# **Learning Linux**

# You can use online unix terminal for quick testing

# Make sure you understand following

- Linux
- Linux Kernel
- Shell
- Terminal
- Virtual machine
- Hypervisor

## Understanding the Linux File System:

- What is a LVM
- What is a partition
- What is a mount point

## Using Virtual Machine install following Linux OS

- Redhat/Centos/Fedora
- Ubuntu
- Bare Linux / Minimal Linux

## **Basics of Networking:**

- What is Firewall
- What is IP Address, why do we need it
- What is a domain
- What is DNS and FQDN

## Blogs to Follow:

- Shell-Tips
- itsfoss
- Digital Ocean
- linux.com
- linuxjournal
- cyberciti
- techcrunch

Advanced Tasks: If you have the zeal to learn and explore, try following

Linux From Scratch

**Beyond Linux From Scratch** 

#### Tips and Advice:

- Make a habit of learning commands through man page, if not search google
- Read blogs and Signup for newsletters
- Complete the Linux Commands present in references and materials folder
- Get good Hands on editors such as nano and vim
- Reach Intermediate level in Shell Programming
- Get Good Hands on experience with package managers yum and apt-get

## Reading Activity: Read the article and practice it simultaneously

- What is Linux?
- Linux Kernel
- Linux OS overview
- What-does-tty-stand-for
- \*What is a Shebang Line and what it does
- Linux Tutorial I
- Linux Tutorial II
- Linux Tutorial III
- Linux Tutorial IV
- Linux Cheat Sheet I
- Linux Cheat Sheet II
- Bash Scripting I
- Bash Scripting -II
- Shell Script III
- Advanced Bash Scripting Guide
- Cron
- Crontab
- how-do-i-add-jobs-to-cron-under-linux-or-unix
- What is SSH?
- Secure Shell Protocol
- understanding-the-ssh-encryption-and-connection-process
- iptables-essentials-common-firewall-rules-and-commands
- http://regexr.com/
- IP addressing and subnetting
- <u>Understanding-tcp-ip-addressing-and-subnetting-basics</u>
- What is a DNS?
- What is a FQDN?
- Diff between DNS and FQDN
- Removing ctrl m characters
- Learn Vim while playing game
- Youtube Learning VIM in a week
- Youtube Mastering the VIM language

- CURL
- http scripting
- Shell script syntax checker

\*\*\* More Tutorials and Topics will be added

#### **Shell Programming Exercise:**

- Write scripts where you pass arguments to the bash scrips
- Using sort, cut, uniq, sed, awk commands complete movie data questions
- Using loops while, for, until and if/else conditions:
- Write shell script for generating fibonacci sequence
- Write shell script for generating prime numbers in a range
- Write shell script for generating pascal triangle
- Write shell script for string palindrome
- Write shell script for finding armstrong numbers
- Find out a way where you can use substring like feature in bash scripting and use that.
- Example for this is print all the files with same extension O/P should look like
  - 1. .txt one, two, three
  - 2. pdf four, five. six
- Write a shell script where you read a certain set of commands from a file and execute the, using loops
- For the above script execute a script where you ignore the lines commented(or prefixed by #) and ignore Case sensitivity(use something that ignores the case of letters)
- Find a file which has unseen line feeds or space feeds or tab feeds hidden in a line or in a word. Write a script where you eliminate them and print the original string.
- Use Curl command to print some data as a rest api (For Ex: https://cloudera.github.io/cm\_api/apidocs/v12/tutorial.html)
- Using bash script to run either a java program or a python programs.
- For the above job make sure second job waits until the first one completes

\*\*\* More Exercises will be added