

# N-Channel Enhancement-Mode Vertical DMOS FET

#### **Features**

- · 1.6V Maximum Low Threshold
- · High Input Impedance
- · Low Input Capacitance
- · Fast Switching Speeds
- · Low On-Resistance
- · Free from Secondary Breakdown
- · Low Input and Output Leakage

#### **Applications**

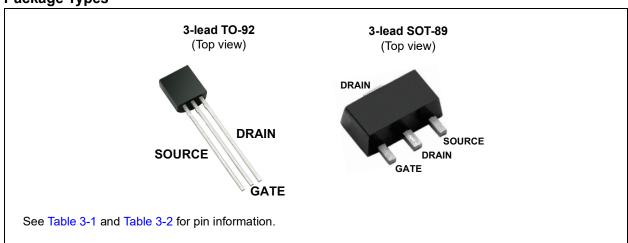
- Logic-Level Interfaces (Ideal for TTL and CMOS)
- · Solid-State Relays
- · Battery-Operated Systems
- · Photovoltaic Drives
- · Analog Switches
- · General Purpose Line Drivers
- · Telecommunication Switches

#### **General Description**

The TN0104 low-threshold, Enhancement-mode (normally-off) transistor uses a vertical DMOS structure and a well-proven silicon-gate manufacturing process. This combination produces a device with the power handling capabilities of bipolar transistors and the high input impedance and positive temperature coefficient inherent in MOS devices. Characteristic of all MOS structures, this device is free from thermal runaway and thermally induced secondary breakdown.

Microchip's vertical DMOS FETs are ideally suited to a wide range of switching and amplifying applications where very low threshold voltage, high breakdown voltage, high input impedance, low input capacitance, and fast switching speeds are desired.

## **Package Types**



#### 1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### **Absolute Maximum Ratings†**

Drain-to-Source Voltage	BV <sub>DSS</sub>
Drain-to-Gate Voltage	
Gate-to-Source Voltage	
Operating Ambient Temperature, T <sub>A</sub>	
Storage Temperature, T <sub>S</sub>	

**† Notice:** Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only, and functional operation of the device at those or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not intended. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

#### DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Electrical Specifications:**  $T_A = 25^{\circ}$ C unless otherwise specified. All DC parameters are 100% tested at 25°C unless otherwise stated. (Pulse test: 300 µs pulse, 2% duty cycle)

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Parameter	Sym.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Conditions				
Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltag	ge	BV <sub>DSS</sub>	40	_	_	V	$V_{GS} = 0V$ , $I_D = 1$ mA			
Gate Threshold Voltage		V <sub>GS(th)</sub>	0.6	_	1.6	V	$V_{GS} = V_{DS}, I_{D} = 500 \mu A$			
Change in V <sub>GS(th)</sub> with Temperatu	re	$\Delta V_{GS(th)}$	_	-3.8	<b>-</b> 5	mV/°C	$V_{GS} = V_{DS}$ , $I_D = 1 \text{ mA}$ (Note 1)			
Gate Body Leakage Current		I <sub>GSS</sub>	_	0.1	100	nA	$V_{GS} = \pm 20V, V_{DS} = 0V$			
		_	_	1	μΑ	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0V, V <sub>DS</sub> = Maximum rating				
Zero-Gate Voltage Drain Current	I <sub>DSS</sub>	_	_	100	μΑ	$V_{DS}$ = 0.8 Maximum rating, $V_{GS}$ = 0V, $T_A$ = 125°C (Note 1)				
			_	0.35	_	Α	$V_{GS}$ = 3V, $V_{DS}$ = 20V			
On-State Drain Current		$I_{D(ON)}$	0.5	1.1	_	Α	$V_{GS}$ = 5V, $V_{DS}$ = 20V			
			2	2.6		Α	$V_{GS} = 10V, V_{DS} = 20V$			
	Both		_	5	_	Ω	$V_{GS}$ = 3V, $I_D$ = 50 mA			
Static Drain-to-Source On-State	packages	D	_	2.3	2.5	Ω	$V_{GS} = 5V, I_D = 250 \text{ mA}$			
Resistance	TO-92	R <sub>DS(ON)</sub>	_	1.5	1.8	Ω				
	SOT-89		_	_	2	Ω	$V_{GS} = 10V, I_D = 1A$			
Change in R <sub>DS(ON)</sub> with Temperate	$\Delta R_{DS(ON)}$	_	0.7	1	%/°C	V <sub>GS</sub> = 10V, I <sub>D</sub> = 1A ( <b>Note 1</b> )				

Note 1: Specification is obtained by characterization and is not 100% tested.

## **AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

**Electrical Specifications:** T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise specified. Specification is obtained by characterization and is not 100% tested.

Parameter	Sym.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Conditions	
Forward Transconductance		G <sub>FS</sub>	340	450	_	mmho	V <sub>DS</sub> = 20V, I <sub>D</sub> = 500 mA
Input Capacitance		C <sub>ISS</sub>	_	_	70	pF	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0V,
Common-Source Output Capac	itance	C <sub>OSS</sub>	_	_	50	pF	V <sub>DS</sub> = 20V,
Reverse Transfer Capacitance			_	ı	15	pF	f = 1 MHz
Turn-On Delay Time			_	3	5	ns	
Rise Time		t <sub>r</sub>	_	7	8	ns	V <sub>DD</sub> = 20V, I <sub>D</sub> = 1A,
Turn-Off Delay Time		t <sub>d(OFF)</sub>	_	6	9	ns	$R_{GEN} = 25\Omega$
Fall Time		t <sub>f</sub>	_	5	8	ns	GLIN
DIODE PARAMETER							
Diode Forward Voltage Drop	TO-92	V	_	1.2	1.8	V	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0V, I <sub>SD</sub> = 1A ( <b>Note 1</b> )
Diode i diward voltage brop	SOT-89	V <sub>SD</sub>	_		2	V	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0V, I <sub>SD</sub> = 0.5A ( <b>Note 1</b> )
Reverse Recovery Time			_	300	_	ns	$V_{GS} = 0V$ , $I_{SD} = 1A$

Note 1: All DC parameters are 100% tested at 25°C unless otherwise stated. (Pulse test: 300 µs pulse, 2% duty cycle)

## **TEMPERATURE SPECIFICATIONS**

Parameter	Sym.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
TEMPERATURE RANGE						
Operating Ambient Temperature	T <sub>A</sub>	-55	_	+150	°C	
Storage Temperature	T <sub>S</sub>	-55	_	+150	°C	
PACKAGE THERMAL RESISTANCE						
3-lead TO-92	$\theta_{JA}$	_	132	_	°C/W	
3-lead SOT-89	$\theta_{JA}$		133	_	°C/W	

#### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Package	I <sub>D</sub> (Note 1) I <sub>D</sub> (Pulsed) (MA) (A)		Power Dissipation at T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C (W)	I <sub>DR</sub> (Note 1) (mA)	I <sub>DRM</sub> (A)
3-lead TO-92	450	2.4	1	450	2.4
3-lead SOT-89	630	2.9	1.6 (Note 1)	630	2.9

Note 1:  $I_D$  (continuous) is limited by maximum rated  $T_J$ .

#### 2.0 TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

**Note:** The graphs and tables provided following this note are a statistical summary based on a limited number of samples and are provided for informational purposes only. The performance characteristics listed herein are not tested or guaranteed. In some graphs or tables, the data presented may be outside the specified operating range (e.g. outside specified power supply range) and therefore outside the warranted range.

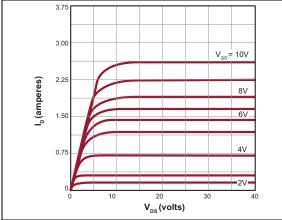


FIGURE 2-1: Output Characteristics.

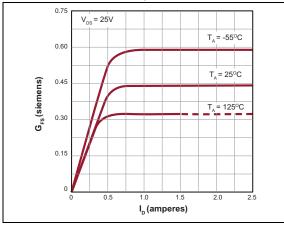
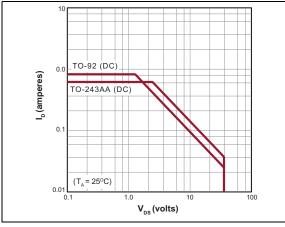


FIGURE 2-2: Transconductance vs. Drain Current.



**FIGURE 2-3:** Maximum Rated Safe Operating Area.

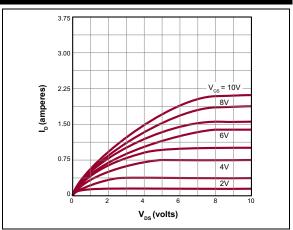
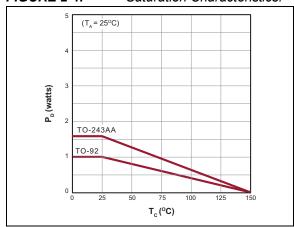


FIGURE 2-4: Saturation Characteristics.



**FIGURE 2-5:** Power Dissipation vs. Case Temperature.

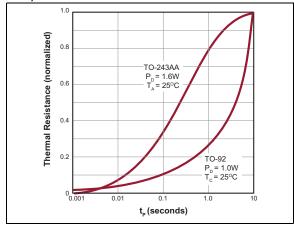
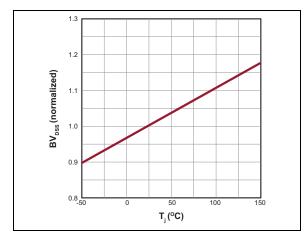


FIGURE 2-6: Thermal Response Characteristics.



**FIGURE 2-7:** BV<sub>DSS</sub> Variation with Temperature.

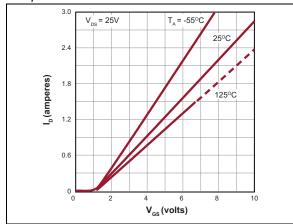
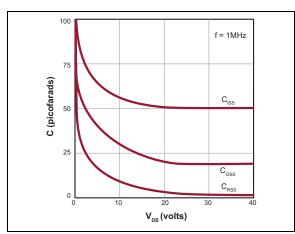


FIGURE 2-8: Transfer Characteristics.



**FIGURE 2-9:** Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage.

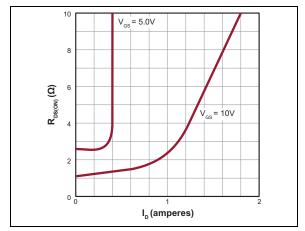
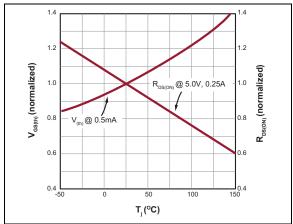
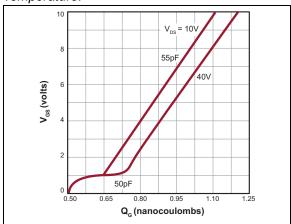


FIGURE 2-10: On-Resistance vs. Drain Current.



**FIGURE 2-11:**  $V_{(th)}$  and  $R_{DS}$  Variation with Temperature.



**FIGURE 2-12:** Gate Drive Dynamic Characteristics.

# **TN0104**

## 3.0 PIN DESCRIPTION

The details on the pins of TN0104 TO-92 and SOT-89 are listed in Table 3-1 and Table 3-2, respectively. Refer to **Package Types** for the location of pins.

TABLE 3-1: TO-92 PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Pin Number	Pin Name	Description
1	Source	Source
2	Gate	Gate
3	Drain	Drain

#### TABLE 3-2: SOT-89 PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Pin Number	Pin Name	Description
1	Gate	Gate
2,4	Drain	Drain
3	Source	Source

## 4.0 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

Figure 4-1 illustrates the switching waveforms and test circuit for TN0104.

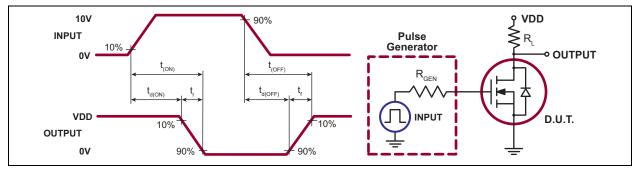


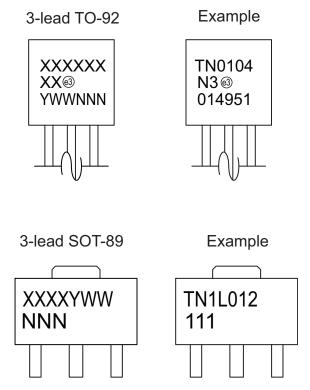
FIGURE 4-1: Switching Waveforms and Test Circuit.

TABLE 4-1: PRODUCT SUMMARY

BV <sub>DSX</sub> /BV <sub>DGX</sub> (V)	R <sub>DS(ON)</sub> (Maximum) (Ω)	I <sub>DSS(ON)</sub> (Minimum) (A)
40	1.8	2

#### 5.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

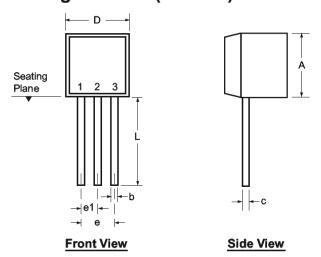
## 5.1 Package Marking Information

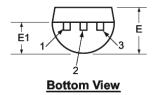


Legend: XX...X Product Code or Customer-specific information
Y Year code (last digit of calendar year)
YY Year code (last 2 digits of calendar year)
WW Week code (week of January 1 is week '01')
NNN Alphanumeric traceability code
Pb-free JEDEC® designator for Matte Tin (Sn)
\* This package is Pb-free. The Pb-free JEDEC designator (@3)
can be found on the outer packaging for this package.

**Note**: In the event the full Microchip part number cannot be marked on one line, it will be carried over to the next line, thus limiting the number of available characters for product code or customer-specific information. Package may or not include the corporate logo.

# 3-Lead TO-92 Package Outline (L/LL/N3)





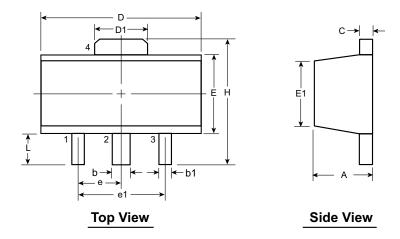
Note: For the most current package drawings, see the Microchip Packaging Specification at www.microchip.com/packaging.

Symbol		Α	b	С	D	E	E1	е	e1	L
(inches)	MIN	.170	.014 <sup>†</sup>	.014 <sup>†</sup>	.175	.125	.080	.095	.045	.500
	NOM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MAX	.210	.022 <sup>†</sup>	.022†	.205	.165	.105	.105	.055	.610*

JEDEC Registration TO-92.
\* This dimension is not specified in the JEDEC drawing.
† This dimension differs from the JEDEC drawing.

Drawings not to scale.

# 3-Lead TO-243AA (SOT-89) Package Outline (N8)



Note: For the most current package drawings, see the Microchip Packaging Specification at www.microchip.com/packaging.

Symbo	ol	Α	b	b1	С	D	D1	E	E1	е	e1	н	L		
	MIN	1.40	0.44	0.36	0.35	4.40	1.62	2.29	2.00 <sup>†</sup>			4.50		3.94	0.73 <sup>†</sup>
Dimensions (mm)	NOM	-	-	-	-		-	-	1.50 BSC	1.50   3.00 BSC BSC		-	-		
()	MAX	1.60	0.56	0.48	0.44	4.60	1.83	2.60	2.29	ВЗС		4.25	1.20		

JEDEC Registration TO-243, Variation AA, Issue C, July 1986. † This dimension differs from the JEDEC drawing Drawings not to scale.

## APPENDIX A: REVISION HISTORY

## Revision A (June 2020)

- Converted Supertex Doc# DSFP-TN0104 to Microchip DS20005930A
- Changed the package marking format
- Updated the packing medium of the TN0104 N3 P014 media type from 2000/Reel to 2000/AMMO to align with actual specifications
- Made minor text changes throughout the document

## PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

To order or obtain information, e.g., on pricing or delivery, contact your local Microchip representative or sales office.

PART NO	PART NO. XX - X - X  Device Package Environmental Media Type Options		- <b>x</b> - <b>x</b>	Examples:	
Device			a) TN0104N3-G:	N-Channel Enhancement- Mode, Vertical DMOS FET, 3-lead TO-92,1000/Bag	
Device:	TN0104	=	N-Channel Enhancement-Mode Vertical DMOS FET	b) TN0104N3-G-P003:	N-Channel Enhancement- Mode, Vertical DMOS FET, 3-lead TO-92, 2000/Reel
Packages:	N3	=	3-lead TO-92		
	N8	=	3-lead SOT-89	c) TN0104N3-G-P014:	N-Channel Enhancement- Mode, Vertical DMOS FET, 3-lead TO-92, 2000/AMMO
Environmental:	G	=	Lead (Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant Package		
				d) TN0104N8-G:	N-Channel Enhancement-
Media Types:	(blank)	=	1000/Bag for an N3 Package	,	Mode, Vertical DMOS FET,
		=	2000/Reel for an N8 Package		3-lead SOT-89, 2000/Reel
	P003	=	2000/Reel for an N3 Package		
	P014	=	2000/AMMO for an N3 Package		

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