# Introduction to Data Science

Bern Jonathan Data Scientist at Female Daily Network

#### **Question**

- What is Data Science?
- Who is Data Scientist?
- What Data Scientist do?
- Data Scientist Type?
- Why we need them?

Answer it at <a href="http://bit.ly/kepodsunai">http://bit.ly/kepodsunai</a>

http://bit.ly/demodsunai

#### **Industry 4.0**



"

Data adalah jenis kekayaan baru bangsa kita. Kini data lebih berharga dari minyak. Oleh karena itu, kedaulatan data harus diwujudkan. Hak warga negara atas data pribadi harus dilindungi. Regulasinya harus segera disiapkan, tidak boleh ada kompromi.

Presiden Ri, Joko Widodo dalam Pidato Kenegaraan 16 Agustus 2019

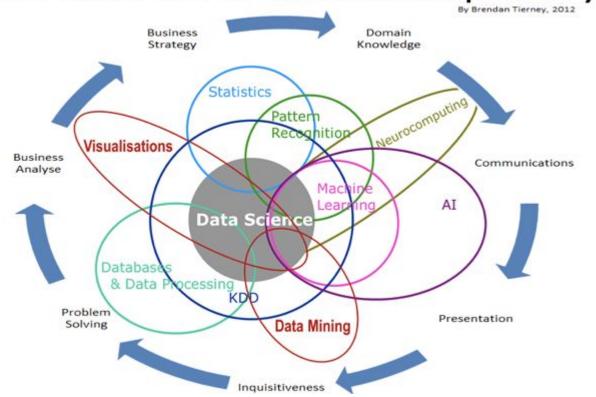


#### Data science?

Data science is an interdisciplinary field that uses scientific methods, processes, algorithms and systems to extract knowledge and insights from data in various forms, both structured and unstructured, similar to data mining. ~Wikipedia

Data science is the field of study that combines domain expertise, programming skills, and knowledge of math and statistics to extract meaningful insights from data. Data science practitioners apply machine learning algorithms to numbers, text, images, video, audio, and more to produce artificial intelligence (AI) systems that perform tasks which ordinarily require human intelligence. In turn, these systems generate insights that analysts and business users translate into tangible business value. (Data Robot)

#### Data Science Is Multidisciplinary



#### **So Data Science is?**

Data Science is apply Data with Science

-Bern Jonathan



#### Who is Data Scientist?

Simply:

A man who does data science things.

Expertly:

Build a Social Impact!

#### Data Science?









Data Scientist (n.): Person who is better at statistics than any software engineer and better at software engineering than any statistician.

RETWEETS

LIKES

1,506

1,087



















12:55 AM - 4 May 2012





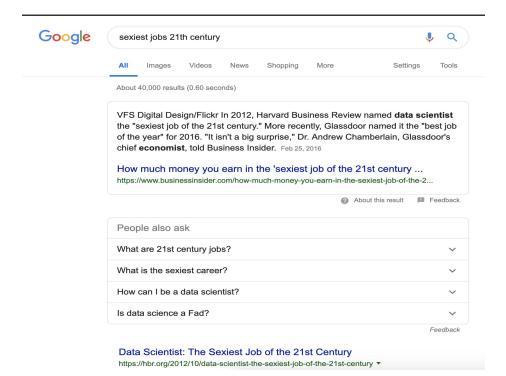




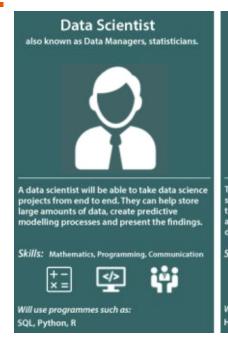


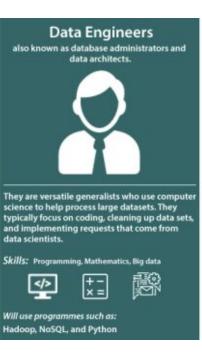


#### **Data Scientist**



#### **Data Team**





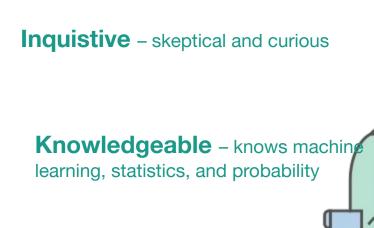


#### What Data Science do?

A typical data science process looks like this, which can be modified for specific use case:

- Understand the business
- Collect & explore the data
- Prepare & process the data
- Build & validate the models
- Deploy & monitor the performance

# WHAT DOES A GOOD DATA SCIENTIST LOOK LIKE?



**Coding** – is good at coding, hacking, and general programming

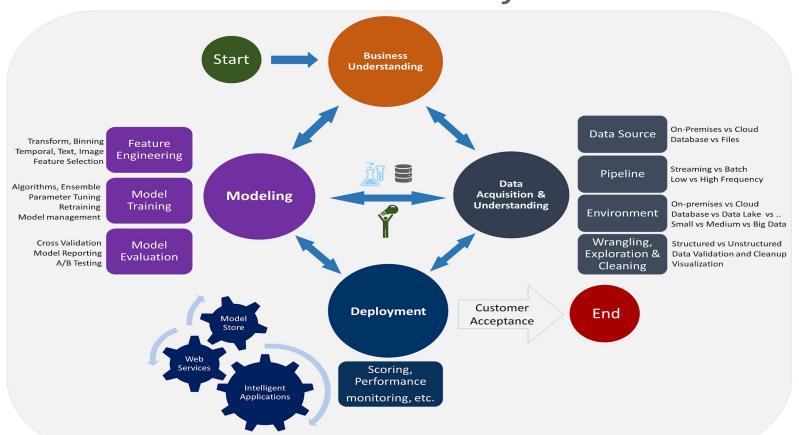
**Product Oriented** – knows how to build data products and visualizations to make data understandable to mere mortals

**Scientific Method** – Creates hypotheses, tests them, and updates understanding

#### Domain Knowledge -

understands the business and how to tell the relevant story from business data. Able to find answers to *known unknowns*.

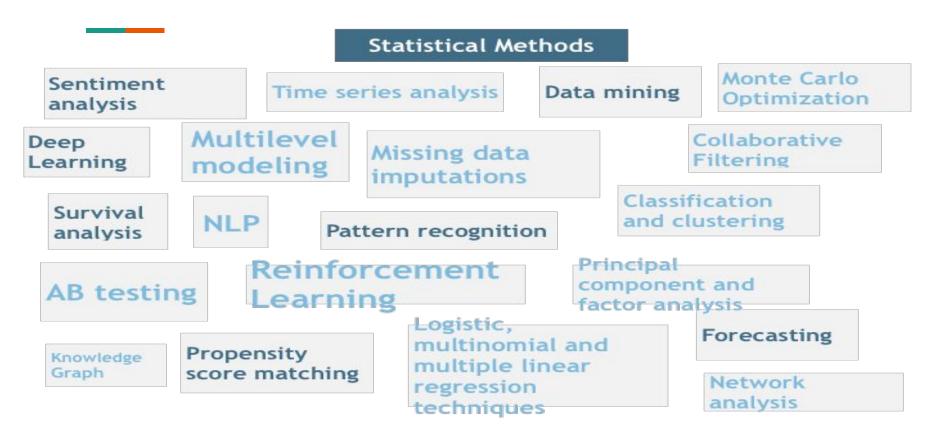
#### **Data Science Lifecycle**



#### **Commonly in Data Science:**

- 1. Supervised Learning (Classification & Regression)
- 2. Unsupervised Learning (Clustering & Anomaly Detection)
- 3. Reinforcement Learning
- 4. Deep Learning

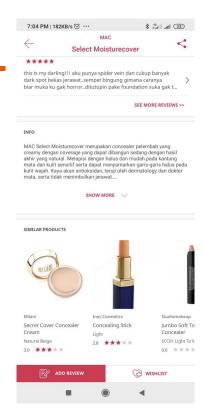
#### What's in the DataScience Methods

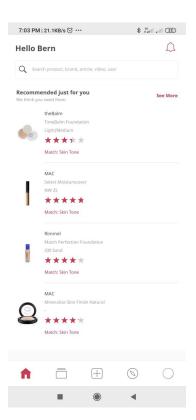




What Data Science do in Female Daily Network

#### **Recommendation Engine**





# Female Daily Language Processing (On-Going) aku pake yg biru awalnya.. kotoran keangkat se

aku pake yg biru awalnya.. kotoran keangkat semua sih dua2nya sama aja. tapi aku kek nya lebih suka pink karena pas abis make lebih seger yg pink.. baunya entah kenapa aku suka2 aja wkwwkkwkwkwkwkwkwk overall okelahh gudd sukaaa

#### Click to add text

Aku pakai ini untuk double cleansing sebelum pakai faceial wash. Untuk ngehapus foundation/bb cream yang diset dengan compact powder dan loose powder, harus sampai 3 kapas, atau kalau mau cepat kapasnya diganti sama tissue basah. Sama kalau untuk eyemakeup kaya eyeliner dan maskara, agak susah buat bersihinnya, walaupun eyeliner maskaranya bukan yang waterproof. Kalau untuk bersihin cuma sunblock/sunscreen cukup 1 kali aja. Di aku sih nggak bikin jerawatan, tapi jadi agak kering jadi hati-hati yang kulitnya dry

Ini pembersih muka enak banget menurutku. Lumayan ngebersihin bekas make up di wajah. Dulu pas jaman masih awal kuliah suka banget pakai face wash ini. Sayangnya sekarang udah sulit di temukan di minimarket minimarket.

aku pake yg biru awalnya.. kotoran keangkat semua sih dua2nya sama aja. tapi aku kek nya lebih suka pink karena pas abis make lebih seger yg pink.. baunya entah kenapa aku suka2 aja wkwwkkwkwkwkwkwkwk overall okelahh gudd sukaaa

Aku lebih suka beli yang serie O.P.I mini ketimbang yang full size, mungkin karena jarang dipakai, biasanya aku pakai kalau lagi masuk monthly period hihihhihi..., jadi sebulan rata-rata cuma pakai seminggu doank. Sering kejadian kalau beli yang full size, produk masih banyak, formulanya udah berubah jadi lebih sticky \*curcol. Balik lagi ke si O.P.I Mini Mariah Carey ini, warnanya cakep-cakep, looks so glam, ke empatnya cocok buat di mix and match satu sama lain wajib masuk daftar koleksi deh buat yang suka warna-warna yang elegant, kemasannya imut lagi.

Kemasannya lucu. Botol mini. Teksturnya agak kental. Gak perlu berkali-kali oles, warnanya sudah "keluar". Warnanya cantik-cantik dan harganya terjangkau. Overall saya suka dengan set Mini Four Pack ini



produk pertama yg dipake dr the ordinary BRAND cocok bangett muka jadi lbh bersih di combinasi sama mandelic acid INGREDIENTS + hada labo BRAND moisturizer

trus always pake sunblock di siang hari cocok pake banget 🙂 🙂 🙂 🙂

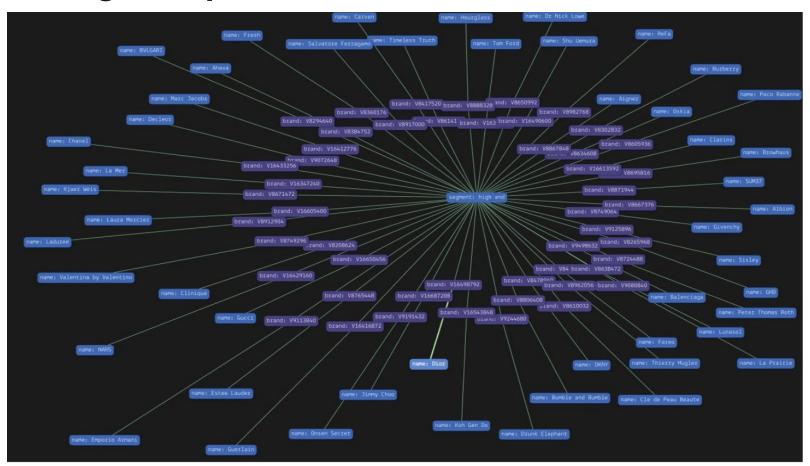
#### **Typo Correction (Jaksel type)**

A lot of Typo = Can't Understand:(

```
correct_text('acctualy, produk ini tuh ga enak banget asli. kualitasna jelwk banget sis')
'actually, produk ini tuh ga enak banget asli. kualitasnya jelek banget sis'
```



#### **Knowledge Graph**



### **Deep Learning Image Recognition**



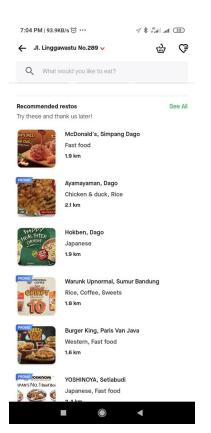


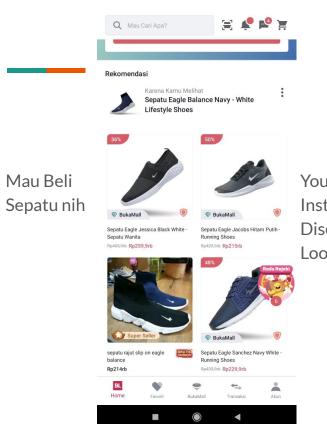
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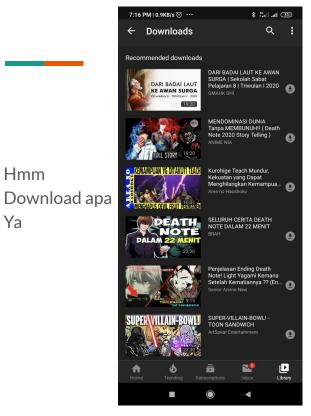
Hmmm Makan apa ya?





You are what your Instagram Discovery Looks like

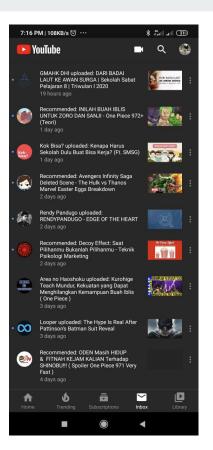




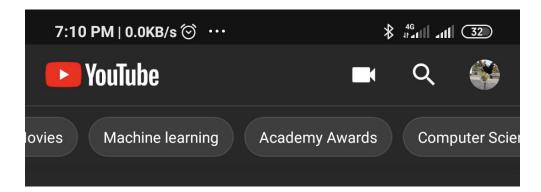
Hmm

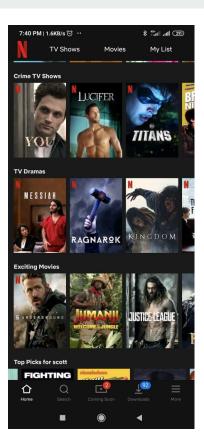
Ya

Nonton Apa ya?



#### Genre





Data Science is NOT only about Machine Learning!

### The Kind of Data Scientist

- 1. Data science for humans
- 2. Data science for machines





#### **Data Science for Humans**

**Data science for humans** the consumers of the output are decision makers like executives, product managers, designers, or clinicians.

They want to draw conclusions from data in order to make decisions such as which content to license, which sales lead to follow, which medicine is less likely to cause an allergic reaction, which webpage design will lead to more engagement or more purchases, which marketing email will yield higher revenue, or which specific part of a product user experience is suboptimal and needs attention.

These data scientists design, define, and implement metrics, run and interpret experiments, create dashboards, draw causal inferences, and generate recommendations from modeling and measurement.

# Nearly with

Data Analysis

Data Visualization

Data Story Telling

Business Acumen

Presentation

**Predict Outcome** 



#### **Data Science for Machines**

**Data science for machines:** here the consumers of the output are computers which consume data in the form of training data, models, and algorithms.

Examples of the work products of these data scientists are: recommendation systems which recommend what shirt a customer might like or what medicine a physician should consider prescribing based on a designed optimization function, such as optimizing for customer clicks or for minimizing readmission rates to the hospital.

Depending on the engineering background of these data scientists, these work products are either deployed directly to the production system, or if they are prototypes they are handed off to software engineers to help implement, optimize and scale them.

# **Nearly With**

**Automation Modeling** 

Artificial Intelligence

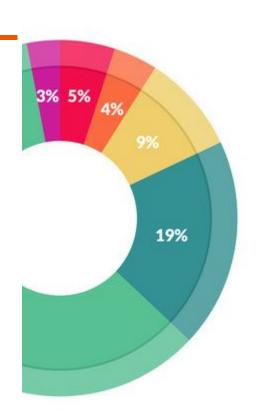
**ETL** 

Data Engineering

Software Engineering

Architecture Optimization





#### What data scientists spend the most

- Building training sets: 3%
- Cleaning and organizing data: 60%
- Collecting data sets; 19%
- Mining data for patterns: 9%
- Refining algorithms: 4%
- Other: 5%

#### Why Data Science is Important?

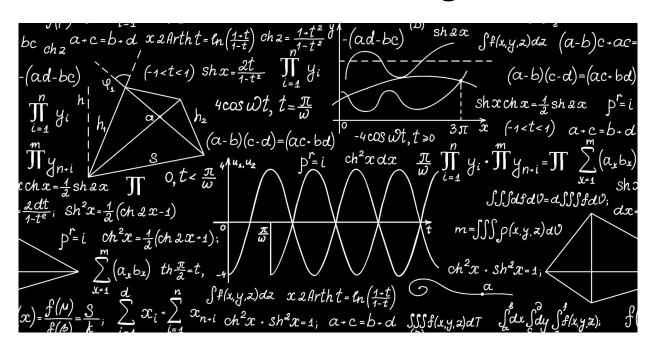
Every business has data but its business value depends on how much they know about the data they have.

Data Science has gained importance in recent times because it can help businesses to increase business value of its available data which in turn can help them to take competitive advantage against their competitors.

It can help us to know our customers better, it can help us to optimize our processes, it can help us to take better decisions. Because of data science, data has become strategic asset.

#### **Aspects in Data Science**

#### Step 1. Statistics, Math, Linear Algebra



## **Step 2. Programming (Python)**



"Data Scientist is a person who is better at statistics than any programmer and better at programming than any statistician."

Josh Wills -Head of Data Engineering at Slack



#### Demo

Lulus Tepat Waktu ga kalian? http://bit.ly/demodsunai http://13.229.82.68:1949/check?nim={nimnya} http://13.229.82.68:1949/check?nim=1581009

#### **Thanks**

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