

Renan Alves Rocha 2ADS-C – Comando Linux na VM

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~$ sudo apt upgrade && sudo apt update
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
Calculating upgrade... Done
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Hit:1 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Get:2 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease [119 kB]
Get:3 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease [109 kB]
Get:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease [110 kB]
Get:5 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 Packages [14.1 MB]
Get:6 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe Translation-en [5652 kB]
Get:7 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/main amd64 Packages [1342 kB]
Get:8 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [286 kB]
```

```
MAN(1) Manual pager utils MAN(1)
NAME
  man - an interface to the system reference manuals

SYNOPSIS
  man [man options] [[section] page ...] ...
  man -k [apropos options] regexp ...
  man -k [man options] [section] term ...
  man -f [whatis options] page ...
  man -l [man options] file ...
  man -w [man options] page ...

DESCRIPTION
  man is the system's manual pager. Each page argument given to man is normally the name of a program, utility or function. The manual page associated with each of these arguments is then found and displayed. A section, if provided, will direct man to look only in that section of the manual. The default action is to search in all of the available sections following a pre-defined order (see DEFAULTS), and to show only the first page found, even if page exists in several sections.

  The table below shows the section numbers of the manual followed by the types of pages they contain.

  1 Executable programs or shell commands
  2 System calls (functions provided by the kernel)
  3 Library calls (functions within program libraries)
  4 Special files (usually found in /dev)
  5 File formats and conventions, e.g. /etc/passwd
  6 Games
  7 Miscellaneous (including macro packages and conventions), e.g. man(7), groff(7), man-pages(7)
  8 System administration commands (usually only for root)
  9 Kernel routines [non standard]

  A manual page consists of several sections.

  Conventional section names include NAME, SYNOPSIS, CONFIGURATION, DESCRIPTION, OPTIONS, EXIT STATUS, RETURN VALUE, ERRORS, ENVIRONMENT, FILES, VERSIONS, CONFORMING TO, NOTES, BUGS, EXAMPLE, AUTHORS, and SEE ALSO.

  The following conventions apply to the SYNOPSIS section and can be used as a guide in other sections.

  bold text      type exactly as shown.
  italic text    replace with appropriate argument.
  [abc]          any or all arguments within [ ] are optional.
  -a|-b          options delimited by | cannot be used together.
  argument...    argument is repeatable.
  (expression) ... entire expression within [ ] is repeatable.

  Exact rendering may vary depending on the output device. For instance, man will usually not be able to render italics when running in a terminal, and will typically use underlined or coloured text instead.

  The command or function illustration is a pattern that should match all possible invocations. In some cases it is advisable to illustrate several exclusive invocations as is shown in the SYNOPSIS section of this manual page.

EXAMPLES
  man ls
  Display the manual page for the ls (program) ls.

  man man.7
  Display the manual page for macro package man from section 7. (This is an alternative spelling of "man 7 man".)

Manual page man(1) line 1 (press h for help or q to quit)
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~$ lsb_release -a
No LSB modules are available.
Distributor ID: Ubuntu
Description:    Ubuntu 22.04.4 LTS
Release:        22.04
Codename:       jammy
ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~$ |
```

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ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~$ lsb_release -a
No LSB modules are available.
Distributor ID: Ubuntu
Description: Ubuntu 22.04.4 LTS
Release: 22.04
Codename: jammy
ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~$ cat /proc/cpuinfo
processor       : 0
vendor_id      : GenuineIntel
cpu family     : 6
model          : 79
model name     : Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2686 v4 @ 2.30GHz
stepping       : 1
microcode      : 0xb0000040
cpu MHz        : 2299.963
cache size     : 46080 KB
physical id    : 0
siblings       : 1
core id        : 0
cpu cores      : 1
apicid         : 0
initial apicid : 0
fpu            : yes
fpu_exception  : yes
cpuid level    : 13
wp             : yes
flags           : fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse36 clflush mmx fxsr sse sse2 ht syscall nx rdtscp lm constant_tsc rep_good nopl xtopology cpuid tsc_known_freq pni pclmulqdq
q ssse3 fma cx16 pcid sse4_1 sse4_2 x2apic movbe popcnt tsc_deadline_timer aes xsave avx f16c rdrand hypervisor lahf_lm abm cpuid_fault invpcid_single pti fsgsbase bmi1 avx2 smep bmi2 erms invpcid xsaveopt
bugs           : cpu_meltdown spectre_v1 spectre_v2 spec_store_bypass l1tf mds swapgs itlb_multihit mmio_stale_data
bogomips       : 4600.04
clflush size   : 64
cache alignment : 64
address sizes   : 46 bits physical, 48 bits virtual
power management:

```

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CPU 0:
vendor_id = "GenuineIntel"
version information (1/eax):
  processor type = primary processor (0)
  family        = 0x6 (6)
  model         = 0xf (15)
  stepping id    = 0x1 (1)
  extended family = 0x0 (0)
  extended model = 0x4 (4)
  (family synth) = 0x6 (6)
  (model synth)  = 0x4f (79)
  (simple synth)  = Intel Core (unknown type) (Broadwell-E / Broadwell-EX) {Haswell}, 14nm
miscellaneous (1/ebx):
  process local APIC physical ID = 0x0 (0)
  maximum IDs for CPUs in pkg    = 0x1 (1)
  CLFLUSH line size              = 0x8 (8)
  brand index                    = 0x0 (0)
brand id = 0x00 (0): unknown
feature information (1/edx):
  x87 FPU on chip                = true
  VME: virtual-8086 mode enhancement = true
  DE: debugging extensions       = true
  PSE: page size extensions      = true
  TSC: time stamp counter       = true
  RDMSR and WRMSR support       = true
  PAE: physical address extensions = true
  MCE: machine check exception   = true
  CMPXCHG8B inst.               = true
  APIC on chip                   = true
  SYSENTER and SYSEXIT          = true
  MTRR: memory type range registers = true
  PTE global bit                 = true
  MCA: machine check architecture = true
  CMOV: conditional move/compare instr = true
  PAT: page attribute table      = true
  PSE-36: page size extension    = true
  PSN: processor serial number   = false
  CLFLUSH instruction            = true
  DS: debug store                = false
  ACPI: thermal monitor and clock ctrl = false
  MMX Technology                 = true
  FXSAVE/FXRSTOR                 = true
  SSE extensions                  = true
  SSE2 extensions                 = true
  SS: self snoop                 = false
  hyper-threading / multi-core supported = true
  TM: therm. monitor             = false
  IA64                           = false
  PBE: pending break event       = false
feature information (1/ecx):
  PNI/SSE3: Prescott New Instructions = true
  PCLMULQ instruction                 = true
  DTES64: 64-bit debug store          = false
  MONITOR/MWAIT                      = false
  CPL-qualified debug store           = false
  VMX: virtual machine extensions     = false
  SMX: safer mode extensions          = false

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--More--
SMX: safer mode extensions = false

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```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~$ df
Filesystem      1K-blocks    Used Available Use% Mounted on
/dev/root        20134592 1841880  18276328  10% /
tmpfs            486004      0    486004    0% /dev/shm
tmpfs            194404      860   193544    1% /run
tmpfs             5120        0     5120    0% /run/lock
/dev/xvda15     106832     6186   100646    6% /boot/efi
tmpfs            97200      4     97196    1% /run/user/1000
ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~$ free
              total        used          free      shared  buff/cache   available
Mem:           972012      177800       202900          864       591312       629456
Swap:              0              0              0
ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~$

```

No VM guests are running outdated hypervisor (qemu) binaries on this host.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~\$ hardinfo

Computer
Summary
Operating System
Kernel Modules
Boots
Languages
Filesystems
Display
Environment Variables
Development
Users
Groups
Devices
Processor
Memory
PCI Devices
USB Devices
Printers
Battery
Sensors
Input Devices
Storage
DMI
Memory SPD
Resources
Network
Interfaces
IP Connections
Routing Table
ARP Table
DNS Servers
Statistics
Shared Directories
Benchmarks
CPU Blowfish
Performing Blowfish benchmark...

ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~\$ inxi -C

CPU:

Info: single core model: Intel Xeon E5-2686 v4 bits: 64 cache: L2: 256 KiB
Speed (MHz): 2300 min/max: N/A core: 1: 2300

ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~\$ likwid-topology

Command 'likwid-topology' not found, but can be installed with:

No VM guests are running outdated hypervisor (qemu) binaries on this host.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~\$ likwid-topology

CPU name: Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2686 v4 @ 2.30GHz
CPU type: Intel Xeon Broadwell EN/EP/EX processor
CPU stepping: 1

Hardware Thread Topology

Sockets: 1
Cores per socket: 1
Threads per core: 1

HWThread	Thread	Core	Socket	Available
0	0	0	0	*

Socket 0: (0)

Cache Topology

Level: 1
Size: 32 kB
Cache groups: (0)

Level: 2
Size: 256 kB
Cache groups: (0)

Level: 3
Size: 45 MB
Cache groups: (0)

NUMA Topology

NUMA domains: 1

Domain: 0
Processors: (0)
Distances: 10
Free memory: 223.676 MB
Total memory: 949.23 MB

ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~\$

Cache groups: (0)

NUMA Topology

NUMA domains: 1

Domain: 0

Processors: (0)

Distances: 10

Free memory: 223.676 MB

Total memory: 949.23 MB

ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~\$ lscpu

Architecture: x86_64
CPU op-mode(s): 32-bit, 64-bit
Address sizes: 46 bits physical, 48 bits virtual
Byte Order: Little Endian
CPU(s): 1
On-line CPU(s) list: 0
Vendor ID: GenuineIntel
Model name: Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2686 v4 @ 2.30GHz
CPU family: 6
Model: 79
Thread(s) per core: 1
Core(s) per socket: 1
Socket(s): 1
Stepping: 1
BogoMIPS: 4600.04
Flags: fpu_vme_de_pse_tsc_msr_pae_mce_cx8_apic_sep_mtrr_pge_mca_cmov_pat_pse36_clflush_mmx_fxsr_sse_sse2_ht_syscall_nx_rdtscp_lm_constant_tsc_rep_good_nopl_xclmuldq_ssse3_fma_cx16_pcide_sse4_1_sse4_2_x2apic_movbe_popcnt_tsc_deadline_timer_aes_xsave_avx_f16c_rdrand_hypervisor_lahf_lm_abm_cpuid_fault_invdpcid_bmi2_erms_invdpcid_xsaveopt

Virtualization features:

Hypervisor vendor: Xen

Virtualization type: full

Caches (sum of all):

L1d: 32 KiB (1 instance)

L1i: 32 KiB (1 instance)

L2: 256 KiB (1 instance)

L3: 45 MiB (1 instance)

NUMA:

NUMA node(s): 1

NUMA node0 CPU(s): 0

Vulnerabilities:

Gather data sampling: Not affected

Itlb multihit: KVM: Mitigation: VMX unsupported

L1tf: Mitigation: PTE Inversion

Mds: Vulnerable: Clear CPU buffers attempted, no microcode; SMT Host state unknown

Meltdown: Mitigation: PTI

Mmio stale data: Vulnerable: Clear CPU buffers attempted, no microcode; SMT Host state unknown

Retbleed: Not affected

Spec rstack overflow: Not affected

Spec store bypass: Vulnerable

Spectre v1: Mitigation: usercopy/swapgs barriers and __user pointer sanitization

Spectre v2: Mitigation: Retpolines, STIBP disabled, RSB filling, PBRSE-eIBRS Not affected

Srbds: Not affected

Tsx async abort: Not affected

ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~\$

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ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~$ lshw
WARNING: you should run this program as super-user.
ip-172-31-82-214
  description: Computer
  width: 64 bits
  capabilities: vsyscall32
*-core
  description: Motherboard
  physical id: 0
*-memory
  description: System memory
  physical id: 0
  size: 1GiB
*-cpu
  product: Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2686 v4 @ 2.30GHz
  vendor: Intel Corp.
  physical id: 1
  bus info: cpu@0
  version: 6.79.1
  width: 64 bits
  capabilities: fpu fpu_exception wp vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse36 clflush mmx fxsr sse sse2 ht syscall nx rdtscp x86-64 c
tsc_known_freq pni pclmulqdq ssse3 fma cx16 pcid sse4_1 sse4_2 x2apic movbe popcnt tsc_deadline_timer aes xsave avx f16c rdrand hypervisor lahf_lm abm cpuid_fault invpc
erms invpcid xsaveopt
  configuration: microcode=184549440
*-pci
  description: Host bridge
  product: 440FX - 82441FX PMC [Natoma]
  vendor: Intel Corporation
  physical id: 100
  bus info: pci@0000:00:00.0
  version: 02
  width: 32 bits
  clock: 33MHz
*-isa
  description: ISA bridge
  product: 82371SB PIIX3 ISA [Natoma/Triton II]
  vendor: Intel Corporation
  physical id: 1
  bus info: pci@0000:00:01.0
  version: 00
  width: 32 bits
  clock: 33MHz
  capabilities: isa
  configuration: latency=0
*-pnnp0:00
  product: PnP device PNP0c02
  physical id: 0
  capabilities: pnp
  configuration: driver=system
*-pnnp0:01
  product: PnP device PNP0c02
  physical id: 1
  capabilities: pnp
  configuration: driver=system
*-pnnp0:02
  product: PnP device PNP0b00
  physical id: 2
  capabilities: pnp

```

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~$ lstopo
Machine (949MB total)
  Package L#0
    NUMANode L#0 (P#0 949MB)
    L3 L#0 (45MB) + L2 L#0 (256KB) + L1d L#0 (32KB) + L1i L#0 (32KB) + Core L#0 + PU L#0 (P#0)
  HostBridge
    PCI 00:01.1 (IDE)
    PCI 00:02.0 (VGA)
  Block "xvda"
  Net "eth0"
ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~$

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top - 15:06:19 up 24 min, 1 user, load average: 0.10, 0.14, 0.09
Tasks: 96 total, 1 running, 95 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 0.3 us, 0.3 sy, 0.0 ni, 96.0 id, 3.3 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 949.2 total, 227.6 free, 149.5 used, 572.1 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 0.0 total, 0.0 free, 0.0 used, 634.1 avail Mem

```

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
1275	ubuntu	20	0	17196	8052	5632	S	0.3	0.8	0:00.22	sshd
3912	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.3	0.0	0:00.01	kworker/u30:0-events_unbound
1	root	20	0	167404	12764	8284	S	0.0	1.3	0:05.63	systemd
2	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kthreadd
3	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_gp
4	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_par_gp
5	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	slub_flushwq
6	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	netns
8	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/0:0H-events_highpri
9	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.07	kworker/0:1-events
11	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	mm_percpu_wq
12	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_tasks_rude_kthread
13	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_tasks_trace_kthread
14	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.15	ksoftirqd/0
15	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.45	rcu_sched
16	root	rt	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.01	migration/0
17	root	-51	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	idle_inject/0
18	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	cpuhp/0
19	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kdevtmpfs
20	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	inet_frag_wq
22	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kauditd
23	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	khungtaskd
24	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.10	kworker/u30:2-flush-202:0
25	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	oom_reaper
26	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	writeback
27	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.04	kcompactd0
28	root	25	5	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	ksmd
29	root	39	19	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	khugepaged
30	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kintegrityd
31	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kblockd
32	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	blkcg_punt_bio
33	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	xen-balloon
34	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	tpm_dev_wq
35	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	ata_sff
36	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	md
37	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	md_bitmap
38	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	edac-poller
39	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	devfreq_wq
40	root	-51	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	watchdogd
43	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.17	kswapd0
44	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	ecryptfs-kthread
45	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kthrotld
46	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	acpi_thermal_pm
47	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.03	xenbus
48	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.20	xenwatch
49	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	nvme-wq
50	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	nvme-reset-wq
51	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	nvme-delete-wq
52	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	nvme-auth-wq
53	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	scsi_ah_0
54	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	scsi_tmf_0

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~$ sudo dmidecode
# dmidecode 3.3
Getting SMBIOS data from sysfs.
SMBIOS 2.7 present.
11 structures occupying 378 bytes.
Table at 0x000EB01F.

Handle 0x0000, DMI type 0, 24 bytes
BIOS Information
    Vendor: Xen
    Version: 4.11.amazon
    Release Date: 08/24/2006
    Address: 0xE8000
    Runtime Size: 96 kB
    ROM Size: 64 kB
    Characteristics:
        PCI is supported
        EDD is supported
        Targeted content distribution is supported
    BIOS Revision: 4.11

Handle 0x0100, DMI type 1, 27 bytes
System Information
    Manufacturer: Xen
    Product Name: HVM domU
    Version: 4.11.amazon
    Serial Number: ec2caceb-46b1-517a-8318-fdb200c5a47d
    UUID: ec2caceb-46b1-517a-8318-fdb200c5a47d
    Wake-up Type: Power Switch
    SKU Number: Not Specified
    Family: Not Specified

Handle 0x0300, DMI type 3, 21 bytes
Chassis Information
    Manufacturer: Xen
    Type: Other
    Lock: Not Present
    Version: Not Specified
    Serial Number: Not Specified
    Asset Tag: Not Specified
    Boot-up State: Safe
    Power Supply State: Safe
    Thermal State: Safe
    Security Status: Unknown
    OEM Information: 0x00000000
    Height: Unspecified
    Number Of Power Cords: Unspecified
    Contained Elements: 0

Handle 0x0401, DMI type 4, 35 bytes
Processor Information
    Socket Designation: CPU 1
    Type: Central Processor
    Family: Other
    Manufacturer: Intel
    ID: F1 06 04 00 FF FB 8B 17
    Version: Not Specified
```

2.

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ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~$ dtop
ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~$ uname -a
Linux ip-172-31-82-214 6.5.0-1014-aws #14~22.04.1-Ubuntu SMP Thu Feb 15 15:27:06 UTC 2024 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~$ cat /proc/cpuinfo
processor       : 0
vendor_id      : GenuineIntel
cpu family     : 6
model          : 79
model name     : Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2686 v4 @ 2.30GHz
stepping       : 1
microcode      : 0xb000040
cpu MHz        : 2299.963
cache size     : 46080 KB
physical id    : 0
siblings       : 1
core id        : 0
cpu cores      : 1
apicid         : 0
initial apicid : 0
fpu            : yes
fpu_exception  : yes
cpuid level    : 13
wp             : yes
flags          : fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse36 clflush mmx fxsr sse sse2 ht sys
q ssse3 fma cx16 pcid sse4_1 sse4_2 x2apic movbe popcnt tsc_deadline_timer aes xsave avx f16c rdrand hypervisor lahf_lm ab
bugs           : cpu_meltdown spectre_v1 spectre_v2 spec_store_bypass l1tf mds swapgs itlb_multihit mmio_stale_data
bogomips       : 4600.04
clflush size   : 64
cache alignment : 64
address sizes   : 46 bits physical, 48 bits virtual
power management:

ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~$ free -h
               total        used        free      shared  buff/cache   available
Mem:           949Mi       150Mi       333Mi         0.0Ki       465Mi       635Mi
Swap:            0B           0B           0B

ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~$ df -Th
Filesystem      Type      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
/dev/root        ext4       20G   2.2G   18G  12% /
tmpfs            tmpfs     475M    0   475M   0% /dev/shm
tmpfs            tmpfs     190M   860K  190M   1% /run
tmpfs            tmpfs       5.0M    0    5.0M   0% /run/lock
/dev/xvda15      vfat      105M    6.1M   99M   6% /boot/efi
tmpfs            tmpfs       95M    4.0K   95M   1% /run/user/1000
ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~$ sudo dmidecode --type 17 | grep Size
Size: 1 GB
ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-214:~$ |
```

3.

Uma instância na AWS é um servidor virtual na nuvem que você pode usar para executar suas aplicações. Ela se comporta como uma thread ao ser uma unidade de execução independente, podendo ser gerenciada e escalonada dinamicamente conforme necessário, de forma semelhante ao gerenciamento de threads em um programa.

4.

AMI (Amazon Machine Image) é um modelo de imagem virtual usado para criar uma instância EC2 (Elastic Compute Cloud) na AWS (Amazon Web Services). Uma AMI contém todos os elementos necessários para iniciar uma instância, como o sistema operacional, aplicativos, configurações de rede e permissões de acesso. É possível criar AMIs personalizadas para atender às necessidades específicas de sua aplicação e usá-las para iniciar novas instâncias conforme necessário.

5.

O preço de um modelo de processador reservado na EC2 (Elastic Compute Cloud) da AWS depende de vários fatores, como a região da AWS em que você está executando as instâncias, o tipo de instância e o plano de pagamento (reservado, sob demanda, etc.).

Os preços específicos podem ser encontrados no site da AWS, na seção de preços da EC2. Lá, você pode selecionar a região, o tipo de instância e ver os preços para diferentes planos de pagamento, incluindo instâncias reservadas.

