

# Lab 1 - Data visualization

Himon Chin-Sam

```
library(tidyverse)

-- Attaching core tidyverse packages ----- tidyverse 2.0.0 --
v dplyr     1.1.4     v readr     2.1.6
v forcats   1.0.1     v stringr   1.6.0
v ggplot2   4.0.1     v tibble    3.3.0
v lubridate 1.9.4     v tidyr    1.3.2
v purrr    1.2.0

-- Conflicts -----
x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
x dplyr::lag()   masks stats::lag()
i Use the conflicted package (<http://conflicted.r-lib.org/>) to force all conflicts to beco
```

## Questions

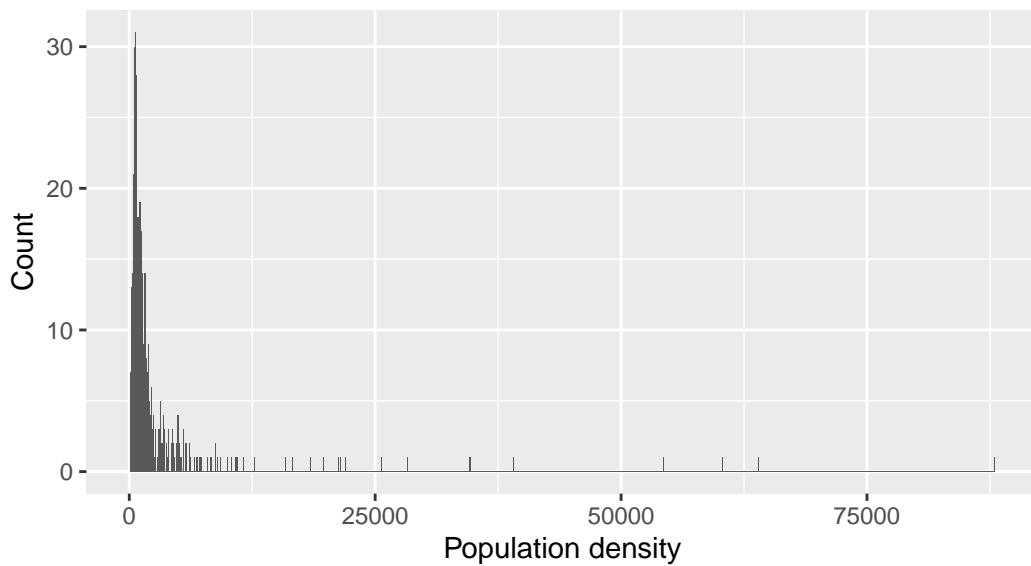
### Part 1

#### Question 1

```
ggplot(midwest, aes(x = popdensity)) +
  geom_histogram(binwidth = 100) +
  labs(
    x = "Population density",
    y = "Count",
    title = "Population density of midwestern counties",
    subtitle = "Binwidth = 100"
  )
```

## Population density of midwestern counties

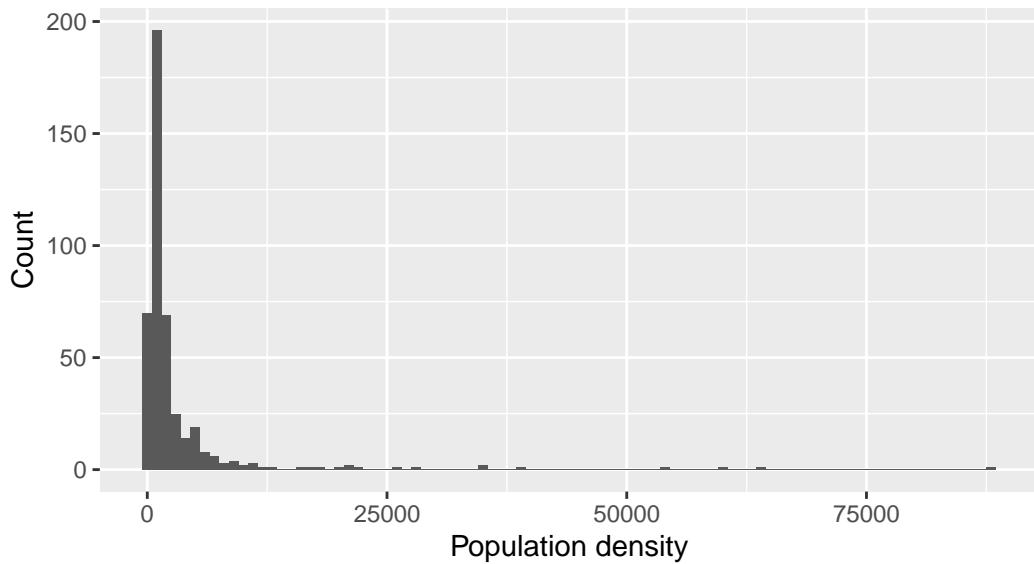
Binwidth = 100



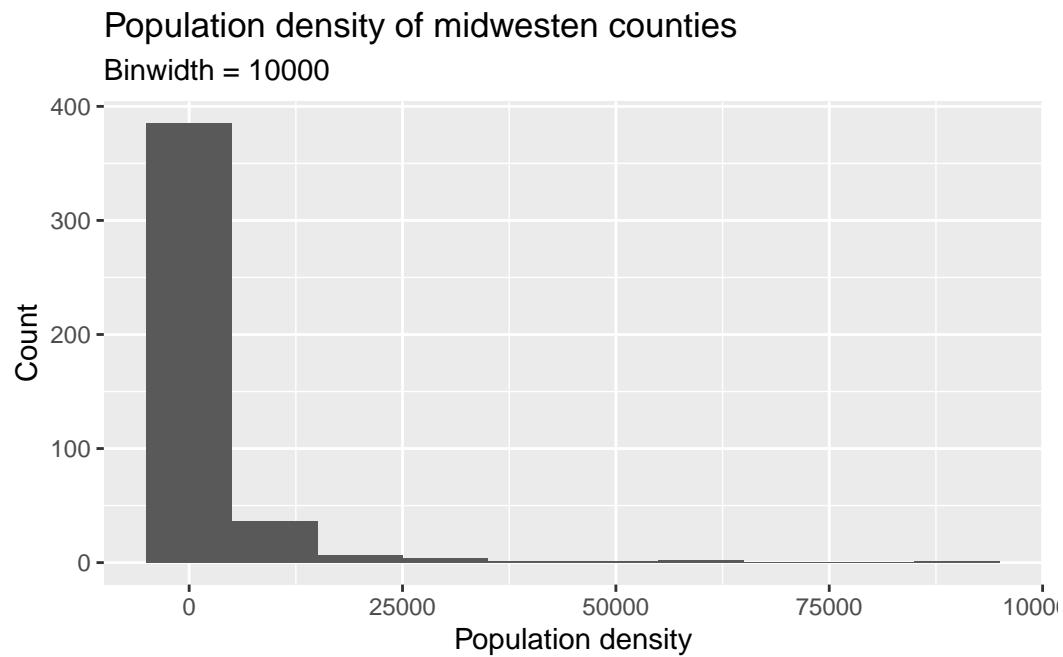
```
ggplot(midwest, aes(x = popdensity)) +  
  geom_histogram(binwidth = 1000) +  
  labs(  
    x = "Population density",  
    y = "Count",  
    title = "Population density of midwestern counties",  
    subtitle = "Binwidth = 1000"  
)
```

## Population density of midwestern counties

Binwidth = 1000



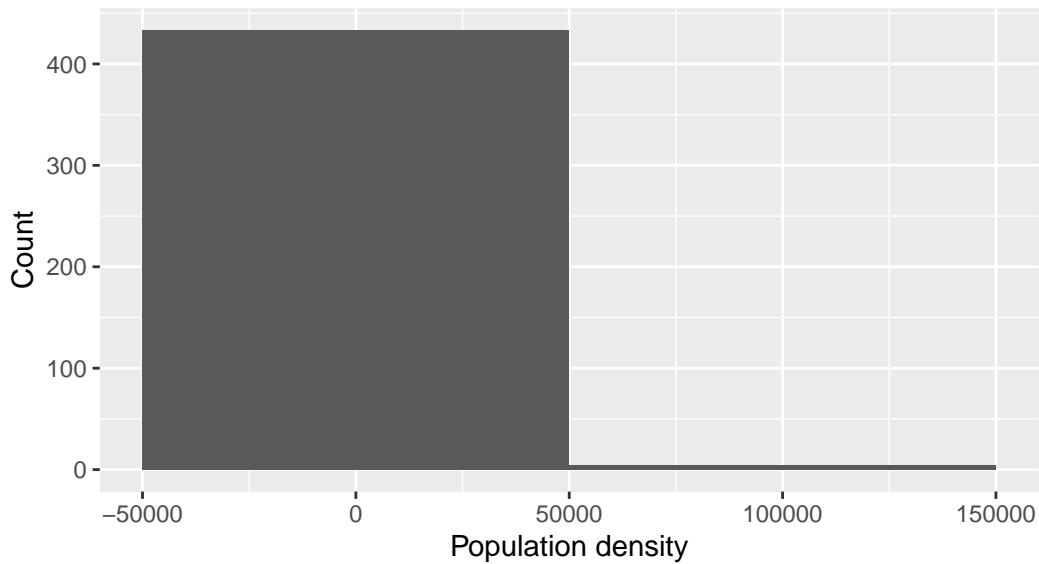
```
ggplot(midwest, aes(x = popdensity)) +  
  geom_histogram(binwidth = 10000) +  
  labs(  
    x = "Population density",  
    y = "Count",  
    title = "Population density of midwestern counties",  
    subtitle = "Binwidth = 10000"  
)
```



```
ggplot(midwest, aes(x = popdensity)) +  
  geom_histogram(binwidth = 100000) +  
  labs(  
    x = "Population density",  
    y = "Count",  
    title = "Population density of midwestern counties",  
    subtitle = "Binwidth = 100000"  
)
```

## Population density of midwestern counties

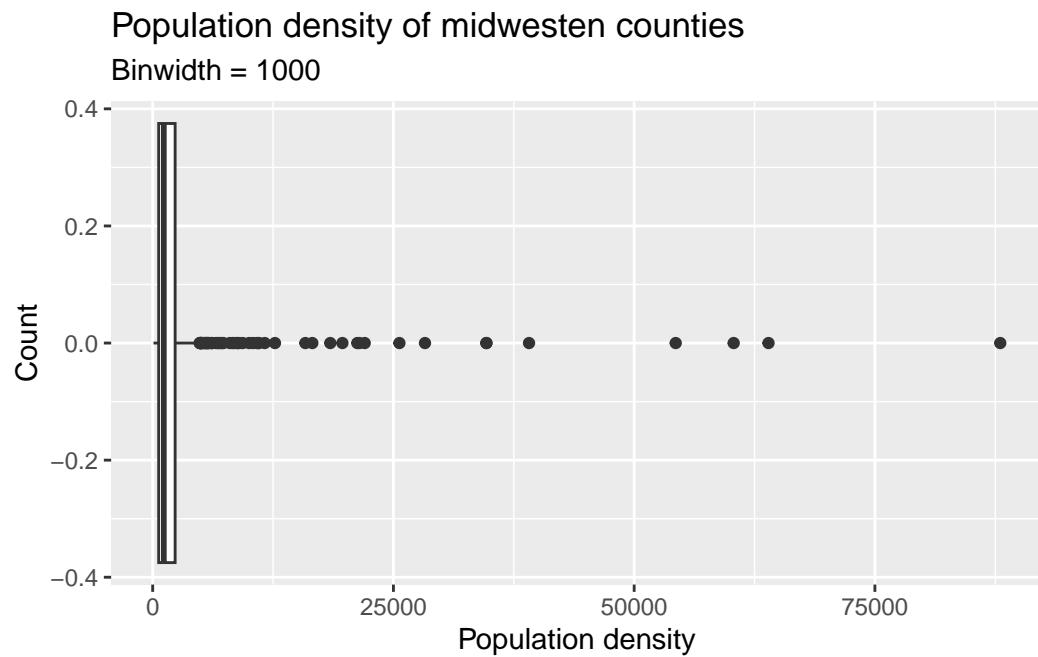
Binwidth = 100000



Binwidth 1000 is most appropriate for this data because the data is grouped in a sufficient ranges to see patterns in the overall set. Any smaller or bigger will have the data distribution be convoluted and its shape ambiguous.

## Question 2

```
ggplot(midwest, aes(x = popdensity)) +  
  geom_boxplot() +  
  labs(  
    x = "Population density",  
    y = "Count",  
    title = "Population density of midwestern counties",  
    subtitle = "Binwidth = 1000"  
)
```



**Question 3**

**Question 4**

**Question 5**

**Question 6**

**Question 7**

**Part 2**

Enough about the Midwest!

**Question 8**

**Question 9**