

**Cognate/Professional Electives**

# **Introduction to Data Science**

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**“To **understand** data is to possess the lens through which the world reveals its patterns, behaviors, and **truths** in the language of numbers.”**

# Why learn data science?

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**In today's digital age, data is the new currency.**

**It powers every industry, from healthcare to finance, from entertainment to technology.**

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The world generates an **overwhelming** amount of data every second, and hidden within these vast streams of information are patterns, insights, and trends that have the potential to transform our **understanding** of the world

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**“When you study data science, you aren’t just learning how to analyze numbers—you’re learning **how to decode** the universe.”**

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Data is the language in which the world speaks to us, and by mastering it, **you gain the power to uncover the truths** that lie beneath the surface of everyday phenomena.

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Imagine being able to predict disease outbreaks, optimize business strategies, personalize learning experiences, or even contribute to solving some of the **world's most pressing challenges**, like climate change or poverty.



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But the power of data science goes beyond just making predictions or finding efficiencies. It's about **storytelling**—telling stories with numbers that **can influence** decisions, inspire change, and guide the future.

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Moreover, data science is a field that is in **high demand**. Companies and organizations around the globe are eager to find **talented individuals** who can help them navigate the complexities of a data-driven world.

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Remember, data is **more than just numbers**—it's the key to unlocking a deeper understanding of the world.

By mastering data science, you are not just preparing for a job; you are **preparing to change the world**, one dataset at a time.

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**Data Science** is a multidisciplinary field that combines statistical analysis, computer science, and domain-specific knowledge to extract meaningful insights from data.

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It involves various techniques to **process, analyze, and interpret** large volumes of structured and unstructured data.

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By leveraging algorithms, **machine learning**, and **statistical models**, you can uncover patterns and trends that inform decision-making.

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**In today's data-driven world, your ability to harness data effectively will be your competitive advantage**

## **Cognate/Professional Electives**

**CPE15 – Programming for Data Science**

CPE21 – Machine Learning 1

CPE28 – Machine Learning 2



# Week 1 (Preliminaries)

- Data science overview
- IDE (Setup, offline and online)
- Jupyter Notebook overview
- Python Basics – Part 1
  - a. data types, variables, list, dictionary, boolean, tuple, sets
  - b. comparison operators
  - c. logical operators
  - d. if constructs
  - e. loops

## **Week 2 (Numpy)**

- **Array manipulations: reshaping, flattening, concatenation, splitting, etc.**
- **Universal functions and aggregation**
- **Working with multidimensional arrays**
- **Linear Algebra operations with Numpy**

## **Week 3 (Introduction to Pandas)**

- **Series & DataFrames**
- **Data Loading, Storage, and File Formats**
- **Indexing and Selecting Data**
- **Handling Missing Data**

## **Week 4 (Data Manipulation with Pandas)**

- **DataFrame Operations: Merging, Joining, Concatenating, and Reshaping**
- **GroupBy Operations and Aggregations**
- **Functions: Mapping, Applying, and Vectorizing**
- **Handling Time Series Data with Pandas**

## **Week 5 (Data Cleaning & Preprocessing)**

- **Data Cleaning: Duplicates, Inconsistencies, and Outliers**
- **Data Transformation: Scaling, Normalization, and Encoding**
- **Working with Text Data in Pandas**
- **Handling Missing Data for DataFrames**

## **Week 6 (Introduction to Data Wrangling)**

- **Data Wrangling Fundamentals**
- **Data Inspection and Profiling**
- **Common Data Wrangling Tasks and Challenges**
- **Introduction to Regular Expressions for Data Cleaning**

## **Week 7 (Data Wrangling Techniques)**

- **Imputation Techniques**
- **Combining and Reshaping Datasets**
- **Outlier Treatment**
- **Feature Engineering for Data Science**

## **Week 8 (Data Extraction)**

- **Extracting Data using Native Python**
- **Extraction using SQL**



## **Week 9 (Web Scraping)**

- **Introduction to Web Scraping**
- **Tools: BeautifulSoup, etc.**
- **Parsing HTML and XML data**
- **Ethical Considerations and Legal Issues in Web Scraping**

## **Week 10 (Exploratory Data Analysis)**

- **Statistics and Distributions**
- **Patterns, Anomalies, and Relationships in Data**
- **Correlational Analysis**

## **Week 11 (Data Visualizations – Part 1)**

- **Overview of Matplotlib**
- **Plots: Line plots, Bar plots, Histograms, etc.**
- **Plot Customizations**

## **Week 12 (Data Visualizations – Part 2)**

- **Subplots & Grids**
- **More Customizations**
- **3D Plotting**

## **Week 13 (Statistical Data Visualization)**

- **Overview of Seaborn**
- **Distribution Plots: KDE Plots, Box Plots**
- **Relational Plots: Scatter Plots, Line Plots, Pair Plots**
- **Categorical Plots: Bar Plots, Count Plots, Violin Plots**

## **Week 14 (GeoSpatial Data Visualization)**

- **Overview of GeoSpatial Data and GeoPandas**
- **Shapefiles and GeoJSON**
- **Plotting Geospatial with GeoPandas and Folium**

# **Week 15 (Interactive Data Visualizations)**

- **Dashboards and Reports**
- **Best Practices for Effective Data Visualization**
- **End-to-End Data Science Pipeline Project**

**Thank you very much for listening.**