0.992 0.996 1.00 1.01 1.02 1.02	2.08 1.79 1.58 1.50 1.39 1.16 1.03 0.935	4.47 3.90 3.48 3.31 3.10 2.61 2.34 2.12	2.98 2.60 2.32 2.21 2.06 1.74 1.56 1.41	0.79 0.79 0.79 0.79 0.79 0.79 0.79 0.79
2.875	X	0.250 0.203 0.188 0.125	7.02 5.80 5.40 3.67	0.233 0.189 0.174 0.116	12.3 15.2 16.5 24.8	1.93 1.59 1.48 1.01	1.70 1.45 1.35 0.958	1.18 1.01 0.941 0.667	0.938 0.952 0.957 0.976	1.63 1.37 1.27 0.884	3.40 2.89 2.70 1.92	2.37 2.01 1.88 1.33	0.75 0.75 0.75 0.75
2.500	Х	0.250 0.188 0.125	6.01 4.65 3.17	0.233 0.174 0.116	10.7 14.4 21.6	1.66 1.27 0.87	1.08 0.865 0.619	0.862 0.692 0.495	0.806 0.825 0.844	1.20 0.943 0.660	2.15 1.73 1.24	1.72 1.38 0.990	0.65 0.65 0.65
2.375	X	0.250 0.218 0.188 0.154 0.125	5.68 5.03 4.40 3.66 3.01	0.233 0.204 0.174 0.143 0.116	10.2 11.6 13.6 16.6 20.5	1.57 1.39 1.20 1.00 0.82	0.910 0.827 0.733 0.627 0.527	0.766 0.696 0.617 0.528 0.443	0.762 0.771 0.781 0.791 0.800	1.07 0.964 0.845 0.713 0.592	1.82 1.65 1.47 1.25 1.05	1.53 1.39 1.23 1.06 0.887	0.62 0.62 0.62 0.62 0.62
1.900	Χ	0.145	2.72	0.135	14.1	0.75	0.293	0.309	0.626	0.421	0.586	0.617	0.50
1.660	Х	0.140	2.27	0.130	12.8	0.62	0.184	0.222	0.543	0.305	0.368	0.444	0.43



