

Have you been deploying your Azure databases and all connected resources through the portal?  
Are you fed-up with clicking, weird resource naming and mostly, with having to deal with changes manually?

If you are working in Azure and you have anything to do with data and the infrastructure, this session is for you!

Azure Infrastructure as Code offers a plethora of possibilities, but the first time I checked it out, all I saw were Azure Resource Manager (ARM) templates. Hard to read, harder to write. They gave me headaches. It seems I wasn't the only one with that problem, because there are excellent tools to help you out! My favourite, and the one I'm using in this session is Terraform.

Now why is this presenter talking about this? I've deployed a number of customer environments with this language. Whenever there's a security update, like a new policy for example, I can deploy this to all customers in minutes. I'll only have to code this once and can easily deliver it many times, saving them time and money. Resources we can spend in other areas like ETL, ELT etc.

During the session, I'll demonstrate the basics of a data deployment, following the spirit of the Microsoft Well Architected Framework. I'll show you my way of working, the structure and the end result. There is no need to try and photograph what's happening on screen, all the scripts will be available after the session.

# Deploying your data infrastructure

---

August 2023, Gothenburg

# Thank you, partners



KOHERA

element  
experience & expertise 61

lytix

bmatix  
Act informed

inetum  
realdolmen  
Positive digital flow

datasense

MICROPOL  
BELUX

LACO/



AKABI

Cloubis

datashift

EpicData.

Sparkle

Tabular Editor

solarwinds

u2u

de  
Adapt and Enable

MONIN  
Database Managed Services

proximus NXT  
tech. bizz. people.

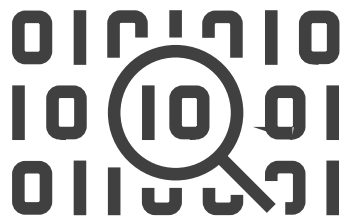
tilit  
data shapers

ORDINA  
Ahead of change

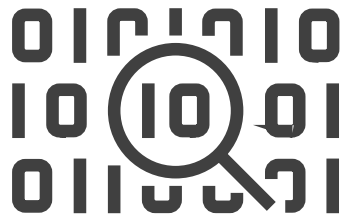
## Code and slides are available through Github

- ▶ The code is provided as is, without any warranty for your personal or company Azure Tenant
- ▶ Think, read, evaluate and then run
- ▶ Review the deployment before adding ANY data to it
- ▶ The code is intended as a demo and can function as a starting point for your own deployment. It is **not** production grade.

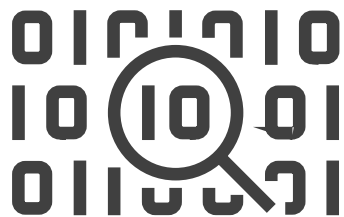
*"IT Governance discovered 1,063 security incidents in 2022, which accounted for 480,014,323 breached records. That represents an 14.8% decrease in security incidents compared to 2021 (1,243)."*



*"The Dutch authority for personal data reported 21.151 data leaks and 1826 cyberattacks in 2022. In the last 5 years, 114,258 data leaks were reported."*



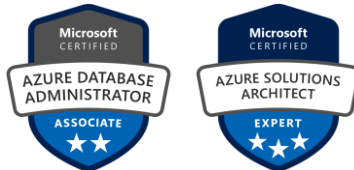
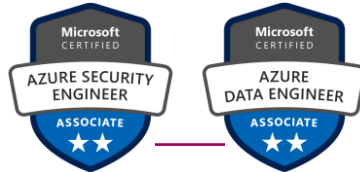
*"Stay out of these statistics!"*



Any security officer, any company, anywhere in the world

# Reitse Eskens

Technical Consultant Axians Business Analytics



SQL: DBA, Performance tuning  
Azure: architect, developer, admin  
  
SQL Classes  
  
Speaker  
  
Photography, cycling, chronicl  
volunteer

Twitter: @2meterDBA

LinkedIn: /in/reitseeskens/

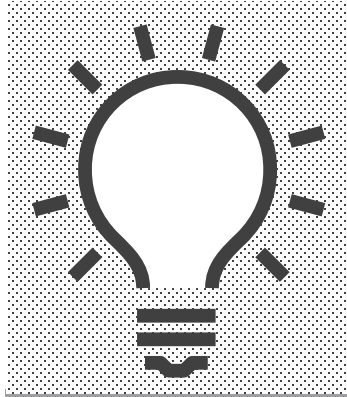
[Reitse.eskens@axians.com](mailto:Reitse.eskens@axians.com)

<https://sqlreitse.com>





# Let's start a story



Big idea, let's move  
this data solution  
to the cloud!



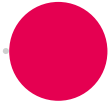
Architect for  
security



Learn and use  
infrastructure as  
code



Start building your  
solution



# Architect for security

- More than just resource security
- More than user security
- Assume Breach, Zero Trust, Well Architected Framework



# More than resource security

- Create policies to prevent unwanted changes or deployments
- Add locks to prevent accidental changes or deletes

# More than user security

- 2FA or MFA should be the default
- Enable Just in Time access
- Enable Privileged Identity Management
- Educate your key users
- Enforce security tools like Key Vault

# Assume breach, Zero Trust, WAF/CAF

- What can you do to prevent this breach?
- Hackers are constantly scanning for open ports
- Always deny traffic, unless
- Use the guidelines, don't take them literally

# Infrastructure as Code

- What is it?
- Which flavors are available
- Azure DevOps and GitHub
- Review before release



# What is it?

- Easiest way to deploy resources in the cloud
- Repeatable without differences
- Configurable with parameters



# Flavors

- ARM templates
- AZ Powershell commandlets
- Bicep
- Terraform / Terragrunt
- Pulumi
- Bring your own hybrid

```
"$schema": "https://schema.management.azure.com/schemas/2019-04-01/deploymentTemplate.json#",  
"contentVersion": "1.0.0.0",  
"parameters": {  
  "virtualMachines_vmdatasat23_name": {  
    "defaultValue": "vmdatasat23",  
    "type": "String"  
  },  
  "networkInterfaces_nicvmdatasat2301_externalid": {  
    "defaultValue": "/subscriptions/  
facf9-bf12-4ee9-abee-3cd632b1dcbe/resourceGroups/rg_data/providers/  
Microsoft.Compute/disks/  
vmdatasat23_disk1_c53bab912da04d34a6e80269891edcac",  
    "type": "String"  
  },  
  "networkInterfaces_nicvmdatasat2301_externalid": {  
    "defaultValue": "/subscriptions/  
facf9-bf12-4ee9-abee-3cd632b1dcbe/resourceGroups/rg_connectiv  
viders/Microsoft.Network/networkInterfaces/nicvmdatasat2301",
```



# Flavors

- ARM templates
- AZ Powershell commandlets
- Bicep
- Terraform / Terragrunt
- Pulumi
- Bring your own hybrid

ew-AzVM

```
[[ -ResourceGroupName] <String>]  
[[ -Location] <String>]  
[-EdgeZone <String>]  
[[ -Zone] <String[]>]  
[-PublicIpSku <String>]  
-Name <String>  
-Credential <PSCredential>  
[-NetworkInterfaceDeleteOption <String>]  
[-VirtualNetworkName <String>]  
[-AddressPrefix <String>]  
[-SubnetName <String>]  
[-SubnetAddressPrefix <String>]  
[-PublicIpAddressName <String>]
```

# Flavors

- ARM templates
- AZ Powershell commandlets
- Bicep
- Terraform / Terragrunt
- Pulumi
- Bring your own hybrid

```
resource virtualMachine 'Microsoft.Compute/virtualMachines@2020-06-01'  
  name: vmName  
  location: resourceGroup().location  
  properties: {  
    hardwareProfile: {  
      vmSize: 'Standard_DS1_v2'  
    }  
    osProfile: {  
      computerName: vmName  
      adminUsername: adminUsername  
      adminPassword: adminPassword  
    }  
    storageProfile: {  
      imageReference: {  
        publisher: 'MicrosoftWindowsServer'  
        offer: 'WindowsServer'  
        sku: '2016-Datacenter'  
        version: 'latest'  
      }  
      osDisk: {
```

# Flavors

- ARM templates
- AZ Powershell commandlets
- Bicep
- Terraform / Terragrunt
- Pulumi
- Bring your own hybrid

```
resource "azurerm_windows_virtual_machine" "vm" {  
  count                = var.do_agent_count  
  name                 = "vm${var.do_workload}0${count.index + 1}"  
  resource_group_name = azurerm_resource_group.rg_do.name  
  location             = azurerm_resource_group.rg_do.location  
  size                = var.do_vm_size  
  admin_username      = "vmadmin"  
  admin_password      = random_password.vmpw[count.index].result  
  network_interface_ids = [  
    azurerm_network_interface.vmnics[count.index].id,  
  ]  
  
  source_image_reference {  
    publisher = "MicrosoftWindowsServer"  
    offer     = "WindowsServer"  
    sku       = "2022-Datacenter"  
    version   = "latest"  
  }  
}
```

# Azure DevOps and GitHub

- Code repositories
- Kanban boards to support Agile and Scrum ways of working
- Pipelines to do the heavy lifting
- Pull requests to enforce review of the code before it gets released

# The demos

- Created in Terraform, with PowerShell acting as a support act
- Not better or worse than Bicep, just different
- No DevOps included to prevent information overload

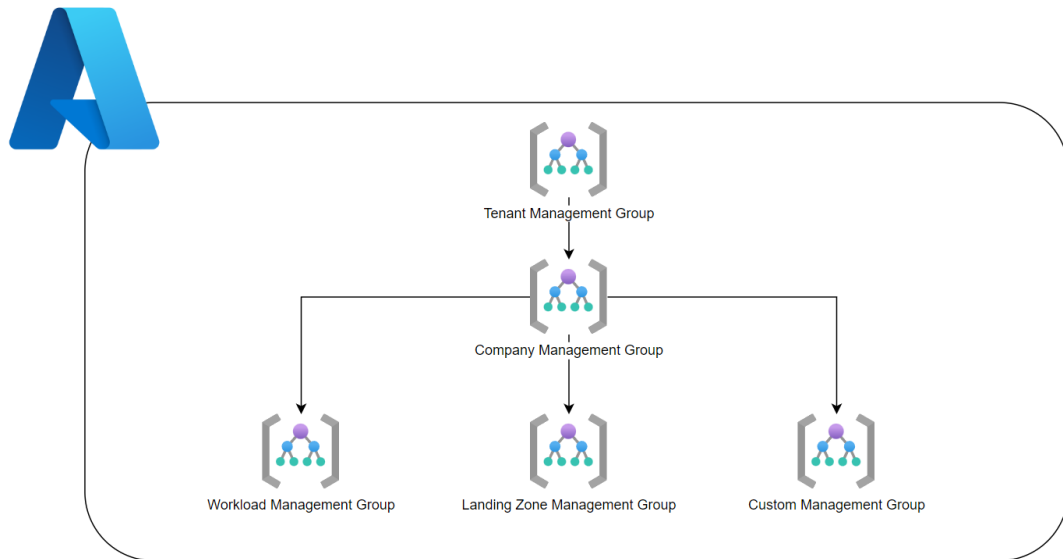
# Building your solution

- From the ground up
- Management group with policy
- From subscription to resourcegroup
- Networking first
- Private endpoints only
- No public access
- VPN and Bastion
- Encryption everywhere

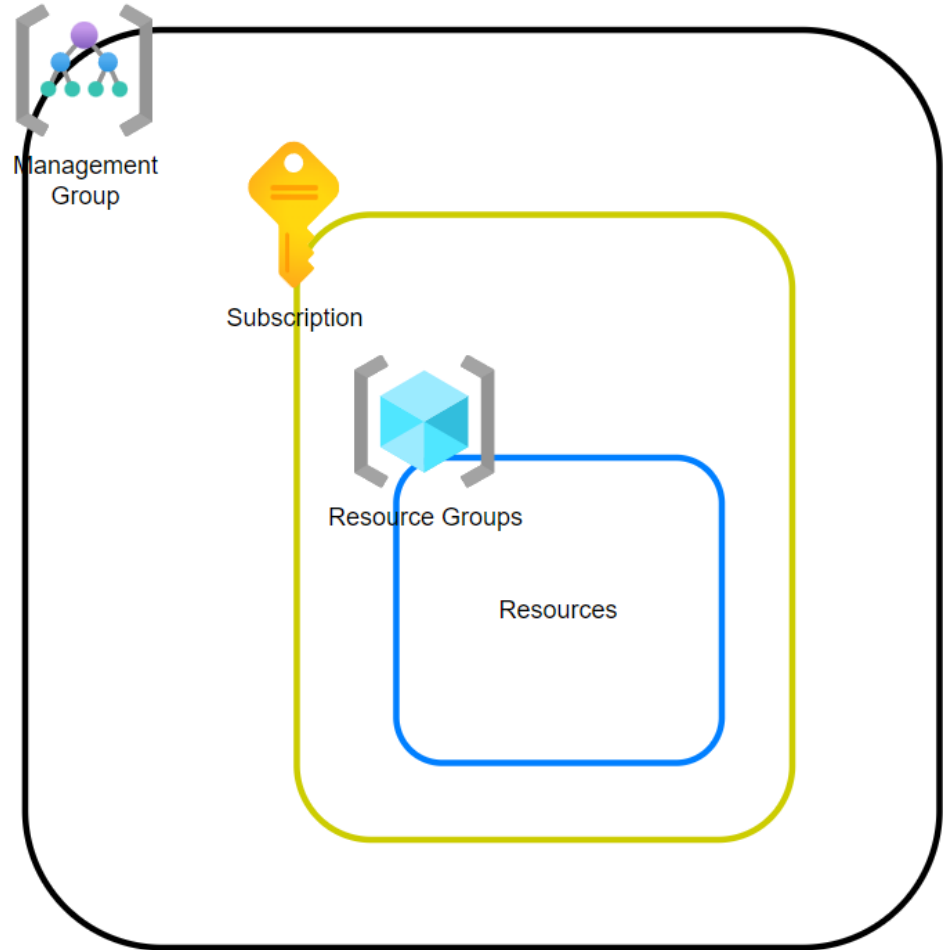


# Management group with Policies

- Example policy: restrict VM sizes



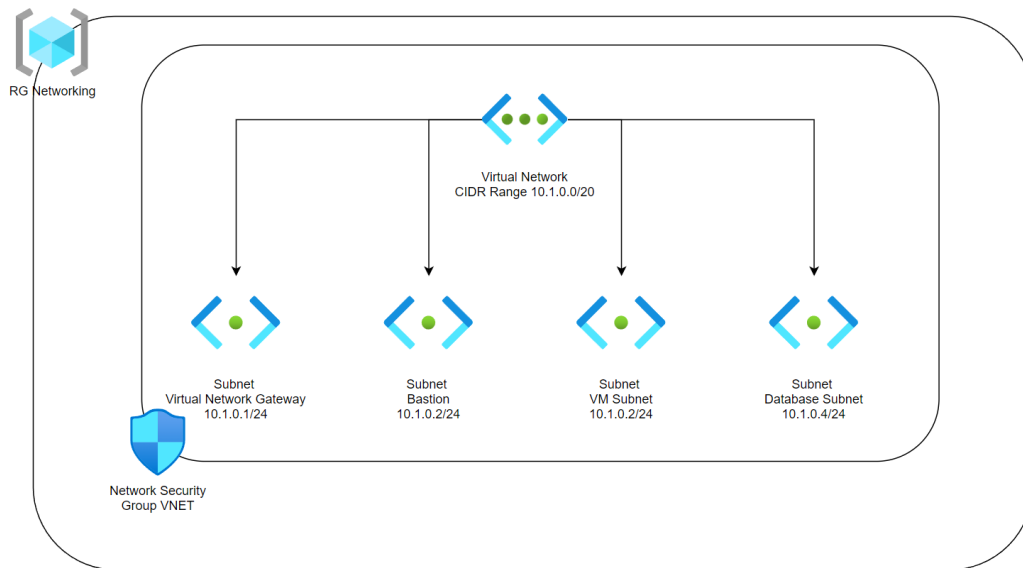
# Management Group to Resource Group





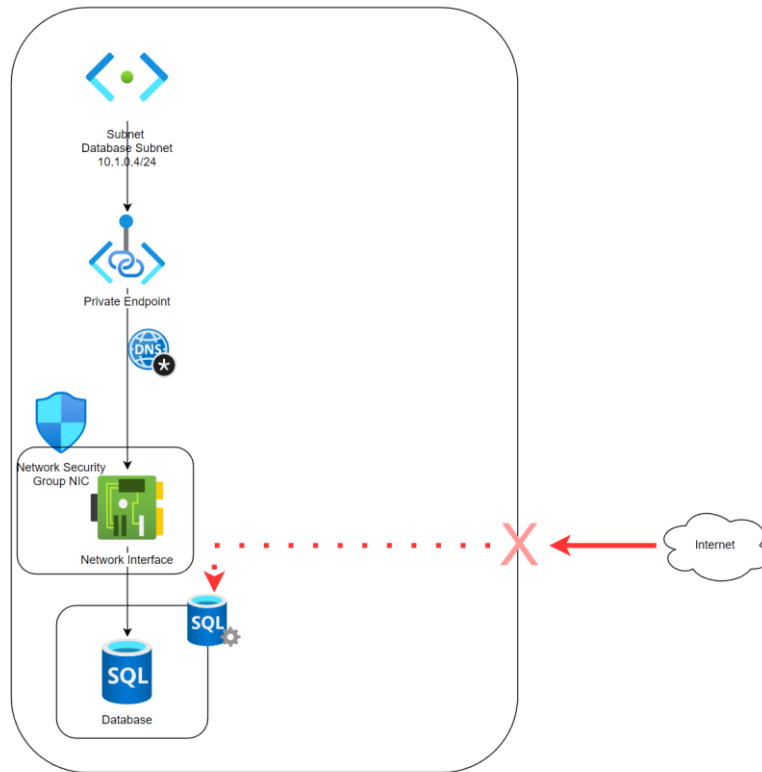
# Networking first

- Local Virtual Network, think about your CIDR range
- Subnets matter!
- Secure the subnet with a Network Security Group
- Secure each Network Interface Card and Private Endpoint with it's own NSG
- Add a useful description to each NSG rule



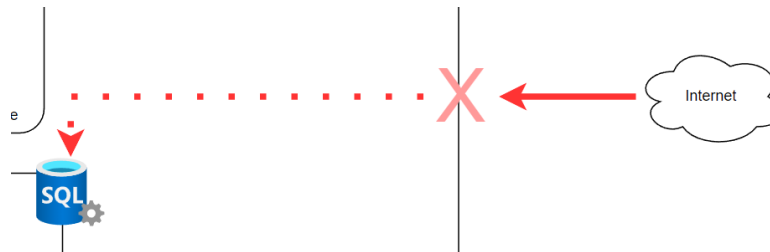
# Private endpoints only

- Azure DNS entries
- Secure each Network Interface Card and Private Endpoint with it's own NSG
- Add a useful description to each NSG rule



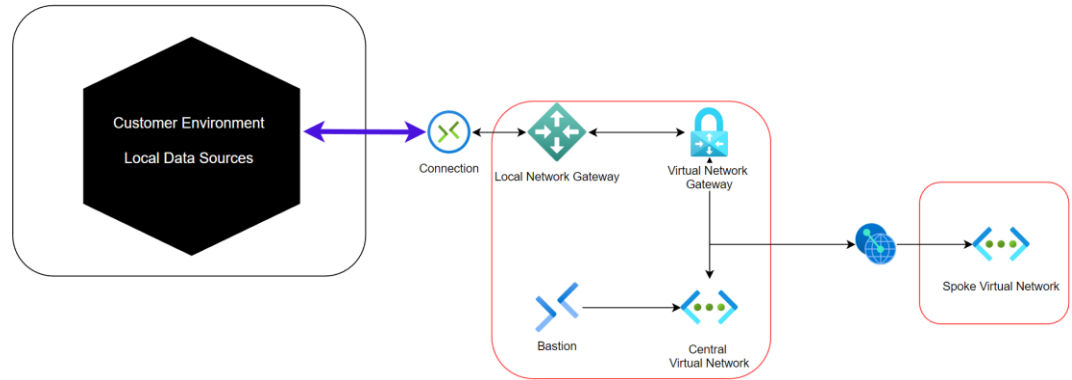
# No public access

- Create a policy if you can
- Check each resource if this can be turned off
- Try and connect to each resource to check!



# VPN and Bastion

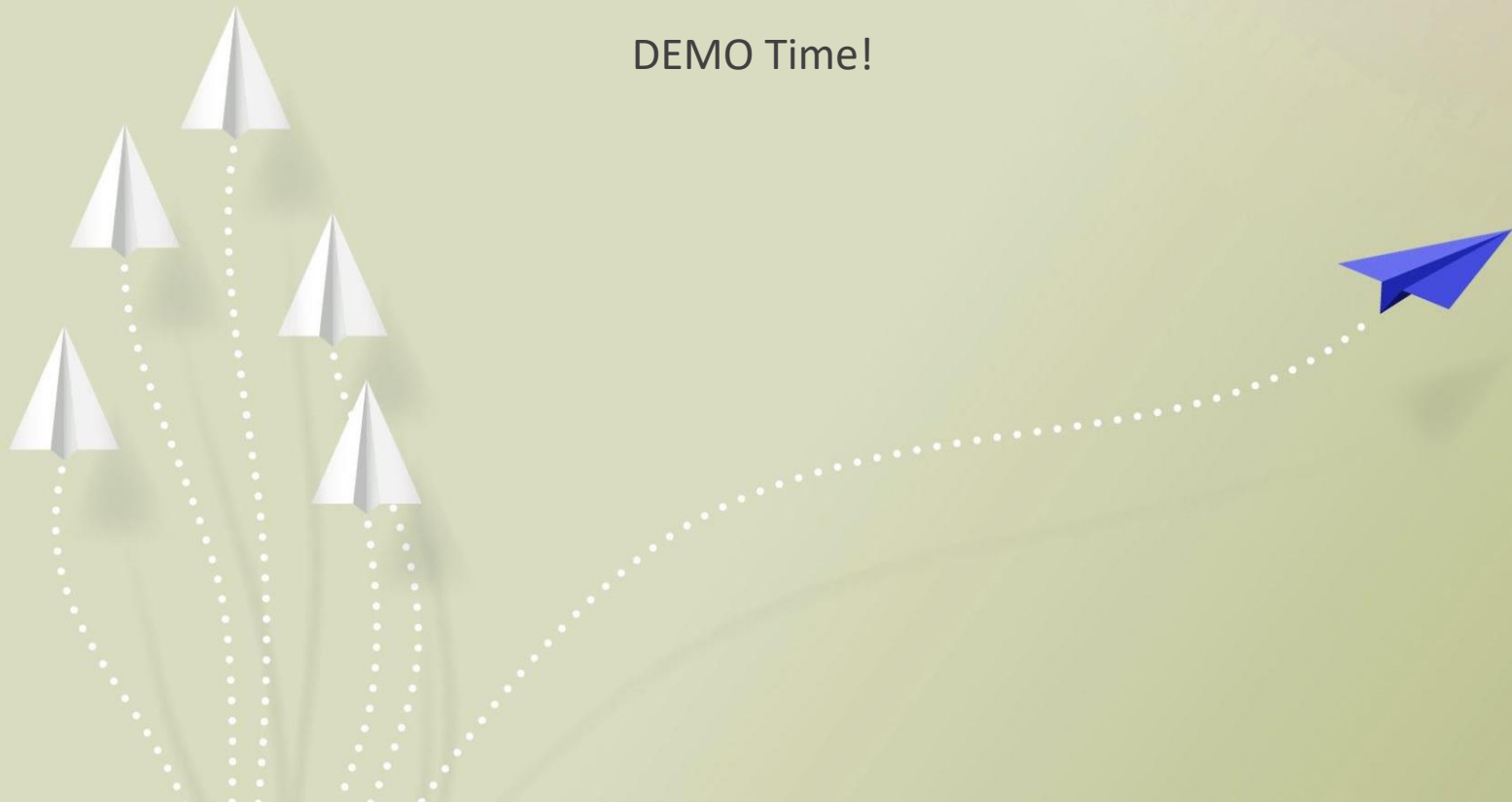
- VPN is hard, but worth the effort
- Make sure you allow the correct CIDR Ranges
- You CAN lose the Azure Firewall if ALL traffic goes through the on-premises firewall.
- Use Bastion if you need RDP access from the Azure Portal
- Always secure these resources with a Network Security Group



# Encryption everywhere

- Databases have Transparent Database Encryption enabled by default
- Add your own certificate to add to the connection security
- Disk encryption is enabled by default, but make sure your Key Vault can store the keys

DEMO Time!



```
PS D:\GIT\SpeakingPrivate\2023-08 Data Saturday Gothenburg> .\Deploy.ps1 -tenant :  
cbe -Plan $false -Apply $true
```

```
-sub
```

[Home](#) >

## Resource groups ...

Default Directory

[+](#) Create [⚙️](#) Manage view [v](#) [🔄](#) Refresh [↓](#) Export to CSV [🔗](#) Open query | [🏷️](#) Assign tags

Filter for any field...

Subscription equals **all**

Location equals **all** [✕](#)

[📄](#) Deployment equals **Terraform** [✕](#)

[+🔍](#) Add filter

Showing 1 to 4 of 4 records.

☐ Name [↑↓](#)

Subscription [↑↓](#)

☐  [rg\\_connectivity](#)

[Visual Studio Enterprise-abonnement](#)

☐  [rg\\_data](#)

[Visual Studio Enterprise-abonnement](#)

☐  [rg\\_identity](#)

[Visual Studio Enterprise-abonnement](#)

☐  [rg\\_security](#)

[Visual Studio Enterprise-abonnement](#)



Tags ([edit](#))

Cost\_Center : TBD

Deployment : Terraform

Environment : Data Saturday Demo

Landing\_Zone : Analytics

Owner : Reitse Eskens

[^ Less](#)

---



# rg\_connectivity

Resource group



Create



Manage view



Delete resource group



Refresh



Export to CSV



Open query



Assign tags



Overview



Activity log



Access control (IAM)



Tags



Resource visualizer



Events

## Settings



Deployments



Security



Deployment stacks



Policies



Properties



Locks

## Cost Management



Cost analysis

## Essentials

### Resources

Recommendations

Type equals all

Location equals all

+ Add filter

Showing 1 to 8 of 8 records.



Show hidden types

No grouping



List view



Name



Type



Location



nicvmdatasat2301

Network Interface

West Europe



nsgdefaultdb

Network security group

West Europe



nsgdefaultvm

Network security group

West Europe



nsgdefaultvnet

Network security group

West Europe



pepkvdatsat23

Private endpoint

West Europe



pepkvdatsat23.nic.8e8624e9-9195-4c4f-8f8f-f97b50b1abd8

Network Interface

West Europe



pepsqldatasat23.nic.d9694d8f-41d6-48ec-8e80-b198e6ab340d

Network Interface

West Europe



vnetcentral

Virtual network

West Europe



# nicvmdatasat2301

Network interface



Move ▾



Delete



Refresh



Edit accelerated networking



Overview



Activity log



Access control (IAM)



Tags

## Settings



IP configurations



DNS servers

## ^ Essentials

Resource group ([move](#)) : [rg\\_connectivity](#)

Location ([move](#)) : West Europe

Subscription ([move](#)) : [Visual Studio Enterprise-abonnement](#)

Subscription ID : 814facf9-bf12-4ee9-abee-3cd632b1dcbe

Accelerated networking : Disabled

Virtual network/subnet : [vnetcentral/snetVirtualMachines](#)

Private IPv4 address : 10.1.3.9

Public IPv4 address : -

Private IPv6 address : -

Public IPv6 address : -

Attached to : [vmdatasat23 \(Virtual machine\)](#)  
[nsgdefaultvm \(Network security group\)](#)

Type : Regular



# nsgdefaultvnet | Subnets



Network security group



Associate



Overview



Activity log



Access control (IAM)



Tags



Diagnose and solve problems




Name	↑↓	Address range
AzureBastionSubnet		10.1.1.0/24
snetDatabases		10.1.2.0/24
snetVirtualMachines		10.1.3.0/24



 Overview

 Activity log

 Access control (IAM)

 Tags

 Resource visualizer

 Events

#### Settings

 Deployments

 Security

 Deployment stacks


 Policies


 Properties


 Create  Manage view  Delete resource group  Refresh  Export to CSV  Open query  Assign tag


#### Essentials


Resources Recommendations

Type equals **all** 






Location equals **all** 

 Add filter

Showing 1 to 5 of 5 records. ☐ Show hidden types 

No grouping 

 List view

<input type="checkbox"/> Name ↑↓	Type ↑↓	Location ↑↓
<input type="checkbox"/>  pepsqldatasat23	Private endpoint	West Europe
<input type="checkbox"/>  sqldatasat23	SQL server	West Europe
<input type="checkbox"/>  sqldbdatasat23 (sqldatasat23/sqldbdatasat23)	SQL database	West Europe
<input type="checkbox"/>  vmdatasat23	Virtual machine	West Europe
<input type="checkbox"/>  vmdatasat23_disk1_c53bab912da04d34a6e80269891edcac	Disk	West Europe



## sqldatasat23 | Networking

SQL server

Search

Properties

Locks

### Data management

Backups

Deleted databases

Failover groups

Import/Export history

### Security

Networking

Microsoft Defender for Cloud

Transparent Data Encryption

### Public network access

Public Endpoints allow access to this resource through the internet using a public IP address. An application or resource that access this resource. [Learn more](#)

Public network access

☐ Disable

☒ Selected networks

[Connections from the IP addresses configured in the Firewall rules section below](#)

### Virtual networks

Allow virtual networks to connect to your resource using service endpoints. [Learn more](#)

+ Add a virtual network rule

Rule	Virtual network	Subnet	Address range	Endpoint status
sqldatasat23-vnet-rule	vnetcentral	snetVirtualMachines	10.1.3.0/24	Succeeded



# rg\_identity

Resource group



Create



Manage view ▾



Delete resource group



Refresh



Export to CSV



Open



Overview



Activity log



Access control (IAM)



Tags



Resource visualizer



Events

Settings



Deployments

## Essentials

Resources

Recommendations

Type equals **all** ✕

Location equals **all** ✕



Add filter

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 records.



Show hidden types ⓘ

No grouping



Name ↑↓

Type ↑↓







iddatasaturdayrocks

Managed Identity

 Search



 Create  Manage view   Delete resource group

 Overview

 Activity log

 Access control (IAM)

 Tags

 Resource visualizer

 Events

Settings


 Deployments


▼ Essentials

Resources

Recommendations

Filter for any field...

Type equals **all** 

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 records. ☐ Show hidden types 

☐ Name ↑↓

☐  kvdatasat23



[Home](#) > [Resource groups](#) > [rg\\_security](#) > [kvdatasat23](#)



## kvdatasat23 | Secrets



Key vault

[Generate/Import](#)[Refresh](#)[Restore Backup](#)[View sample code](#)[Manage deleted secrets](#)[Overview](#)[Activity log](#)[Access control \(IAM\)](#)[Tags](#)

Name	Type	Status
Sql-Administrator-Password		✓ Enabled
vmAdminPassword		✓ Enabled

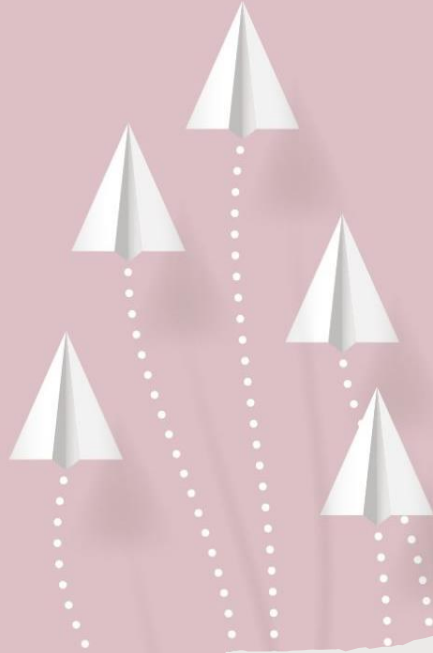
# Feedback

- Please 😊

## Session Feedback



[https://bit.ly/dMC2023\\_SessionFeedback](https://bit.ly/dMC2023_SessionFeedback)



THANK YOU!