

1 Q5

(c) Image after nearest neighbour interpolation



(d)

(e) If we choose n collinear points, then the points matrix with columns $[1, x, y]$ will have linearly dependent columns. This will reduce the number of equations to 1, and therefore we will have infinite values of affine matrix satisfying. As there are n collinear points, the problem changes to aligning to lines with different slopes, which is possible by simple rotation and scaling.