

Øving 6

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Oppgave 4-109

Strømningen er ikke virvelfri, så vi regner ut vortisiteten i θ -retning:

$$\left(\vec{\zeta}\right)_{\theta} = \left(\vec{\nabla} \times (u\hat{x} + 0\hat{\theta} + 0\hat{r})\right)_{\theta}$$

Bruker sylinderte koordinater (med \hat{x} som \hat{z} -akse):

$$\begin{aligned}\left(\vec{\zeta}\right)_{\theta} &= \frac{\cancel{2u}r}{\cancel{2x}} - \frac{2u}{2r} \\ &= -\frac{1}{2u} \frac{dP}{dx} r\end{aligned}$$

Fortegnet er faktisk positivt siden $\frac{dP}{dx} < 0$
som betyr at fluidpartiklene roterer med $\hat{\theta}$ -retning.

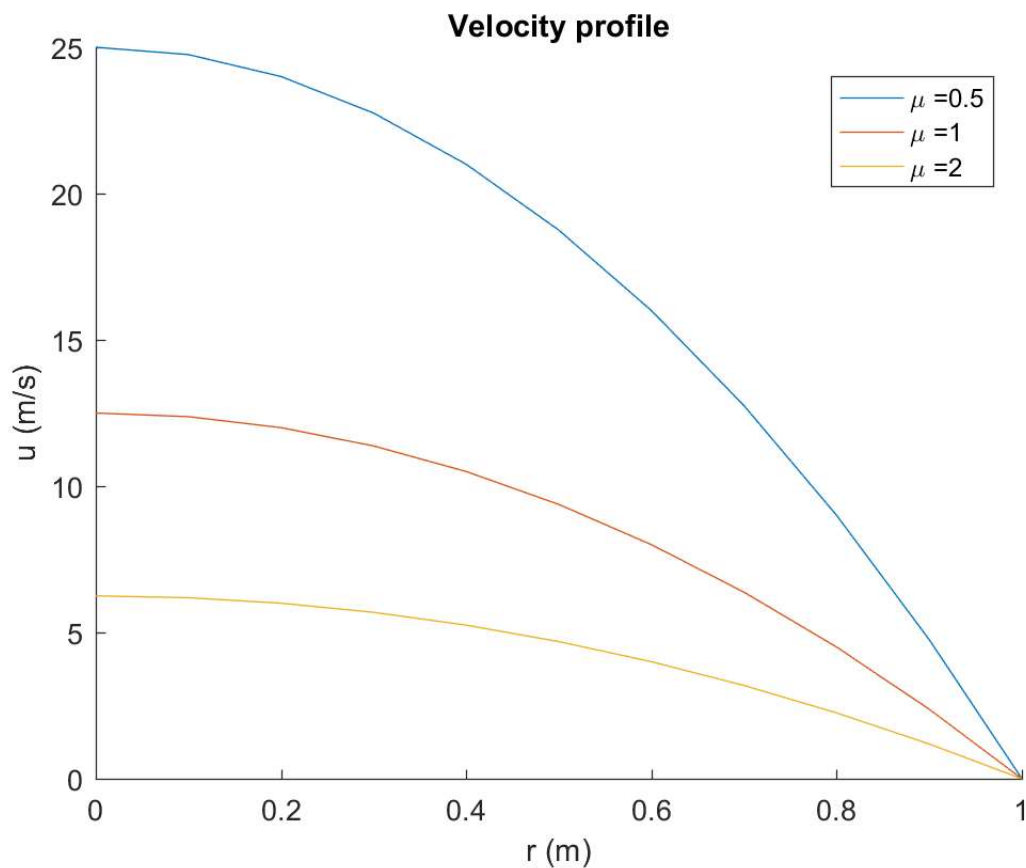
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% konstanter
R = 1;
dr = 0.1;
dPdx = -50;
MU = [0.5 1 2];

u = @(r, mu) 1/(4*mu)*dPdx.*(r.^2 - R^2);

r = 0:dr:R;
figure;
hold on;
for i=1:length(MU)
    D(i) = string(strcat('\mu = ', num2str(MU(i))));
    plot(r,u(r,MU(i)));
end
title('Velocity profile');
xlabel('r (m)');
ylabel('u (m/s)');
legend(D);

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Oppgave 5-14

Per time må viften ha strømningskapasitet lik 35% av vol.

$$V = 2,7 \text{ m} \cdot 200 \text{ m}^2 = 540 \text{ m}^3$$

Det gir at volumstrømmen gjennom vifta må være

$$\dot{V} = \frac{0,35 \cdot V}{1 \text{ time}}$$

$$= \frac{0,35 \cdot 540 \cdot (10^2)^3 \text{ L}}{60 \text{ min}}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{3,15 \cdot 10^6 \text{ L}_{\text{min}}}} \quad (= 0,0525 \text{ m}^3/\text{s})$$

↖ trenger denne snart

Vi har at

$$\dot{V} = A_{\text{kanal}} \cdot u$$

Kravet $u \leq 5 \text{ m/s}$ gir $A_{\text{kanal}} \geq \frac{\dot{V}}{5 \text{ m/s}} = 0,0105 \text{ m}^2$

Siden $A_{\text{kanal}} = \frac{\pi}{4} D_{\text{kanal}}^2$ får vi

$$D_{\text{kanal}} \geq \sqrt{\frac{4}{\pi} 0,0105 \text{ m}^2} = \underline{\underline{11,6 \text{ cm}}}$$

Oppgave 5-17

Bruker kontrollvolum rundt systemet:



Masseløst gir $\dot{m}_{inn} = \dot{m}_{ut}$.

$$\dot{m} = \rho A u$$

$$\Rightarrow \rho_{inn} A_{inn} u_{inn} = \rho_{ut} A_{ut} u_{ut}$$

$$\frac{u_{ut}}{u_{inn}} = \frac{A_{inn}}{A_{ut}} \cdot \frac{\rho_{inn}}{\rho_{ut}}$$

Vi har $A_{ut} = A_{inn}$, $\rho_{inn} = 1,2 \text{ kg/m}^3$, $\rho_{ut} = 1,05 \text{ kg/m}^3$ så

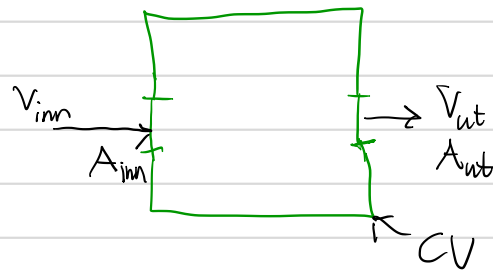
$$\frac{u_{ut}}{u_{inn}} = \frac{1,2}{1,05} = 1,14$$

Så 14% økning i fart.

Oppgave: Støv

$$C = \rho_{\text{støv}} / \rho_{\text{luft}}$$

Lager et kontrollvolum rundt rømmet og samler utgangene i Ven:



massebevarelse:

$$0 = \frac{d}{dt} \underbrace{\int_{CV} \rho_{\text{støv}} dV}_{m_{\text{støv}}} + \int_{CS} \rho_{\text{støv}} (\vec{V} \cdot \vec{n}) dA$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \dot{m}_{\text{støv}} &= - \int_{CS} \rho_{\text{støv}} (\vec{V} \cdot \vec{n}) dA \\ &= - \underbrace{\rho_{\text{støv}}}_{C \rho_{\text{luft}}} \underbrace{V_{\text{ut}} A_{\text{ut}}}_{= V_{\text{inn}} A_{\text{ut}}} \\ &= - C \rho_{\text{luft}} V_{\text{inn}} A_{\text{ut}} \end{aligned}$$

b) Her da $V_{inn} A_{inn} = 10 \text{ liter/s}$

$$\dot{m}_{\text{stev}} = - C(t) f_{\text{luft}} V_{inn} A_{inn}, \quad \dot{m}_{\text{stev}} = C(t) f_{\text{luft}} \cdot Vol$$

$$\Rightarrow C(t) f_{\text{luft}} Vol = - C(t) f_{\text{luft}} V_{inn} A_{inn}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \dot{C} + C \frac{V_{inn} A_{inn}}{Vol} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow C(t) = C(0) e^{-\frac{V_{inn} A_{inn}}{Vol} t}$$

Ønsker T slik at $C(t=T) = 0,01 \cdot C(0)$.

$$\Rightarrow 0,01 = e^{-\frac{V_{inn} A_{inn}}{Vol} T}$$

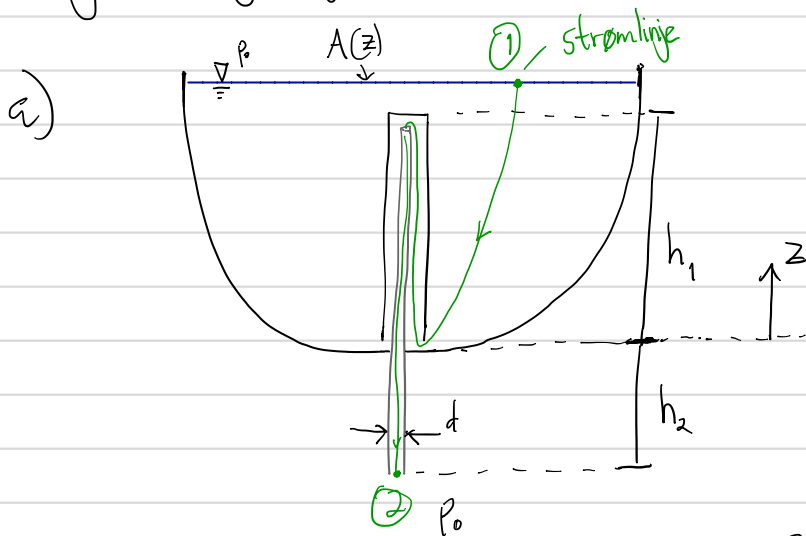
$$\Leftrightarrow T = -\frac{Vol}{V_{inn} A_{inn}} \ln(0,01)$$

$$= -\frac{300 \text{ m}^3}{10 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}} \ln(0,01)$$

$$= 138155 \text{ s}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{38,4 \text{ timer.}}}$$

Oppgave: Pythagoras' kopp



$$\frac{p_0}{\rho} + \frac{V_1^2}{2} + g z = \frac{p_0}{\rho} + \frac{V_{ut}^2}{2} + g(-h_2)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow V_{ut}^2 - V_1^2 = 2g(z + h_2)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow V_{ut}^2 = \frac{2g(z + h_2)}{1 - \left(\frac{V_1}{V_{ut}}\right)^2} \quad (*)$$

Masselbevarelse og inkompressibilitet gir

$$\dot{V}_1 = \dot{V}_{ut} \Leftrightarrow A(z) V_1 = A_{ut} V_{ut}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{V_1}{V_{ut}} = \frac{A_{ut}}{A(z)}$$

Sett inn i (*) får vi

$$V_{ut} = \sqrt{\frac{2g(z + h_2)}{1 - \left(\frac{A_{ut}}{A(z)}\right)^2}}$$

Får ikke til b og c 😊