

Decompiler benchmarking

- Inleiding compilatie/decompilatie/benchmarken (Jaap)
- Het probleem van benchmarken en onze aanpak (Kesava)
- Implementatie/resultaten (Reijer)

```
#include <stdio.h>
void wachtopchar() {
    getchar();
}
int main() {
    // melden dat we er zijn!
    printf("Hello, world!\n");
    // even wachten...
    wachtopchar();
    // en leeftijd teruggeven
    return 47;
}
```

```
F3 OF 1E FA 48 83 EC 08 48 8B 05
         00 48 85 C0 74 02 FF D0
         08 C3 00 00 00 00
        00 00 FF 25 E4 2F
OF 1F 40 00 FF 25 E2 2F 00
  00 00
        00 E9 E0 FF
B2 2F 00 00 66 90 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 F3 0F
               1E FA 31 ED 49 89
  5E 48 89 E2 48 83 E4
     CO 31 C9 48 8D 3D D1 00 00
         63 2F 00 00 F4 66 2E 0F
        00 00 00 00 48 8D 3D A9
  00 00 48 8D 05 A2 2F 00 00 48
39 F8 74 15 48 ...
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
void wachtopchar() {
    getchar();
}
int main() {
    // melden dat we er zijn!
    printf("Hello, world!\n");
    // even wachten...
    wachtopchar();
    // en leeftijd in dagen
    return 47*365+12;
}
```

```
F3 OF 1E FA 48 83 EC 08 48 8B 05
         00 48 85 C0 74 02 FF D0
         08 C3 00 00 00 00
         00 00 FF 25 E4 2F
        00 FF
              25 E2
         00 E9 E0
           66 90 00 00 00 00 00
               1E FA 31
   00 00 F3
           0 F
        89 E2 48 83 E4
        31 C9 48 8D 3D D1 00 00
         63 2F 00 00 F4 66 2E 0F
        00 00 00 00 48 8D 3D A9
  00 00 48 8D 05 A2 2F 00 00 48
39 F8 74 15 48 ...
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
void wachtopchar() {
    getchar();
}
int main() {
    // melden dac we er zijn!
    printf("Hello, world!\n");
    // even wachten...
    wachtopchar();
    // er leeftijd in dagen
    return 47*365+12;
}
```

```
OF 1E FA 48 83 EC 08 48 8B 05
        00 48
              85
        08 C3
              00 00
35 E2 2F
        00 06
                    E4 2F
                     2F 00
  1F 40 00
              25 E
        00 E9 E0 F
                    FF FF
  2F 00 00 66 90
                  00 00 00 00
  00 00 F3 OF
                 FA 31 ED 49 89
        89 E2 48 83 E4
  31 C0 31 C9
                 8D 3D D1
        63 2F 00 00 F4 66 2E 0F
        00 00 00 00 48 8D 3D A9
  00 00 48 8D 05 A2 2F 00 00 48
39 F8 74 15 48 ...
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
void wachtopchar() {
    getchar();
}
int main() {
    // melden dat we er zijn!
    printf("Hello, world!\n");
    // even wachten...
    wachtopchar();
    // en leeftijd in dagen
    return 47*365+12;
}
```

```
2F 6C 69 62
36 34 2F 6C
64 2D 6C 69
6E 75 78 2D
78 38 36 2D
36 34 2E 73
6F 2E 32 00
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
void wachtopchar() {
    getchar();
}
int main() {
    // melden dat we er zijn!
    printf("Hello, world!\n");
    // even wachten...
    wachtopchar();
    // en leeftijd in dagen
    return 47*365+12;
}
```

13

```
2F 6C 69 62 /lib

36 34 2F 6C 64/1

64 2D 6C 69 d-li

6E 75 78 2D nux-

78 38 36 2D x86-

36 34 2E 73 64.s

6F 2E 32 00 0.2\0

/lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
```

14

```
#include <stdio.h>
void wachtopchar() {
    getchar();
}
int main() {
    // melden dat we er zijn!
    printf("Hello, world!\n");
    // even wachten...
    wachtopchar();
    // en leeftijd in dagen
    return 47*365+12;
}
```

```
F3 OF 1E FA 48 83 EC 08 48 8B 05
         00 48 85 C0 74 02 FF D0
         08 C3 00 00 00 00
        00 00 FF 25 E4 2F
OF 1F 40 00 FF 25 E2 2F 00
  00 00
        00 E9 E0 FF
B2 2F 00 00 66 90 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 F3 0F
               1E FA 31 ED 49 89
  5E 48 89 E2 48 83 E4 F0 50 54
  31 CO 31 C9 48 8D 3D D1 00 00
         63 2F 00 00 F4 66 2E 0F
   84 00 00 00 00 00 48 8D 3D A9
  00 00 48 8D 05 A2 2F 00 00 48
39 F8 74 15 48 ...
```

15

```
OF 1E FA 48 83 EC 08 48 8B 05
         00 48 85 C0 74
         08 C3
               00 00 00 00
        00 00 FF 25 E4
        00 FF 25 E2 2F
        00 E9 E0 FF
           66 90 00 00
               1E FA 31
  00 00 F3 0F
  5E 48 89 E2 48 83 E4
        31 C9 48 8D 3D D1
         63 2F 00 00 F4 66 2E 0F
        00 00 00 00 48 8D 3D A9
  00 00 48 8D 05 A2 2F 00 00 48
39 F8 74 15 48 ...
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
void wachtopchar() {
    getchar();
}
int main() {
    // melden dat we er zijn!
    printf("Hello, world!\n");
    // even wachten...
    wachtopchar();
    // en leeftijd in dagen
    return 47*365+12;
}
```

16

```
F3 OF 1E FA 48 83 EC 08 48 8B 05
         00 48 85 C0 74 02 FF D0
         08 C3 00 00 00 00
         00 00 FF 25 E4 2F
        00 FF
              25 E2 2F
         00 E9 E0
        00 66 90 00 00 00 00 00
               1E FA 31
   00 00 F3 OF
   5E 48 89 E2 48 83 E4 F0 50 54
        31 C9 48 8D 3D D1 00 00
         63 2F 00 00 F4 66 2E 0F
        00 00 00 00 48 8D 3D A9
  00 00 48 8D 05 A2 2F 00 00 48
39 F8 74 15 48 ...
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
void wachtopchar() {
   getchar();
int main() {
   // melden dat we er zijn!
   printf("Hello, world!\n");
   // even wachten...
   wachtopchar();
   // en leeftijd in dagen
   return 47*365+12;
main = print "hello, world"
```

17

```
F3 OF 1E FA 48 83 EC 08 48 8B 05
         00 48 85 C0 74 02 FF D0
         08 C3 00 00 00 00
         00 00 FF 25 E4 2F
         00 FF 25 E2 2F
         00 E9 E0 FF
           66 90 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 F3 OF
               1E FA 31 ED 49 89
D1 5E 48 89 E2 48 83 E4 F0 50 54
  31 CO 31 C9 48 8D 3D D1 00 00
00 FF 15 63 2F 00 00 F4 66 2E 0F
  84 00 00 00 00 00 48 8D 3D A9
2F 00 00 48 8D 05 A2 2F 00 00 48
39 F8 74 15 48 ...
```

18

```
#include <stdio.h>
                                           F3 OF 1E FA 48 83 EC 08 48
void wachtopchaic) {
                                                           85 C0
   getchar();
                                                           00 00
                source: <1kb, binary: 16kb
                decompiler output: 3kb, 124 regels
                                                    00 FF
int main() {
   // melden da
   printf("Hello, world!\n");
   // even wachten...
                                                           1E
   wachtopchar();
                                                       E2 48 83 E4
   // en leeftijd in dagen
   return 47*365+12;
                                                       2F
                                                           00 00 F4
                                                    00 00 00 00 48
                                              00 00 48 8D 05 A2 2F 00 00 48
                Haskell
                                           39 F8 74 15 48 ...
                source: <1kb, binary: 921kb (58×)
main = print "
                decompiler output: 1.536kb (512×), 42.618 regels (343×)
```

19

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
   for (int a=0;a<5;a++) {
      printf("Hello, world!\n");
   }
   return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    printf("Hello, world!\n");
    printf("Hello, world!\n");
    printf("Hello, world!\n");
    printf("Hello, world!\n");
    printf("Hello, world!\n");
    return 0;
}
```

20

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    for (int x=0; x<100; x++) {
        for (int y=0; y<100; y++) {
            printf("%d %d\n", x, y);
            if (getchar()==-1) { goto end; }
        }
    }
end:
    return 45;
}</pre>
```

21

```
. . .
         mov dword ptr [rbp - 8], 0 \# x=0
              dword ptr [rbp - 8], 100  # while (x<100) {
.LBB0 1:
         cmp
         jqe
              .LBB0 10
              dword ptr [rbp - 12], 0
                                               y=0
         mov
              dword ptr [rbp - 12], 100 # while (y<100) {
.LBB0 3:
         cmp
         jge .LBB0 8
          printf();
         call getchar@PLT
                                               if (getchar() == -1) { goto end; }
              eax, -1
         cmp
             .LBB0 6
         jne
              .LBB0 11
         qm r
              .LBB0 7
                                              //compleet nutteloze jump!
.LBB0 6:
.LBB0 7:
              eax, dword ptr [rbp - 12]
         mov
                                               V++
         add eax, 1
         mov dword ptr [rbp - 12], eax
              .LBB0 3
         qmj
.LBB0 8:
         qmj
              .LBB0 9
                                              //compleet nutteloze jump
.LBB0 9:
         mov
              eax, dword ptr [rbp - 8]
                                          # x++
         add
              eax, 1
              dword ptr [rbp - 8], eax
                                          # }
              .LBB0 1
         qm r
.LBB0 10: jmp
              .LBB0 11
.LBB0 11: mov
              eax, 45
                                          # return 45
```

22

```
. . .
         mov dword ptr [rbp - 8], 0 \# x=0
              dword ptr [rbp - 8], 100  # while (x<100) {</pre>
.LBB0 1:
         cmp
         jge
              .LBB0 10
              dword ptr [rbp - 12], 0 \# y=0
         mov
         cmp dword ptr [rbp - 12], 100 # while (y<100) {
.LBB0 3:
         jge .LBB0 8
          printf();
         call getchar@PLT
                                             if (getchar() == -1) { goto end; }
              eax, -1
         cmp
         jne .LBB0 6
              .LBB0 11
         qmp
              .LBB0 7
                                              //compleet nutteloze jump!
.LBB0 6:
.LBB0 7:
              eax, dword ptr [rbp - 12]
         mov
                                              V++
         add eax, 1
         mov dword ptr [rbp - 12], eax
              .LBB0 3
         qmp
              .LBB0 9
                                             //compleet nutteloze jump
.LBB0 8:
         qmp
.LBB0 9:
         mov
              eax, dword ptr [rbp - 8]
                                          # x++
         add
              eax, 1
              dword ptr [rbp - 8], eax
                                          # }
              .LBB0 1
         qmp
.LBB0 10: jmp
              .LBB0 11
.LBB0 11: mov
              eax, 45
                                          # return 45
```

```
. . .
         mov dword ptr [rbp - 8], 0 \# x=0
              dword ptr [rbp - 8], 100  # while (x<100) {</pre>
.LBB0 1:
         cmp
         jge
              .LBB0 10
              dword ptr [rbp - 12], 0 \# y=0
         mov
         cmp dword ptr [rbp - 12], 100 # while (y<100) {
.LBB0 3:
         jge .LBB0 8
          printf();
         call getchar@PLT
                                            if (getchar() == -1) { goto end; }
         cmp eax, -1
         jne .LBB0 6
              .LBB0 11 # <--- deze wil je juist als goto (be)houden!
              .LBB0 7
                                             //compleet nutteloze jump!
.LBB0 6:
.LBB0 7:
         mov
              eax, dword ptr [rbp - 12] # y++
         add eax, 1
         mov dword ptr [rbp - 12], eax
              .LBB0 3
         qmp
                                             //compleet nutteloze jump
.LBB0 8:
         qmp
              .LBB0 9
.LBB0 9:
         mov
              eax, dword ptr [rbp - 8]
                                         # x++
         add
              eax, 1
              dword ptr [rbp - 8], eax
                                          # }
              .LBB0 1
         qmp
.LBB0 10: jmp
              .LBB0 11
.LBB0 11: mov
              eax, 45
                                          # return 45
```

















1

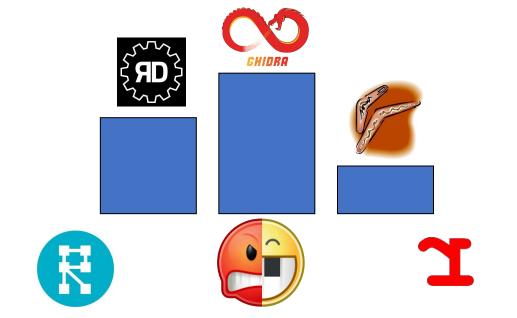
What

2

Why

3

Issues

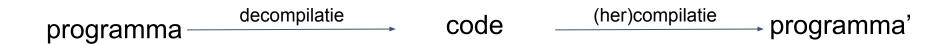




Uitgangspunt

een benchmark die decompilers een score toekent voor de kwaliteit van de gedecompileerde code

Blackbox testen



1 Ideeën

een benchmark die decompilers een score toekent voor de kwaliteit van de gedecompileerde code

en die hedendaagse decompilers kan onderscheiden

C code analyseren

₫							- <u>a</u> ×
Compile and decompile	ready	assembly	ready	ghidra.bat	ready	retdec	c.bat ready
flags	-O0 -shared	search		search			search
		67 .long 0x3f000000	# float 0.5		ROC)0x0) goto LAB_259b31523;	479	
✓ Use code marker	Show console output	68 .text		573 } 574 (*pcVar1)(&DAT 259b3c)	aga (ahi).		// Address range: 0x259b314b0 - 0x259b31557
✓ Show assembly	Show LLVM IR	69 .globl main 70 .p2align 4, 0x90		575 LAB 259b31523:	,«ODJ);	481	<pre>int64_tgcc_register_frame(void) { int64_t * moduleHandle = GetModuleHandleA(</pre>
✓ Show ghidra.bat	✓ Show retdec.bat	71 main:	# @main	576 atexit((_func_5014 *)	kgcc_deregister_frame);		"libgcc_s_dw2-1.dll"); // 0x259b314c7
	E SHOW TEXABOLDER	72 .seh_proc main		577 return;		483	
search	l	73 # %bb.0:		578 } 579		484	
1 #include <stdio.h> 2 #include <stdlib.h></stdlib.h></stdio.h>	_	74 push rbp 75 .seh pushreg rbp		580		485 486	
3		76 sub rsp, 96		581		486	
4 typedef struct {		77 .seh_stackalloc 96			rting with '_' overlap smaller symbols o	488	
5 int i;		78 lea rbp, [rsp + 96]		the same address			"deregister_frame_info");
6 float f; 7 } 5;		79 .seh_setframe rbp, 96 80 .seh endprologue		584 void init globals(void)		489 490	
8		81 call main		585		490	
9		82 mov dword ptr [rbp -	4], 0	586 {		492	
10 int global_builtin;		83 call init_globals	1727 144	587 int local_8; 588		493	}
11 S global_struct; 12 int global array[3];		84 mov dword ptr [rbp - 85 mov ecx, 20	44], 5		0x15a0 5 init globals	494	// Address range: 0x259b31560 - 0x259b3159e
13 int* global_array[5];		85 mov ecx, 20 86 call malloc		590 global_ptr = malloc(0:	(14);		// Address range: 0x259b31560 - 0x259b3159e int64_t _gcc_deregister_frame(void) {
14		87 mov qword ptr [rbp -			al_8 < 5; local_8 = local_8 + 1) {	497	// 0x259b31560
15		88 mov dword ptr [rbp -		592 *(int *)((longlong) local_8 * local_8;	global_ptr + (longlong)local_8 * 4) =	498	
16 void init_globals() { 17 const int global_ptr_size =	5.	89 .LBB1_1: Header: Depth=1	# =>This Inner Loop	593		499 500	
18 global_ptr = malloc(sizeof(int) * global ptr size);	90 cmp dword ptr [rbp -	481. 5	594 _global_builtin = 0x3.	2;	500	
<pre>for (int i=θ; i global_ptr_</pre>		91 jge .LBB1_4		595 _global_struct = 0x3f	00000000000032;	502	
global_ptr[i] = i*i;		92 # %bb.2:	# in Loop:	596 _global_array = 1; 597 DAT 259b3f0b8 = 2;		503	
21 22 global builtin = 50;		Header=BB1_1 Depth=1 93 mov edx, dword ptr [h- 403	598 DAT 259b3f0bc = 3;		504 505	
23 global_bulltin = 50,		94 imul edx, dword ptr [599 return;			// Address range: 0x259b315a0 - 0x259b31647
24 global_struct = (5){50, .5};	;	95 mov rax, qword ptr [600 }			int64_t init_globals(void) {
25		96 movsxd rcx, dword		601 602		508	
26 global_array[θ] = 1; 27 global array[1] = 2;		97 mov dword ptr [rax + 98 # %bb.3:		602		509 510	
28 global_array[2] = 3;	=	Header=BB1 1 Depth=1	# in Loop:		rgc,char **_Argv,char **_Env)	510	
29 }		99 mov eax, dword ptr [bp - 48]	605		512	
30		100 add eax, 1		606 {		513	
31 32 int main() {		101 mov dword ptr [rbp -	48], eax	607 void *pvVar1; 608 int local_38;		514 515	
33 init globals();		102 jmp .LBB1_1 103 .LBB1 4:		609		515	
34		104 mov dword ptr [rbp -	8], 50		0x1650 6 main	517	
35 //use local variables		105 mov dword ptr [rbp -		611main();		518	
<pre>36 int local_builtin; 37 S local struct;</pre>			ptr [rip + .LCPI1_0] # xmm0 = mem[0],	612 init_globals(); 613 pvVar1 = malloc(0x14)		519	
38 int local_array[3];		zero,zero,zero 107 movss dword ptr [r	bp - 52], xmm0	614 for (local_38 = 0; lo	cal_38 < 5; local_38 = local_38 + 1) {	520 521	
<pre>39 int* local_ptr;</pre>		108 mov rax, qword ptr [bp - 56]		pvVar1 + (longlong)local_38 * 4) =	522	return 50;
40		109 mov qword ptr [rbp -		local_38 * local_38;		523	
<pre>41 const int local_ptr_size = 42 local_ptr = malloc(sizeof(i))</pre>		110 mov dword ptr [rbp -		616 } 617 printf("8270329");		524	// Address range: 0x259b31650 - 0x259b316fe
43 for (int i=0; i <local_ptr_s:< td=""><td></td><th>112 mov dword ptr [rbp -</th><td></td><td>618 return 0x32;</td><td></td><td></td><td>int main(int argc, char ** argv) {</td></local_ptr_s:<>		112 mov dword ptr [rbp -		618 return 0x32;			int main(int argc, char ** argv) {
<pre>14 local_ptr[i] = i*i;</pre>		113 lea rcx, [rip + .L.st		619 }		527	// 0x259b31650
45		114 call printf	200	620 621		528	
46 local_builtin = 50;		mov eax, dword ptr [1]	- 16 J	622		529 530	
48 local_struct = (5){50, .5};		117 pop rbp		623 intcdecl printf(char	*_Format,)	531	
49		118 ret		624		532	int32_t v1 = i;
50 local_array[0] = 1;		119 .seh_endproc		625 { 626 int iVar1;		533	
51 local_array[1] = 2; 52 local_array[2] = 3;		120 121 .def printf;	# End function	627 FILE *pFVar2;		534 535	
53		122 .scl 3;		628 undefined1 (*in_RDX)	[10];	536	
54 printf("8270329");		123 .type 32;		629 undefined8 in_R8;		537	int64_t v2; // 0x259b31650
55 return local_struct.i;		124 .endef		630 undefined8 in_R9; 631 undefined1 (*local re	19) [19].	538	
56 } 57		125 .p2align 4, 0x90 function printf	# Begin	632 undefined8 local res1		539 540	
58 /*	-	126 printf:	# @printf	undefined8 local_res2		▼ 541	
		to a constant of the constant		mad have a second		Lamina Lamina	

Codemarkers

Ground truth

```
void functie1() {
    printf("begin functie1");
    int i = 1;
    printf("while loop");
    while (i == 1) {
        ...
```

Decompiler output

```
void function_401000() {
    DWORD v1;
    v1 = 1;
    function_4011a0("begin functie1");
    function_4011a0("while loop");
    while (v1 == 1) {
        ...
```

Optimalisatie tegengaan

Ground truth

```
int functie1() {
    int result = 0;
    printf("for loop");
    for (int i=0; i<10; i++) {
        result += i;
    }
    return result;
}</pre>
```

Assembly

```
push rax
lea rdi, [rip + .L.str]
xor eax, eax
call printf@PLT
mov eax, 45
pop rcx
ret
```

Decompiler output

```
int function_401000() {
    printf("for loop");
    return 45;
}
```

Optimalisatie tegengaan

- IO gebruiken

```
while (true) {
    getchar();
    ...
}
```

```
int i = 10;
// hier berekeningen met i
fwrite(&i, sizeof(int), 1, stdout);
```

Atomisch testen



Atomisch testen

- functies
- control flow
- datastructuren

Ground truth

```
void use double(double* d);
void functie 1() {
    double d = 1.0;
    use double(&d);
    d = d * 2;
    use double(&d);
```

Assembly

```
push
        rbx
sub
        rsp, 16
movabs
        rax, 4607182418800017408
mov
        qword ptr [rsp + 8], rax
        rbx, [rsp + 8]
lea
        rdi, rbx
mov
call
        use double@PLT
movsd
        xmm0, gword ptr [rsp + 8]
addsd
        xmm0, xmm0
        qword ptr [rsp + 8], xmm0
movsd
        rdi, rbx
mov
call
        use double@PLT
add
        rsp, 16
        rbx
pop
ret
```

Decompiler output

```
void function_403a60() {
    char local[16];
    *(int64_t*)(local) = 4607182418800017408;
    function_403bf0(local);
    *(double*)(local) = *(double*)(local) * 2;
    function_403bf0(local);
}
```





Generate

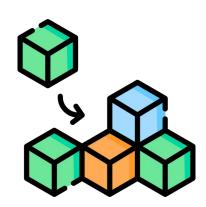


Assess



Report



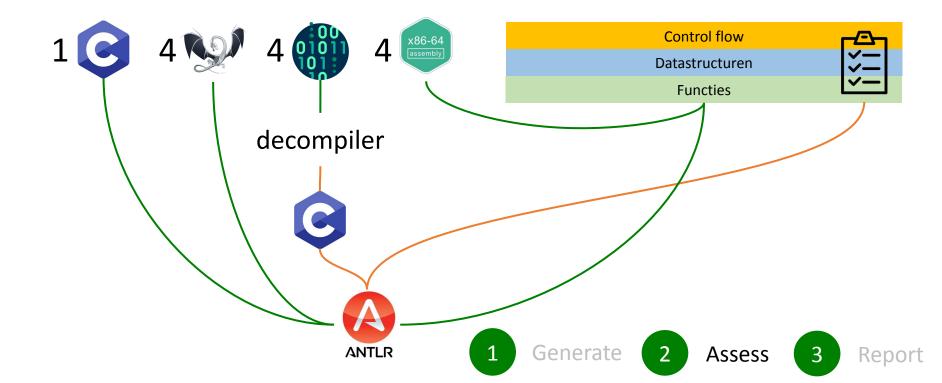






```
75 = 300 = 1
C sources binaries container
```

```
Control flow
              Datastructuren
                                Functies
#include <stdio.h>
struct DS_struct_1 {
 int i;
 struct DS_struct_1* next;
};
int FF_function_1(int x, DS_struct_1 y){
  printf("FF_function_1");
 FF_function_1(3, y);
 while(int i = 0; i < 5; i++){
    printf("begin-loop 1");
    y -> i ++;
   printf("end-loop 1");
 return 3;
int main(){
  struct DS_struct_1* mv_struct;
 FF_function_1(3, mv_struct);
 return 0:
```



Code markers



<u>__CM_printf</u>("c5852db2-7acb-cba3-7f81-e7ef3cd1d3b8<mark>FF>></mark>ID:4f2,function:423,location:START,CHECKSUM:3E50");

Control flow



Ground truth

```
int i = 14;
__marker("before while loop");
while(i > 7){
    __marker("while loop body start");
    getchar();
    i--;
}
__marker("after while loop");
```

```
int v1 = 14;
function_010("before while loop");
while(true){
   function_010("while loop body start");
   getchar();
   v1--;
   if(v1 <= 7){
      goto _LAB134;
   }
}
_LAB134:
function_010("after while loop");</pre>
```

Datastructuren



```
Ground truth
int aantalMensen;
int totaalInkomen;

float gemiddeldInkomen = totaalInkomen /
aantalMensen;
```

```
typedef int a; int a;
a * b;
a * b;
```

```
float v2;
int v1;
float v3;
v3 = v1 / v2;
```

Datastructuren



```
Ground truth
int aantalMensen;
__marker("ID:100,%p", &aantalMensen);
int totaalInkomen;
__marker("ID:101,%p", &totaalInkomen);

float gemiddeldInkomen = totaalInkomen /
aantalMensen;
__marker("ID:102,%p", &gemiddeldInkomen);
```

```
float v2;
int v1;
function_010("ID:100,%p", &v1);
function_010("ID:101,%p", &v2);
float v3;
v3 = v1 / v2;
function_010("ID:102,%p", &v3);
```

Datastructuren



```
Ground truth
int aantalMensen;
__marker("ID:100,%p", &aantalMensen);
int totaalInkomen;
__marker("ID:101,%p", &totaalInkomen);

float gemiddeldInkomen = totaalInkomen /
aantalMensen;
__marker("ID:102,%p", &gemiddeldInkomen);
```

```
float v2;
int v1;
function_010("ID:100,%p", &v1);
function_010("ID:101,%p", &v2);
float v3;
v3 = v1 / v2;
function_010("ID:102,%p", &v3);
```

Marker ID	Origineel	Na decompilatie
100	int	int
101	int	float
102	float	float

Functies



```
Ground truth
float berekenGemiddeldInkomen(int[] x){
}
int berekenTotaalInkomen(){
```

```
Decompiler output
```

```
type_4 function_01400004(){

}

type_4 function_01400308(int * a1){
  int uVar1;
  type_4 *puVar3;

uVar1 = *a1;
}
```

Functies



Ground truth

```
float berekenGemiddeldInkomen(int[] x){
    __marker("berekenGemiddeldInkomen");
}
int berekenTotaalInkomen(){
    __marker("berekenTotaalInkomen");
}
```

```
type_4 function_01400004(){
   function_010("berekenTotaalInkomen");
}

type_4 function_01400308(int * a1){
   int uVar1;
   type_4 *puVar3;

   uVar1 = *a1;
   function_010("berekenGemiddeldInkomen");
}
```

Ground truth (x64 assembly) Decompiler output berekenGemiddeldInkomen: type_4 function_01400004(){ .seh_proc func_1 pushq %rsi .seh_pushreg %rsi subq \$112, %rsp .seh_stackalloc 112 int uVar1; .seh_endprologue type_4 *puVar3; movq %rcx, %rsi movg %rsi, 88(%rsp) uVar1 = *a1; movg %rdx, 80(%rsp) movl %r8d, 44(%rsp) movb %r9b, 43(%rsp) leaq .L.str.88(%rip), %rcx callq __marker

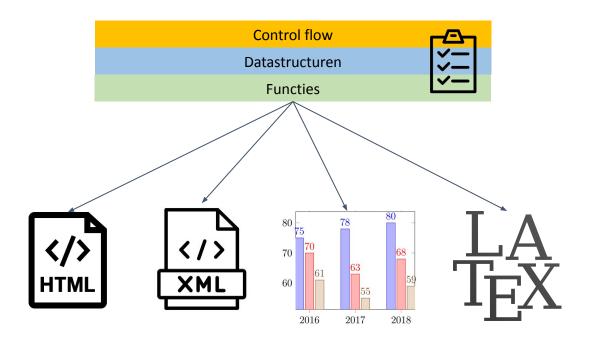
Functies



```
function_010("berekenTotaalInkomen");
type_4 function_01400308(int * a1){
  function_010("berekenGemiddeldInkomen");
```

Generate

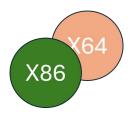
Assess

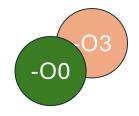






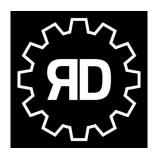
Resultaten







Overall winner



- Snel
- Als enige functie start gemist
- 3x zoveel goto's



 Als enige variadic function gevonden (x64)

In een notendop

- Uitdagingen bij decompilatie
- Uitdagingen bij benchmarken
- Implementatie: deb'm
 - Generate (C code -> compiler)
 - Assess (decompiler -> parsen -> assessen -> resultaten)
 - Report
- Resultaten