CONTENTS

PF	REFACE		VIII
SE	CTION	I: Fundamentals	1
1	ΔRE	LATIONSHIP GUIDE: BROUGHT TO YOU BY FUNCTIONS	2
	1.1	Modeling with Math	
	1.2	Relationship Guide: How to Build a Relationship (Tip: Use a Function)	
	1.3	Visual Model (Mental Model) For a Function	
	1.4	Meet the Everyday Functions You Hardly Think About	
	1.5	Function Notation	
	1.0	1.5.1 Lazy Mathematicians: Concise Notation	
	1.6	Function Definition vs. Function Evaluation (Function Call)	
	1.7	Solving Relationship Problems	
		1.7.1 Models for Solutions	
	1.8	Taking Selfies: Visualizing Functions	
	1.9	The More the Merrier: Functions with More Than One Input	
	1.10	Operators Are People, err, Functions, Too!	
	1.11	Feeding One Function into Another: Function Composition	
		1.11.1 Adding and Multiplying Functions As Composition	
	1.12	Oops! Hit Undo! Hit Undo! Undo with the Inverse of a Function	
		1.12.1 When Functions Refuse to Invert	
		1.12.2 Finding Inverse Functions	
		1.12.3 Using Inverse to Solve Equations	
	4.40	1.12.4 Inverse Operators	
	1.13	Putting it All Together: Solving Equations	
		1.13.1 Bad Root! You Produced Nothing!	
	1.14	1.13.2 Rooting for the Inverse	
	1.14	One Last Thing: More Ways to Skin a Cat (or a Relationship) The Story So Far	
	1.15	The Story 30 Far	41
2	Num	BERS: WHAT FUNCTIONS CONSUME AND PRODUCE	43
	2.1	Invasive Numbers: How Numbers Breed More Numbers	43
		2.1.1 Addition and Multiplication	
		2.1.2 First Signs of Trouble: Subtraction	
		2.1.3 More Trouble: Division	
	2.2	Unwholesome Whole Numbers	
	0.0	2.2.1 Poor Abstraction of Reality	
	2.3	Operations Revisited (with Negative Numbers)	
		2.3.1 Addition and Subtraction	
	2.4	2.3.2 Multiplication as Two Operations	
	2.4	The Story So FarExponentiate	
	۷.၁	1 IIC JUUI Y JU Fal	ວຽ

	CTION TOOLBOX	
3.1	Power Function Family: How to Grow Your Power	
	3.1.1 Linear Term	
	3.1.1.1 Reducing Non-Linear Models to Linear Models	
	3.1.2 Quadratic Term	
	3.1.3 Cubic Term	68
3.2	Polynomial Family: How to Accumulate Different Powers	69
	3.2.1 Linear model (Linear Function)	70
	3.2.1.1 Significance of the Absence of a Constant Term	72
	3.2.1.2 Linear Models of Multiple Inputs (Linear Combinations)	73
	3.2.2 Quadratic Model	
	3.2.3 Cubic Model	77
	3.2.4 Generalization: Polynomial Functions	77
	3.2.4.1 Polynomials as Linear Combinations	78
	3.2.4.2 The Fundamental Theorem of Algebra	78
3.3	Exponential Family	80
	3.3.1 THE (Natural) Exponential Function	
3.4	The Inverse Functions of The Families We Met	
	3.4.1 Inverse of Power Functions	
	3.4.2 Inverse of Polynomials	
	3.4.2.1 Inverse of the Linear Model	
	3.4.2.2 Inverse of Polynomials	
	3.4.3 Inverse of Exponential Functions: Logarithmic Model	
3.5	Reciprocal Functions of the Families We Met	
	3.5.1 Reciprocal of Power Functions	
	3.5.1.1 Reciprocal of The Linear Term	
	3.5.1.2 Inverse Square Model	
	3.5.2 Reciprocals of Polynomials	
	3.5.3 Reciprocal of Exponential Models (Exponential Decay)	
3.6	Trigonometric Family	
0.0	3.6.1 Periodic Functions	
	3.6.2 Communicating with Waves	
	3.6.3 Inverse and Reciprocal Models of Trigonometric Functions	
3.7	Growing Faster than Exponential: The Factorial Function	
3.8	Building Larger Models from Simpler Models	
3.9	Summary of Function Families	
3.10	The Story So Far	124
4 Seri	es: Functions Unlimited	125
4.1	A Polynomial as a Series	125
4.2	The Sky is the Limit: Power Series	
4.3	Maclaurin and Taylor Series	
4.4	Fourier Series	
4.4	TOUTIET DELIES	130

SECTION II: BEYOND FUNDAMENTALS			138
5	Func	CTIONS THAT CAUSE (YOUR HEAD TO) SPIN	139
	5.1	A "Rotated" Number	
	5.2	Functions with Complex ("Rotated") Input and Output	
	0	5.2.1 Basic Arithmetic Operators (Functions)	
		5.2.2 Complex Multiplication as Two Operations	
	5.3	Complex Roots of Polynomials	
		5.3.1 Why do They Come in Pairs?	
	5.4	Graph of a Complex Function	
	5.5	Complex Numbers as "Complete" Numbers	
	5.6	Non-real Exponents (Advanced Topic)	
		5.6.1 Exponentiation with an Imaginary InputInput	
		5.6.2 Exponentiation with a Complex Input	161
	5.7	The Story So Far	163
6	Func	CTIONS IN 3D SPACE	165
	6.1	Vectors: Representing Objects in Space	165
	6.2	Where do Babies, err, Vectors, Come From?	
	6.3	Vector Difference (Subtraction)	
	6.4	Vector Addition	
	6.5	Multiplication by a Scalar (Scaling)	
	6.6	Examples of Vector Addition and Subtraction	
	6.7	Vector Functions You Meet Every Day	
	6.8	Product Between Two Vectors	
		6.8.1 Dot Product (Scalar Product)	
		6.8.2 Cross Product (Vector Product)	
		6.8.3 Why is Vector Product Not Commutative?	181
		6.8.4 2D Vectors vs. Complex Numbers	182
	6.9	Linear Combinations of Vectors	182
	6.10	Component Representation and Algebraic Vectors	184
		6.10.1 Dot Product in Component Representation	185
		6.10.1.1 Dot Product as a Linear Combination of Components	
		6.10.2 Cross Product in Component Representation	
	6.11	8	
	6.12		
		6.12.1 Scalar Fields	
		6.12.2 Vector Fields	
	(1)	6.12.3 Vector Valued Functions of a Parameter	
	6.13	Function Space	
	6.14	The Story So Far	202
7		rices: Extending Linear Functions	
	7.1	Linear Combination Revisited	
	7.2	Multiple Linear Combinations	
	7.3	What Does a Matrix Represent?	210

	7.4	Modeling with a Matrix	214
		7.4.1 Extending Linear Models	216
	7.5	Matrix Multiplication	216
	7.6	Matrix Multiplication as Function Composition	218
	7.7	Row View vs. Column View of a Matrix	221
	7.8	Linear Transformations	223
		7.8.1 Performing Multiple Transformations at Once	225
		7.8.2 Multiplying by a Matrix as Two Operations in One	226
	7.9	Systems of Linear Equations	227
	7.10	The Story So Far	229
8	SUMMARY: FUNCTIONS IN PERSPECTIVE		231
	8.1	The Meaning of Life, err, Math	231
	8.2	Objects	
	8.3	Functions	232
		8.3.1 Linear Models	
		8.3.2 Non-Linear Models	236
	8.4	The Story	238
Еp	241		
Su	PPLEM	MENT: PRELUDE TO CALCULUS	243
Ac	KNOW	/LEDGEMENTS	250
In	DEX		251
ΔΕ	ר דוו∩מ	THE AUTHOR	253