

# Práctica 6: Consultas

## avanzadas

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Punjabi

1 SQL> SELECT SYSDATE  
FROM DUAL;

SYSDATE

-----

20-NOV-19

2 SQL> SELECT CURRENT\_TIMESTAMP  
FROM DUAL;

CURRENT\_TIMESTAMP

-----

20-NOV-19 01.12.57.828812 PM +00:00

3 SQL> SELECT TO\_CHAR (SYSDATE,'D/DD/MM/YYYY')  
FROM DUAL;

TO\_CHAR(SYSD

-----

4/20/11/2019

4 SQL> SELECT TO\_CHAR(SYSTIMESTAMP, 'HH24:MI:SS')  
FROM DUAL;

TO\_CHAR(

-----

13:16:11

5 SQL> SELECT (SYSDATE-FI) FROM  
PLAN\_DOCENTE WHERE (DNI=8888)  
AND (CAS=11);

(SYSDATE-FI)

-----

3732.55501

6 SQL> SELECT DISTINCT P  
FROM PROFESOR NATURAL JOIN PLAN\_DOCENTE  
WHERE (FF-FI) >365;

P -----

JUAN

DAVID

CARMEN

MARIA

7 SQL> SELECT COUNT(P)  
 FROM PROFESOR NATURAL JOIN AREA NATURAL JOIN DEPARTAMENTO  
 WHERE D='ASTROFISICA';

COUNT(P)  
 -----  
 1

8 SQL> SELECT D, COUNT(P) AS TOT  
 FROM PROFESOR NATURAL JOIN AREA NATURAL JOIN DEPARTAMENTO  
 GROUP BY D;

D	TOT
-----	-----
ESTADISTICA, INVESTIGACION OPERATIVA Y COMPUTACION	7
ASTROFISICA	1
ANALISIS MATEMATICO	3
MATEMATICA FUNDAMENTAL	1

9 SQL> SELECT COUNT(T)

FROM ASIGNATURA NATURAL JOIN AREA NATURAL JOIN DEPARTAMENTO  
WHERE D='ESTADISTICA, INVESTIGACION OPERATIVA Y COMPUTACION';

COUNT(T)

-----

7

10

SQL> SELECT COUNT(P)  
FROM PROFESOR NATURAL JOIN AREA  
WHERE AR LIKE 'A%';

COUNT(P)

-----

3

11

```
SQL> SELECT T, COUNT(A) AS TOT  
FROM ASIGNATURA  
GROUP BY T;
```

T	TOT
----	-----
GF	1
GM	2
GII	7
MII	2

12

```
SQL> SELECT A  
FROM ASIGNATURA  
WHERE CT=(SELECT MAX(CT) FROM ASIGNATURA);
```

A

-----  
ENSEÑANZA DE LA MATEMÁTICA

13

```
SQL> SELECT A
      FROM ASIGNATURA
      WHERE CT=(SELECT MIN(CT) FROM ASIGNATURA);
```

A -----  
INTELIGENCIA ARTIFICIAL

ALMACENES DE DATOS

MINERÍA DE DATOS

14

```
SQL> SELECT A, (CT+CP+CL)
      FROM ASIGNATURA;
```

A	(CT+CP+CL)
-----	-----
BASES DE DATOS	6
INTELIGENCIA ARTIFICIAL	6
ALMACENES DE DATOS	3
MINERIA DE DATOS	3
INFORMACION BASICA	6
ALGEBRA	6
CALCULO	6
OPTIMIZACION	6
GESTION DE RIESGOS	6
ASTRONOMIA	6
ENSEÑANZA DE LA MATEMATICA	6
ANALISIS COMPLEJO	7.5
12 rows selected.	



15

```
SQL> SELECT A  
      FROM ASIGNATURA  
      WHERE (CT+CP+CL)= (SELECT MAX(CT+CP+CL) FROM ASIGNATURA);
```

A

-----  
ANALISIS COMPLEJO

16

```
SQL> SELECT A  
      FROM ASIGNATURA  
      WHERE (CT+CP+CL)= (SELECT MIN(CT+CP+CL) FROM ASIGNATURA);
```

A

-----  
ALMACENES DE DATOS

MINERIA DE DATOS

17

```
SQL> SELECT AR
      FROM ASIGNATURA NATURAL JOIN AREA
      WHERE (CT+CP+CL)= (SELECT MAX(CT+CP+CL) FROM ASIGNATURA);
```

AR

-----  
ANALISIS MATEMATICO

18

```
SQL> SELECT COUNT(A)
      FROM ASIGNATURA NATURAL JOIN PROFESOR
      WHERE DNI=1111;
```

COUNT(A)

-----

1

19

```
SQL> SELECT (CT+CP+CL)
FROM ASIGNATURA NATURAL JOIN PROFESOR
WHERE DNI=1111;
```

(CT+CP+CL)

-----

6

20

```
SQL> SELECT P
FROM PROFESOR NATURAL JOIN ASIGNATURA
WHERE (CT+CP+CL)= (SELECT MAX(CT+CP+CL) FROM ASIGNATURA NATURAL JOIN
PLAN_DOCENTE WHERE FF IS NULL);
```

P

-----

MARIO

21

```
SQL> SELECT AVG(COUNT(*))  
      FROM ASIGNATURA  
      GROUP BY CAR;
```

```
AVG(COUNT(*))  
-----
```

1.5

22

```
SQL> SELECT AVG(COUNT(*))  
      FROM PROFESOR NATURAL JOIN AREA  
      GROUP BY CD;
```

```
AVG(COUNT(*))  
-----
```

3

23

```
SQL> SELECT AR  
FROM AREA NATURAL JOIN ASIGNATURA  
GROUP BY AR  
HAVING COUNT(A)>3;
```

AR

-----  
LENGUAJES Y SISTEMAS INFORMATICOS

24

```
SQL> SELECT AR  
FROM AREA NATURAL JOIN ASIGNATURA  
GROUP BY AR  
HAVING COUNT(A)>6;
```

no rows selected

25

```
SQL> SELECT D
FROM AREA NATURAL JOIN PROFESOR NATURAL JOIN DEPARTAMENTO
GROUP BY CD, D
HAVING COUNT(P) <= ALL (SELECT COUNT(P)
FROM AREA NATURAL JOIN PROFESOR
GROUP BY CD);
```

D

-----  
MATEMATICA FUNDAMENTAL

ASTROFISICA