

$$\dot{Q}_{roof}(t) = \frac{A_R}{L} \int_0^L \dot{Q}(y, t) dy \quad (5.1)$$

$$T_w(y, t) = T_{wo}(y) + Re \left(\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} T_{wn} e^{inwt} \right) \quad (5.2)$$

$$\dot{m}_w = 0 \quad \text{for an open roof pond} \quad (i)$$

$$M_w = 0, \dot{m}_w = 0 \quad \text{for water film, spray, gunny bag system} \quad (ii)$$