| 0.3 - 0.2 - 0.1 - | A supreme high god is present: | 0.6 - 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.3 - 0.2 - | Animal co–sacrifices present: | 0.6 - 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.3 - | Are apostates prosecuted or punished: | |
|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|
| 0.30 - 0.25 - 0.20 - 0.15 - 0.10 - | Are co-sacrifices present in tomb/burial: Are grave goods present: | 0.24 - 0.20 - 0.16 - | Are messianic beliefs present: | 0.30 - 0.25 - 0.20 - 0.15 - 0.10 - | Are general social norms prescribed by the religious group: Are other religious groups in cultural contact with target religion: | |
| 0.3- 0.2- 0.1- | Are supernatural beings present: | 0.35 - 0.30 - 0.25 - 0.20 - 0.15 - | Are taxes levied on the groups adherents by an institution(s) other than the religious group in question: | 0.25 - 0.20 - 0.15 - 0.10 - 0.05 - | Are there different types of religious monumental architecture: | |
| 0.3 - 0.2 - 0.1 - | Are there recognized leaders in the religious group: | 0.6 - 0.5 - 0.4 - | Are there special treatments for adherents' corpses: | 0.6 - 0.4 - 0.2 - | Are they oral: | |
| 0.35 - 0.30 - 0.25 - 0.20 - 0.15 - | Are they written: | 0.6 - 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.3 - | Assigned at a specific age: | 0.35 - 0.30 - 0.25 - 0.20 - | | |
| 0.6 - 0.4 - 0.2 - | Assigned by class: | 0.6 - 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.3 - | Assigned by gender: | 0.36 - 0.32 - 0.28 - 0.24 - 0.20 - | | |
| 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.3 - | Assigned by personal choice: | 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.3 - 0.2 - | Belief in afterlife: | 0.7 - 0.6 - 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.3 - | Cemeteries: | |
| 0.3- | Commoners: | 0.20 - 0.15 - 0.10 - 0.05 - | Cremation: | 0.6 - 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.3 - | Do supernatural beings bestow rewards: | |
| 1.5 - 1.0 - 0.5 - 0.0 - | Do supernatural beings mete out punishment: | 0.6 - 0.5 - 0.4 - | Does membership in this religious group require castration: | 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.3 - | Does membership in this religious group require celibacy (full sexual abstinence): | |
| 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.3 - 0.2 - | Does membership in this religious group require constraints on sexual activity (partial sexual abstinence): | 0.2 - 0.1 - 0.0 - | Does membership in this religious group require fasting: | 0.30 - 0.25 - 0.20 - 0.15 - | Does membership in this religious group require forgone food opportunities (taboos on desired foods): | |
| 0.65 - 0.60 - 0.55 - 0.50 - | Does membership in this religious group require participation in large–scale rituals: | 0.6 - | Does membership in this religious group require participation in small–scale rituals (private, household): | 0.65 - 0.60 - 0.55 - 0.50 - | Does membership in this religious group require sacrifice of adults: | |
| 0.30 - 0.25 - 0.20 - | Does membership in this religious group require sacrifice of children: | 0.30 - 0.25 - 0.20 - | Does membership in this religious group require sacrifice of property/valuable items: | 0.15 - 0.10 - 0.05 - | Does membership in this religious group require sacrifice of time (e.g., attendance at meetings or services, regular prayer, etc.): | |
| 0.4 - 0.2 - 0.0 - | Does membership in this religious group require self–sacrifice (suicide): | 0.34 - 0.30 - 0.26 - | Does religious group in question possess an institutionalized military: | 0.28 - 0.24 - 0.20 - | Does the religion have official political support | |
| 0.4 - 0.2 - 0.0 - | Does the religious group actively proselytize and recruit new members: | 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.3 - 0.35 - 0.30 - | Does the religious group have a general process/system for assigning religious affiliation: | 0.30 - 0.25 - 0.20 - | Does the religious group have scriptures: | |
| 0.30 - 0.25 - 0.20 - | Does the religious group in question enforce institutionalized punishment: | 0.25 - 0.20 - 0.15 - 0.10 - | Does the religious group in question have a formal legal code: | 0.3 - 0.2 - 0.1 - | Does the religious group in question levy taxes or tithes: | |
| 0.6 - 0.5 - 0.4 - | Does the religious group in question possess a formal calendar: | 0.6 - 0.5 - 0.4 - | Does the religious group in question possess its own distinct written language: | 0.30 - 0.25 - 0.20 - | Does the religious group in question provide an institutionalized police force: | |
| 0.6 - 0.5 - 0.4 - | Does the religious group in question provide food for themselves: | 0.30 - 0.25 - 0.20 - | Does the religious group in question provide institutionalized judges: | 0.25 - 0.20 - 0.15 - 0.10 - | | |
| 0.25 - 0.20 - 0.15 - 0.10 - | Does the religious group in question provide transportation infrastructure: | 0.5 - | Does the religious group possess a variety of supernatural beings: | 0.25 - | Does the religious group provide formal education to its adherents: | Method ▲ datawig • GLRM ▽ kNN |
| Wean NRMS 0.20- 0.15- 2.0- | Elites: | 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.3 - | Foreign, slaves: | 0.6 - 0.5 - 0.6 - 0.5 - | Human sacrifices present: | ★ MICE – CART ☑ MICE – Default + MICE – PMM ⊕ MICE – Random Forest ☑ MICE – Random Sample ☑ missForest |
| 1.0 - 0.5 - 0.0 - | In a human form: | 1.5 - 1.0 - 0.5 - 0.0 - | In animal/plant form: | 0.4 - 0.3 - 0.2 - | In cemetery: | |
| 0.4 - 0.2 - 0.6 - 0.5 - | In form of an inanimate object(s): | 0.4 - 0.3 - 0.2 - | In non–individual form (i.e. some form of corporate rebirth, tribe, lineage. etc.): | 0.25 - 0.20 - 0.15 - 0.35 - 0.30 - | Interment: | |
| 0.4- 0.3- 0.2- 0.1- | Is a non-religion-specific written language available to the groups adherents through an institution(s) other than the religious group in question: | 0.4 - 0.2 - 0.25 - 0.20 - | Is a spirit–body distinction present: | 0.25 - 0.20 - 0.15 - 0.6 - | Is iconography present: | |
| 0.25 - 0.20 - 0.7 - 0.6 - | Is it permissible to worship supernatural beings other than the high god: | 0.15 - 0.10 - 0.05 - 0.6 - | Is missionary work mandated for all adherents: | 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.6 - 0.5 - | Is missionary work mandated for religious professionals: | |
| 0.5- 0.4- 0.3- 0.2- 0.7- 0.6- | Is monumental religious architecture present: | 0.2 - 0.6 - 0.5 - | Is proselytizing mandated for all adherents: | 0.4 - 0.3 - 0.2 - 0.6 - 0.5 - | Is proselytizing mandated for religious professionals: | |
| 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.3 - | Is supernatural monitoring present: | 0.4 - 0.3 - 0.2 - | Is the spatial location of the afterlife specified or described by the religious group: | 0.4 - 0.3 - 0.2 - 0.35 - 0.30 - | Is there a conception of apostasy in the religious group: | |
| 0.15 - 0.10 - 0.7 - 0.6 - | Is there a story (or a set of stories) associated with the origin of scripture: | 0.25 - 0.20 - 0.7 - 0.6 - | Is transportation infrastructure provided for the groups adherents by an institution(s) other than the religious group in question: | 0.25 - 0.20 - 0.15 - 0.30 - 0.25 - | Is use of this distinct written language confined to religious professionals: | |
| 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.3 - 0.7 - 0.6 - | Mass gathering point [plazas, courtyard, square. Places permanently demarcated using visible objects or structures]: | 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.6 - 0.5 - | Non-human supernatural beings are present: | 0.20 - 0.15 - 0.10 - 0.8 - 0.6 - | | |
| 0.5- 0.4- 0.3- 0.2- | Personal effects: | 0.4 - 0.3 - 0.2 - 0.7 - 0.6 - | Please characterize the forms/level of food production [choose all that apply]: Fishing/ Pastoral | 0.4 - 0.2 - 0.0 - | Please characterize the forms/level of food production [choose all that apply]: Hunter–gatherer/ Gathering | |
| 0.4 - 0.2 - 0.7 - 0.6 - | Please characterize the forms/level of food production [choose all that apply]: Hunting (including marine animals)/ Hunter–horticulturist | 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.65 - 0.60 - 0.55 - | Please characterize the forms/level of food production [choose all that apply]: Large–scale agriculture (e.g., monocropping, organized irrigation systems) | 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.7 - 0.6 - | Please characterize the forms/level of food production [choose all that apply]: Pastoralism/ Agro-pastoral/ Small-scale agriculture | |
| 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.7 - 0.6 - | Please characterize the forms/level of food production [choose all that apply]: Small–scale agriculture / horticultural gardens or orchards / Large–scale agriculture [organized irrigation systems, etc.] | 0.50 - 0.45 - 0.40 - | Please characterize the forms/level of food production [choose all that apply]: Small–scale agriculture / Large–scale agriculture [organized irrigation systems, etc.] | 0.5 - | Previously human spirits are present: | |
| 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.3 - | Reincarnation in this world: | 0.2 - | Reincarnation linked to notion of life–transcending causality (e.g. karma): | 0.24 - 0.20 - | Supernatural beings care about performance of rituals: | |
| 0.2 - 0.35 - 0.30 - | Supernatural punishments are meted out in this lifetime: | 0.4 - | Temples: | 0.4 - 0.2 - 0.6 - 0.5 - | The monarch is seen as a manifestation or emanation of the high god: | |
| 0.25 - 0.20 - 0.15 - | The society to which the religious group belongs is best characterized as (please choose one): | 0.4 - | The supreme high god has deliberate causal efficacy in the world: | 0.4 - 0.3 - 0.2 - 0.6 - 0.4 - | The supreme high god has knowledge of this world: | |
| 0.5 - | The supreme high god is a sky deity: | 0.2 - 0.1 - 0.35 - 0.30 - | The supreme high god is anthropomorphic: | 0.4 - 0.2 - 0.0 - 0.6 - 0.5 - 0.4 - | The supreme high god is chthonic (of the underworld): | |
| 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.6 - 0.5 - | The supreme high god is fused with the monarch (king=high god): | 0.25 - 0.20 - 0.15 - 0.7 - 0.6 - | The supreme high god is unquestionably good: | 0.3 - 0.2 - 0.30 - 0.25 - | | |
| 0.4- 0.3- 0.2- | Tombs: | 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.3 - 0.7 - 0.6 - 0.5 - | Valuable items: | 0.20 - 0.15 - 0.10 - | | _ |
| 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.3 - | 10 20 30 | 0.5 - 0.4 - 0.3 - 0.2 - | 10 20 30 Missing (%) | - | | |