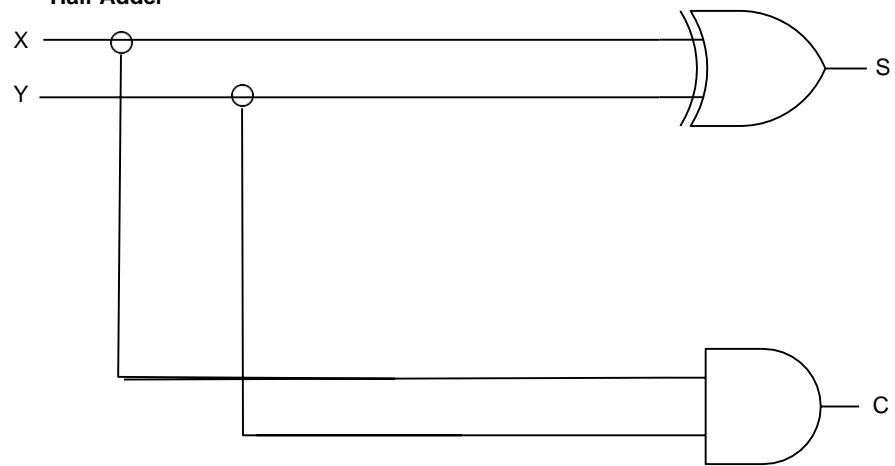


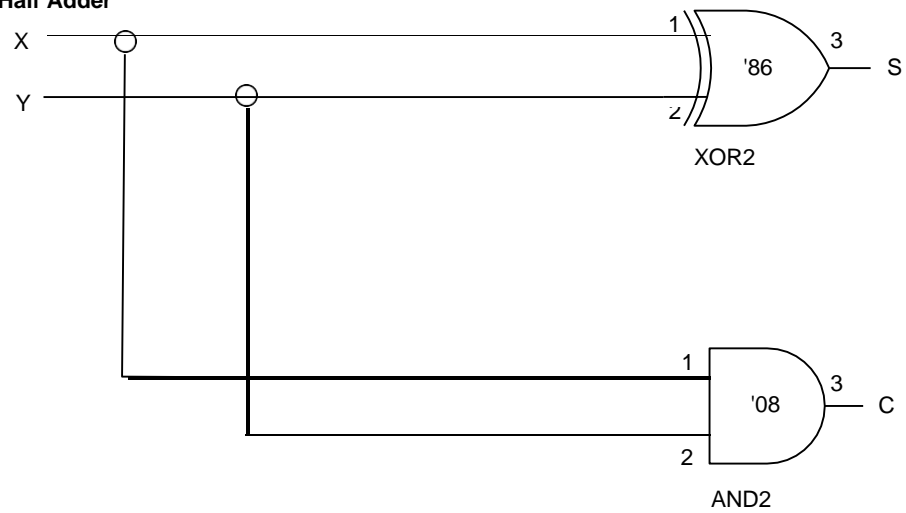
### Logic Diagram of Half Adder



$$S = X \oplus Y$$

$$C = X \cdot Y$$

### Circuit Schematic of Half Adder

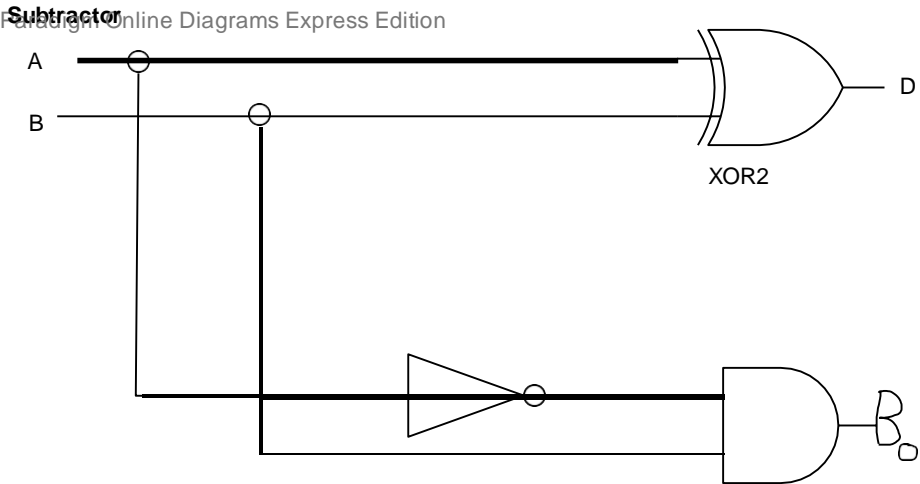


#### IC List of Half Adder

One 7408 Quad 2-Input AND Gate  
One 7486 Quad 2-Input XOR Gate

74LS08:  
GND- 7  
+5- 14

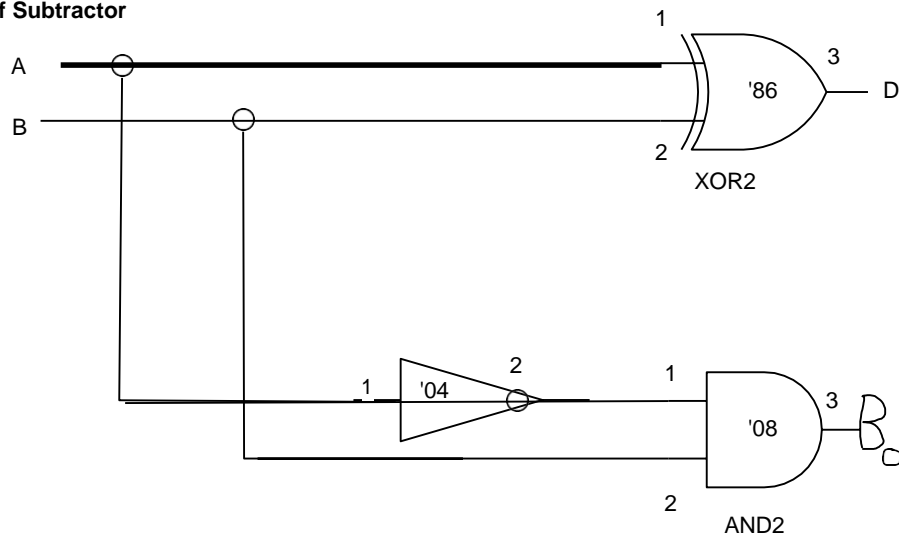
74LS86:  
GND- 7  
+5- 14



$$D = A \oplus B$$

$$\text{Borrow out} = \overline{A} \cdot B$$

**Circuit Schematic of Half Subtractor**



**IC List of Half Subtractor**

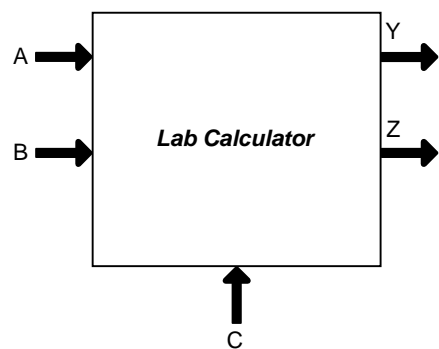
One 7408 Quad 2-Input AND Gate  
 One 7486 Quad 2-Input XOR Gate  
 One 7404 six INVERTER.

74LS08:  
 GND- 7  
 +5- 14

74LS86:  
 GND- 7  
 +5- 14

74LS04:  
 GND- 7  
 +5- 14

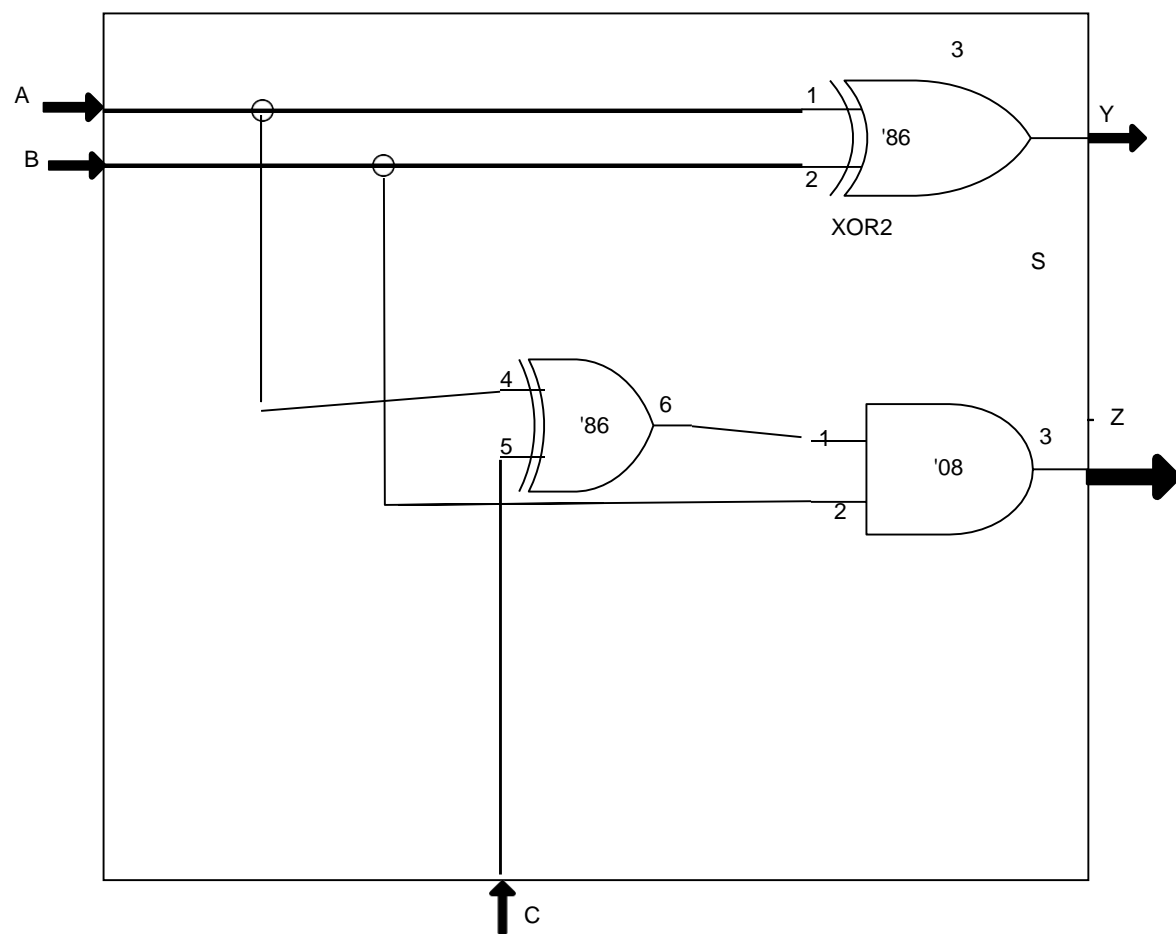
**Logic Diagram of Lab Calculator**



$$Y = A \oplus B$$

$$Z = (A \oplus C).B$$

**Circuit Schematic of Lab Calculator**



**IC List of Lab Calculator**  
One 7408 Quad 2-Input AND Gate  
One 7486 Quad 2-Input XOR Gate

74LS08:  
GND- 7  
+5- 14

74LS86:  
GND- 7  
+5-

