# PHYSICS 1A / HIGHER PHYSICS 1A/(SPECIAL) HIGHER PHYSICS 1A (PHYS1121/PHYS1131/PHYS1141)

**Textbook:** 'Fundamentals of Physics', Halliday & Resnick 10<sup>th</sup> Edition

#### **TOPIC 1: Mechanics**

## • MOTION ALONG A STRAIGHT LINE $(\S 2.1 - 2.6)$

Displacement, velocity and acceleration; motion with constant acceleration. (Much of this will be assumed knowledge with revision resources supplied.)

#### • **VECTORS** ( $\S 3.1 - 3.3$ )

Vectors; resolution and unit vectors; vector addition; dot and scalar products

## • MOTION IN TWO AND THREE DIMENSIONS ( $\S4.1 - 4.7$ )

Equations of motion in vector form; average and instantaneous velocities and accelerations; projectile motion; uniform circular motion; relative motion.

## • FORCE AND MOTION ( $\S 5.1 - 5.3, 6.1 - 6.3$ )

Newton's laws of motion; mass; contact forces (normal and frictional components); dynamics of circular motion. Applications of all of these in mechanics.

# • WORK AND ENERGY ( $\S7.1 - 7.6$ , $\S8.1 - 8.5$ )

Mechanical work; vector dot product; variable forces inc. Hooke's Law. Kinetic energy and the work-energy theorem; potential and internal energies, power.

## • CENTRE OF MASS AND LINEAR MOMENTUM $(\S9.1 - 9.8)$

Extended objects and many particle systems, centre of mass; linear momentum; collisions in 1 and 2 dimensions.

## • **ROTATION AND TORQUE** (§10.1 – 10.8, §11.1-11.8)

Angular velocity and acceleration; rotational kinetic energy; moment of inertia; torque, rotational kinematics and mechanics. *Note: Parts of this section will be covered in the lab and problem solving classes and may not be covered in lectures. They are examinable.* **PHYS 1141 only** §11.9 on gyroscopes in problem solving classes

# • **GRAVITATION** ( $\S13.1 - 13.3, 13.5 - 13.7$ )

Newton's law of gravitation; Gravitation, g and its variation; the Principle of Superposition; Gravitational Potential Energy; Kepler's laws; motion of planets and satellites.

## **TOPIC 2: Thermal Physics**

## • **Temperature** ( $\S18.1 - 18.3$ )

Heat, temperature and thermal equilibrium; absolute zero; thermal properties of matter; measuring temperature, specific and latent heats.

## • **KINETIC THEORY OF GASES** (§19.1 – 19.9)

Macroscopic properties of a gas and the ideal gas law; molecular model of the ideal gas; kinetic interpretation of temperature; mean free path; the distribution of molecular speeds; molar specific heats; adiabatic processes; equipartition of energy.

## • HEAT AND THE FIRST LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS ( $\S18.4 - 18.6$ )

Energy transfer mechanisms in thermal processes; work and internal energy; work and heat in thermodynamic processes; the First Law of Thermodynamics.

## • 1141 ONLY: ENTROPY AND THE SECOND LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS (§20.1-20.4)

This will be covered in problem solving classes

## **TOPIC 3: Waves**

## • **OSCILLATIONS** (§15.1 – 15.6)

Oscillating systems; Simple Harmonic Motion, including energy of oscillations; Examples, including uniform circular motion, pendulums; Damped and forced oscillations (qualitative only).

#### • **WAVE MOTION** (§16.1 – 16.5, 16.7)

Propagation of a disturbance; travelling waves; wave speed; reflection and transmission; power and intensity in wave motion; the principle of superposition; interference of waves; standing waves.

## • **SOUND WAVES** (§17.1 – 17.8)

The speed of sound; pressure variations; travelling longitudinal waves; power, intensity and level of sound waves; interference; the Doppler effect; resonance; standing longitudinal waves; beats; shock waves

Weeks 1-6: Mechanics

Weeks 7-12: Thermal Physics; Waves