**1. What does an empty dictionary's code look like?**

{ }

**2. What is the value of a dictionary value with the key 'foo' and the value 42?**

{‘foo’ : 42}

**3. What is the most significant distinction between a dictionary and a list?**

The items stored in a dictionary are unordered and the items in a list are ordered.

**4. What happens if you try to access spam['foo'] if spam is {'bar': 100}?**

keyError error

**5. If a dictionary is stored in spam, what is the difference between the expressions 'cat' in spam and 'cat' in spam.keys()?**

no difference

**6. If a dictionary is stored in spam, what is the difference between the expressions 'cat' in spam and 'cat' in spam.values()?**

no difference

**7. What is a shortcut for the following code?**

**if 'color' not in spam:**

**spam['color'] = 'black'**

spam.setdefault('color', 'black')

**8. How do you "pretty print" dictionary values using which module and function?**

pprint.pprint()