## Computational Mechanics by Isogeometric Analysis

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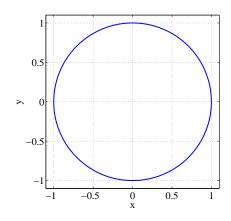
## Exercises March 13, 2014

 $B ext{--splines}$  and NURBS: hpk--refinements

- 1. Perform different levels of h–, p–, and k–refinements for the univariate B–spline basis functions associated with the following knot vectors:
  - a)  $\Xi = \{0, 0, 1, 1\};$
  - b)  $\Xi = \{0, 0, 1/2, 1, 1\};$
  - c)  $\Xi = \{0, 0, 0, 1/2, 1, 1, 1\};$
  - d)  $\Xi = \{0, 0, 0, 1/2, 1/2, 1, 1, 1\}.$

Plot the basis functions obtained with the different refinement procedures by using the MATLAB function display\_univariate\_nurbs\_basis\_functions.m.

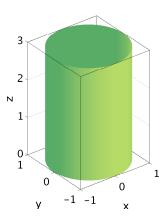
2. Perform different levels of h-, p-, and k-refinements for the the following curve (circle).



Use the MATLAB function display\_nurbs\_curve\_knotinsertion\_orderelevation.m.

3. Starting from point 2), use the knot insertion procedure to locally modify one quarter of the circle.

4. Perform different levels of h-, p-, and k-refinements for the the following surface (cylindrical shell).



 $Use \ the \ MATLAB \ function \ {\tt display\_nurbs\_surface\_knotinsertion\_orderelevation.m}.$