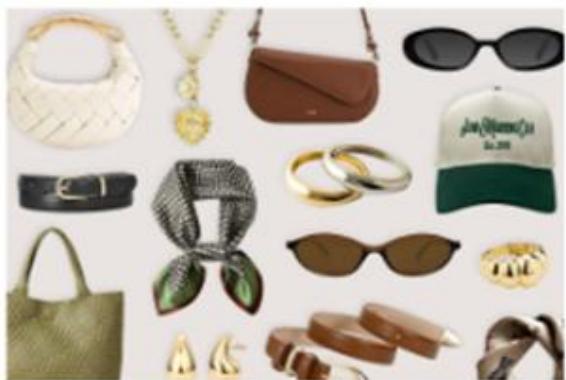


Products

Accessories ▾



Sales
\$335K

Sold
6K

Profit
84K

Orders
718