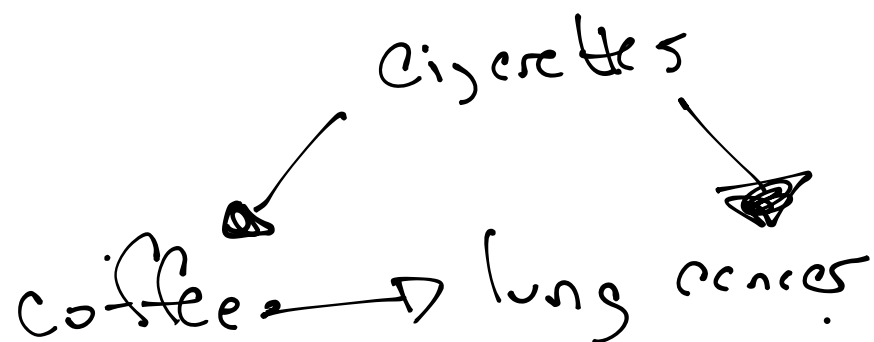


observational study

confounding variable



experiment → study where

scientist determine who gets
treatment (randomly assigned)

Simpson's paradox

