

# An important and impactful paper

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**Abstract.** Stochastic control in multi-class queueing networks has been extensively studied primarily focusing on minimizing operational costs (e.g., waiting, abandonment). However, in many real-world applications, the system operator must balance the trade-off between waiting costs and maximizing immediate rewards when assigning customers to service units.

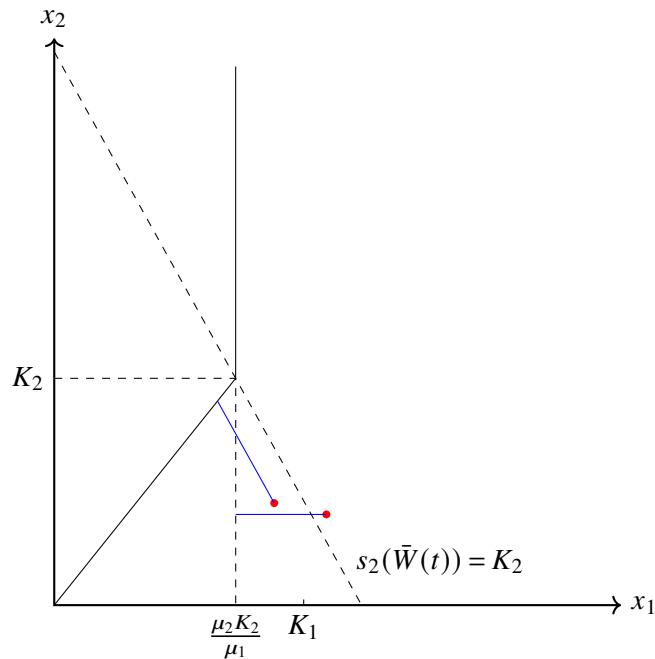
**Key words:** Stochastic control, Queueing network, Uncertainty, Online learning, Optimization

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## 1. Introduction

[Erlang \(1948\)](#), [Dantzig \(1955\)](#), [Dynkin \(1956\)](#), [Bellman \(1957\)](#), [Little \(1961\)](#), [Skorokhod \(1961\)](#), [McKean \(1965\)](#), [Iglehart \(1965\)](#)

## 2. Model

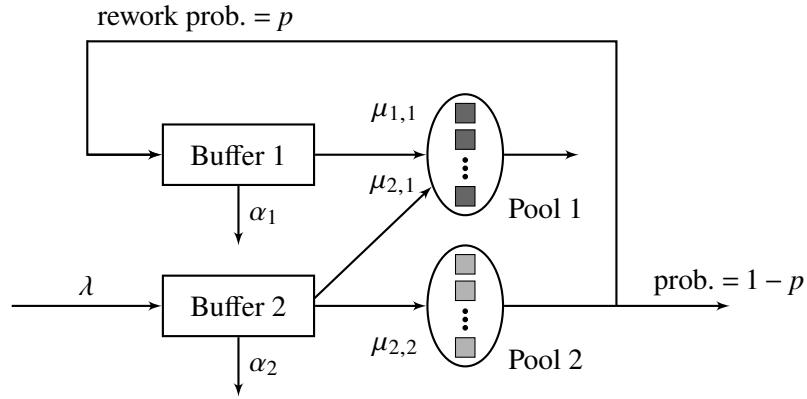


## 3. Conclusion

### References

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**Figure 1** A schematic Model of Outsourcing with rework

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## Proofs

### EC.1. Proof of Results

#### EC.1.1. Proof of Lemma

LEMMA EC.1. As long as  $t > 8 \frac{d \log 9 + \log(T/\alpha)}{p_*^2}$ , the following lower bound

*Proof of Lemma EC.1* □