

Countermark  
P

Does a single  
chain line  
divide the  
watermark?

YES

NO

Does the  
countermark  
only have two  
letters?

YES

NO

Is there a "C"  
next to the  
"P"?

YES

NO

PC'.a.

Is there an  
"L" next to  
the "P"?

YES

NO

PL'.a.

PB'.a.

Does the  
countermark  
have four  
letters?

YES

NO

PCMB'.a.a.  
PCMB'.a.b.

Is there a "D"  
next to the  
"P"?

YES

NO

PDB'.a.a.  
PDB'.a.b.

Is the vertical  
stroke of the  
"E" straight?

YES

NO

PEH'.a.

PEH'.b.a.  
PEH'.b.b.

Does the mark  
contain the  
letters "PB"?

YES

NO

Does the mark  
include a heart  
between the  
letters "P" &  
"B"?

YES

NO

PB.C.a.

Does the  
bottom of the  
stem of the  
"P" have a  
serif?

YES

NO

PB.A.a.a.  
PB.A.a.b.

PB.A.b.

Is the "P"  
combined with  
the "v" and  
"L"?

YES

NO

PvL.a.

PC.a.

PBD.a.a.  
PBD.a.b.

PBD.c.

Are the letters  
double-  
wired?

YES

NO

Does the letter  
"B" have an  
extra curve  
around it,  
forming a  
letter "D"?

YES

NO

Is the vertical  
stroke of the  
"P" parallel to  
adjacent chain  
lines?

YES

NO

Is there an  
"R" next to  
the "P"?

YES

NO

PR.a.

PB.B.a.

