

MIDTERM SAMPLE QUESTIONS

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Based on the Python or SQL statement with Table of 'Employees' and DataFrame of 'data', encircle the correct answer.

FirstName	LastName	Gender	BirthDate	Department	Position	Salary
John	Smith	Male	3/15/1985	IT	Software Engineer	75000
Christopher	Lee	Male	09/03/1987	IT	System Administrator	78000
Michael	Davis	Male	11/10/1988	Finance	Financial Analyst	80000
Megan	Clark	Female	12/07/1989	IT	Database Analyst	76000
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Brian	Miller	Male	4/25/1993	Finance	Senior Accountant	88000
Emily	Wilson	Female	05/05/1995	Marketing	Marketing Specialist	82000

1. SELECT SUM(Salary) FROM Employees GROUP BY Department Having Department = 'IT'

A. 292000

C. 229000

B. 226000

D. 227000

FirstName	LastName	Gender	BirthDate	Department	Position	Salary
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2. SELECT COUNT(FirstName) FROM Employees WHERE FirstName LIKE 'm%'

A. 0

C. 2

B. 1

D. error

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3. SELECT Salary FROM Employees WHERE (Department = 'IT' OR Department = 'Finance') AND Salary >= 82000

A. 88000

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4. SELECT Department, SUM(Salary), Position FROM Employees GROUP BY Department, Position Having Position LIKE '%man%'

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5. data[data['Department'] == 'HR'].groupby('Department').sum()

A. 90000

C. 168000

B. 158000

D. error

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6. data['Department'].value_counts().tail(1)

A. 0

C. 3

B. 2

D. 1

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7. data['Salary'].nunique()

A. 3

C. 5

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D. 7

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8. `data[data['Department'] == 'IT']['Salary'].max()`

A. 78000

C. 76000

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9. data[data['Position'].str.contains('Analyst')]['Salary'].sum()

A. 156000

C. 158000

B. 155000

D. 154000

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10. data[(data['Position'].str.contains('Analyst')) & (sample['Department'] == 'IT')]['Salary']	
A. error	C. 88000
B. 76000	D. 82000

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11. What does the Pandas GroupBy object in Python allow you to do?

A. Sort data based on a specified column

C. Concatenate two DataFrames

B. Apply a function to each group independently

D. Replace missing values with a specified values

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A. Counts the occurrences of unique values in a DataFrame

C. Returns the values in descending order

B. Computes the mean of unique values

D. Removes duplicate values from a DataFrame

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13. Which of the following LIKE statements would match values with all occurrences of “AD”?

A. LIKE '%AD'

C. LIKE 'AD%'

B. LIKE 'AD_%'

D. LIKE '%AD%'

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A. LIKE '%AD'

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14. IN SQL, GROUP BY Statement, what is the purpose of the HAVING Clause?

A. To specify the order of grouped rows

C. To filter rows based on conditions

B. To filter grouped rows based on aggregate conditions

D. To rename the columns in the result set

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15. How do you sort a DataFrame in descending order using `sort_values()`?

A. `order = 'desc'`

C. `ascending = False`

B. `descending = True`

D. `order = 'descending'`

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B. descending = True

D. order = 'descending'

16. Data _____ refers to graphical representation of data

A. Wrangling

C. Analysis

B. Visualization

D. Handling

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17. By default, plot() function visualized a ____

A. Bar graph

C. Histogram

B. Line graph

D. Pie Chart

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18. To import pyplot module we can write ____

A. `import matplotlib.pyplot as plt`

C. `import matplotlib.phyplot as plt`

B. `import matplotlib.pyplot as plt`

D. `import pyplot as plt`

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19. Which of the following is NOT a method to create a chart using pyplot?

A. pie()

C. histogram()

B. plot()

D. bar()

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20. A plot which provides multiple statistical summary (range, outlier, etc

A. bar

C. histogram

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21. Which of the following is not a parameter of plot() method?

A. color

C. linestyle

B. marker

D. lineheight

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22. Which is best suitable to show correlation (relationships) between two unique data?

A. scatter

C. pie

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23. To simply compare data in general, we can use a ____ chart

A. bar

C. pie

B. box

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24. In a box plot, what does the box represents?

A. The entire range of data

C. The mean & standard deviation of the data

B. The middle 50% of the data

D. The highest and lowest data points

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25. In histogram, which parameter decides the intervals or the number of data points/distribution points?

A. kind

C. bins

B. bin

D. kinds

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26. If you are creating a 2 row, 3 column subplot/s in a flexible manner, what is the code?

A. `subplot(3, 2)`

C. `subplots(2, 3)`

B. `subplots(3,2)`

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27. Which method controls the size of the graphs?

A. `figuresize`

C. `figsize`

B. `figsizes`

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28. What happens if the loc parameter is not specified in plt.legend() assuming there is a label

A. The legend is not displayed at all

C. The legend always defaults to the top-right corner of the plot area

B. The legend is placed in the best location to avoid overlapping the data

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29. What is the main purpose of using `fig.add_axes()` in `matplotlib`?

A. To create multiple plots in separate windows

C. To automatically arrange subplots with equal spacing

B. To generate a colorbar for a heatmap

D. To define a specific position for an axes within a figure

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30. What is the primary purpose of using KDE (Kernel Density Estimation) alongside a histogram?

A. To smooth out random noise in the data for better visualization

C. To replace the histogram entirely with a different visualization

B. To calculate the exact frequencies of data points

D. To create a line graph with equal widths

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