What's in a Graph? (Daily Warm-up)

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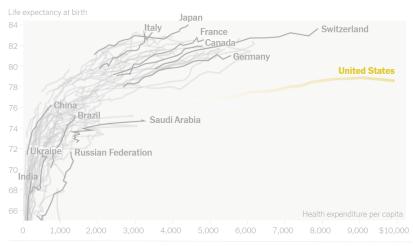
Introduction

Two important goals of Math-146:

- 1) Develop your ability to identify and interpret patterns via data visualization
- 2) Develop your ability to clearly communicate these findings using the proper statistical terms

We will begin class on most days with brief warm-up that addresses these goals by analyzing and discussing a different data visualization. I encourage you to keep track of our discussions, each exam will include at-least 1 multivariate graph.

Graph #1 (Monday 8/16)



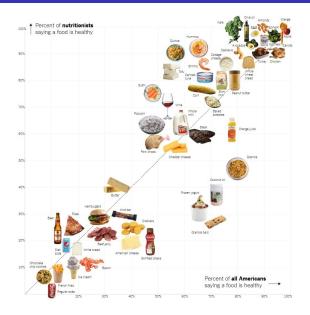
Note: Current health expenditure per capita, purchasing power parity, reflects current international dollars. Both measures span 2000-2017. Source: World Bank

Source/full-size link

Graph #1 (Discussion Questions)

- 1. What are the variables depicted on this graph?
- 2. Based upon the graph, what is the strongest predictor of greater improvements in a country's life expectancy (at birth)?
- 3. What do you think was the message that graph's creator wanted convey? Do you have any criticisms or concerns regarding the evidence this graph provides?

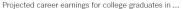
Graph #2 (Wednesday 8/18)

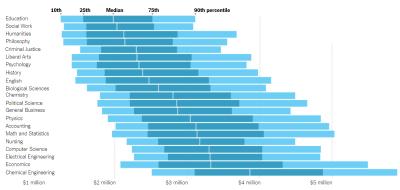


Graph #2 (Discussion Questions)

- 1. What variables are depicted on this graph?
- 2. What value/use is the 45-degree line that is drawn on the graph?
- 3. Which foods do you think received the most attention in this graph's accompanying article?

Graph #3 (Monday 8/23)





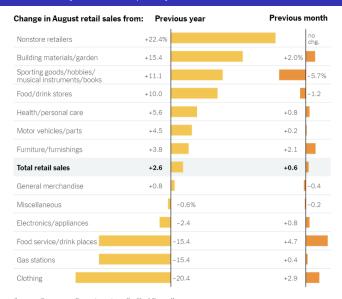
[&]quot;The Lifetime Earnings Premia of Different Majors," 2014 (updated: 2017), by Douglas A. Webber

Source/full-size link

Graph #3 (Discussion Questions)

- 1. What do you think the cases were in the data used to create this graph? What do you think the variables were?
- 2. What type of a graph are we more familiar with that shows many of the same summary measures as this one?
- 3. What do you think received the most attention in the article that accompanied this graph?

Graph #4 (Friday 8/27)



Source: Commerce Department • By Karl Russell

Source/full-size link 9/10

Graph #4 (Discussion Questions)

- 1. How do you interpret the +22.4% next to the "nonstore" retailers" bar?
- 2. Why did creator of the graph include comparisons with both the previous year and the previous month?
- 3. What do you think was the primary focus of the article in which this graph first appeared?