

## CL455-CFD-Assignment-3

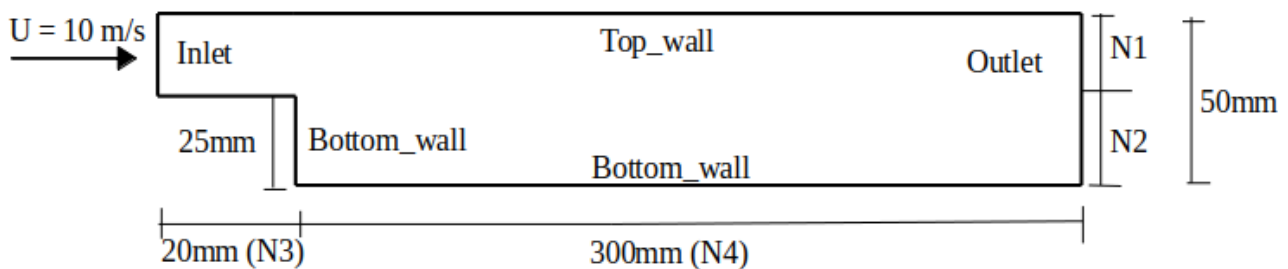
Date: 13/10/2022

Total Marks:7

Duration: 2:15 pm to 5:00 pm

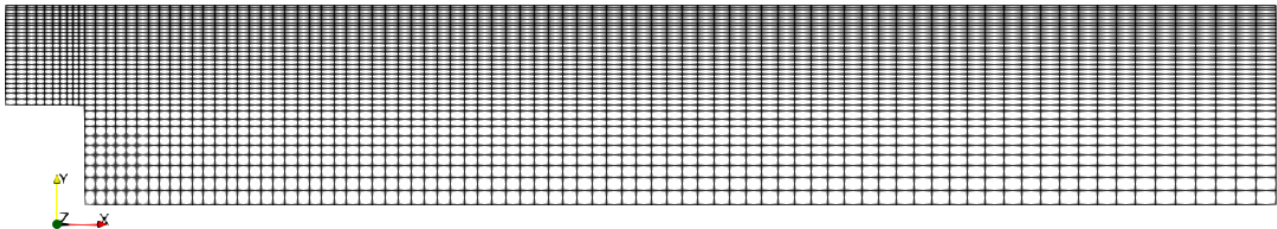
In previous classes we learnt to create block mesh using multiblock method, plotting velocity contours and streamlines. In this class we shall investigate steady turbulent flow over a backward-facing step using k-epsilon turbulence model. The domain is 2 dimensional, consisting of a short inlet, a backward-facing step and outlet as shown in below figure.

Hint: Take reference of tutorial “pitzDaily” from OpenFOAM incompressible/simpleFoam.



$Re = 25000$  (Based on inlet length and free-stream velocity)

Grid expansion ratio = 0.5 (or 2) in x and y directions, as shown in below figure.



$N1 = \text{Number of cells in y-direction} = 50$

$N2 = \text{Number of cells in y-direction} = 30$

$N3 = \text{Number of cells in x-direction} = 18$

$N4 = \text{Number of cells in x-direction} = 200$

### **Calculations and Results:**

- 1) Calculate  $C_f$ , and  $Y_p$ , for  $Y^+ = 242.2$  as mentioned in spoken tutorial.
- 2) Plot Velocity contour in paraview.
- 3) Plot streamlines showing recirculation zone in paraview.